

CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE

CSO

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The Government Statistical Service

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CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE

**Monthly
Digest
of
Statistics**

**No 489
September 1986**

Editor: JOHN HARDCASTLE

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Introduction

This *Digest* has been prepared by the Central Statistical Office in collaboration with the Statistics Divisions of Government Departments.

The name of the department or organisation providing the statistics is shown under each table. Some of the statistics provided by departments are actually collected by other organisations such as nationalised boards and trade associations. The assistance provided by these organisations, too numerous to mention individually, is gratefully acknowledged.

The figures in the *Digest* are mainly totals for calendar months or monthly averages.

Provisional data

Some figures in *Monthly Digest* are provisional and may be subject to revision in later issues. This applies particularly to data for the most recent time periods.

Definitions

A *Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes*, published with the February issue, gives detailed definitions of all the terms and units used in the *Digest*. The following general definitions should be noted in using the *Digest*.

Area covered. Except where otherwise stated, all statistics relate to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

Consumption and stocks. The terms 'consumption', 'disposals' and 'stocks' are defined in detail in the *Supplement* to the *Digest*. Figures of consumption and stocks are seasonal and should be used with caution. The stocks figures given may often relate to only part of the total stocks in the country.

External trade. Owing to differences in coverage and timing, figures of imports and exports are not always comparable with those for production, consumption and stocks.

Symbols and conventions used

Symbols. The following symbols are used throughout:

- .. not available
- nil or less than half the final digit shown
- * average (or total) of five weeks

Change of basis. A line drawn across a column between two consecutive figures indicates that the figures above and below the line have been compiled on different bases and are not strictly comparable. In each case a footnote explains the difference.

Rounding of figures. In tables where figures have been rounded to the nearest final digit, there may be a slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown.

Recent data

Figures for recent periods in a number of tables have been affected by the dispute in the coal mining industry and should be used with caution.

Changes

Production of the *Digest* is being computerised and the style of the tables produced by this method is slightly different from others in the book, although the content remains unchanged.

Over the next few months the proportion of computerised tables will increase, but until the exercise is completed there will be a mixture of styles which we trust will not detract from the usefulness of the data.

Central Statistical Office
Great George Street
London, SW1P 3AQ

29 September 1986

CSO Databank

Certain tables in this publication contain data available via the CSO Databank. Wherever this occurs the appropriate four digit identifier is included at the top of the column of figures. This is to facilitate access to the data in computer readable form and make available longer runs of data than appear in these tables.

The CSO databank is a collection of macro-economic time-series on sale to the public. The service is run on CSO's behalf by CISI-Wharton Econometric Forecasting Associates, further details can be obtained from them at:

Ebury Gate, 23 Lower Belgrave Street, London SW1W 0NW, tel: 01-730-8171.

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1 National income and expenditure

1.1 Expenditure on the gross domestic product: at current prices

£ million

| | Gross domestic product at market prices ¹ | Gross domestic product at factor cost ² | Final expenditure on goods and services at market prices | | | | | | Imports of goods and services | Taxes on expenditure | Subsidies |
|----------------------------|--|--|--|------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| | | | Total | Consumers' expenditure | General government consumption | Gross domestic fixed capital formation | Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress | Exports of goods and services | | | |
| | DJAF | DJAE | DJAK | AIK | AAXI | DFDC | DHBF | DJAD | DJAG | AAXC | AAXJ |
| 1980 | 230 328 | 199 606 | 288 197 | 137 234 | 48 936 | 41 774 | -2 844 | 63 097 | 57 868 | 36 441 | 5 718 |
| 1981 | 253 890 | 217 814 | 314 565 | 152 544 | 55 358 | 41 612 | -2 810 | 67 861 | 60 675 | 42 492 | 6 416 |
| 1982 | 276 155 | 235 376 | 344 277 | 167 362 | 60 478 | 44 683 | -1 306 | 73 060 | 68 122 | 46 641 | 5 862 |
| 1983 | 301 052 | 258 272 | 378 634 | 182 877 | 65 932 | 48 775 | 651 | 80 399 | 77 582 | 49 113 | 6 333 |
| 1984 | 320 166 | 275 395 | 412 558 | 195 711 | 69 886 | 55 567 | -356 | 91 750 | 92 390 | 52 496 | 7 723 |
| 1985 | 351 567 | 302 465 | 450 170 | 213 208 | 74 012 | 60 118 | 528 | 102 304 | 98 603 | 56 812 | 7 710 |
| Unadjusted | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 1st quarter | 60 587 | 52 973 | 73 492 | 35 352 | 13 398 | 10 326 | -996 | 15 412 | 12 895 | 9 347 | 1 723 |
| 2nd quarter | 61 483 | 52 168 | 75 812 | 36 970 | 13 639 | 9 861 | -955 | 16 297 | 14 329 | 10 726 | 1 411 |
| 3rd quarter | 64 409 | 54 985 | 81 260 | 38 986 | 14 079 | 10 399 | 46 | 17 750 | 16 851 | 10 995 | 1 571 |
| 4th quarter | 67 401 | 57 688 | 84 001 | 41 236 | 14 242 | 11 026 | -905 | 18 402 | 16 600 | 11 424 | 1 711 |
| 1982 1st quarter | 66 018 | 56 126 | 82 454 | 38 937 | 14 777 | 10 736 | 698 | 17 306 | 16 436 | 11 465 | 1 573 |
| 2nd quarter | 66 695 | 56 825 | 84 210 | 40 403 | 15 000 | 10 329 | 410 | 18 068 | 17 515 | 11 203 | 1 333 |
| 3rd quarter | 69 772 | 59 367 | 87 130 | 42 702 | 15 144 | 11 256 | -407 | 18 435 | 17 358 | 11 813 | 1 408 |
| 4th quarter | 73 670 | 63 058 | 90 483 | 45 320 | 15 557 | 12 362 | -2 007 | 19 251 | 16 813 | 12 160 | 1 548 |
| 1983 1st quarter | 73 014 | 62 690 | 91 376 | 42 896 | 16 525 | 12 276 | 542 | 19 137 | 18 362 | 11 969 | 1 645 |
| 2nd quarter | 71 535 | 61 169 | 90 916 | 44 135 | 16 257 | 10 962 | 80 | 19 484 | 19 383 | 11 885 | 1 519 |
| 3rd quarter | 76 656 | 65 853 | 96 453 | 46 846 | 16 313 | 11 962 | 867 | 20 465 | 19 797 | 12 372 | 1 569 |
| 4th quarter | 79 847 | 68 560 | 99 887 | 49 000 | 16 837 | 13 575 | -838 | 21 313 | 20 040 | 12 887 | 1 600 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 77 550 | 66 848 | 98 660 | 46 108 | 17 096 | 13 666 | 187 | 21 603 | 21 110 | 12 766 | 2 064 |
| 2nd quarter | 76 562 | 65 764 | 99 352 | 47 761 | 17 104 | 12 703 | -148 | 21 932 | 22 790 | 12 621 | 1 823 |
| 3rd quarter | 80 530 | 69 154 | 103 987 | 49 268 | 17 593 | 13 960 | 285 | 22 881 | 23 457 | 13 233 | 1 857 |
| 4th quarter | 85 526 | 73 629 | 110 559 | 52 574 | 18 093 | 15 238 | -680 | 25 334 | 25 033 | 13 876 | 1 979 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 83 925 | 72 741 | 109 928 | 49 895 | 18 536 | 15 909 | 149 | 25 439 | 26 008 | 13 611 | 2 427 |
| 2nd quarter | 84 840 | 72 840 | 110 007 | 51 392 | 18 337 | 13 296 | 777 | 26 205 | 25 167 | 13 789 | 1 789 |
| 3rd quarter | 88 900 | 76 589 | 112 655 | 54 229 | 18 322 | 14 807 | 384 | 24 913 | 23 755 | 14 287 | 1 776 |
| 4th quarter | 93 902 | 80 495 | 117 580 | 57 692 | 18 817 | 16 106 | -782 | 25 747 | 23 678 | 15 125 | 1 718 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 90 806 | 78 158 | 114 494 | 54 345 | 19 650 | 16 462 | 761 | 23 276 | 23 688 | 14 516 | 1 868 |
| 2nd quarter | 89 723 | 76 167 | 114 716 | 56 148 | 19 421 | 14 544 | 266 | 24 337 | 24 993 | 15 106 | 1 550 |
| Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 1st quarter | 61 783 | 53 812 | 74 899 | 36 574 | 13 295 | 10 248 | -1 062 | 15 844 | 13 106 | 9 588 | 1 587 |
| 2nd quarter | 62 772 | 53 394 | 76 957 | 37 718 | 13 674 | 10 408 | -1 253 | 16 410 | 14 185 | 10 857 | 1 479 |
| 3rd quarter | 63 734 | 54 465 | 80 366 | 38 576 | 14 153 | 10 482 | -429 | 17 584 | 16 632 | 10 910 | 1 641 |
| 4th quarter | 65 501 | 56 143 | 82 343 | 39 676 | 14 236 | 10 474 | -66 | 18 023 | 16 752 | 11 157 | 1 709 |
| 1982 1st quarter | 67 194 | 57 021 | 83 830 | 40 261 | 14 635 | 10 550 | 570 | 17 814 | 16 636 | 11 641 | 1 468 |
| 2nd quarter | 68 247 | 58 256 | 85 650 | 41 202 | 15 055 | 11 006 | 117 | 18 270 | 17 403 | 11 395 | 1 404 |
| 3rd quarter | 69 219 | 58 911 | 86 187 | 42 350 | 15 229 | 11 392 | -889 | 18 105 | 16 968 | 11 757 | 1 449 |
| 4th quarter | 71 495 | 61 188 | 88 610 | 43 549 | 15 559 | 11 735 | -1 104 | 18 871 | 17 115 | 11 848 | 1 541 |
| 1983 1st quarter | 74 056 | 63 428 | 92 541 | 44 310 | 16 368 | 11 922 | 403 | 19 538 | 18 485 | 12 120 | 1 492 |
| 2nd quarter | 73 436 | 62 926 | 92 565 | 45 136 | 16 333 | 11 752 | -275 | 19 619 | 19 129 | 12 135 | 1 625 |
| 3rd quarter | 76 087 | 65 356 | 95 563 | 46 398 | 16 400 | 12 182 | 356 | 20 227 | 19 476 | 12 340 | 1 609 |
| 4th quarter | 77 473 | 66 562 | 97 965 | 47 033 | 16 831 | 12 919 | 167 | 21 015 | 20 492 | 12 518 | 1 607 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 78 856 | 67 818 | 99 823 | 47 733 | 16 923 | 13 245 | 32 | 21 890 | 20 967 | 12 918 | 1 880 |
| 2nd quarter | 78 662 | 67 692 | 101 143 | 48 724 | 17 190 | 13 678 | -540 | 22 091 | 22 481 | 12 918 | 1 948 |
| 3rd quarter | 80 226 | 68 913 | 103 735 | 48 966 | 17 683 | 14 248 | -192 | 23 000 | 23 509 | 13 213 | 1 900 |
| 4th quarter | 82 424 | 70 972 | 107 857 | 50 258 | 18 090 | 14 396 | 344 | 24 769 | 25 433 | 13 447 | 1 995 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 85 379 | 73 825 | 111 449 | 51 642 | 18 317 | 15 522 | -44 | 26 012 | 26 070 | 13 777 | 2 223 |
| 2nd quarter | 87 075 | 74 876 | 111 927 | 52 419 | 18 441 | 14 319 | 394 | 26 354 | 24 852 | 14 122 | 1 923 |
| 3rd quarter | 88 625 | 76 165 | 112 263 | 53 989 | 18 431 | 15 094 | -50 | 24 799 | 23 638 | 14 286 | 1 826 |
| 4th quarter | 90 488 | 77 599 | 114 531 | 55 158 | 18 823 | 15 183 | 228 | 25 139 | 24 043 | 14 627 | 1 738 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 92 081 | 79 022 | 116 578 | 56 202 | 19 424 | 16 047 | 634 | 24 271 | 24 497 | 14 722 | 1 663 |
| 2nd quarter | 91 950 | 78 167 | 116 029 | 57 244 | 19 527 | 15 616 | -232 | 23 874 | 24 079 | 15 468 | 1 685 |

1. Equals total final expenditure on goods and services at market prices less imports of goods and services.

2. Equals gross domestic product at market prices less taxes on expenditure plus subsidies.

3. Estimates of the gross domestic product at constant factor cost based on statistics of output are given in Table 1.3.

4. This represents taxes on expenditure less subsidies valued at constant rates.

Source: Central Statistical Office

1.1 Expenditure on the gross domestic product: revalued at 1980 prices

continued

£ million

| | Gross domestic product at market prices ¹ | Gross domestic product at factor cost ^{2,3} | Final expenditure on goods and services at market prices | | | | | | Imports of goods and services | Adjustment to factor cost ⁴ |
|----------------------------|--|--|--|------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| | | | Total | Consumers' expenditure | General government consumption | Gross domestic fixed capital formation | Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress | Exports of goods and services | | |
| | DJCX | DJCW | DJDA | CCBH | DJCZ | DFDM | DHBK | DJCV | DJCY | DJCU |
| 1980 | 230 329 | 199 606 | 288 197 | 137 234 | 48 936 | 41 774 | -2 844 | 63 097 | 57 868 | 30 723 |
| 1981 | 227 607 | 197 507 | 284 030 | 136 936 | 49 031 | 37 816 | -2 489 | 62 736 | 56 423 | 30 100 |
| 1982 | 229 854 | 199 431 | 289 338 | 138 201 | 49 559 | 39 438 | -1 127 | 63 267 | 59 484 | 30 423 |
| 1983 | 238 549 | 207 093 | 301 322 | 143 791 | 50 486 | 41 690 | 681 | 64 674 | 62 773 | 31 456 |
| 1984 | 243 684 | 210 946 | 312 223 | 146 888 | 50 881 | 45 478 | -50 | 69 026 | 68 539 | 32 738 |
| 1985 | 252 800 | 218 973 | 323 401 | 152 038 | 51 109 | 46 310 | 613 | 78 331 | 70 601 | 33 827 |
| Unadjusted | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 1st quarter | 56 241 | 48 901 | 68 995 | 33 280 | 12 377 | 9 506 | -989 | 14 821 | 12 754 | 7 340 |
| 2nd quarter | 55 305 | 47 946 | 69 029 | 33 361 | 12 222 | 8 997 | -857 | 15 306 | 13 724 | 7 359 |
| 3rd quarter | 57 086 | 49 404 | 72 436 | 34 458 | 12 246 | 9 402 | 128 | 16 202 | 15 350 | 7 682 |
| 4th quarter | 58 975 | 51 256 | 73 570 | 35 837 | 12 186 | 9 911 | -771 | 16 407 | 14 595 | 7 719 |
| 1982 1st quarter | 56 559 | 49 046 | 71 135 | 33 007 | 12 505 | 9 588 | 685 | 15 350 | 14 576 | 7 513 |
| 2nd quarter | 55 625 | 48 339 | 71 024 | 33 370 | 12 242 | 9 132 | 396 | 15 884 | 15 399 | 7 286 |
| 3rd quarter | 57 467 | 49 814 | 72 557 | 35 006 | 12 280 | 9 927 | -446 | 15 790 | 15 090 | 7 653 |
| 4th quarter | 60 203 | 52 232 | 74 622 | 36 818 | 12 532 | 10 791 | -1 762 | 16 243 | 14 419 | 7 971 |
| 1983 1st quarter | 58 803 | 51 044 | 73 867 | 34 255 | 12 720 | 10 707 | 481 | 15 704 | 15 064 | 7 769 |
| 2nd quarter | 57 004 | 49 500 | 72 705 | 34 771 | 12 532 | 9 451 | 158 | 15 793 | 15 701 | 7 504 |
| 3rd quarter | 60 307 | 52 367 | 76 364 | 36 640 | 12 503 | 10 143 | 714 | 16 364 | 16 057 | 7 940 |
| 4th quarter | 62 435 | 54 182 | 78 386 | 38 125 | 12 731 | 11 389 | -672 | 16 813 | 15 951 | 8 253 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 59 981 | 51 899 | 76 283 | 35 167 | 12 785 | 11 455 | 223 | 16 653 | 16 302 | 8 082 |
| 2nd quarter | 58 338 | 50 464 | 75 559 | 35 798 | 12 613 | 10 550 | -98 | 16 696 | 17 221 | 7 874 |
| 3rd quarter | 60 984 | 52 811 | 78 177 | 36 777 | 12 689 | 11 306 | 192 | 17 213 | 17 193 | 8 173 |
| 4th quarter | 64 381 | 55 772 | 82 204 | 39 146 | 12 794 | 12 167 | -367 | 16 464 | 17 823 | 8 609 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 61 955 | 53 569 | 79 616 | 36 119 | 12 929 | 12 598 | 183 | 17 787 | 17 661 | 8 386 |
| 2nd quarter | 61 119 | 53 082 | 78 820 | 36 683 | 12 708 | 10 314 | 620 | 18 495 | 17 701 | 8 037 |
| 3rd quarter | 63 476 | 54 952 | 80 977 | 36 457 | 12 685 | 11 328 | 365 | 18 142 | 17 501 | 8 524 |
| 4th quarter | 66 250 | 57 370 | 83 988 | 40 779 | 12 787 | 12 070 | -555 | 18 907 | 17 738 | 8 880 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 63 543 | 54 984 | 80 797 | 37 497 | 13 016 | 12 352 | 616 | 17 316 | 17 254 | 8 559 |
| 2nd quarter | 62 119 | 53 736 | 80 849 | 38 532 | 12 710 | 10 594 | 155 | 18 858 | 18 730 | 8 383 |
| Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 1st quarter | 57 224 | 49 864 | 70 181 | 34 294 | 12 243 | 9 441 | -1 019 | 15 222 | 12 957 | 7 360 |
| 2nd quarter | 56 712 | 49 062 | 70 282 | 34 206 | 12 290 | 9 493 | -1 120 | 15 413 | 13 570 | 7 650 |
| 3rd quarter | 56 542 | 48 905 | 71 681 | 34 141 | 12 328 | 9 474 | -300 | 16 038 | 15 139 | 7 637 |
| 4th quarter | 57 129 | 49 676 | 71 886 | 34 295 | 12 170 | 9 408 | -50 | 16 063 | 14 757 | 7 453 |
| 1982 1st quarter | 57 431 | 49 892 | 72 169 | 34 062 | 12 347 | 9 418 | 675 | 15 767 | 14 738 | 7 539 |
| 2nd quarter | 57 226 | 49 664 | 72 516 | 34 233 | 12 325 | 9 734 | 185 | 16 039 | 15 290 | 7 562 |
| 3rd quarter | 57 010 | 49 401 | 71 768 | 34 713 | 12 383 | 10 047 | -855 | 15 500 | 14 758 | 7 609 |
| 4th quarter | 58 187 | 50 474 | 72 885 | 35 193 | 12 524 | 10 239 | -1 032 | 15 961 | 14 698 | 7 713 |
| 1983 1st quarter | 59 547 | 51 766 | 74 698 | 35 365 | 12 559 | 10 373 | 394 | 16 007 | 15 151 | 7 781 |
| 2nd quarter | 58 903 | 51 105 | 74 375 | 35 779 | 12 629 | 10 148 | -83 | 15 902 | 15 472 | 7 798 |
| 3rd quarter | 59 862 | 51 969 | 75 666 | 36 297 | 12 580 | 10 334 | 307 | 16 148 | 15 804 | 7 888 |
| 4th quarter | 60 237 | 52 253 | 76 583 | 36 350 | 12 718 | 10 835 | 63 | 16 617 | 16 346 | 7 984 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 60 874 | 52 777 | 77 074 | 36 414 | 12 621 | 11 049 | 133 | 16 857 | 16 200 | 8 097 |
| 2nd quarter | 60 366 | 52 184 | 77 351 | 36 784 | 12 715 | 11 388 | -356 | 16 820 | 16 985 | 8 182 |
| 3rd quarter | 60 776 | 52 635 | 78 014 | 36 602 | 12 764 | 11 549 | -155 | 17 264 | 17 238 | 8 141 |
| 4th quarter | 61 668 | 53 350 | 79 784 | 37 088 | 12 781 | 11 492 | 328 | 18 095 | 18 116 | 8 318 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 62 973 | 54 565 | 80 678 | 37 438 | 12 744 | 12 214 | 71 | 18 211 | 17 705 | 8 408 |
| 2nd quarter | 63 177 | 54 831 | 80 645 | 37 684 | 12 820 | 11 154 | 392 | 18 595 | 17 468 | 8 346 |
| 3rd quarter | 63 276 | 54 775 | 80 703 | 38 283 | 12 767 | 11 562 | 56 | 18 035 | 17 427 | 8 501 |
| 4th quarter | 63 374 | 54 802 | 81 375 | 38 633 | 12 778 | 11 380 | 94 | 18 490 | 18 001 | 8 572 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 64 328 | 55 752 | 82 171 | 38 892 | 12 837 | 11 893 | 511 | 18 038 | 17 843 | 8 576 |
| 2nd quarter | 64 314 | 55 623 | 82 336 | 39 610 | 12 820 | 11 496 | -73 | 18 483 | 18 022 | 8 691 |

For footnotes 1 to 4 see page 4.

Source: Central Statistical Office

Income and expenditure

1.2 Factor incomes in the gross national product

£ million

| | Gross national product (expenditure-based) | | Net property income from abroad | Residual error | Gross domestic product (income- based) | Factor incomes | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|----------------------|---|-------------------|--|--|--|---|--|---|------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| | At market prices | At factor cost | | | | Total domestic income ¹ | Income from employ- ment ² | Gross trading profits of com- panies ¹ | Gross trading surplus of public corpora- tions ¹ | Gross trading surplus of general gov- ern- ment enter- prises ¹ | Other income ³ | less Stock appreci- ation | |
| 1980 | 230 107 | 199 384 | - 222 | 137 | 199 469 | 206 185 | 137 352 | 28 759 | 6 162 | 171 | 33 751 | - 6 726 | |
| 1981 | 254 839 | 218 763 | 949 | 826 | 216 988 | 223 055 | 148 181 | 29 360 | 7 821 | 209 | 37 484 | - 6 067 | |
| 1982 | 277 115 | 236 336 | 960 | - 1 762 | 237 138 | 241 483 | 158 415 | 32 470 | 9 389 | 180 | 41 029 | - 4 345 | |
| 1983 | 303 473 | 260 698 | 2 421 | - 957 | 259 229 | 264 227 | 170 063 | 39 713 | 9 948 | 36 | 44 467 | - 4 998 | |
| 1984 | 324 325 | 279 552 | 4 157 | - 4 734 | 280 120 | 285 544 | 180 348 | 48 399 | 8 336 | - 81 | 48 542 | - 5 415 | |
| 1985 | 354 907 | 305 865 | 3 400 | - 3 276 | 305 741 | 308 778 | 195 350 | 52 977 | 7 106 | 264 | 53 081 | - 3 037 | |
| Unadjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 1st quarter | 60 856 | 58 232 | 259 | 1 612 | 51 361 | 53 009 | 35 538 | 6 362 | 2 003 | 58 | 9 048 | - 1 648 | |
| 2nd quarter | 61 735 | 52 420 | 252 | - 541 | 52 709 | 54 427 | 36 541 | 6 889 | 1 703 | 50 | 9 244 | - 1 718 | |
| 3rd quarter | 64 755 | 55 331 | 346 | 202 | 54 783 | 56 042 | 37 714 | 7 254 | 1 536 | 61 | 9 477 | - 1 259 | |
| 4th quarter | 67 493 | 57 780 | 92 | - 447 | 58 135 | 59 577 | 38 388 | 8 855 | 2 579 | 40 | 9 715 | - 1 442 | |
| 1982 1st quarter | 66 013 | 56 121 | - 5 | - 221 | 56 347 | 57 815 | 38 366 | 6 719 | 2 687 | 65 | 9 978 | - 1 468 | |
| 2nd quarter | 66 908 | 57 038 | 213 | - 2 036 | 58 861 | 59 674 | 39 416 | 8 055 | 2 004 | 54 | 10 145 | - 813 | |
| 3rd quarter | 70 144 | 59 739 | 372 | - 117 | 59 484 | 60 280 | 40 054 | 8 027 | 1 826 | 20 | 10 353 | - 796 | |
| 4th quarter | 74 050 | 63 438 | 360 | 612 | 62 446 | 63 714 | 40 579 | 9 669 | 2 872 | 41 | 10 553 | - 1 268 | |
| 1983 1st quarter | 73 783 | 63 459 | 769 | 138 | 62 552 | 63 855 | 41 041 | 9 084 | 2 985 | - 8 | 10 773 | - 1 303 | |
| 2nd quarter | 71 741 | 61 375 | 206 | - 2 120 | 63 289 | 64 894 | 42 143 | 8 237 | 2 316 | 1 | 10 997 | - 1 405 | |
| 3rd quarter | 77 646 | 66 843 | 990 | 843 | 65 010 | 66 128 | 43 084 | 10 058 | 1 735 | 21 | 11 230 | - 1 118 | |
| 4th quarter | 80 303 | 69 016 | 456 | 182 | 68 378 | 69 550 | 43 795 | 11 334 | 2 932 | 22 | 11 467 | - 1 172 | |
| 1984 1st quarter | 78 380 | 67 678 | 830 | - 931 | 67 779 | 69 335 | 43 626 | 11 137 | 2 855 | - 9 | 11 726 | - 1 556 | |
| 2nd quarter | 77 455 | 66 657 | 893 | - 2 251 | 68 015 | 69 467 | 44 452 | 11 138 | 1 912 | - 22 | 11 987 | - 1 452 | |
| 3rd quarter | 81 753 | 70 377 | 1 223 | - 1 203 | 70 357 | 71 230 | 45 403 | 12 004 | 1 558 | 0 | 12 265 | - 873 | |
| 4th quarter | 86 737 | 74 840 | 1 211 | - 349 | 73 978 | 75 512 | 46 867 | 14 120 | 2 011 | - 50 | 12 564 | - 1 534 | |
| 1985 1st quarter | 85 016 | 73 832 | 1 091 | - 589 | 73 330 | 75 287 | 46 991 | 13 791 | 1 503 | 161 | 12 841 | - 1 957 | |
| 2nd quarter | 85 682 | 73 682 | 842 | - 2 443 | 75 283 | 75 605 | 48 306 | 12 543 | 1 671 | - 13 | 13 098 | - 322 | |
| 3rd quarter | 90 063 | 77 552 | 1 163 | - 254 | 76 643 | 76 951 | 49 632 | 12 331 | 1 559 | 43 | 13 386 | - 308 | |
| 4th quarter | 94 206 | 80 799 | 304 | 10 | 80 485 | 80 935 | 50 421 | 14 312 | 2 373 | 73 | 13 756 | - 450 | |
| 1986 1st quarter | 91 919 | 79 271 | 1 113 | - 726 | 78 884 | 78 907 | 50 667 | 11 610 | 2 488 | 50 | 14 092 | - 23 | |
| 2nd quarter | 90 805 | 77 249 | 1 062 | - 1 904 | 78 071 | 78 248 | 52 030 | 9 959 | 1 846 | 10 | 14 403 | - 177 | |
| Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DJBG | DJBFB | DJBI | DJDJS | DJBES | DIAD | DIAC | CIAD | ADRO | DJAQ | DJAP | DJCE | | |
| 1981 1st quarter | 61 966 | 58 985 | 173 | 1 927 | 51 885 | 53 076 | 35 968 | 6 330 | 1 672 | 58 | 9 048 | - 1 191 | |
| 2nd quarter | 63 082 | 53 704 | 310 | 284 | 53 110 | 54 918 | 36 571 | 7 097 | 1 956 | 50 | 9 244 | - 1 808 | |
| 3rd quarter | 63 969 | 54 700 | 235 | - 663 | 55 128 | 56 665 | 37 430 | 7 648 | 2 049 | 61 | 9 477 | - 1 537 | |
| 4th quarter | 65 822 | 56 374 | 231 | - 722 | 56 865 | 58 396 | 38 212 | 8 285 | 2 144 | 40 | 9 715 | - 1 531 | |
| 1982 1st quarter | 67 071 | 56 898 | - 123 | 205 | 56 816 | 57 821 | 38 795 | 6 700 | 2 283 | 65 | 9 978 | - 1 005 | |
| 2nd quarter | 68 549 | 58 558 | 302 | - 1 056 | 59 312 | 60 240 | 39 462 | 8 336 | 2 243 | 54 | 10 145 | - 928 | |
| 3rd quarter | 69 494 | 59 186 | 275 | - 1 046 | 59 956 | 61 047 | 39 780 | 8 427 | 2 467 | 20 | 10 353 | - 1 091 | |
| 4th quarter | 72 001 | 61 694 | 506 | 134 | 61 054 | 62 375 | 40 378 | 9 007 | 2 396 | 41 | 10 553 | - 1 321 | |
| 1983 1st quarter | 74 688 | 64 040 | 612 | 546 | 62 882 | 63 762 | 41 456 | 9 053 | 2 488 | - 8 | 10 773 | - 880 | |
| 2nd quarter | 73 689 | 63 179 | 253 | - 1 000 | 63 926 | 65 443 | 42 206 | 9 626 | 2 613 | 1 | 10 997 | - 517 | |
| 3rd quarter | 77 033 | 66 302 | 946 | - 186 | 65 542 | 66 954 | 42 825 | 10 562 | 2 316 | 21 | 11 230 | - 1 412 | |
| 4th quarter | 78 083 | 67 172 | 610 | - 317 | 66 879 | 68 068 | 43 576 | 10 472 | 2 531 | 22 | 11 467 | - 1 189 | |
| 1984 1st quarter | 78 628 | 68 590 | 772 | - 372 | 68 190 | 69 310 | 44 024 | 11 157 | 2 412 | - 9 | 11 726 | - 1 120 | |
| 2nd quarter | 79 548 | 68 578 | 886 | - 1 090 | 68 782 | 70 352 | 44 534 | 11 673 | 2 180 | - 22 | 11 987 | - 1 570 | |
| 3rd quarter | 81 403 | 70 090 | 1 177 | - 2 004 | 70 917 | 72 070 | 45 156 | 12 541 | 2 108 | 0 | 12 265 | - 1 153 | |
| 4th quarter | 83 746 | 72 294 | 1 322 | - 1 265 | 72 240 | 73 812 | 46 634 | 13 028 | 1 636 | - 50 | 12 564 | - 1 572 | |
| 1985 1st quarter | 86 430 | 74 876 | 1 051 | - 5 | 73 830 | 75 335 | 47 391 | 13 796 | 1 146 | 161 | 12 841 | - 1 505 | |
| 2nd quarter | 87 892 | 75 693 | 817 | - 1 285 | 76 161 | 76 593 | 48 411 | 13 195 | 1 902 | - 13 | 13 098 | - 432 | |
| 3rd quarter | 89 842 | 77 382 | 1 217 | - 1 024 | 77 189 | 77 783 | 49 383 | 12 816 | 2 155 | 43 | 13 386 | - 594 | |
| 4th quarter | 90 803 | 77 914 | 315 | - 962 | 78 561 | 79 067 | 50 165 | 13 170 | 1 903 | 73 | 13 756 | - 506 | |
| 1986 1st quarter | 93 119 | 80 060 | 1 038 | - 436 | 79 458 | 79 019 | 51 077 | 11 834 | 1 966 | 50 | 14 092 | 439 | |
| 2nd quarter | 93 097 | 79 314 | 1 147 | - 753 | 78 920 | 79 205 | 52 143 | 10 469 | 2 180 | 10 | 14 403 | - 285 | |

1. Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.

2. Wages and salaries, forces' pay and employers' contributions.

3. Income from rent and self-employment and the imputed charge for consumption of non-trading capital.

Source: Central Statistical Office

1.3

Index numbers of output at constant factor cost

1980=100

| | Gross domestic product ¹ | Agricul- ture, forestry and fishing | Production and construction ² | Service industries | | | |
|----------------------------|---|--|--|---|--|-------------------|-------------------|
| | | | | Distribution, hotels and catering; repairs | Transport and communi- cation | Other services | Total services |
| 1980 weights | 1 000 | 22 | 424 | 128 | 72 | 354 | 554 |
| | DIAX | CKCY | DVJN | CKDA | CKDB | CKDE | CKDP |
| 1975 | 91.8 | 81.9 | 93.5 | 97.5 | 92.5 | 87.9 | 90.8 |
| 1976 | 93.7 | 75.3 | 95.9 | 98.5 | 91.9 | 91.0 | 92.8 |
| 1977 | 96.3 | 85.1 | 99.9 | 97.9 | 94.6 | 92.6 | 94.1 |
| 1978 | 99.6 | 91.5 | 103.4 | 103.6 | 96.9 | 94.7 | 97.1 |
| 1979 | 102.8 | 90.1 | 106.9 | 106.6 | 101.3 | 97.5 | 100.1 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1981 | 98.5 | 102.6 | 95.6 | 98.1 | 100.2 | 101.5 | 100.5 |
| 1982 | 100.3 | 111.2 | 97.4 | 99.9 | 99.6 | 103.4 | 102.1 |
| 1983 | 103.3 | 106.1 | 100.9 | 103.4 | 102.4 | 106.2 | 105.1 |
| 1984 | 106.7 | 121.3 | 102.5 | 108.2 | 106.8 | 110.3 | 109.3 |
| 1985 | 110.7 | 117.1 | 106.9 | 112.0 | 112.5 | 114.1 | 113.4 |
| Seasonally Adjusted | DSAE | CKAP | DVJN | CKAQ | CKAR | CKAS | CKCE |
| 1976 1st quarter | 92.8 | 84 | 96.2 | 99 | 94 | 86 | 90.5 |
| 2nd quarter | 91.7 | 83 | 93.1 | 99 | 92 | 88 | 90.9 |
| 3rd quarter | 91.1 | 81 | 91.8 | 96 | 93 | 89 | 90.8 |
| 4th quarter | 91.7 | 80 | 93.1 | 96 | 91 | 89 | 91.0 |
| 1976 1st quarter | 92.5 | 76 | 94.4 | 97 | 90 | 90 | 91.8 |
| 2nd quarter | 93.3 | 73 | 95.3 | 99 | 91 | 91 | 92.6 |
| 3rd quarter | 93.4 | 74 | 95.0 | 99 | 92 | 91 | 93.0 |
| 4th quarter | 95.5 | 78 | 98.8 | 99 | 94 | 92 | 93.9 |
| 1977 1st quarter | 96.2 | 82 | 100.2 | 98 | 95 | 92 | 93.8 |
| 2nd quarter | 95.7 | 84 | 99.6 | 96 | 93 | 92 | 93.2 |
| 3rd quarter | 96.4 | 86 | 99.5 | 98 | 95 | 93 | 94.4 |
| 4th quarter | 97.0 | 88 | 100.0 | 99 | 95 | 94 | 95.0 |
| 1978 1st quarter | 97.6 | 90 | 100.6 | 101 | 97 | 94 | 95.7 |
| 2nd quarter | 99.5 | 92 | 103.9 | 103 | 97 | 94 | 96.5 |
| 3rd quarter | 100.6 | 93 | 104.8 | 105 | 96 | 95 | 97.7 |
| 4th quarter | 100.9 | 92 | 104.5 | 106 | 98 | 96 | 98.4 |
| 1979 1st quarter | 100.4 | 90 | 104.1 | 104 | 95 | 96 | 98.0 |
| 2nd quarter | 104.2 | 88 | 108.9 | 111 | 103 | 97 | 101.2 |
| 3rd quarter | 103.0 | 89 | 107.3 | 104 | 104 | 98 | 100.2 |
| 4th quarter | 103.6 | 93 | 107.5 | 107 | 103 | 98 | 101.0 |
| 1980 1st quarter | 102.6 | 87 | 105.2 | 104 | 103 | 99 | 100.8 |
| 2nd quarter | 100.6 | 100 | 101.2 | 101 | 101 | 100 | 100.2 |
| 3rd quarter | 99.1 | 101 | 98.3 | 98 | 98 | 100 | 99.6 |
| 4th quarter | 97.7 | 101 | 95.3 | 97 | 97 | 101 | 99.3 |
| 1981 1st quarter | 97.8 | 101 | 94.8 | 98 | 99 | 101 | 100.0 |
| 2nd quarter | 98.0 | 101 | 94.8 | 98 | 99 | 101 | 100.3 |
| 3rd quarter | 99.1 | 103 | 96.3 | 99 | 101 | 102 | 101.0 |
| 4th quarter | 99.2 | 105 | 96.7 | 97 | 102 | 102 | 100.8 |
| 1982 1st quarter | 99.4 | 109 | 96.1 | 99 | 99 | 103 | 101.5 |
| 2nd quarter | 100.1 | 112 | 97.6 | 99 | 100 | 103 | 101.6 |
| 3rd quarter | 100.6 | 113 | 96.1 | 100 | 98 | 103 | 102.1 |
| 4th quarter | 101.0 | 111 | 97.7 | 101 | 100 | 104 | 103.1 |
| 1983 1st quarter | 101.9 | 106 | 99.4 | 102 | 101 | 105 | 103.6 |
| 2nd quarter | 102.2 | 104 | 99.2 | 102 | 102 | 106 | 104.4 |
| 3rd quarter | 104.0 | 105 | 102.0 | 104 | 103 | 107 | 105.6 |
| 4th quarter | 105.2 | 110 | 103.1 | 105 | 104 | 108 | 106.6 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 105.9 | 117 | 103.1 | 106 | 105 | 109 | 107.5 |
| 2nd quarter | 105.9 | 123 | 101.6 | 108 | 105 | 110 | 108.5 |
| 3rd quarter | 107.0 | 124 | 102.2 | 109 | 108 | 111 | 110.1 |
| 4th quarter | 108.0 | 121 | 103.1 | 111 | 110 | 112 | 111.2 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 109.6 | 118 | 105.7 | 111 | 111 | 113 | 112.3 |
| 2nd quarter | 110.7 | 116 | 107.7 | 111 | 112 | 114 | 112.8 |
| 3rd quarter | 110.9 | 117 | 107.0 | 113 | 112 | 114 | 113.6 |
| 4th quarter | 111.7 | 118 | 107.3 | 113 | 114 | 116 | 114.8 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 112.3 | 120 | 107.6 | 114 | 115 | 116 | 115.5 |
| 2nd quarter | 112.9 | 120 | 107.4 | 116 | 116 | 117 | 116.9 |

1. Estimates of the gross domestic product obtained from statistics of expenditure are given in Table 1.1
 2. Revised definition comprising Divisions 1 to 5 of the Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980. Any differences between this column and the data in Table 7.1 arise because the latter may be based on more recent information.

Source: Central Statistical Office

Income and expenditure

1.4

Personal income, expenditure and saving

£ million

| | Personal income before tax | | | | | | United Kingdom | Social security contributions | Other current transfers | Total personal consumers' expenditure ⁴ | Balance (personal saving) ^{3,5} | Real personal disposable income at 1980 prices ⁶ | Index of real personal disposable income at 1980 prices ⁶ (1980 = 100) | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--|-----------------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|--|--|---|---|-------------|
| | Total ¹ | Wages and salaries | Employers' contributions | Current grants from general government | Other personal income | Taxes on income (payments) | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 202 362 | 119 226 | 18 126 | 25 516 | 39 494 | 25 544 | 13 944 | 1 302 | 161 572 | 137 234 | 24 338 | 15.1 | 161 572 | 100.0 |
| 1981 | 222 193 | 127 685 | 20 496 | 31 126 | 42 884 | 28 738 | 15 923 | 1 462 | 176 070 | 152 544 | 23 526 | 13.4 | 158 055 | 97.8 |
| 1982 | 243 110 | 136 782 | 21 633 | 36 432 | 46 263 | 31 494 | 18 106 | 1 478 | 192 032 | 167 362 | 24 670 | 12.8 | 158 573 | 98.1 |
| 1983 | 261 936 | 146 645 | 23 418 | 39 636 | 52 237 | 32 909 | 20 767 | 1 677 | 206 563 | 182 877 | 23 706 | 11.5 | 162 430 | 100.5 |
| 1984 | 280 787 | 156 196 | 24 152 | 42 761 | 57 678 | 35 006 | 22 314 | 1 827 | 221 640 | 195 711 | 25 929 | 11.7 | 166 349 | 103.0 |
| 1985 | 303 006 | 169 811 | 25 539 | 46 127 | 62 431 | 35 205 | 24 068 | 1 854 | 239 781 | 213 206 | 26 573 | 11.1 | 170 987 | 105.8 |
| Unadjusted | AIIA | AIJA | AIID | AIIE | AIIF | AIIG | AIIH | AIJC | AIJL | AIK | AAAU | AIIN | CFAG | CPAF |
| 1981 1st quarter | 53 437 | 30 691 | 4 847 | 7 395 | 10 504 | 6 800 | 3 604 | 368 | 42 665 | 35 352 | 7 313 | 17.1 | 40 124 | 99.3 |
| 2nd quarter | 54 777 | 31 479 | 5 062 | 7 812 | 10 424 | 6 784 | 4 004 | 368 | 43 621 | 36 970 | 6 651 | 15.2 | 39 323 | 97.4 |
| 3rd quarter | 56 593 | 32 474 | 5 240 | 7 716 | 11 163 | 7 589 | 4 082 | 373 | 44 539 | 38 986 | 5 553 | 12.5 | 39 326 | 97.4 |
| 4th quarter | 57 386 | 33 041 | 5 347 | 8 205 | 10 793 | 7 565 | 4 223 | 353 | 45 245 | 41 236 | 4 009 | 8.9 | 39 282 | 97.2 |
| 1982 1st quarter | 59 221 | 33 073 | 5 293 | 8 844 | 12 011 | 8 082 | 4 167 | 373 | 46 599 | 38 937 | 7 662 | 16.4 | 39 482 | 97.7 |
| 2nd quarter | 59 980 | 34 012 | 5 404 | 8 903 | 11 661 | 7 411 | 4 602 | 363 | 47 604 | 40 403 | 7 201 | 15.1 | 39 297 | 97.3 |
| 3rd quarter | 61 537 | 34 625 | 5 429 | 8 985 | 12 498 | 7 951 | 4 614 | 368 | 48 604 | 42 702 | 5 902 | 12.1 | 39 824 | 98.6 |
| 4th quarter | 62 372 | 35 072 | 5 507 | 9 700 | 12 093 | 8 050 | 4 723 | 374 | 49 225 | 45 320 | 3 905 | 7.9 | 39 970 | 99.0 |
| 1983 1st quarter | 63 169 | 35 453 | 5 588 | 9 623 | 12 505 | 8 532 | 4 804 | 398 | 49 435 | 42 896 | 6 539 | 13.2 | 39 469 | 97.7 |
| 2nd quarter | 64 520 | 36 281 | 5 862 | 9 765 | 12 612 | 7 571 | 5 247 | 410 | 51 292 | 44 135 | 7 157 | 14.0 | 40 401 | 100.0 |
| 3rd quarter | 66 526 | 37 124 | 5 960 | 10 028 | 13 414 | 8 333 | 5 326 | 430 | 52 437 | 46 846 | 5 591 | 10.7 | 41 005 | 101.5 |
| 4th quarter | 67 721 | 37 787 | 6 008 | 10 220 | 13 706 | 8 473 | 5 380 | 439 | 53 419 | 49 000 | 4 419 | 8.3 | 41 555 | 102.9 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 67 813 | 37 689 | 5 937 | 10 536 | 13 651 | 8 821 | 5 398 | 454 | 53 140 | 46 108 | 7 032 | 13.2 | 40 526 | 100.3 |
| 2nd quarter | 68 908 | 38 466 | 5 986 | 10 555 | 13 901 | 8 147 | 5 531 | 460 | 54 770 | 47 761 | 7 009 | 12.8 | 41 047 | 101.6 |
| 3rd quarter | 69 954 | 39 357 | 6 046 | 10 624 | 13 927 | 8 661 | 5 618 | 463 | 55 212 | 49 268 | 5 944 | 10.8 | 41 206 | 102.0 |
| 4th quarter | 74 112 | 40 684 | 6 183 | 11 046 | 16 199 | 9 377 | 5 767 | 450 | 58 518 | 52 574 | 5 944 | 10.2 | 43 567 | 107.9 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 72 989 | 40 810 | 6 181 | 11 322 | 14 676 | 9 124 | 5 803 | 461 | 57 601 | 49 895 | 7 706 | 13.4 | 41 688 | 103.2 |
| 2nd quarter | 75 122 | 41 974 | 6 332 | 11 326 | 15 490 | 9 021 | 5 996 | 463 | 59 642 | 51 392 | 8 250 | 13.8 | 42 563 | 105.4 |
| 3rd quarter | 76 708 | 43 166 | 6 466 | 11 556 | 15 520 | 9 775 | 6 118 | 466 | 60 349 | 54 229 | 6 120 | 10.1 | 42 788 | 105.9 |
| 4th quarter | 79 089 | 43 861 | 6 560 | 11 923 | 16 745 | 10 285 | 6 151 | 464 | 62 189 | 57 692 | 4 497 | 7.2 | 43 948 | 108.8 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 78 924 | 44 128 | 6 539 | 12 185 | 16 072 | 9 983 | 6 188 | 500 | 62 253 | 54 345 | 7 908 | 12.7 | 42 953 | 106.3 |
| 2nd quarter | 81 540 | 45 363 | 6 667 | 12 254 | 17 256 | 9 982 | 6 432 | 459 | 64 637 | 56 148 | 8 489 | 13.1 | 44 358 | 109.8 |
| Seasonally adjusted | AIHQ | AIJB | AIIR | AIIS | AIIT | AIU | AIIV | AIJC | AIIW | AIIX | AAAU | AIIZ | CFAH | CPAF |
| 1981 1st quarter | 53 768 | 31 062 | 4 906 | 7 325 | 10 470 | 6 637 | 3 645 | 368 | 43 113 | 36 574 | 6 539 | 15.2 | 40 412 | 100.0 |
| 2nd quarter | 54 941 | 31 502 | 5 069 | 7 632 | 10 738 | 7 140 | 4 011 | 368 | 43 422 | 37 718 | 5 704 | 13.1 | 39 366 | 97.5 |
| 3rd quarter | 56 031 | 32 227 | 5 203 | 7 946 | 10 655 | 7 540 | 4 064 | 373 | 44 054 | 38 576 | 5 478 | 12.4 | 38 977 | 96.5 |
| 4th quarter | 57 458 | 32 894 | 5 318 | 8 225 | 11 021 | 7 421 | 4 203 | 353 | 45 481 | 39 676 | 5 805 | 12.8 | 39 300 | 97.3 |
| 1982 1st quarter | 59 386 | 33 443 | 5 352 | 8 691 | 11 880 | 7 841 | 4 212 | 373 | 46 940 | 40 261 | 6 679 | 14.2 | 39 704 | 98.3 |
| 2nd quarter | 60 660 | 34 049 | 5 413 | 8 926 | 12 272 | 7 827 | 4 608 | 363 | 47 862 | 41 202 | 6 660 | 13.9 | 39 758 | 98.4 |
| 3rd quarter | 60 808 | 34 386 | 5 394 | 9 141 | 11 887 | 7 914 | 4 586 | 368 | 47 940 | 42 350 | 5 590 | 11.7 | 39 287 | 97.3 |
| 4th quarter | 62 276 | 34 904 | 5 474 | 9 674 | 12 224 | 7 912 | 4 700 | 374 | 49 290 | 43 549 | 5 741 | 11.6 | 39 824 | 98.6 |
| 1983 1st quarter | 63 302 | 35 810 | 5 646 | 9 531 | 12 315 | 8 304 | 4 851 | 398 | 49 749 | 44 310 | 5 439 | 10.9 | 39 707 | 98.3 |
| 2nd quarter | 64 992 | 36 332 | 5 874 | 9 759 | 13 027 | 7 999 | 5 257 | 410 | 51 326 | 45 136 | 6 190 | 12.1 | 40 686 | 100.7 |
| 3rd quarter | 66 218 | 36 897 | 5 928 | 10 163 | 13 230 | 8 297 | 5 287 | 430 | 52 194 | 46 398 | 5 796 | 11.1 | 40 832 | 101.1 |
| 4th quarter | 67 424 | 37 606 | 5 970 | 10 183 | 13 665 | 8 309 | 5 362 | 439 | 53 314 | 47 033 | 6 281 | 11.8 | 41 205 | 102.0 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 68 203 | 38 029 | 5 995 | 10 310 | 13 869 | 8 651 | 5 448 | 454 | 53 650 | 47 733 | 5 917 | 11.0 | 40 834 | 101.3 |
| 2nd quarter | 69 157 | 38 535 | 5 999 | 10 598 | 14 025 | 8 571 | 5 542 | 460 | 54 584 | 48 724 | 5 860 | 10.7 | 41 214 | 102.0 |
| 3rd quarter | 69 802 | 39 141 | 6 015 | 10 796 | 13 850 | 8 573 | 5 589 | 463 | 55 177 | 48 996 | 6 181 | 11.2 | 41 225 | 102.1 |
| 4th quarter | 73 625 | 40 491 | 6 143 | 11 057 | 15 934 | 9 211 | 5 735 | 450 | 58 229 | 50 258 | 7 971 | 13.7 | 42 976 | 106.4 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 73 612 | 41 152 | 6 239 | 11 176 | 15 045 | 9 054 | 5 856 | 461 | 58 241 | 51 642 | 6 599 | 11.3 | 42 221 | 104.5 |
| 2nd quarter | 75 093 | 42 064 | 6 347 | 11 360 | 15 322 | 9 365 | 6 008 | 463 | 59 257 | 52 419 | 6 838 | 11.5 | 42 598 | 105.5 |
| 3rd quarter | 76 554 | 42 948 | 6 435 | 11 695 | 15 476 | 9 759 | 6 087 | 466 | 60 242 | 53 989 | 6 253 | 10.4 | 42 716 | 105.8 |
| 4th quarter | 78 649 | 43 647 | 6 518 | 11 896 | 16 588 | 10 027 | 6 117 | 464 | 62 041 | 55 158 | 6 883 | 11.1 | 43 452 | 107.6 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 78 819 | 44 478 | 6 599 | 12 171 | 16 571 | 10 050 | 6 244 | 500 | 63 025 | 56 202 | 6 823 | 10.8 | 43 614 | 108.0 |
| 2nd quarter | 81 124 | 45 460 | 6 683 | 12 246 | 16 735 | 10 203 | 6 445 | 489 | 63 987 | 57 244 | 6 743 | 10.5 | 44 276 | 108.6 |

1. Before providing for depreciation and stock appreciation.

2. Equals total personal income before tax less payments of taxes on income, social security, contributions and other current transfers.

3. Before providing for depreciation, stock appreciation and additions to tax reserves.

4. This table is revised and brought up to date in the January, April, July and October issues. In the March, June September and December issues Table 1.5 may show more up-to-date figures for consumers' expenditure than those shown here.

5. Personal saving as a percentage of total personal disposable income.

6. Personal disposable income revalued by the implied consumers' expenditure deflator (1980 = 100).

Source: Central Statistical Office

1.5 Consumers' expenditure

£ million

| | Durable goods | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Other goods | | | | | Services | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|---------------|--------------------------|---|-------------------|--|-------|----------------------------------|--------------|---|---------------|-------------------------|----------------|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|---|---------------|-------------------------|----------------|---|--------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| | Total consumers' expend- iture | Durable goods | | | | Other goods | | | | Services | | | | Food and beverages | Beer | Other alcohol- ic drink | Toba- cco | Cloth- ing other than foot- wear | Foot- wear | Energy prod- ucts | Other goods | Rent, rates and water charges | Other services ¹ | | | | |
| | | Total | Cars, motor cycles | Furnit- ure and other cover- ings | Other durables | Food (house- hold expend- iture) | Beer | Other alcohol- ic drink | Toba- cco | Cloth- ing other than foot- wear | Foot- wear | Energy prod- ucts | Other goods | Rent, rates and water charges | Other services ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| At current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | 152 544 | 13 981 | 6 554 | 3 548 | 3 879 | 24 207 | 5 971 | 5 181 | 5 515 | 8 315 | 1 844 | 13 422 | 15 584 | 19 445 | 39 079 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1982 | 167 362 | 15 233 | 7 214 | 3 701 | 4 418 | 25 649 | 6 450 | 5 553 | 5 881 | 8 856 | 2 068 | 15 027 | 16 876 | 22 326 | 43 343 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 | 182 877 | 17 868 | 8 742 | 3 965 | 5 161 | 27 385 | 7 138 | 6 232 | 6 209 | 9 860 | 2 314 | 16 312 | 18 471 | 23 525 | 47 563 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 | 195 711 | 18 619 | 8 759 | 4 140 | 5 720 | 28 642 | 7 734 | 6 696 | 6 622 | 10 778 | 2 548 | 17 028 | 20 321 | 24 758 | 51 968 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 213 208 | 21 016 | 10 243 | 4 353 | 6 420 | 29 950 | 8 416 | 7 367 | 7 006 | 12 127 | 2 767 | 18 629 | 22 510 | 26 853 | 56 557 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unadjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 1st quarter | 42 896 | 4 658 | 2 490 | 973 | 1 195 | 6 415 | 1 564 | 1 129 | 1 476 | 1 992 | 448 | 4 546 | 4 069 | 5 774 | 10 824 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2nd quarter | 44 135 | 4 051 | 2 065 | 919 | 1 067 | 6 731 | 1 788 | 1 314 | 1 558 | 2 238 | 571 | 3 803 | 4 328 | 5 874 | 11 879 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3rd quarter | 46 846 | 4 886 | 2 765 | 930 | 1 191 | 6 951 | 1 972 | 1 438 | 1 569 | 2 336 | 590 | 3 446 | 4 484 | 5 928 | 13 246 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4th quarter | 49 000 | 4 273 | 1 422 | 1 143 | 1 708 | 7 288 | 1 814 | 2 351 | 1 606 | 3 294 | 704 | 4 517 | 5 590 | 5 949 | 11 614 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 1st quarter | 46 108 | 4 800 | 2 481 | 1 017 | 1 302 | 6 867 | 1 699 | 1 243 | 1 569 | 2 154 | 481 | 4 934 | 4 384 | 5 998 | 11 979 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2nd quarter | 47 761 | 4 453 | 2 356 | 929 | 1 168 | 7 253 | 1 971 | 1 453 | 1 640 | 2 432 | 627 | 3 866 | 4 801 | 6 171 | 13 094 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3rd quarter | 49 268 | 4 769 | 2 459 | 893 | 1 317 | 7 111 | 2 053 | 1 541 | 1 691 | 2 569 | 654 | 3 521 | 4 941 | 6 251 | 14 167 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4th quarter | 52 574 | 4 597 | 1 463 | 1 201 | 1 933 | 7 411 | 2 011 | 2 459 | 1 722 | 3 623 | 786 | 4 704 | 6 195 | 6 358 | 12 728 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 1st quarter | 49 895 | 5 283 | 2 754 | 1 069 | 1 460 | 7 054 | 1 860 | 1 311 | 1 683 | 2 453 | 549 | 5 284 | 4 887 | 6 456 | 13 075 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2nd quarter | 51 392 | 4 778 | 2 502 | 992 | 1 284 | 7 408 | 2 115 | 1 590 | 1 741 | 2 785 | 687 | 4 283 | 5 311 | 6 724 | 13 970 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3rd quarter | 54 229 | 5 817 | 3 270 | 1 056 | 1 491 | 7 561 | 2 217 | 1 687 | 1 778 | 2 870 | 699 | 3 982 | 5 467 | 5 798 | 15 353 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4th quarter | 57 692 | 5 138 | 1 717 | 1 236 | 2 185 | 7 927 | 2 224 | 2 779 | 1 804 | 4 019 | 832 | 5 080 | 6 845 | 6 885 | 14 159 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 1st quarter | 54 345 | 5 682 | 2 935 | 1 101 | 1 646 | 7 529 | 1 938 | 1 429 | 1 758 | 2 709 | 575 | 5 714 | 5 274 | 7 096 | 14 641 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2nd quarter | 56 148 | 5 404 | 2 862 | 1 035 | 1 507 | 7 870 | 2 268 | 1 700 | 1 884 | 3 036 | 733 | 4 121 | 5 737 | 7 358 | 16 037 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Revalued at 1980 prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | 136 936 | 13 687 | 6 521 | 3 386 | 3 780 | 22 713 | 5 000 | 4 612 | 4 471 | 8 101 | 1 687 | 11 039 | 14 456 | 16 236 | 34 934 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1982 | 138 201 | 14 363 | 6 673 | 3 427 | 4 263 | 22 642 | 4 825 | 4 545 | 4 128 | 8 333 | 1 812 | 11 097 | 14 675 | 16 408 | 35 373 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 | 143 791 | 16 443 | 7 940 | 3 559 | 4 944 | 23 109 | 4 913 | 4 817 | 4 082 | 8 940 | 1 952 | 11 203 | 15 079 | 16 691 | 36 562 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 | 146 888 | 16 615 | 7 547 | 3 535 | 5 533 | 22 891 | 4 943 | 5 040 | 3 943 | 9 496 | 2 065 | 11 329 | 15 836 | 16 914 | 37 816 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 152 038 | 17 843 | 8 031 | 3 594 | 6 218 | 23 197 | 4 934 | 5 290 | 3 837 | 10 250 | 2 128 | 11 840 | 16 426 | 17 121 | 39 172 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unadjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 1st quarter | 34 255 | 4 347 | 2 311 | 888 | 1 148 | 5 526 | 1 107 | 898 | 998 | 1 840 | 385 | 3 133 | 3 393 | 4 148 | 8 480 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2nd quarter | 34 771 | 3 720 | 1 879 | 824 | 1 017 | 5 734 | 1 235 | 1 016 | 1 023 | 2 045 | 481 | 2 634 | 3 549 | 4 166 | 9 168 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3rd quarter | 36 640 | 4 446 | 2 473 | 835 | 1 140 | 5 831 | 1 352 | 1 099 | 1 024 | 2 114 | 496 | 2 393 | 3 629 | 4 182 | 10 072 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4th quarter | 38 125 | 3 928 | 1 277 | 1 012 | 1 639 | 6 018 | 1 219 | 1 804 | 1 037 | 2 941 | 590 | 3 043 | 4 508 | 4 195 | 8 842 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 1st quarter | 35 167 | 4 347 | 2 205 | 885 | 1 257 | 5 550 | 1 125 | 940 | 1 003 | 1 936 | 400 | 3 277 | 3 472 | 4 209 | 8 908 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2nd quarter | 35 798 | 3 927 | 2 009 | 796 | 1 122 | 5 769 | 1 268 | 1 098 | 964 | 2 152 | 512 | 2 591 | 3 760 | 4 222 | 9 535 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3rd quarter | 36 777 | 4 214 | 2 096 | 839 | 1 279 | 5 669 | 1 304 | 1 157 | 984 | 2 259 | 525 | 2 394 | 3 835 | 4 236 | 10 200 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4th quarter | 39 146 | 4 127 | 1 237 | 1 015 | 1 875 | 5 903 | 1 246 | 1 845 | 992 | 3 149 | 628 | 3 067 | 4 769 | 4 247 | 9 173 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 1st quarter | 36 119 | 4 556 | 2 234 | 900 | 1 422 | 5 474 | 1 128 | 968 | 957 | 2 127 | 429 | 3 375 | 3 640 | 4 261 | 9 204 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2nd quarter | 36 683 | 4 014 | 1 951 | 820 | 1 243 | 5 795 | 1 245 | 1 154 | 949 | 2 377 | 534 | 2 700 | 3 893 | 4 273 | 9 749 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3rd quarter | 38 457 | 4 856 | 2 520 | 869 | 1 447 | 5 874 | 1 294 | 1 204 | 961 | 2 425 | 537 | 2 553 | 3 952 | 4 287 | 10 534 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4th quarter | 40 779 | 4 437 | 1 326 | 1 005 | 2 106 | 6 054 | 1 267 | 1 964 | 970 | 3 321 | 628 | 3 212 | 4 941 | 4 300 | 9 685 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 1st quarter | 37 497 | 4 718 | 2 228 | 894 | 1 596 | 5 682 | 1 094 | 995 | 932 | 2 268 | 433 | 3 604 | 3 721 | 4 316 | 9 734 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2nd quarter | 38 532 | 4 457 | 2 142 | 821 | 1 494 | 5 951 | 1 276 | 1 170 | 930 | 2 532 | 547 | 2 831 | 4 029 | 4 331 | 10 478 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 1st quarter | 35 365 | 4 041 | 1 972 | 883 | 1 186 | 5 724 | 1 218 | 1 179 | 1 017 | 2 167 | 467 | 2 749 | 3 727 | 4 148 | 8 928 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2nd quarter | 35 779 | 4 009 | 1 887 | 900 | 1 222 | 5 744 | 1 203 | 1 183 | 1 029 | 2 226 | 490 | 2 873 | 3 786 | 4 166 | 9 120 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3rd quarter | 36 297 | 4 225 | 2 109 | 877 | 1 239 | 5 807 | 1 275 | 1 209 | 1 015 | 2 254 | 496 | 2 786 | 3 782 | 4 182 | 9 266 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4th quarter | 36 350 | 4 168 | 1 972 | 899 | 1 297 | 5 834 | 1 217 | 1 246 | 1 021 | 2 293 | 499 | 2 795 | 3 834 | 4 195 | 9 248 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 1st quarter | 36 414 | 4 067 | 1 898 | 882 | 1 307 | 5 759 | 1 238 | 1 237 | 1 018 | 2 288 | 491 | 2 867 | 3 840 | 4 209 | 8 880 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2nd quarter | 36 784 | 4 229 | 2 003 | 872 | 1 354 | 5 762 | 1 238 | 1 264 | 974 | 2 340 | 518 | 2 812 | 3 962 | 4 222 | 9 463 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3rd quarter | 36 602 | 4 046 | 1 764 | 883 | 1 399 | 5 654 | 1 228 | 1 271 | 978 | 2 410 | 525 | 2 798 | 4 002 | 4 236 | 9 454 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4th quarter | 37 088 | 4 253 | 1 882 | 898 | 1 473 | 5 716 | 1 239 | 1 268 | 973 | 2 458 | 531 | 2 852 | 4 032 | 4 247 | 9 519 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 1st quarter | 37 438 | 4 332 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Stocks

1.6

Value of physical increase in stocks and work in progress

£ million

| All industries | Energy and water supply | Manufacturing ¹ (revised definition) | | | | | | | | | | | | Distributive trades | | | Other industries | |
|---|-------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|--|------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------------|--------|--------|------------------|--|
| | | Analysis by industry group | | | | | | | | | | | | Analysis by type of asset | | | | |
| | | Metals | Chemicals and goods, man-made fibres | Metal engineering and vehicles | Food and tobacco | Textiles, Other clothing, man-made and leather | Materials and footwear | Work in progress | Finished goods | Whole-sale | Retail | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | |
| Book value of stocks and work in progress at end-December 1985 ² | | 89 796 | 5 802 | 41 776 | 2 329 | 3 900 | 21 887 | 5 715 | 2 449 | 5 496 | 12 434 | 16 310 | 13 032 | 13 306 | 10 180 | 18 762 | | |
| At current prices | | DHBF | DHBU | DHBA | DGBR | DGBS | DGBT | DGBU | DGBV | DGBW | DHCO | DHDE | DHCT | DHBG | DHBE | DHBW | | |
| 1980 | -2 844 | 202 | -2 321 | -212 | -361 | -834 | -248 | -291 | -376 | -1 251 | -714 | -357 | -392 | -433 | 100 | | | |
| 1981 | -2 810 | -466 | -1 585 | -269 | -127 | -521 | -270 | -98 | -281 | -1 033 | -42 | -491 | -260 | 146 | -665 | | | |
| 1982 | -1 306 | -31 | -1 291 | -218 | -1 | -678 | -90 | -86 | -217 | -543 | -561 | -187 | -68 | -15 | 99 | | | |
| 1983 | 651 | -184 | -204 | -75 | 33 | 155 | -266 | 6 | -59 | -307 | 198 | -96 | -21 | -30 | 1 040 | | | |
| 1984 | -356 | -1 109 | 318 | 37 | 98 | 170 | -5 | 17 | 2 | 22 | 98 | 203 | -67 | 464 | 38 | | | |
| 1985 | 528 | -36 | -651 | 90 | 16 | -590 | -75 | 94 | -186 | -170 | -396 | -84 | -264 | 395 | 1 084 | | | |
| 1983 1st quarter | 542 | -102 | 234 | -109 | -4 | 367 | -57 | 21 | 15 | -292 | 345 | 180 | -42 | 37 | 415 | | | |
| 2nd quarter | 80 | -30 | 63 | 41 | -27 | 256 | -196 | 51 | -63 | -71 | -22 | 156 | 61 | -245 | 231 | | | |
| 3rd quarter | 867 | 340 | -589 | 4 | 36 | -431 | -82 | -61 | -55 | -15 | 157 | -731 | 394 | 196 | 526 | | | |
| 4th quarter | -835 | -342 | 88 | -11 | 28 | -37 | 69 | -5 | 44 | 71 | -282 | 299 | -434 | -18 | -132 | | | |
| 1984 1st quarter | 187 | -593 | 323 | -32 | 77 | 141 | 57 | 46 | 32 | -121 | 106 | 338 | 135 | 260 | 62 | | | |
| 2nd quarter | -148 | -126 | 115 | 39 | -25 | 99 | -106 | 79 | 30 | 35 | 193 | -113 | -210 | -47 | 120 | | | |
| 3rd quarter | 285 | -26 | -156 | 29 | 63 | -196 | 48 | -70 | -30 | 204 | 107 | -467 | 409 | -75 | 133 | | | |
| 4th quarter | -680 | -364 | 36 | 1 | -17 | 126 | -4 | -40 | -30 | -96 | -313 | 445 | -401 | 326 | -277 | | | |
| 1985 1st quarter | 149 | -343 | -51 | -88 | -11 | -112 | 124 | 57 | -20 | -112 | -173 | 234 | 20 | 243 | 280 | | | |
| 2nd quarter | 777 | -9 | 530 | 111 | 31 | 410 | -102 | 109 | -29 | -23 | 199 | 354 | 1 | -206 | 461 | | | |
| 3rd quarter | 384 | 95 | -409 | 19 | 69 | -301 | -106 | -34 | -57 | 148 | 214 | -771 | 198 | 164 | 338 | | | |
| 4th quarter | -782 | 221 | -721 | 48 | -73 | -587 | 9 | -38 | -80 | -183 | -638 | 99 | -481 | 194 | 5 | | | |
| 1986 1st quarter | 761 | -471 | 11 | -10 | 47 | -201 | 32 | 77 | 75 | -68 | -81 | 170 | 545 | 375 | 301 | | | |
| 2nd quarter | 266 | 42 | 341 | 65 | -45 | 267 | -38 | 87 | 4 | 27 | 162 | 153 | -386 | -32 | 301 | | | |
| Revalued at 1980 prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value of stocks and work in progress at end-December 1985 ⁴ | | 66 948 | 3 764 | 31 173 | 2 320 | 3 523 | 15 164 | 4 289 | 2 054 | 3 844 | 9 682 | 11 646 | 9 845 | 9 586 | 7 622 | 14 803 | | |
| | | DGBA | DHBJ | DHBM | DGBX | DGBY | DGBZ | DGCA | DGCB | DCCC | DGAX | DGAY | DGAW | DHBO | DHBN | DHBR | | |
| 1980 | -2 844 | 202 | -2 321 | -212 | -361 | -834 | -248 | -291 | -376 | -1 251 | -714 | -357 | -392 | -433 | 100 | | | |
| 1981 | -2 489 | -371 | -1 516 | -268 | -125 | -512 | -251 | -93 | -267 | -993 | -48 | -476 | -218 | 131 | -515 | | | |
| 1982 | -1 127 | 32 | -1 113 | -200 | 0 | -568 | -81 | -76 | -188 | -485 | -472 | -157 | -5 | -31 | -10 | | | |
| 1983 | 681 | -12 | -132 | -67 | 27 | 150 | -206 | 6 | -44 | -256 | 181 | -57 | -37 | -9 | 871 | | | |
| 1984 | -50 | -797 | 301 | 34 | 80 | 172 | -2 | 15 | 3 | 21 | 109 | 171 | -20 | 382 | 84 | | | |
| 1985 | 613 | 23 | -485 | 74 | 13 | -449 | -53 | 71 | -138 | -125 | -289 | -71 | -157 | 295 | 987 | | | |
| Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 1st quarter | 394 | 186 | 38 | -86 | -26 | 232 | -79 | -17 | -7 | -172 | 255 | -45 | -149 | -100 | 469 | | | |
| 2nd quarter | -83 | -72 | -65 | 6 | -9 | 88 | -89 | 4 | -64 | -82 | -95 | 113 | 146 | -88 | -3 | | | |
| 3rd quarter | 307 | 53 | -274 | -7 | 17 | -198 | -51 | -4 | -32 | -125 | 37 | -186 | 27 | 153 | 348 | | | |
| 4th quarter | 63 | -129 | 169 | 0 | 45 | 28 | 13 | 23 | 59 | 123 | -16 | 61 | -80 | 26 | 57 | | | |
| 1984 1st quarter | 133 | -252 | 105 | 11 | 41 | 38 | 8 | 9 | -2 | -24 | 62 | 67 | 24 | 71 | 185 | | | |
| 2nd quarter | -356 | -238 | -59 | -10 | -2 | -57 | -20 | 17 | 13 | 5 | 54 | -119 | -73 | 107 | -93 | | | |
| 3rd quarter | -155 | -167 | 105 | 21 | 30 | 10 | 61 | -5 | -11 | 49 | 3 | 54 | 32 | -86 | -39 | | | |
| 4th quarter | 328 | -140 | 150 | 12 | 11 | 181 | -51 | -6 | 3 | -9 | -10 | 189 | -3 | 290 | 31 | | | |
| 1985 1st quarter | 71 | -29 | -216 | -29 | -37 | -166 | 41 | 11 | -46 | -8 | -153 | -55 | -80 | 22 | 354 | | | |
| 2nd quarter | 392 | -97 | 215 | 41 | 40 | 128 | 2 | 34 | -29 | -42 | 27 | 230 | 74 | 1 | 199 | | | |
| 3rd quarter | 56 | -57 | -21 | 11 | 32 | -14 | -52 | 27 | -25 | 14 | 72 | -108 | -133 | 83 | 174 | | | |
| 4th quarter | 94 | 206 | -463 | 51 | -32 | -397 | -44 | -1 | -38 | -89 | -235 | -138 | -38 | 179 | 210 | | | |
| 1986 1st quarter | 511 | -184 | -177 | 19 | 6 | -233 | -10 | 19 | 21 | 31 | -112 | -95 | 306 | 112 | 404 | | | |
| 2nd quarter | -73 | -24 | 95 | 10 | -4 | 40 | 31 | 21 | -3 | -8 | 20 | 83 | -190 | 165 | -119 | | | |

1. Differences between totals and the sum of constituent parts of manufacturing are due to rounding.

2. Classes 61-63 excluding activity heading 6148 - motor vehicles and accessories.

3. Classes 64-65 excluding activity headings 6510 and 6520 - motor vehicles and accessories and filling stations.

4. Seasonally unadjusted stock levels.

Sources: Central Statistical Office
Department of Trade and Industry

1.7

Gross domestic fixed capital formation
Analysis by sector and by type of asset

£ million

| | Total | Private sector ¹ | General government ¹ | Public corporations ¹ | Vehicles ships and aircraft | Plant and machinery | Dwellings | | Other new buildings and works ¹ |
|--------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|-----------|--------|--|
| | | | | | | | Private | Public | |
| At current prices | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | DFDC | DFDG | AAYE | AAAK | DFEJ | DFCX | DFDP | DFDH | DPCT |
| 1980 | 41 774 | 29 641 | 5 498 | 6 635 | 4 577 | 14 978 | 6 116 | 2 559 | 13 544 |
| 1981 | 41 612 | 30 319 | 4 566 | 6 727 | 3 917 | 15 010 | 6 174 | 1 958 | 14 553 |
| 1982 | 44 683 | 33 381 | 4 269 | 7 048 | 4 358 | 16 341 | 6 429 | 2 071 | 15 504 |
| 1983 | 46 775 | 35 263 | 5 688 | 7 824 | 4 482 | 18 105 | 7 524 | 2 692 | 15 992 |
| 1984 | 55 567 | 41 626 | 6 550 | 7 391 | 5 653 | 20 466 | 9 040 | 2 745 | 17 663 |
| 1985 | 60 118 | 47 792 | 6 608 | 5 718 | 6 617 | 23 296 | 9 588 | 2 527 | 18 090 |
| 1983 2nd quarter | 10 962 | 8 368 | 819 | 1 775 | 1 056 | 4 073 | 1 849 | 448 | 3 536 |
| 3rd quarter | 11 962 | 8 743 | 1 317 | 1 902 | 1 029 | 4 356 | 1 977 | 583 | 4 007 |
| 4th quarter | 13 575 | 10 160 | 1 415 | 2 000 | 1 296 | 5 157 | 2 149 | 657 | 4 316 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 13 666 | 9 075 | 2 355 | 2 236 | 1 476 | 4 860 | 1 764 | 994 | 4 570 |
| 2nd quarter | 12 703 | 9 945 | 1 065 | 1 693 | 1 123 | 4 658 | 2 364 | 494 | 4 064 |
| 3rd quarter | 13 960 | 10 667 | 1 542 | 1 751 | 1 405 | 5 052 | 2 460 | 629 | 4 414 |
| 4th quarter | 15 238 | 11 939 | 1 588 | 1 711 | 1 647 | 5 896 | 2 452 | 628 | 4 615 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 15 909 | 11 821 | 2 259 | 1 829 | 2 229 | 6 262 | 1 865 | 949 | 4 604 |
| 2nd quarter | 13 296 | 10 947 | 1 082 | 1 267 | 1 375 | 4 878 | 2 504 | 434 | 4 105 |
| 3rd quarter | 14 807 | 11 859 | 1 596 | 1 352 | 1 492 | 5 597 | 2 544 | 570 | 4 604 |
| 4th quarter | 16 106 | 13 165 | 1 671 | 1 270 | 1 521 | 6 559 | 2 675 | 574 | 4 777 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 16 462 | 11 990 | 2 782 | 1 690 | 1 782 | 6 422 | 2 027 | 1 062 | 5 219 |
| 2nd quarter | 14 544 | 12 056 | 1 295 | 1 193 | 1 444 | 5 538 | 2 850 | 480 | 4 232 |
| Revalued at 1980 prices | | | | | | | | | |
| | DFDM | DFDQ | DFDS | DFCZ | DFEH | DFCY | DFDP | DFDR | DFCU |
| 1980 | 41 774 | 29 641 | 5 498 | 6 635 | 4 577 | 14 978 | 6 116 | 2 559 | 13 544 |
| 1981 | 37 816 | 27 712 | 4 059 | 6 045 | 3 617 | 13 837 | 5 454 | 1 720 | 13 188 |
| 1982 | 39 438 | 29 511 | 3 793 | 6 134 | 3 693 | 14 084 | 5 457 | 1 827 | 14 377 |
| 1983 | 41 690 | 29 906 | 5 182 | 6 600 | 3 700 | 14 874 | 6 069 | 2 342 | 14 705 |
| 1984 | 45 478 | 33 657 | 5 796 | 6 025 | 4 338 | 16 114 | 6 615 | 2 251 | 16 160 |
| 1985 | 46 310 | 36 163 | 5 636 | 4 511 | 4 703 | 17 346 | 6 481 | 1 994 | 15 786 |
| Unadjusted | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 2nd quarter | 9 451 | 7 179 | 767 | 1 505 | 887 | 3 370 | 1 521 | 396 | 3 277 |
| 3rd quarter | 10 143 | 7 340 | 1 212 | 1 591 | 846 | 3 527 | 1 585 | 515 | 3 670 |
| 4th quarter | 11 359 | 8 440 | 1 285 | 1 664 | 1 051 | 4 175 | 1 670 | 555 | 3 938 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 11 455 | 7 521 | 2 100 | 1 834 | 1 169 | 3 893 | 1 261 | 829 | 4 203 |
| 2nd quarter | 10 550 | 8 206 | 852 | 1 392 | 880 | 3 694 | 1 782 | 408 | 3 786 |
| 3rd quarter | 11 306 | 8 518 | 1 362 | 1 426 | 1 068 | 3 940 | 1 757 | 512 | 4 029 |
| 4th quarter | 12 167 | 9 412 | 1 382 | 1 373 | 1 221 | 4 587 | 1 715 | 502 | 4 142 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 12 598 | 9 227 | 1 936 | 1 435 | 1 625 | 4 804 | 1 308 | 755 | 4 108 |
| 2nd quarter | 10 314 | 8 358 | 941 | 1 015 | 997 | 3 647 | 1 700 | 344 | 3 626 |
| 3rd quarter | 11 328 | 8 904 | 1 356 | 1 068 | 1 086 | 4 115 | 1 714 | 449 | 4 014 |
| 4th quarter | 12 070 | 9 674 | 1 403 | 993 | 1 045 | 4 780 | 1 761 | 446 | 4 038 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 12 352 | 8 758 | 2 299 | 1 295 | 1 161 | 4 630 | 1 341 | 827 | 4 393 |
| 2nd quarter | 10 594 | 8 600 | 1 084 | 910 | 955 | 3 952 | 1 831 | 370 | 3 486 |
| Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | |
| | DECU | DFEB | DFED | DFDA | DEBP | DEBO | DFEA | DFEC | DFCV |
| 1983 2nd quarter | 10 148 | 7 370 | 1 165 | 1 613 | 956 | 3 634 | 1 472 | 530 | 3 556 |
| 3rd quarter | 10 334 | 7 344 | 1 314 | 1 676 | 905 | 3 691 | 1 518 | 575 | 3 645 |
| 4th quarter | 10 835 | 7 772 | 1 384 | 1 679 | 1 015 | 3 811 | 1 560 | 599 | 3 850 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 11 049 | 7 981 | 1 452 | 1 616 | 1 058 | 3 802 | 1 615 | 588 | 3 986 |
| 2nd quarter | 11 388 | 8 463 | 1 412 | 1 513 | 970 | 4 029 | 1 709 | 558 | 4 122 |
| 3rd quarter | 11 549 | 8 565 | 1 467 | 1 517 | 1 124 | 4 159 | 1 685 | 566 | 4 015 |
| 4th quarter | 11 492 | 8 648 | 1 465 | 1 379 | 1 186 | 4 124 | 1 606 | 539 | 4 037 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 12 214 | 9 664 | 1 300 | 1 250 | 1 474 | 4 698 | 1 576 | 526 | 3 940 |
| 2nd quarter | 11 154 | 8 634 | 1 389 | 1 131 | 1 113 | 4 004 | 1 619 | 480 | 3 938 |
| 3rd quarter | 11 562 | 8 974 | 1 455 | 1 133 | 1 102 | 4 345 | 1 638 | 503 | 3 974 |
| 4th quarter | 11 380 | 8 891 | 1 492 | 997 | 1 014 | 4 299 | 1 648 | 485 | 3 934 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 11 893 | 9 202 | 1 590 | 1 101 | 1 027 | 4 507 | 1 627 | 567 | 4 165 |
| 2nd quarter | 11 496 | 8 909 | 1 565 | 1 022 | 1 068 | 4 339 | 1 741 | 520 | 3 828 |

1. Including transfer costs of land and buildings.

Source: Central Statistical Office

Capital formation

1.7 Gross domestic fixed capital formation
Analysis by industry group

continued

£ million

| | Total | Extraction of mineral oil and natural gas | All other energy and water supply | Manufacturing (revised definition) | Distribution, hotels and catering repairs | Transport and communication ¹ | Financial and business services etc. | Other industries and services ² | Dwellings | Transfer cost of land and buildings |
|--------------------------------|--------|---|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------------|--|-----------|-------------------------------------|
| At current prices | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 41 774 | 2 399 | 3 290 | 6 478 | 3 239 | 3 879 | 5 690 | 6 450 | 8 675 | 1 674 |
| 1981 | 41 612 | 2 882 | 3 687 | 5 318 | 3 225 | 3 259 | 6 538 | 6 505 | 8 132 | 1 966 |
| 1982 | 44 683 | 3 081 | 3 796 | 5 480 | 3 579 | 3 212 | 7 197 | 7 577 | 8 500 | 2 261 |
| 1983 | 48 775 | 2 875 | 4 158 | 5 854 | 3 774 | 3 674 | 7 426 | 8 080 | 10 216 | 2 718 |
| 1984 | 55 567 | 3 127 | 3 659 | 7 841 | 4 511 | 4 518 | 8 875 | 8 852 | 11 785 | 2 899 |
| 1985 | 60 118 | 2 799 | 3 856 | 7 950 | 5 189 | 5 149 | 10 703 | 9 251 | 12 115 | 3 106 |
| Unadjusted | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 2nd quarter | 10 962 | 759 | 925 | 1 312 | 863 | 795 | 1 672 | 1 681 | 2 297 | 658 |
| 3rd quarter | 11 962 | 694 | 1 029 | 1 458 | 952 | 841 | 1 720 | 1 979 | 2 570 | 719 |
| 4th quarter | 13 575 | 722 | 1 031 | 1 808 | 1 091 | 1 118 | 2 204 | 2 075 | 2 806 | 720 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 13 666 | 711 | 1 050 | 1 682 | 1 026 | 1 109 | 1 913 | 2 714 | 2 758 | 703 |
| 2nd quarter | 12 703 | 888 | 826 | 1 663 | 1 014 | 907 | 2 054 | 1 807 | 2 858 | 686 |
| 3rd quarter | 13 980 | 774 | 869 | 1 803 | 1 206 | 1 113 | 2 225 | 2 125 | 3 089 | 756 |
| 4th quarter | 15 238 | 754 | 914 | 2 193 | 1 265 | 1 389 | 2 683 | 2 206 | 3 080 | 754 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 15 909 | 622 | 1 082 | 1 922 | 1 225 | 1 691 | 3 114 | 2 754 | 2 814 | 685 |
| 2nd quarter | 13 296 | 708 | 858 | 1 771 | 1 176 | 1 063 | 2 126 | 1 895 | 2 938 | 761 |
| 3rd quarter | 14 807 | 755 | 946 | 1 922 | 1 370 | 1 154 | 2 462 | 2 249 | 3 114 | 835 |
| 4th quarter | 16 106 | 714 | 970 | 2 335 | 1 418 | 1 241 | 3 001 | 2 353 | 3 249 | 825 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 16 462 | 570 | 1 211 | 2 053 | 1 272 | 1 443 | 2 970 | 3 128 | 3 089 | 726 |
| 2nd quarter | 14 544 | 651 | 854 | 1 951 | 1 309 | 1 192 | 2 381 | 2 041 | 3 330 | 835 |
| Revalued at 1980 prices | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 41 774 | 2 399 | 3 290 | 6 478 | 3 239 | 3 879 | 5 690 | 6 450 | 8 675 | 1 674 |
| 1981 | 37 816 | 2 668 | 3 311 | 4 865 | 2 972 | 3 042 | 6 094 | 5 905 | 7 174 | 1 785 |
| 1982 | 39 438 | 2 813 | 3 283 | 4 704 | 3 180 | 2 777 | 6 562 | 6 795 | 7 284 | 2 040 |
| 1983 | 41 690 | 2 553 | 3 457 | 4 780 | 3 284 | 3 068 | 6 751 | 7 179 | 8 411 | 2 207 |
| 1984 | 45 478 | 2 806 | 2 941 | 5 762 | 3 783 | 3 574 | 7 680 | 7 742 | 8 866 | 2 324 |
| 1985 | 46 310 | 2 351 | 2 977 | 5 852 | 4 109 | 3 848 | 8 699 | 7 690 | 8 475 | 2 309 |
| Unadjusted | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 2nd quarter | 9 451 | 674 | 779 | 1 080 | 760 | 665 | 1 534 | 1 499 | 1 917 | 543 |
| 3rd quarter | 10 143 | 612 | 842 | 1 175 | 825 | 701 | 1 568 | 1 750 | 2 100 | 570 |
| 4th quarter | 11 389 | 646 | 843 | 1 453 | 935 | 917 | 1 979 | 1 830 | 2 225 | 561 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 11 455 | 639 | 848 | 1 347 | 871 | 896 | 1 695 | 2 408 | 2 190 | 561 |
| 2nd quarter | 10 550 | 801 | 670 | 1 316 | 865 | 730 | 1 821 | 1 582 | 2 190 | 565 |
| 3rd quarter | 11 306 | 697 | 700 | 1 405 | 1 009 | 873 | 1 901 | 1 849 | 2 269 | 603 |
| 4th quarter | 12 167 | 669 | 723 | 1 694 | 1 038 | 1 075 | 2 263 | 1 893 | 2 217 | 595 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 12 598 | 546 | 842 | 1 456 | 987 | 1 268 | 2 552 | 2 348 | 2 061 | 538 |
| 2nd quarter | 10 314 | 609 | 668 | 1 318 | 945 | 808 | 1 761 | 1 586 | 2 044 | 575 |
| 3rd quarter | 11 328 | 628 | 724 | 1 405 | 1 088 | 856 | 1 999 | 1 854 | 2 163 | 611 |
| 4th quarter | 12 070 | 568 | 743 | 1 673 | 1 069 | 916 | 2 387 | 1 902 | 2 207 | 585 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 12 352 | 467 | 906 | 1 446 | 963 | 1 056 | 2 325 | 2 518 | 2 168 | 503 |
| 2nd quarter | 10 594 | 515 | 638 | 1 367 | 993 | 845 | 1 870 | 1 614 | 2 201 | 551 |
| Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | |
| | DECU | DFDZ | DFEQ | DECV | DFEF | DFEE | DFER | DFES | DFEG | DECX |
| 1983 2nd quarter | 10 148 | 614 | 865 | 1 164 | 808 | 734 | 1 656 | 1 756 | 2 002 | 549 |
| 3rd quarter | 10 334 | 588 | 870 | 1 207 | 804 | 777 | 1 649 | 1 801 | 2 083 | 545 |
| 4th quarter | 10 835 | 638 | 846 | 1 291 | 880 | 856 | 1 746 | 1 875 | 2 159 | 544 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 11 049 | 720 | 742 | 1 383 | 908 | 805 | 1 702 | 1 989 | 2 203 | 597 |
| 2nd quarter | 11 388 | 733 | 746 | 1 430 | 920 | 822 | 1 997 | 1 801 | 2 267 | 572 |
| 3rd quarter | 11 549 | 685 | 727 | 1 452 | 981 | 949 | 2 008 | 1 920 | 2 251 | 576 |
| 4th quarter | 11 492 | 668 | 726 | 1 497 | 974 | 998 | 1 973 | 1 932 | 2 145 | 579 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 12 214 | 634 | 736 | 1 492 | 1 027 | 1 190 | 2 544 | 1 917 | 2 102 | 572 |
| 2nd quarter | 11 154 | 550 | 742 | 1 426 | 1 005 | 909 | 1 935 | 1 904 | 2 099 | 584 |
| 3rd quarter | 11 562 | 614 | 753 | 1 453 | 1 052 | 921 | 2 123 | 1 922 | 2 141 | 583 |
| 4th quarter | 11 380 | 553 | 746 | 1 481 | 1 025 | 828 | 2 097 | 1 947 | 2 133 | 570 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 11 893 | 549 | 795 | 1 485 | 998 | 961 | 2 322 | 2 054 | 2 194 | 535 |
| 2nd quarter | 11 496 | 461 | 702 | 1 482 | 1 058 | 953 | 2 043 | 1 976 | 2 261 | 560 |

1. In this series capital formation in imported ships is included at the time of delivery instead of when the expenditure takes place.

Source: Central Statistical Office

2. Covers agriculture, forestry and fishing, construction and other service industries.

1.8

Fixed capital expenditure in manufacturing industry (revised definition)¹

f million

| Analysis by industry according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980 | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|--------|------------------|-----------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|
| | Total | Metals | Mineral products | Chemicals, etc. | Mechanical engineering | Electrical engineering | Vehicles | Food | Drink and tobacco |
| Division, Class or Group | 2-4 | 21,22 | 23,24 | 25,26 | 31,32 | 33, 34,37 | 35,36 | 41 plus 420-423 | 424-429 |
| At current prices | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 6 479 | 387 | 444 | 1 039 | 949 | 568 | 862 | 621 | 338 |
| 1981 | 5 317 | 297 | 333 | 841 | 757 | 554 | 659 | 602 | 296 |
| 1982 | 5 479 | 262 | 362 | 811 | 729 | 594 | 660 | 704 | 297 |
| 1983 | 5 856 | 251 | 373 | 917 | 740 | 692 | 708 | 693 | 303 |
| 1984 | 7 342 | 380 | 492 | 996 | 892 | 934 | 876 | 896 | 333 |
| 1985 | 7 950 | 395 | 500 | 1 322 | 1 020 | 911 | 924 | 1 011 | 343 |
| 1982 1st quarter | 1 274 | 90 | 75 | 182 | 190 | 142 | 131 | 152 | 69 |
| 2nd quarter | 1 267 | 46 | 82 | 194 | 166 | 138 | 155 | 176 | 60 |
| 3rd quarter | 1 362 | 60 | 85 | 201 | 180 | 153 | 160 | 187 | 74 |
| 4th quarter | 1 576 | 67 | 119 | 234 | 193 | 162 | 213 | 190 | 93 |
| 1983 1st quarter | 1 277 | 63 | 80 | 223 | 165 | 142 | 145 | 146 | 66 |
| 2nd quarter | 1 313 | 42 | 86 | 219 | 161 | 146 | 164 | 159 | 67 |
| 3rd quarter | 1 458 | 67 | 81 | 233 | 187 | 171 | 174 | 188 | 69 |
| 4th quarter | 1 808 | 79 | 124 | 243 | 227 | 233 | 225 | 201 | 100 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 1 683 | 100 | 108 | 220 | 221 | 211 | 180 | 192 | 72 |
| 2nd quarter | 1 663 | 72 | 117 | 249 | 192 | 220 | 175 | 209 | 76 |
| 3rd quarter | 1 803 | 91 | 120 | 237 | 218 | 217 | 237 | 227 | 72 |
| 4th quarter | 2 193 | 118 | 148 | 288 | 261 | 286 | 284 | 267 | 113 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 1 923 | 109 | 120 | 280 | 238 | 257 | 245 | 218 | 83 |
| 2nd quarter | 1 770 | 75 | 96 | 325 | 206 | 205 | 186 | 231 | 80 |
| 3rd quarter | 1 922 | 95 | 126 | 323 | 241 | 208 | 205 | 265 | 93 |
| 4th quarter | 2 336 | 116 | 158 | 394 | 335 | 241 | 288 | 297 | 87 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 2 054 | 103 | 113 | 329 | 295 | 265 | 236 | 228 | 84 |
| 2nd quarter | 1 950 | 78 | 124 | 346 | 243 | 213 | 218 | 254 | 77 |
| Revalued at 1980 prices | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 6 479 | 387 | 443 | 1 039 | 949 | 568 | 862 | 621 | 338 |
| 1981 | 4 865 | 272 | 304 | 770 | 692 | 510 | 605 | 549 | 269 |
| 1982 | 4 706 | 228 | 309 | 703 | 623 | 516 | 568 | 598 | 254 |
| 1983 | 4 778 | 206 | 304 | 758 | 598 | 574 | 577 | 557 | 247 |
| 1984 | 5 755 | 297 | 387 | 795 | 682 | 745 | 684 | 698 | 261 |
| 1985 | 5 850 | 292 | 369 | 1 003 | 723 | 676 | 676 | 738 | 259 |
| Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | |
| 1982 1st quarter | 1 164 | 70 | 69 | 173 | 170 | 123 | 132 | 146 | 64 |
| 2nd quarter | 1 173 | 49 | 76 | 173 | 155 | 132 | 148 | 154 | 57 |
| 3rd quarter | 1 186 | 56 | 79 | 178 | 155 | 135 | 137 | 151 | 66 |
| 4th quarter | 1 181 | 54 | 84 | 180 | 142 | 126 | 150 | 146 | 67 |
| 1983 1st quarter | 1 117 | 50 | 71 | 199 | 138 | 121 | 136 | 131 | 59 |
| 2nd quarter | 1 165 | 43 | 79 | 184 | 147 | 135 | 152 | 131 | 60 |
| 3rd quarter | 1 207 | 56 | 71 | 196 | 154 | 147 | 140 | 146 | 60 |
| 4th quarter | 1 290 | 57 | 83 | 180 | 159 | 171 | 149 | 149 | 67 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 1 380 | 67 | 90 | 188 | 172 | 171 | 156 | 166 | 62 |
| 2nd quarter | 1 428 | 73 | 102 | 202 | 167 | 193 | 158 | 171 | 67 |
| 3rd quarter | 1 451 | 76 | 100 | 195 | 171 | 183 | 187 | 172 | 62 |
| 4th quarter | 1 497 | 82 | 95 | 210 | 172 | 199 | 183 | 189 | 70 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 1 492 | 74 | 95 | 229 | 173 | 193 | 198 | 179 | 68 |
| 2nd quarter | 1 426 | 72 | 80 | 247 | 172 | 167 | 157 | 179 | 65 |
| 3rd quarter | 1 453 | 72 | 98 | 254 | 178 | 162 | 152 | 189 | 75 |
| 4th quarter | 1 481 | 74 | 96 | 272 | 201 | 154 | 170 | 192 | 51 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 1 485 | 68 | 84 | 256 | 195 | 183 | 173 | 173 | 66 |
| 2nd quarter | 1 482 | 70 | 99 | 247 | 190 | 165 | 176 | 182 | 59 |

1. Totals may not be the exact sums of component items due to rounding.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

Capital formation

1.8
continued

Fixed capital expenditure in manufacturing industry (revised definition)¹

£ million

| Division, Class or Group | Analysis by industry SIC 1980 | | | Analysis by type of asset | | | | Total including leased assets |
|-----------------------------|---|---|---|---------------------------|----------|---------------------------|---|--|
| | Textiles, leather and clothing | Paper, printing and publishing | Other manu- facturing industries | New building work | Vehicles | Plant and machinery | Assets leased to manu- facturers | |
| 1980 | 235 | 542 | 495 | 1 053 | 468 | 4 959 | 830 | 7 310 |
| At current prices | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | 180 | 445 | 352 | 856 | 406 | 4 054 | 918 | 6 234 |
| 1982 | 238 | 433 | 391 | 700 | 472 | 4 306 | 1 042 | 6 520 |
| 1983 | 249 | 498 | 430 | 605 | 506 | 4 746 | 966 | 6 822 |
| 1984 | 336 | 674 | 535 | 919 | 560 | 5 863 | 1 088 | 8 430 |
| 1985 | 363 | 651 | 511 | 994 | 562 | 6 395 | 1 548 | 9 499 |
| 1982 1st quarter | 50 | 110 | 83 | 173 | 115 | 985 | 202 | 1 475 |
| 2nd quarter | 57 | 97 | 97 | 157 | 125 | 985 | 234 | 1 501 |
| 3rd quarter | 64 | 98 | 104 | 168 | 114 | 1 080 | 254 | 1 616 |
| 4th quarter | 67 | 131 | 106 | 203 | 118 | 1 256 | 352 | 1 929 |
| 1983 1st quarter | 46 | 110 | 92 | 128 | 112 | 1 096 | 233 | 1 509 |
| 2nd quarter | 62 | 113 | 91 | 130 | 125 | 1 057 | 211 | 1 523 |
| 3rd quarter | 61 | 124 | 103 | 156 | 122 | 1 180 | 204 | 1 662 |
| 4th quarter | 80 | 152 | 144 | 190 | 146 | 1 472 | 318 | 2 126 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 83 | 169 | 128 | 186 | 158 | 1 337 | 200 | 1 882 |
| 2nd quarter | 81 | 146 | 125 | 200 | 144 | 1 319 | 215 | 1 878 |
| 3rd quarter | 80 | 171 | 133 | 224 | 122 | 1 457 | 294 | 2 097 |
| 4th quarter | 92 | 187 | 149 | 308 | 136 | 1 749 | 380 | 2 573 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 90 | 142 | 141 | 249 | 151 | 1 522 | 496 | 2 418 |
| 2nd quarter | 85 | 151 | 130 | 223 | 134 | 1 414 | 274 | 2 045 |
| 3rd quarter | 83 | 163 | 120 | 228 | 134 | 1 560 | 307 | 2 228 |
| 4th quarter | 104 | 185 | 121 | 294 | 143 | 1 898 | 471 | 2 806 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 106 | 167 | 128 | 248 | 156 | 1 651 | 488 | 2 543 |
| 2nd quarter | 101 | 175 | 120 | 227 | 150 | 1 573 | 263 | 2 218 |
| Revalued at 1980 prices | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 235 | 542 | 495 | 1 053 | 468 | 4 959 | 826 | 7 306 |
| 1981 | 165 | 406 | 322 | 768 | 378 | 3 719 | 840 | 5 705 |
| 1982 | 206 | 368 | 334 | 658 | 401 | 3 646 | 889 | 5 584 |
| 1983 | 208 | 398 | 352 | 584 | 423 | 3 771 | 777 | 5 555 |
| 1984 | 267 | 518 | 420 | 879 | 437 | 4 439 | 831 | 6 586 |
| 1985 | 273 | 464 | 376 | 926 | 400 | 4 523 | 1 113 | 6 962 |
| Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | |
| 1982 1st quarter | 45 | 96 | 76 | 174 | 97 | 893 | 185 | 1 349 |
| 2nd quarter | 52 | 88 | 88 | 159 | 102 | 912 | 234 | 1 407 |
| 3rd quarter | 56 | 84 | 88 | 162 | 104 | 920 | 247 | 1 433 |
| 4th quarter | 53 | 98 | 82 | 163 | 99 | 920 | 230 | 1 412 |
| 1983 1st quarter | 40 | 92 | 80 | 134 | 83 | 890 | 196 | 1 313 |
| 2nd quarter | 55 | 99 | 79 | 138 | 103 | 923 | 203 | 1 367 |
| 3rd quarter | 51 | 101 | 85 | 156 | 109 | 942 | 186 | 1 393 |
| 4th quarter | 61 | 106 | 108 | 156 | 118 | 1 015 | 192 | 1 481 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 68 | 135 | 105 | 195 | 123 | 1 062 | 158 | 1 538 |
| 2nd quarter | 68 | 124 | 104 | 214 | 112 | 1 102 | 200 | 1 628 |
| 3rd quarter | 65 | 134 | 105 | 223 | 100 | 1 128 | 260 | 1 711 |
| 4th quarter | 66 | 124 | 106 | 246 | 103 | 1 148 | 219 | 1 716 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 69 | 107 | 107 | 247 | 106 | 1 138 | 366 | 1 857 |
| 2nd quarter | 67 | 120 | 99 | 227 | 96 | 1 102 | 240 | 1 665 |
| 3rd quarter | 66 | 117 | 90 | 225 | 100 | 1 127 | 255 | 1 707 |
| 4th quarter | 71 | 120 | 80 | 227 | 98 | 1 156 | 250 | 1 731 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 77 | 122 | 90 | 238 | 98 | 1 149 | 334 | 1 819 |
| 2nd quarter | 76 | 133 | 86 | 215 | 98 | 1 169 | 218 | 1 700 |

1. See footnote on page 13.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

1.9

Fixed capital expenditure of the construction, distribution, road transport and financial sectors (plus shipping)

f million

| Division or class | 5 | Analysis by industry according to SIC 1980 | | | | | | | | | | Analysis by type of asset | | | |
|--|-----|--|--------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|----|
| | | Const- ruc- tion | Distribution, etc. | | | Finance and business services | | | | Total | New building work | Vehicles | Plant and mach- inery | Shipping | |
| | | | Whole- sale | Retail and repair | Hotels and catering | Road and misc. transport | Finance leasing | Banking insur- ance etc. | Business services, etc. | | | | | | |
| Division or class | 5 | 61-63 | 64,65,67 | 66 | 72, 76/77 | 81 pt | 81 pt, 82 | 83-85 | 5,6,8 plus 72, 76/77 | | | | | | 74 |
| At current prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 467 | 956 | 1 618 | 662 | 1 363 | 2 158 | 1 421 | 2 110 | 10 754 | 3 558 | 2 743 | 4 454 | 288 | | |
| 1981 | 441 | 904 | 1 656 | 662 | 1 234 | 2 240 | 1 565 | 2 734 | 11 436 | 3 903 | 2 578 | 4 055 | 310 | | |
| 1982 | 542 | 1 103 | 1 783 | 691 | 1 211 | 2 700 | 1 750 | 2 747 | 12 527 | 3 939 | 2 975 | 5 614 | 367 | | |
| 1983 | 595 | 1 180 | 1 871 | 722 | 1 304 | 2 483 | 1 941 | 3 002 | 13 099 | 4 157 | 2 911 | 6 030 | 219 | | |
| 1984 | 641 | 1 394 | 2 347 | 771 | 1 521 | 3 516 | 2 219 | 3 189 | 15 548 | 4 286 | 3 646 | 7 516 | 528 | | |
| 1985 | 747 | 1 577 | 2 690 | 918 | 1 746 | 4 927 | 2 149 | 3 627 | 18 383 | 4 478 | 4 622 | 9 282 | 349 | | |
| 1982 1st quarter | 140 | 242 | 390 | 190 | 310 | 591 | 410 | 704 | 2 977 | 936 | 757 | 1 284 | 131 | | |
| 2nd quarter | 126 | 267 | 418 | 157 | 246 | 579 | 409 | 664 | 2 866 | 897 | 721 | 1 248 | 40 | | |
| 3rd quarter | 132 | 277 | 465 | 172 | 305 | 648 | 469 | 637 | 3 105 | 1 058 | 736 | 1 310 | 114 | | |
| 4th quarter | 144 | 318 | 511 | 171 | 349 | 882 | 463 | 742 | 3 579 | 1 047 | 761 | 1 772 | 82 | | |
| 1983 1st quarter | 118 | 253 | 429 | 186 | 315 | 635 | 449 | 744 | 3 129 | 1 028 | 713 | 1 388 | 37 | | |
| 2nd quarter | 180 | 269 | 422 | 172 | 259 | 523 | 437 | 714 | 2 977 | 946 | 694 | 1 336 | 18 | | |
| 3rd quarter | 145 | 300 | 471 | 181 | 333 | 505 | 481 | 732 | 3 148 | 1 027 | 707 | 1 415 | 28 | | |
| 4th quarter | 153 | 358 | 550 | 183 | 397 | 819 | 574 | 811 | 3 845 | 1 156 | 798 | 1 891 | 136 | | |
| 1984 1st quarter | 140 | 302 | 529 | 194 | 366 | 693 | 428 | 792 | 3 445 | 956 | 915 | 1 574 | 54 | | |
| 2nd quarter | 176 | 322 | 516 | 176 | 325 | 666 | 531 | 856 | 3 589 | 1 116 | 799 | 1 654 | 50 | | |
| 3rd quarter | 167 | 357 | 638 | 210 | 382 | 889 | 631 | 706 | 3 981 | 1 130 | 937 | 1 914 | 137 | | |
| 4th quarter | 157 | 413 | 664 | 190 | 446 | 1 269 | 628 | 784 | 4 553 | 1 183 | 995 | 2 375 | 287 | | |
| 1985 1st quarter | 190 | 365 | 623 | 238 | 441 | 1 850 | 470 | 796 | 4 872 | 1 017 | 1 404 | 2 551 | 168 | | |
| 2nd quarter | 191 | 383 | 582 | 210 | 397 | 819 | 439 | 868 | 3 889 | 1 075 | 988 | 1 826 | 35 | | |
| 3rd quarter | 188 | 403 | 744 | 222 | 425 | 930 | 597 | 935 | 4 444 | 1 160 | 1 096 | 2 188 | 64 | | |
| 4th quarter | 178 | 427 | 742 | 248 | 483 | 1 327 | 643 | 1 029 | 5 077 | 1 226 | 1 135 | 2 717 | 82 | | |
| 1986 1st quarter | 204 | 329 | 686 | 256 | 512 | 1 320 | 579 | 1 028 | 4 915 | 1 159 | 1 246 | 2 509 | 73 | | |
| 2nd quarter | 206 | 368 | 678 | 262 | 442 | 839 | 569 | 976 | 4 341 | 1 182 | 1 058 | 2 102 | 30 | | |
| Revalued at 1980 prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 467 | 956 | 1 618 | 662 | 1 362 | 2 154 | 1 422 | 2 110 | 10 749 | 3 557 | 2 743 | 4 449 | 286 | | |
| 1981 | 411 | 836 | 1 522 | 610 | 1 126 | 2 079 | 1 447 | 2 569 | 10 600 | 3 584 | 2 391 | 4 615 | 275 | | |
| 1982 | 464 | 964 | 1 585 | 628 | 1 067 | 2 374 | 1 635 | 2 556 | 11 272 | 3 762 | 2 530 | 4 980 | 316 | | |
| 1983 | 503 | 1 003 | 1 638 | 641 | 1 117 | 2 125 | 1 810 | 2 815 | 11 651 | 4 011 | 2 432 | 5 208 | 177 | | |
| 1984 | 520 | 1 130 | 1 963 | 670 | 1 247 | 2 879 | 1 981 | 2 819 | 13 229 | 4 175 | 2 823 | 6 231 | 398 | | |
| 1985 | 569 | 1 198 | 2 161 | 750 | 1 340 | 3 806 | 1 814 | 3 078 | 14 716 | 4 117 | 3 291 | 7 307 | 266 | | |
| Seasonally adjusted¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1982 1st quarter | 129 | 234 | 368 | 167 | 272 | 543 | 414 | 657 | 2 783 | 928 | 645 | 1 210 | 100 | | |
| 2nd quarter | 98 | 241 | 397 | 149 | 241 | 583 | 410 | 619 | 2 738 | 895 | 617 | 1 225 | 55 | | |
| 3rd quarter | 114 | 242 | 399 | 153 | 276 | 644 | 428 | 615 | 2 872 | 1 000 | 643 | 1 230 | 114 | | |
| 4th quarter | 123 | 246 | 421 | 158 | 277 | 605 | 383 | 665 | 2 879 | 939 | 625 | 1 315 | 47 | | |
| 1983 1st quarter | 105 | 237 | 399 | 157 | 272 | 587 | 454 | 691 | 2 883 | 1 030 | 584 | 1 269 | 23 | | |
| 2nd quarter | 143 | 241 | 402 | 163 | 253 | 528 | 449 | 673 | 2 851 | 961 | 610 | 1 279 | 46 | | |
| 3rd quarter | 124 | 254 | 393 | 157 | 289 | 489 | 429 | 726 | 2 864 | 968 | 598 | 1 297 | 37 | | |
| 4th quarter | 131 | 271 | 444 | 165 | 303 | 540 | 477 | 723 | 3 054 | 1 051 | 640 | 1 363 | 71 | | |
| 1984 1st quarter | 119 | 268 | 476 | 160 | 301 | 587 | 430 | 725 | 3 049 | 973 | 695 | 1 381 | 38 | | |
| 2nd quarter | 134 | 277 | 480 | 164 | 302 | 664 | 539 | 779 | 3 338 | 1 128 | 655 | 1 554 | 77 | | |
| 3rd quarter | 136 | 290 | 512 | 180 | 314 | 836 | 524 | 652 | 3 443 | 1 038 | 732 | 1 673 | 112 | | |
| 4th quarter | 131 | 295 | 514 | 165 | 330 | 812 | 488 | 663 | 3 399 | 1 036 | 741 | 1 622 | 171 | | |
| 1985 1st quarter | 154 | 309 | 534 | 184 | 340 | 1 427 | 447 | 681 | 4 077 | 1 008 | 955 | 2 115 | 120 | | |
| 2nd quarter | 136 | 306 | 515 | 184 | 342 | 767 | 425 | 738 | 3 412 | 1 030 | 766 | 1 616 | 69 | | |
| 3rd quarter | 142 | 301 | 570 | 180 | 329 | 818 | 472 | 835 | 3 647 | 1 043 | 789 | 1 815 | 53 | | |
| 4th quarter | 137 | 282 | 542 | 201 | 329 | 794 | 471 | 824 | 3 580 | 1 037 | 781 | 1 762 | 14 | | |
| 1986 1st quarter | 153 | 258 | 554 | 186 | 372 | 955 | 514 | 854 | 3 847 | 1 098 | 777 | 1 973 | 49 | | |
| 2nd quarter | 136 | 276 | 566 | 216 | 354 | 750 | 513 | 773 | 3 583 | 1 066 | 748 | 1 769 | 56 | | |

1. Except for shipping.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

2 Population and vital statistics

2.1

Mid-year estimates of *de facto* or home population

Thousands

| | United Kingdom ¹ | | | England and Wales | | | Scotland | | | Northern Ireland | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|--------|---------|-------------------|--------|---------|--------------------|-------|---------|------------------|-------|---------|
| | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females |
| 1967 | 54 959 | 26 673 | 28 286 | 48 272 | 23 451 | 24 821 | 5 196 | 2 496 | 2 702 | 1 489 | 726 | 763 |
| 1968 | 55 214 | 26 784 | 28 429 | 48 511 | 23 554 | 24 957 | 5 200 | 2 498 | 2 702 | 1 503 | 733 | 770 |
| 1969 | 55 461 | 26 908 | 28 553 | 48 738 | 23 666 | 25 072 | 5 209 | 2 503 | 2 706 | 1 514 | 739 | 776 |
| 1970 | 55 632 | 26 992 | 28 641 | 48 891 | 23 738 | 25 153 | 5 214 | 2 507 | 2 707 | 1 527 | 747 | 781 |
| 1971 | 55 907 | 27 160 | 28 747 | 49 152 | 23 897 | 25 255 | 5 217 | 2 507 | 2 710 | 1 538 | 756 | 782 |
| 1972 | 56 079 | 27 253 | 28 826 | 49 327 | 23 989 | 25 338 | 5 210 | 2 503 | 2 707 | 1 542 | 761 | 781 |
| 1973 | 56 210 | 27 326 | 28 883 | 49 459 | 24 060 | 25 398 | 5 212 | 2 504 | 2 708 | 1 539 | 762 | 777 |
| 1974 | 56 224 | 27 345 | 28 879 | 49 468 | 24 074 | 25 393 | 5 217 | 2 508 | 2 709 | 1 540 | 762 | 777 |
| 1975 | 56 215 | 27 357 | 28 858 | 49 470 | 24 091 | 25 378 | 5 206 | 2 504 | 2 702 | 1 539 | 761 | 778 |
| 1976 | 56 206 | 27 356 | 28 850 | 49 459 | 24 089 | 25 370 | 5 205 | 2 504 | 2 702 | 1 541 | 763 | 778 |
| 1977 | 56 179 | 27 341 | 28 838 | 49 440 | 24 076 | 25 364 | 5 196 | 2 501 | 2 695 | 1 543 | 764 | 779 |
| 1978 | 56 167 | 27 327 | 28 840 | 49 442 | 24 067 | 25 375 | 5 179 | 2 494 | 2 685 | 1 546 | 765 | 780 |
| 1979 | 56 227 | 27 370 | 28 857 | 49 506 | 24 113 | 25 395 | 5 167 | 2 489 | 2 678 | 1 552 | 768 | 784 |
| 1980 | 56 314 | 27 405 | 28 910 | 49 603 | 24 156 | 25 448 | 5 153 | 2 480 | 2 673 | 1 558 | 769 | 789 |
| 1981 ² | 56 379 | 27 421 | 28 958 | 49 634 | 24 160 | 25 474 | 5 180 ³ | 2 495 | 2 685 | 1 564 | 766 | 798 |
| 1982 | 56 335 | 27 399 | 28 936 | 49 601 | 24 143 | 25 459 | 5 167 | 2 489 | 2 677 | 1 567 | 767 | 800 |
| 1983 | 56 377 | 27 430 | 28 947 | 49 654 | 24 176 | 25 478 | 5 150 | 2 485 | 2 665 | 1 573 | 769 | 803 |
| 1984 | 56 468 | 27 500 | 28 988 | 49 764 | 24 244 | 25 519 | 5 146 | 2 484 | 2 662 | 1 576 | 772 | 806 |
| 1985 | 56 618 | 27 574 | 28 044 | 49 923 | 24 330 | 25 594 | 5 137 | 2 480 | 2 656 | 1 558 | 763 | 794 |

1. Incorporating the revised England and Wales figures, see OPCS Monitor PP1 84/1; and the revised Northern Ireland figures.

Sources: Office of Population Censuses and Surveys

General Register Office (Scotland)

General Register Office (Northern Ireland)

2. New census base and change in definition of population: residents absent outside United Kingdom are included and overseas visitors are excluded.

3. Discontinuity between 1980 and 1981.

2.2 Age distribution of estimated resident population at 30 June 1985

Thousands

| | Resident Population | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------|----------|----------|-------------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|------------------|---------|
| | United Kingdom | | | England and Wales | | | Wales | | | Scotland | | Northern Ireland | |
| | Persons | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| All ages | 56 617.8 | 27 573.8 | 29 044.1 | 24 330.0 | 25 583.5 | 1 363.6 | 1 448.2 | 2 480.5 | 2 656.1 | 763.3 | 794.5 | | |
| 0-14 | 10 896.5 | 5 593.0 | 5 303.6 | 4 876.6 | 4 622.2 | 278.9 | 264.0 | 512.1 | 487.0 | 204.3 | 194.4 | | |
| 15-64 | 37 163.4 | 18 614.0 | 18 549.5 | 16 440.2 | 16 350.8 | 908.7 | 910.9 | 1 688.2 | 1 712.0 | 485.6 | 486.7 | | |
| 65 and over | 8 557.5 | 3 366.8 | 5 190.9 | 3 018.2 | 4 620.5 | 176.0 | 273.3 | 280.1 | 457.1 | 73.4 | 113.3 | | |
| 0-4 | 3 610.4 | 1 850.1 | 1 760.3 | 1 614.7 | 1 535.9 | 90.6 | 86.6 | 166.4 | 158.5 | 69.0 | 65.8 | | |
| 5-9 | 3 398.3 | 1 745.6 | 1 652.7 | 1 520.7 | 1 439.0 | 87.6 | 82.1 | 158.6 | 151.0 | 65.3 | 62.7 | | |
| 10-14 | 3 887.6 | 1 997.3 | 1 890.6 | 1 741.2 | 1 647.3 | 100.7 | 95.3 | 186.1 | 177.5 | 70.0 | 65.8 | | |
| 15-19 | 4 540.0 | 2 328.0 | 2 212.1 | 2 032.6 | 1 932.0 | 113.6 | 109.5 | 220.9 | 211.1 | 74.5 | 69.0 | | |
| 20-24 | 4 747.0 | 2 411.8 | 2 335.2 | 2 112.1 | 2 052.8 | 116.6 | 116.0 | 228.8 | 218.5 | 70.9 | 64.4 | | |
| 25-29 | 4 102.8 | 2 073.2 | 2 029.6 | 1 818.8 | 1 782.4 | 94.8 | 92.2 | 197.0 | 190.7 | 57.4 | 56.5 | | |
| 30-34 | 3 769.6 | 1 899.3 | 1 870.3 | 1 678.3 | 1 650.6 | 89.3 | 87.6 | 172.1 | 170.6 | 48.9 | 49.1 | | |
| 35-39 | 4 144.2 | 2 075.4 | 2 068.8 | 1 847.5 | 1 842.0 | 99.6 | 100.1 | 178.5 | 178.4 | 48.4 | 48.4 | | |
| 40-44 | 3 423.6 | 1 722.4 | 1 701.2 | 1 529.7 | 1 505.2 | 85.2 | 84.1 | 148.5 | 151.0 | 44.2 | 45.0 | | |
| 45-49 | 3 171.1 | 1 588.8 | 1 582.2 | 1 406.3 | 1 393.9 | 78.0 | 77.0 | 141.6 | 148.3 | 38.9 | 40.0 | | |
| 50-54 | 3 040.7 | 1 514.3 | 1 526.4 | 1 341.0 | 1 341.4 | 75.5 | 76.2 | 137.6 | 146.7 | 35.7 | 38.3 | | |
| 55-59 | 3 078.9 | 1 506.5 | 1 572.5 | 1 338.1 | 1 386.0 | 77.1 | 80.4 | 134.3 | 145.3 | 34.1 | 38.2 | | |
| 60-64 | 3 145.5 | 1 494.3 | 1 651.2 | 1 333.8 | 1 465.0 | 79.0 | 87.8 | 127.9 | 148.4 | 32.6 | 37.8 | | |
| 65-69 | 2 540.1 | 1 149.7 | 1 390.5 | 1 026.6 | 1 231.4 | 62.1 | 76.0 | 97.1 | 126.1 | 26.0 | 33.0 | | |
| 70-74 | 2 400.2 | 1 015.6 | 1 384.6 | 907.9 | 1 230.0 | 52.8 | 72.5 | 85.4 | 123.3 | 22.3 | 31.3 | | |
| 75-79 | 1 825.9 | 691.2 | 1 134.7 | 619.4 | 1 010.5 | 35.3 | 59.3 | 57.2 | 99.9 | 14.6 | 24.3 | | |
| 80-84 | 1 107.9 | 351.5 | 756.5 | 316.3 | 676.7 | 17.9 | 39.5 | 28.2 | 65.0 | 7.0 | 14.8 | | |
| 85 and over | 683.4 | 168.8 | 524.6 | 143.0 | 471.9 | 7.8 | 26.0 | 12.2 | 42.8 | 3.5 | 9.9 | | |

Note: Figures may not add due to rounding.

Sources: Office of Population Censuses and Surveys

General Register Office (Scotland)

General Register Office (Northern Ireland)

2.3 Births and marriages

Thousands

| | Live births ¹ | | | | Marriages | | | | | |
|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | United Kingdom | England and Wales | | Scotland | Northern Ireland | United Kingdom | England and Wales | | Scotland | Northern Ireland |
| | | Total | Wales | | | | Total | Wales | | |
| 1980 | 753.7 | 656.2 | 37.4 | 68.9 | 28.6 | 418.4 | 370.0 | 21.1 | 38.5 | 9.9 |
| 1981 | 730.8 | 634.5 | 35.8 | 69.1 | 27.3 | 397.8 | 352.0 | 19.8 | 36.2 | 9.6 |
| 1982 | 719.2 | 625.9 | 35.7 | 66.2 | 27.0 | 387.0 | 342.2 | 19.0 | 34.9 | 9.9 |
| 1983 | 721.5 | 629.1 | 35.5 | 65.1 | 27.3 | 389.3 ² | 344.3 | 19.9 | 35.0 | 10.0 |
| 1984 | 729.6 | 636.8 | 35.9 | 65.1 | 27.7 | 395.8 ² | 349.2 | 19.2 | 36.3 | 10.4 ² |
| 1985 | 750.7 | 656.4 | 36.8 | 66.7 | 27.6 | 393.2 ² | 346.4 | 19.1 | 36.4 | 10.5 ² |
| 1982 2nd quarter | 180.2 | 157.0 | 9.0 | 16.3 | 6.9 | 106.8 | 96.5 | 5.8 | 9.6 | 2.7 |
| 3rd quarter | 185.9 | 162.1 | 9.3 | 16.7 | 7.0 | 138.0 | 121.9 | 6.7 | 12.1 | 4.1 |
| 4th quarter | 176.5 | 153.4 | 8.8 | 16.7 | 6.4 | 78.0 | 68.9 | 3.9 | 7.5 | 1.7 |
| 1983 1st quarter | 175.3 | 152.4 | 8.7 | 16.1 | 6.8 | 61.9 ² | 54.7 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 1.6 |
| 2nd quarter | 184.6 | 161.3 | 9.0 | 16.3 | 7.0 | 105.9 ² | 96.7 | 5.2 | 9.5 | 2.7 |
| 3rd quarter | 187.4 | 163.4 | 9.1 | 16.9 | 7.1 | 140.5 ² | 124.2 | 6.8 | 12.3 | 4.0 |
| 4th quarter | 174.1 | 151.9 | 8.6 | 15.8 | 6.3 | 78.0 ² | 68.8 | 4.0 | 7.6 | 1.7 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 176.1 | 153.5 | 8.6 | 15.7 | 6.9 ² | 61.3 ² | 54.4 | 3.1 | 5.4 | 1.5 ² |
| 2nd quarter | 180.7 | 157.7 | 8.8 | 15.9 | 7.0 ² | 115.0 ² | 102.1 | 5.5 | 10.1 | 2.9 ² |
| 3rd quarter | 191.0 | 167.1 | 9.4 | 16.9 | 7.0 ² | 146.2 ² | 129.0 | 7.1 | 12.9 | 4.3 ² |
| 4th quarter | 181.8 | 158.4 | 9.0 | 16.7 | 6.7 ² | 73.8 ² | 63.7 | 3.5 | 7.9 | 1.7 ² |
| 1985 1st quarter | 183.3 | 160.4 | 9.0 | 16.0 | 6.9 | 57.6 ² | 51.1 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 1.4 ² |
| 2nd quarter | 188.9 | 165.3 | 9.2 | 16.6 | 7.1 | 114.0 ² | 100.7 | 5.5 | 10.2 | 3.1 ² |
| 3rd quarter | 196.7 | 172.3 | 9.6 | 17.2 | 7.2 | 148.7 ² | 131.0 | 7.3 | 13.4 | 4.3 ² |
| 4th quarter | 181.8 | 158.5 | 9.0 | 16.9 | 6.4 | 72.9 ² | 63.5 | 3.6 | 7.7 | 1.7 ² |
| 1986 1st quarter | 182.3 | 159.9 ² | 9.0 | 15.5 ² | 6.9 ² | | | 50.8 ² | 2.9 ² | 5.0 ² |
| 2nd quarter | | 168 ³ | | 17.2 ² | 7.5 ² | | | | | 10.2 ² |

1. Figures for England and Wales relate to occurrences. Figures for Scotland and Northern Ireland relate to births registered.

Sources: Office of Population Censuses and Surveys
General Register Office (Scotland)

2. Provisional.

General Register Office (Northern Ireland)

3. Estimated from births registered in the period.

2.4 Deaths registered¹

Thousands

| | Total | | | | Infants under one year | | | | | |
|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------|----------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | United Kingdom | England and Wales | | Scotland | Northern Ireland | United Kingdom | England and Wales | | Scotland | Northern Ireland |
| | | Total | Wales | | | | Total | Wales | | |
| 1980 | 561.5 | 551.4 | 35.1 | 63.3 | 16.8 | 9.11 | 7.90 | 0.43 | 0.83 | 0.38 |
| 1981 | 558.0 | 577.9 | 35.0 | 63.8 | 16.3 | 8.16 | 7.02 | 0.45 | 0.76 | 0.36 |
| 1982 | 562.8 | 581.9 | 35.2 | 65.0 | 15.9 | 7.90 | 6.78 | 0.38 | 0.75 | 0.37 |
| 1983 | 569.1 | 579.6 | 35.2 | 63.5 | 16.0 | 7.36 | 6.38 | 0.38 | 0.65 | 0.33 |
| 1984 | 644.9 ² | 566.9 | 33.7 | 62.3 | 15.7 ² | 7.00 ² | 6.04 | 0.31 | 0.67 | 0.29 ² |
| 1985 | 670.6 ² | 590.7 | 35.6 | | 16.0 ² | 7.03 ² | 6.14 | 0.36 | | 0.27 ² |
| 1982 2nd quarter | 160.1 | 141.1 | 8.6 | 15.2 | 3.9 | 1.83 | 1.55 | 0.08 | 0.19 | 0.09 |
| 3rd quarter | 144.5 | 126.9 | 7.9 | 14.2 | 3.4 | 1.73 | 1.47 | 0.09 | 0.19 | 0.07 |
| 4th quarter | 167.6 | 147.4 | 8.8 | 16.3 | 3.9 | 2.06 | 1.80 | 0.11 | 0.20 | 0.08 |
| 1983 1st quarter | 190.5 | 187.6 | 10.5 | 18.1 | 4.8 | 2.10 | 1.86 | 0.11 | 0.17 | 0.08 |
| 2nd quarter | 157.5 | 138.3 | 8.4 | 15.3 | 3.9 | 1.79 | 1.54 | 0.08 | 0.15 | 0.10 |
| 3rd quarter | 147.8 | 130.0 | 8.0 | 14.2 | 3.5 | 1.64 | 1.41 | 0.10 | 0.16 | 0.08 |
| 4th quarter | 163.3 | 143.6 | 8.3 | 15.8 | 3.8 | 1.82 | 1.57 | 0.09 | 0.17 | 0.07 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 179.8 ² | 158.1 | 9.4 | 17.2 | 4.4 ² | 2.09 ² | 1.82 | 0.10 | 0.18 | 0.08 ² |
| 2nd quarter | 161.6 ² | 142.0 | 8.4 | 15.6 | 4.1 ² | 1.69 ² | 1.44 | 0.07 | 0.16 | 0.09 ² |
| 3rd quarter | 140.4 ² | 123.2 | 7.2 | 13.8 | 3.3 ² | 1.47 ² | 1.28 | 0.07 | 0.16 | 0.06 ² |
| 4th quarter | 163.1 ² | 143.5 | 8.6 | 15.7 | 3.8 ² | 1.75 ² | 1.52 | 0.07 | 0.17 | 0.06 ² |
| 1985 1st quarter | 195.2 ² | 173.2 | 10.0 | 17.5 | 4.5 ² | 1.82 ² | 1.59 | 0.09 | 0.17 | 0.07 ² |
| 2nd quarter | 180.7 ² | 141.4 | 8.6 | 15.3 | 4.0 ² | 1.74 ² | 1.52 | 0.09 | 0.15 | 0.08 ² |
| 3rd quarter | 147.5 ² | 129.6 | 7.8 | 14.3 | 3.5 ² | 1.55 ² | 1.35 | 0.09 | 0.14 | 0.06 ² |
| 4th quarter | 167.8 ² | 146.6 | 9.1 | 16.8 | 4.0 ² | 1.91 ² | 1.69 | 0.09 | 0.17 | 0.05 ² |
| 1986 1st quarter | | | | | 18.5 ² | 4.8 ² | | | 0.15 ² | 0.07 ² |
| 2nd quarter | | | | | 15.6 ² | 4.0 ² | | | 0.15 ² | 0.09 ² |

1. Excluding stillbirths.

Sources: Office of Population Censuses and Surveys
General Register Office (Scotland)
General Register Office (Northern Ireland)

2. Provisional.

3 Employment

3.1 Distribution of working population

Thousands

| | Unadjusted | | Employed labour force ^{1,2} | Employees in employment ³ | | | Self-employed persons (with or without employees) ³ | HM Forces ⁴ | Seasonally adjusted | |
|------------|-------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------|---------|--|------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Working population ^{1,2,3} | Unemployed excluding students ² | | Total | Males | Females | | | Working population ^{1,2,3} | Employees in employment ³ |
| 1978 | 26 342 | 1 343 | 24 990 | 22 777 | 13 389 | 9 388 | 1 904 | 318 | 26 372 | 22 762 |
| 1979 | 26 631 | 1 234 | 25 397 | 23 157 | 13 476 | 9 682 | 1 925 | 314 | 26 668 | 23 138 |
| 1980 | At June | 26 841 | 1 513 | 25 328 | 23 972 | 13 306 | 9 666 | 2 033 | 323 | 26 894 |
| 1981 | | 26 737 | 2 395 | 24 342 | 21 870 | 12 547 | 9 323 | 2 137 | 334 | 26 807 |
| 1982 | | 26 682 | 2 770 | 23 912 | 21 400 | 12 203 | 9 187 | 2 189 | 324 | 26 767 |
| 1983 | | 26 605 | 2 984 | 23 621 | 21 059 | 11 948 | 9 111 | 2 240 | 322 | 26 700 |
| | | | | | | | | | | 21 041 |
| 1984 March | 26 907 | 3 143 | 23 854 | 21 081 | 11 857 | 9 225 | 2 447 | 326 | 27 094 | 21 206 |
| June | 27 113 | 3 030 | 24 053 | 21 242 | 11 905 | 9 337 | 2 515 | 326 | 27 212 | 21 226 |
| September | 27 501 | 3 284 | 24 218 | 21 347 | 11 987 | 9 360 | 2 542 | 328 | 27 361 | 21 279 |
| December | 27 538 | 3 219 | 24 318 | 21 422 | 11 962 | 9 460 | 2 569 | 327 | 27 481 | 21 374 |
| 1985 March | 27 481 | 3 268 | 24 213 | 21 291 | 11 889 | 9 402 | 2 596 | 326 | 27 577 | 21 415 |
| June | 27 594 | 3 178 | 24 415 | 21 467 | 11 950 | 9 517 | 2 623 | 326 | 27 693 | 21 450 |
| September | 27 858 | 3 346 | 24 512 | 21 533 | 11 989 | 9 544 | 2 654 | 326 | 27 723 | 21 469 |
| December | 27 874 | 3 273 | 24 601 | 21 594 | 11 964 | 9 630 | 2 683 | 323 | 27 823 | 21 543 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 March | 27 771 | 3 324 | 24 447 | 21 410 | 11 859 | 9 551 | 2 714 | 323 | 27 896 | 21 535 |

1. The working population consists of the employed labour force and the unemployed (claimants); the employed labour force includes employers, self-employed and HM Forces as well as employees in employment.
2. From April 1983, the figures of unemployment reflect the effects of the provisions in the Budget for some men aged 60 and over who no longer have to sign at an unemployment office.
3. Estimates of employees in employment up to June 1985 take account of the results of the 1983, 1984 and 1985 Labour Force surveys. Estimates for later periods include an allowance for continued undercounting (see the article on page 161 of the May 1986 Employment Gazette). Estimates of the self-employed up to mid 1985 are based on the results of the 1981, 1983, 1984 and 1985 Labour Force Surveys. The provisional estimates from September 1985 are based on the assumption that the average rate of increase between 1981 and 1985 has continued subsequently. A detailed description of the current allowances is given on page 135 of the May 1986 Employment Gazette.
4. HM Forces figures, provided by the Ministry of Defence represent the total number of UK service personnel, male and female, in HM Regular Forces, wherever serving and including those on release leave. The numbers are not subject to seasonal adjustment.
5. See Note on page 25.

Sources: Department of Employment
Department of Economic Development (Northern Ireland)

3.2 Employees in employment: all industries

At June Industries analysed according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980 Thousands

| | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 ⁵ | 1983 ⁵ | 1984 | 1985 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|
| Total employees in employment¹ | 22 619 | 22 777 | 23 157 | 22 972 | 21 870 | 21 400 | 21 059 | 21 242 | 21 467 |
| Males | 13 363 | 13 389 | 13 476 | 13 306 | 12 547 | 12 208 | 11 948 | 11 905 | 11 950 |
| Females | 9 256 | 9 388 | 9 682 | 9 666 | 9 323 | 9 197 | 9 111 | 9 337 | 9 517 |
| of which: Total production and construction industries ² | 9 260 | 9 215 | 9 228 | 8 918 | 8 068 | 7 639 | 7 280 | 7 164 | 7 116 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing ³ | 388 | 382 | 368 | 361 | 352 | 354 | 349 | 340 | 338 |
| Coal, oil and natural gas extraction and processing | 353 | 358 | 355 | 356 | 344 | 329 | 313 | 292 | 276 |
| Electricity, gas, other energy and water supply | 365 | 358 | 366 | 370 | 365 | 356 | 347 | 342 | 338 |
| Manufacturing industries | 7 328 | 7 290 | 7 259 | 6 940 | 6 220 | 5 887 | 5 608 | 5 542 | 5 533 |
| Construction | 1 215 | 1 208 | 1 248 | 1 252 | 1 138 | 1 057 | 1 012 | 989 | 970 |
| Wholesale distribution and repairs | 1 058 | 1 087 | 1 129 | 1 163 | 1 127 | 1 134 | 1 148 | 1 179 | 1 209 |
| Retail distribution | 2 087 | 2 101 | 2 174 | 2 175 | 2 090 | 2 048 | 2 060 | 2 143 | 2 203 |
| Hotels and catering | 877 | 898 | 949 | 978 | 949 | 977 | 965 | 1 015 | 1 058 |
| Transport | 1 030 | 1 048 | 1 054 | 1 046 | 985 | 935 | 895 | 882 | 872 |
| Postal services and communications | 419 | 415 | 422 | 437 | 438 | 435 | 430 | 429 | 432 |
| Banking, finance, insurance | 1 519 | 1 571 | 1 649 | 1 697 | 1 740 | 1 776 | 1 823 | 1 887 | 1 972 |
| Public administration ⁴ | 1 989 | 1 999 | 2 006 | 1 984 | 1 904 | 1 864 | 1 875 | 1 869 | 1 880 |
| Education | 1 602 | 1 608 | 1 646 | 1 628 | 1 602 | 1 587 | 1 584 | 1 590 | 1 600 |
| Medical and other health services, veterinary services | 1 184 | 1 207 | 1 229 | 1 254 | 1 289 | 1 315 | 1 326 | 1 349 | 1 368 |
| Other services | 1 204 | 1 245 | 1 303 | 1 329 | 1 326 | 1 334 | 1 323 | 1 393 | 1 418 |

Note: Because the figures have been rounded independently totals may differ from the sum of the components, also the totals include some employees (some 3300 in 1975, 8700 in 1976 and 1400 in 1977) whose industrial classification could not be ascertained.

Sources: Department of Employment
Department of Economic Development (Northern Ireland)

1. Excluding private domestic service. 2. Includes Divisions 1-5 of the Standard Industrial Classification 1980. 3. The estimates for agriculture are taken from the censuses of agriculture and exclude a small number of employees of agricultural machinery contractors.

4. Excluding members of HM Forces. 5. See footnote 2 to Table 3.3.

3.3

Employees in employment: production and construction industries¹

Industries analysed according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980

Thousands

| | Production and Construction Industries | | | Coal, oil and natural gas extraction and processing | Electricity, gas, other energy and water supply | Manufacturing industries | Metal manufacturing ore and other mineral extraction | Chemical and man-made fibres | Mechanical engineering |
|-------------------|--|--------------------------|---------------------------|---|---|--|--|---|------------------------|
| | Total | Males | Females | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 8 918 | 6 666 | 2 252 | 356 | 370 | 6 940 | 649 | 424 | 1 007 |
| 1981 | 8 068 | 6 062 | 2 006 | 344 | 355 | 6 220 | 550 | 384 | 901 |
| 1982 At June | 7 639 | 5 747 | 1 881 | 329 | 355 | 5 887 | 514 | 368 | 854 |
| 1983 | 7 280 | 5 488 | 1 792 | 313 | 346 | 5 608 | 469 | 348 | 792 |
| 1984 | 7 164 | 5 377 | 1 788 | 292 | 342 | 5 842 | 458 | 346 | 783 |
| 1984 July | 7 188 | 5 390 | 1 798 | 291 | 341 | 5 861 | 454 | 348 | 782 |
| August | 7 196 | 5 401 | 1 795 | 290 | 341 | 5 866 | 455 | 349 | 782 |
| September | 7 211 | 5 411 | 1 800 | 290 | 341 | 5 879 | 457 | 350 | 786 |
| October | 7 208 | 5 404 | 1 804 | 290 | 340 | 5 879 | 456 | 349 | 785 |
| November | 7 199 | 5 399 | 1 800 | 290 | 340 | 5 874 | 454 | 349 | 787 |
| December | 7 183 | 5 390 | 1 794 | 289 | 340 | 5 863 | 454 | 347 | 787 |
| 1985 January | 7 133 | 5 360 | 1 773 | 287 | 339 | 5 520 | 452 | 347 | 785 |
| February | 7 131 | 5 361 | 1 770 | 287 | 339 | 5 522 | 453 | 347 | 790 |
| March | 7 122 | 5 350 | 1 772 | 286 | 338 | 5 521 | 452 | 346 | 792 |
| April | 7 111 | 5 341 | 1 771 | 284 | 338 | 5 514 | 450 | 345 | 790 |
| May | 7 117 | 5 338 | 1 779 | 282 | 338 | 5 525 | 452 | 347 | 794 |
| June | 7 116 | 5 341 | 1 775 | 276 | 338 | 5 533 | 452 | 348 | 792 |
| July ² | 7 139 | 5 353 | 1 786 | 271 | 337 | 5 562 | 454 | 349 | 800 |
| August | 7 134 | 5 349 | 1 784 | 267 | 335 | 5 563 | 452 | 347 | 799 |
| September | 7 138 | 5 351 | 1 788 | 265 | 337 | 5 569 | 452 | 348 | 801 |
| October | 7 122 | 5 333 | 1 789 | 263 | 337 | 5 559 | 452 | 346 | 798 |
| November | 7 098 | 5 317 | 1 781 | 260 | 336 | 5 543 | 449 | 348 | 797 |
| December | 7 080 | 5 307 | 1 773 | 256 | 337 | 5 533 | 445 | 346 | 795 |
| 1986 January | 7 021 | 5 269 | 1 753 | 246 | 336 | 5 490 | 442 | 344 | 791 |
| February | 6 991 | 5 243 | 1 748 | 245 | 336 | 5 466 | 442 | 345 | 787 |
| March | 6 982 | 5 233 | 1 749 | 243 | 334 | 5 468 | 441 | 345 | 788 |
| April | 6 968 | 5 224 | 1 744 | 242 | 334 | 5 455 | 438 | 345 | 789 |
| May | 6 949 | 5 212 | 1 737 | 239 | 334 | 5 439 | 437 | 344 | 783 |
| June | 6 949 | 5 208 | 1 741 | 236 | 335 | 5 440 | 436 | 344 | 781 |
| | Office machinery, electrical engineering and instruments | Motor vehicles and parts | Other transport equipment | Metal goods | Food, drink and tobacco | Textiles, leather, footwear and clothing | Timber, wooden furniture, rubber, plastics etc. | Paper products, printing and publishing | Construction |
| 1980 | 942 | 436 | 388 | 491 | 730 | 757 | 568 | 548 | 1 252 |
| 1981 | 866 | 365 | 372 | 416 | 688 | 649 | 513 | 517 | 1 138 |
| 1982 At June | 833 | 321 | 356 | 402 | 667 | 601 | 478 | 503 | 1 057 |
| 1983 | 826 | 307 | 333 | 378 | 638 | 561 | 465 | 491 | 1 012 |
| 1984 | 841 | 294 | 306 | 383 | 633 | 554 | 459 | 490 | 989 |
| 1984 July | 843 | 292 | 305 | 388 | 638 | 556 | 465 | 491 | 994 |
| August | 845 | 293 | 305 | 388 | 641 | 553 | 464 | 493 | 999 |
| September | 849 | 291 | 306 | 387 | 641 | 555 | 463 | 495 | 1 001 |
| October | 850 | 291 | 305 | 387 | 641 | 555 | 463 | 497 | 998 |
| November | 851 | 290 | 306 | 387 | 638 | 553 | 462 | 497 | 995 |
| December | 855 | 291 | 303 | 386 | 632 | 553 | 456 | 498 | 991 |
| 1985 January | 848 | 289 | 302 | 382 | 622 | 551 | 450 | 493 | 987 |
| February | 847 | 289 | 301 | 384 | 618 | 551 | 450 | 493 | 983 |
| March | 849 | 288 | 300 | 384 | 619 | 547 | 450 | 495 | 978 |
| April | 847 | 287 | 298 | 383 | 618 | 548 | 450 | 497 | 975 |
| May | 846 | 287 | 297 | 384 | 624 | 548 | 449 | 497 | 973 |
| June | 848 | 288 | 296 | 388 | 626 | 546 | 452 | 498 | 970 |
| July ² | 851 | 286 | 295 | 389 | 632 | 551 | 454 | 500 | 969 |
| August | 853 | 286 | 295 | 390 | 633 | 550 | 457 | 501 | 968 |
| September | 854 | 286 | 295 | 390 | 630 | 552 | 458 | 504 | 967 |
| October | 854 | 287 | 294 | 389 | 631 | 550 | 454 | 503 | 964 |
| November | 853 | 285 | 293 | 389 | 627 | 551 | 449 | 503 | 960 |
| December | 851 | 284 | 293 | 389 | 622 | 549 | 455 | 503 | 955 |
| 1986 January | 846 | 282 | 293 | 386 | 612 | 542 | 449 | 502 | 949 |
| February | 843 | 281 | 293 | 387 | 609 | 540 | 446 | 493 | 943 |
| March | 843 | 281 | 290 | 387 | 608 | 542 | 451 | 494 | 936 |
| April | 841 | 280 | 288 | 385 | 608 | 538 | 449 | 494 | 937 |
| May | 842 | 279 | 288 | 384 | 609 | 533 | 448 | 493 | 937 |
| June | 845 | 278 | 286 | 383 | 612 | 536 | 449 | 491 | 938 |

1. Includes Divisions 1-5 of the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

2. Estimates of employees in employment from July 1985 include an allowance for underestimation. *Employment Gazette* May 1986 at page 161 gives full details.

Employment

3.4

Civil Service staff: analysis by ministerial responsibilities

Full-time equivalents (thousands)

| | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1 July | 1 October | 1986 | 1 January | 1 April |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|
| | 1 April | | | 1 April | | |
| Agriculture, Fisheries and Food | 14.3 | 13.6 | 13.1 | 12.7 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 11.7 | |
| Chancellor of the Exchequer's Departments: Total | 119.0 | 114.9 | 121.0 | 117.4 | 112.4 | 111.9 | 111.8 | 112.0 | 112.1 | 111.0 | |
| Customs and Excise | 27.2 | 26.8 | 26.2 | 25.4 | 25.1 | 25.4 | 25.2 | 25.2 | 25.2 | 25.1 | |
| Inland Revenue | 78.3 | 75.6 | 74.0 | 73.1 | 69.8 | 69.8 | 69.9 | 70.1 | 70.3 | 69.3 | |
| Department for National Savings | 10.4 | 10.0 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | |
| Treasury and others | 3.1 | 2.5 | 11.7 | 10.6 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.8 | |
| Education and Science¹ | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | |
| Employment | 50.7 | 53.8 | 58.7 | 57.9 | 56.4 | 54.7 | 54.3 | 54.0 | 54.7 | 55.7 | |
| Energy | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | |
| Environment² | 51.7 | 47.0 | 42.1 | 39.4 | 36.6 | 35.8 | 35.4 | 35.5 | 35.4 | 34.9 | |
| Foreign and Commonwealth³ | 11.6 | 11.4 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.6 | |
| Home^{3 4} | 34.1 | 35.4 | 34.6 | 35.1 | 36.4 | 36.6 | 36.5 | 36.7 | 37.0 | 37.5 | |
| Industry⁵ | 9.1 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 7.7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Scotland | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.4 | 13.1 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 12.9 | |
| Social services | 98.9 | 100.1 | 98.0 | 96.4 | 92.6 | 94.9 | 94.2 | 94.5 | 95.0 | 94.9 | |
| Trade^{5 6} | 9.4 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 8.9 | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Trade and Industry^{4 5 7} | — | — | — | — | 14.7 | 14.8 | 14.7 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 14.8 | |
| Transport⁸ | 13.5 | 13.7 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.7 | |
| Wales | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | |
| Other civil departments | 31.7 | 31.3 | 20.3 | 20.5 | 20.9 | 21.2 | 21.2 | 21.3 | 21.3 | 21.5 | |
| Total civil departments | 485.1 | 460.0 | 449.4 | 440.0 | 424.8 | 425.0 | 423.2 | 423.4 | 425.0 | 424.9 | |
| Royal Ordnance Factories⁸ | 21.8 | 20.8 | 19.5 | 18.6 | 18.0 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Defence | 218.0 | 208.8 | 197.5 | 190.3 | 181.2 | 174.0 | 173.0 | 172.4 | 171.5 | 169.5 | |
| Total all departments⁹ of which: | 704.9 | 689.6 | 686.4 | 648.9 | 624.0 | 599.0 | 596.2 | 595.8 | 596.5 | 594.4 | |
| Non-industrials | 547.5 | 539.9 | 528.0 | 518.5 | 504.3 | 498.0 | 496.0 | 496.0 | 497.9 | 498.2 | |
| Industrials | 157.4 | 140.7 | 138.4 | 130.4 | 119.7 | 101.0 | 100.2 | 99.8 | 98.6 | 96.2 | |

Note: Machinery of Government changes prior to 1 April 1983 are given in the *Monthly Digest Annual Supplement* on page 5.

Source: HM Treasury

1. As of 1 April 1984 the Victoria and Albert Museum and the Science Museum became non-manpower count bodies, they have been accorded Trustee Status - around 1100 staff involved.
2. From 1 April approximately 1100 staff of the Directorate of Historic Monuments and Ancient Buildings have been transferred to a new commission outside the manpower count.
3. From 1 April 1984 responsibility for the Passport Office was passed to the Home Office from the Foreign and Commonwealth Office (around 950 staff involved).
4. 279 non-industrial staff employed in the Radio Regulatory Department of the Home Office were transferred to the Department of Trade and Industry in June 1983.
5. From June 1983 the Departments of Trade and Industry have become one department, The Department of Trade and Industry.
6. Some 1454 non-industrial staff employed in the aviation and shipping divisions of the former Department of Trade were transferred to the Department of Transport, in June 1983.
7. On 1 July 1984 a new department, the Office of Telecommunications, was formed under the responsibility of the Secretary of State for Trade and Industry.
8. On 2 January 1985 the Royal Ordnance Factories were incorporated as a Companies Act company and are no longer included in the manpower count.
9. There were 350,487 males and 246,539 females in the Civil Service on 1 April 1985, the latest date for which information is available.

3.5

UK Service personnel intake, outflow and strengths

Thousands

| | Royal Air Force | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|-------|---------|------------|-------|---------|---------------|-------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|
| | All Services | | | Royal Navy | | | Royal Marines | | Army | | Royal Air Force | |
| | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| Intake¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Financial year 1982/83 | 21.6 | 19.3 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 13.1 | 11.7 | 1.4 | 4.5 | 4.1 |
| 1983/84 | 37.0 | 33.8 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 22.3 | 20.8 | 1.5 | 9.4 | 8.3 |
| 1984/85 | 34.7 | 32.1 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 22.3 | 20.9 | 1.4 | 6.9 | 6.0 |
| 1985/86 | 32.7 | 30.4 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 20.3 | 19.2 | 1.1 | 7.0 | 6.2 |
| Quarter | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985/86 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr-Jun | 8.2 | 7.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Jul-Sept | 8.9 | 8.4 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Oct-Dec | 6.8 | 6.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| Jan-Mar | 8.8 | 8.1 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| 1986/87 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr-Jun | 8.0 | 7.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| Outflow² | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Financial year 1982/83 | 28.7 | 26.1 | 2.5 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 17.2 | 16.0 | 1.2 | 6.2 | 5.4 |
| 1983/84 | 31.9 | 29.5 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 20.0 | 18.9 | 1.1 | 6.2 | 5.4 |
| 1984/85 | 34.6 | 32.1 | 2.5 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 21.4 | 20.3 | 1.2 | 6.6 | 5.9 |
| 1985/86 | 36.5 | 33.9 | 2.6 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 21.3 | 20.0 | 1.3 | 7.2 | 6.4 |
| Quarter | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985/86 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr-Jun | 8.6 | 7.9 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| Jul-Sept | 9.0 | 8.3 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| Oct-Dec | 9.2 | 8.5 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| Jan-Mar | 9.7 | 9.1 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| 1986/87 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr-Jun | 9.0 | 8.3 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Strength³ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 31 March 1982 | 327.6 | 311.9 | 15.7 | 65.1 | 61.1 | 4.0 | 7.9 | 163.2 | 157.2 | 6.0 | 91.5 | 85.7 |
| 1983 | 320.6 | 305.2 | 15.4 | 64.0 | 60.1 | 3.9 | 7.8 | 159.1 | 152.9 | 6.1 | 89.8 | 84.5 |
| 1984 | 325.9 | 309.7 | 16.2 | 63.7 | 59.8 | 3.9 | 7.6 | 161.5 | 155.0 | 6.6 | 93.1 | 87.3 |
| 1985 | 326.2 | 309.8 | 16.4 | 62.8 | 59.1 | 3.7 | 7.6 | 162.4 | 155.6 | 6.8 | 93.4 | 87.5 |
| 1986 | 322.5 | 306.5 | 16.0 | 60.3 | 56.8 | 3.4 | 7.6 | 161.4 | 154.8 | 6.6 | 93.2 | 87.2 |
| 1985 31 March | 326.2 | 309.8 | 16.4 | 62.8 | 59.1 | 3.7 | 7.6 | 162.4 | 155.6 | 6.8 | 93.4 | 87.5 |
| 30 June | 325.8 | 309.4 | 16.4 | 62.1 | 58.5 | 3.6 | 7.5 | 163.0 | 156.2 | 6.8 | 93.2 | 87.3 |
| 30 Sept | 325.6 | 309.5 | 16.1 | 61.3 | 57.8 | 3.5 | 7.6 | 163.6 | 156.9 | 6.7 | 93.2 | 87.3 |
| 31 Dec | 323.5 | 307.5 | 16.0 | 60.6 | 57.2 | 3.5 | 7.6 | 162.1 | 155.5 | 6.6 | 93.1 | 87.2 |
| 1986 31 March | 322.5 | 306.5 | 16.0 | 60.3 | 56.8 | 3.4 | 7.6 | 161.4 | 154.8 | 6.6 | 93.2 | 87.2 |
| 30 June | 321.7 | 305.4 | 16.3 | 59.6 | 56.2 | 3.4 | 7.7 | 161.1 | 154.4 | 6.7 | 93.2 | 87.1 |

1. Regard must be taken of the effect of seasonal patterns and differences in planned annual intake levels in any comparisons of quarterly or annual intakes.

Source: Ministry of Defence

2. Some personnel have a liability for Reserve Service. The figures include deaths.

3. The differences between strengths at successive dates may not match the intake and outflow figures for corresponding periods because of delays in recording transfers between the Services and similar occurrences.

Employment

3.6 Local authority manpower¹

England

Thousands (Full-time equivalents)²

| | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| | 8 December | 16 March | 15 June ³ | 14 September ³ | 14 December ³ | 8 March ³ |
| Service | | | | | | |
| Education: lecturers and teachers | 507.0 | 509.2 | 507.0 | 495.0 | 504.7 | 507.0 |
| others | 359.5 | 361.8 | 358.9 | 352.2 | 360.4 | 363.6 |
| Construction | 104.7 | 104.3 | 103.1 | 103.6 | 103.7 | 104.2 |
| Transport | 18.0 | 17.7 | 17.9 | 17.9 | 17.3 | 17.0 |
| Social services | 209.5 | 211.1 | 211.3 | 212.5 | 214.3 | 217.8 |
| Public libraries and museums | 31.6 | 31.9 | 31.9 | 32.1 | 32.0 | 32.2 |
| Recreation, parks and baths | 71.0 | 70.8 | 75.9 | 76.4 | 72.2 | 72.4 |
| Environmental health | 19.4 | 19.4 | 19.5 | 19.6 | 19.2 | 19.2 |
| Refuse collection and disposal | 38.0 | 37.7 | 37.9 | 38.1 | 37.2 | 37.4 |
| Housing | 55.5 | 56.1 | 56.2 | 56.7 | 57.2 | 57.3 |
| Town and country planning | 19.9 | 19.9 | 19.8 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 19.9 |
| Fire service | 39.1 | 39.1 | 39.2 | 39.3 | 39.1 | 39.3 |
| Other services ⁴ | 236.0 | 235.8 | 236.0 | 237.7 | 237.2 | 237.8 |
| Total of above | 1 709.4 | 1 714.8 | 1 714.6 | 1 701.3 | 1 714.4 | 1 724.6 |
| Police service: police (all ranks) | 114.4 | 114.4 | 113.8 | 113.9 | 114.3 | 114.8 |
| others ⁵ | 41.5 | 41.7 | 42.1 | 41.8 | 42.0 | 42.3 |
| Probation, magistrates' courts and agency staff | 20.8 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 21.2 | 21.4 | 21.5 |
| Total (excluding special employment and training measures) | 1 886.1 | 1 891.9 | 1 891.5 | 1 878.2 | 1 892.1 | 1 903.2 |

Wales

Thousands (Full-time equivalents)²

| | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| | 8 December | 16 March | 15 June ³ | 14 September ³ | 14 December ³ | 8 March ³ |
| Service | | | | | | |
| Education: lecturers and teachers | 32.6 | 32.5 | 32.5 | 32.0 | 32.2 | 32.3 |
| others | 22.6 | 22.7 | 22.3 | 21.9 | 22.5 | 22.4 |
| Construction | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.8 |
| Transport | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Social services | 13.2 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 13.7 |
| Public libraries and museums | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Recreation, leisure and tourism | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| Environmental health | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Refuse collection and disposal | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Housing | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| Town and country planning | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Fire service | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Other services ⁴ | 18.7 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 18.4 | 18.3 | 18.2 |
| Total of above | 112.2 | 112.3 | 112.3 | 111.1 | 111.2 | 111.5 |
| Police service: police (all ranks) | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.4 |
| others ⁵ | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| Administration of district courts | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Total (excluding special employment and training measures) | 121.7 | 121.8 | 121.7 | 120.5 | 120.6 | 120.9 |
| | | | | | | 121.6 |

1. Figures are based on surveys undertaken on behalf of central and local government by the Local Authorities' Conditions of Service Advisory Board and the National Joint Council for Local Authority Services (Scottish Councils).

2. Based on following factors to convert part-time employees to approximate full-time equivalents: for teachers and lecturers in further education, 0.11; teachers in primary and secondary education and all other non-manual employees, 0.53; manual employees, 0.41.

3. Provisional figures.

4. Including central services departments (e.g. engineers and treasurers) and all services not shown separately.

5. Includes civilian employees of police forces, traffic wardens and police cadets.

3.6 Local authority manpower¹

continued Scotland

Thousands (Full-time equivalents)⁶

| Service | 1984 | | 1985 | | 1986 | |
|--|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| | 15 September | | 24 March ³ | | 14 September ³ | |
| | 11 December ³ | 24 March ³ | 15 June ³ | 14 September ³ | 14 December ³ | March ³ |
| Education: lecturers and teachers ⁷ | 60.5 | 61.0 | 61.3 | 60.8 | 59.2 | 59.6 |
| others ⁸ | 39.6 | 40.1 | 40.2 | 40.2 | 39.5 | 39.6 |
| Construction | 18.9 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 18.6 | 18.2 | 17.8 |
| Transport | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.3 |
| Social services | 30.8 | 30.9 | 31.1 | 31.4 | 31.9 | 32.1 |
| Public libraries and museums | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| Recreation, leisure and tourism | 13.6 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 13.5 | 13.1 | 12.1 |
| Environmental health | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| Cleansing | 9.9 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.4 |
| Housing | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.9 |
| Physical planning | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Fire service | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| Other services ⁴ | 34.2 | 34.0 | 34.0 | 33.8 | 34.6 | 35.1 |
| Total of above | 234.6 | 233.2 | 233.6 | 234.5 | 232.8 | 231.6 |
| Police service: police (all ranks) | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 18.4 |
| others ⁹ | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| Administration of district courts | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Total (excluding special employment measures) and training | 252.8 | 250.9 | 251.2 | 252.2 | 250.6 | 249.5 |
| | | | | | | 250.1 |

For footnotes 1 to 5 see page 22.

6. Based on the following factors to convert part-time employees to approximate full-time equivalents: for lecturers and teachers, 0.40; non-manual staff (excluding police, teachers and firemen), 0.59; manual employees, 0.45.

7. Includes only those part-time staff employed in vocational further education (i.e. courses of an academic nature or those leading to a qualification).

8. Includes school-crossing patrols.

9. Includes civilian employees of police forces, traffic wardens and police cadets.

Sources: Department of the Environment
Joint Manpower Watch
Welsh OfficeScottish Development Department
Scottish Joint Manpower Watch

3.7 Numbers of workers employed in agriculture^{1 2 3}

Thousands

| | Regular workers | | | | Seasonal or casual workers | | | All workers | | | Salaried managers ⁴ | |
|-----------|-----------------|------------|--------|-----------|----------------------------|-------|------|-------------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|
| | Total | Whole-time | | Part-time | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| | | Male | Female | | | | | | | | | |
| 1977 June | 274.5 | 184.0 | 19.6 | 36.5 | 34.3 | 95.9 | 54.3 | 41.6 | 370.3 | 274.8 | 96.5 | 8.4 |
| December | 273.4 | 184.6 | 21.7 | 34.4 | 32.7 | 85.6 | 48.2 | 37.4 | 359.1 | 267.3 | 91.8 | 7.7 |
| 1978 June | 264.7 | 177.0 | 18.5 | 35.7 | 33.5 | 100.9 | 58.0 | 42.9 | 365.6 | 270.7 | 94.9 | 8.3 |
| December | 277.0 | 184.2 | 23.1 | 35.1 | 34.6 | 85.2 | 48.2 | 37.0 | 362.2 | 267.5 | 94.7 | 8.3 |
| 1979 June | 252.7 | 168.7 | 18.3 | 33.2 | 32.5 | 96.9 | 56.0 | 40.9 | 349.6 | 257.9 | 91.7 | 8.0 |
| December | 259.6 | 171.2 | 21.8 | 33.0 | 33.8 | 93.1 | 53.0 | 40.1 | 352.9 | 257.2 | 95.7 | 8.6 |
| 1980 June | 244.1 | 162.6 | 17.3 | 32.3 | 31.9 | 100.7 | 57.2 | 43.4 | 344.7 | 252.1 | 92.7 | 8.0 |
| December | 248.9 | 163.1 | 21.6 | 32.2 | 31.9 | 97.3 | 56.1 | 41.2 | 346.2 | 251.4 | 94.8 | 8.4 |
| 1981 June | 236.7 | 157.7 | 16.7 | 31.5 | 30.7 | 97.0 | 57.1 | 39.9 | 333.8 | 246.4 | 87.4 | 7.9 |
| December | 240.4 | 159.5 | 17.8 | 31.6 | 31.5 | 96.7 | 59.8 | 36.9 | 337.1 | 250.9 | 86.2 | 8.1 |
| 1982 June | 232.2 | 154.6 | 16.0 | 31.9 | 29.7 | 98.7 | 57.3 | 41.5 | 331.0 | 243.8 | 87.2 | 7.9 |
| December | 240.1 | 157.3 | 17.3 | 33.1 | 32.4 | 102.8 | 62.2 | 40.5 | 342.9 | 252.6 | 90.3 | 8.5 |
| 1983 June | 228.3 | 152.2 | 15.5 | 31.3 | 29.4 | 97.9 | 56.9 | 41.0 | 326.2 | 240.3 | 85.9 | 7.8 |
| December | 235.0 | 153.4 | 17.3 | 32.3 | 32.0 | 97.1 | 59.0 | 38.1 | 332.1 | 244.7 | 87.4 | 8.1 |
| 1984 June | 220.8 | 145.6 | 15.2 | 30.7 | 29.4 | 96.0 | 57.1 | 38.9 | 316.8 | 233.3 | 83.5 | 7.8 |
| December | 223.4 | 145.7 | 16.5 | 30.5 | 30.6 | 97.2 | 59.9 | 37.3 | 320.7 | 236.2 | 84.5 | 8.2 |
| 1985 June | 218.0 | 141.6 | 15.1 | 31.5 | 29.8 | 98.1 | 58.7 | 39.4 | 316.1 | 231.8 | 84.3 | 8.3 |
| December | 217.2 | 139.5 | 16.9 | 30.6 | 30.2 | 97.2 | 60.5 | 36.8 | 314.4 | 230.6 | 83.8 | 8.2 |

1. Figures exclude schoolchildren, farmers, partners and directors and their wives.

Sources: Agricultural Departments

2. Includes estimated figures for Scotland.

3. Including estimates for minor holdings in England and Wales.

4. Great Britain only.

Employment

3.8

Overtime and short-time worked by operatives in manufacturing industries¹

Great Britain

Thousands

| Number of operatives | Operatives working overtime | | Operatives on short-time | | | | Stood off for whole week | | | | Working part of week | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------|----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-------|---------|----------------------|------------|---------|--|
| | Total | Average | Number of operatives | Total | | Number of operatives | Total number of hours lost | Number of operatives | Total | | Number of operatives | Total | | |
| | | | | Hours of overtime worked | Hours lost | | | | Total | Average | | Hours lost | Total | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Average | |
| 1984 January 14 | 1 185 | 9 894 | 8.4 | 48 | 738 | 15.5 | 6 | 245 | 42 | 493 | 11.9 | | | |
| February 11 | 1 305 | 11 243 | 8.7 | 51 | 742 | 14.5 | 8 | 306 | 44 | 437 | 9.9 | | | |
| March 10 | 1 294 | 11 213 | 8.7 | 52 | 702 | 13.6 | 4 | 174 | 47 | 528 | 11.2 | | | |
| April 14 | 1 311 | 11 363 | 8.7 | 48 | 554 | 11.5 | 4 | 144 | 44 | 395 | 9.2 | | | |
| May 19 | 1 335 | 11 788 | 8.9 | 45 | 540 | 11.7 | 4 | 179 | 41 | 361 | 8.8 | | | |
| June 16 | 1 328 | 11 791 | 8.9 | 46 | 675 | 14.8 | 7 | 281 | 39 | 394 | 10.2 | | | |
| July 14 | 1 304 | 11 707 | 9.0 | 39 | 587 | 15.1 | 7 | 271 | 33 | 317 | 9.7 | | | |
| August 18 | 1 234 | 11 046 | 9.0 | 39 | 649 | 16.6 | 8 | 316 | 31 | 333 | 10.8 | | | |
| September 15 | 1 290 | 11 547 | 9.0 | 39 | 618 | 16.0 | 7 | 284 | 32 | 334 | 10.6 | | | |
| October 13 | 1 376 | 12 728 | 9.0 | 56 | 582 | 15.1 | 5 | 189 | 31 | 343 | 11.2 | | | |
| November 10 | 1 380 | 12 265 | 8.9 | 41 | 615 | 14.8 | 7 | 266 | 35 | 348 | 10.0 | | | |
| December 8 | 1 391 | 12 493 | 9.0 | 35 | 479 | 13.5 | 3 | 122 | 32 | 357 | 11.0 | | | |
| 1985 January 12 | 1 214 | 10 330 | 8.5 | 34 | 503 | 14.6 | 5 | 186 | 30 | 317 | 10.4 | | | |
| February 16 | 1 337 | 11 869 | 8.9 | 40 | 596 | 15.0 | 6 | 236 | 34 | 360 | 10.7 | | | |
| March 16 | 1 329 | 11 933 | 9.0 | 42 | 582 | 13.8 | 6 | 225 | 37 | 357 | 9.8 | | | |
| April 13 | 1 220 | 10 151 | 8.3 | 23 | 373 | 15.8 | 4 | 162 | 19 | 211 | 10.5 | | | |
| May 18 | 1 395 | 12 377 | 8.9 | 28 | 389 | 13.9 | 4 | 143 | 25 | 247 | 10.2 | | | |
| June 15 | 1 383 | 12 555 | 9.1 | 24 | 321 | 13.2 | 3 | 108 | 22 | 213 | 9.9 | | | |
| July 13 | 1 350 | 12 228 | 9.1 | 22 | 373 | 17.3 | 3 | 138 | 19 | 235 | 13.0 | | | |
| August 17 | 1 271 | 11 551 | 9.0 | 20 | 312 | 15.4 | 3 | 108 | 18 | 205 | 12.0 | | | |
| September 14 | 1 333 | 12 295 | 9.2 | 21 | 340 | 16.0 | 5 | 185 | 17 | 155 | 9.4 | | | |
| October 12 | 1 371 | 12 422 | 9.1 | 23 | 362 | 15.8 | 5 | 178 | 19 | 184 | 10.1 | | | |
| November 16 | 1 404 | 12 734 | 9.1 | 23 | 338 | 14.8 | 4 | 155 | 19 | 183 | 9.8 | | | |
| December 14 | 1 379 | 12 785 | 9.3 | 20 | 267 | 13.1 | 3 | 135 | 17 | 132 | 7.8 | | | |
| 1986 January 11 | 1 206 | 10 376 | 8.7 | 27 | 414 | 16.0 | 5 | 216 | 21 | 198 | 9.6 | | | |
| February 8 | 1 310 | 11 401 | 8.7 | 32 | 384 | 11.6 | 3 | 126 | 29 | 257 | 8.9 | | | |
| March 8 | 1 314 | 11 638 | 8.9 | 42 | 636 | 15.1 | 7 | 297 | 35 | 338 | 9.7 | | | |
| April 12 | 1 272 | 11 229 | 8.9 | 40 | 601 | 15.1 | 5 | 206 | 35 | 394 | 11.5 | | | |
| May 17 | 1 306 | 11 603 | 8.9 | 35 | 450 | 12.8 | 3 | 119 | 32 | 331 | 10.4 | | | |
| June 14 | 1 280 | 11 499 | 9.0 | 30 | 365 | 12.3 | 2 | 85 | 28 | 281 | 10.2 | | | |

1. Divisions 2 - 4 of the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

Source: Department of Employment

3.9 Unemployed in Great Britain

Analysis by duration of unemployment

Thousands

| | Males | | | | Females | | | |
|-------------------------|---------|-----------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|-----------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| | Total | 2 weeks or less | Over 2 but not more than 8 weeks | More than 8 weeks ¹ | Total | 2 weeks or less | Over 2 but not more than 8 weeks | More than 8 weeks |
| 1980 | 1 135.9 | 101.3 | 243.8 | 790.8 | 525.1 | 55.9 | 190.0 | 339.2 |
| 1981 | 1 840.1 | 111.2 | 293.3 | 1 435.6 | 751.6 | 58.1 | 148.1 | 544.5 |
| 1982 Quarterly averages | 2 150.8 | 98.6 | 286.4 | 1 765.8 | 872.6 | 56.0 | 153.5 | 663.2 |
| 1983 | 2 156.7 | 120.3 | 255.6 | 1 780.8 | 853.3 | 68.0 | 136.5 | 648.8 |
| 1984 | 2 110.8 | 118.1 | 242.2 | 1 750.5 | 926.1 | 69.2 | 136.1 | 720.8 |
| 1985 | 2 171.6 | 118.4 | 241.7 | 1 811.5 | 988.3 | 71.8 | 140.8 | 775.7 |
| 1983 October 13 | 2 075.9 | 124.6 | 301.0 | 1 650.3 | 898.3 | 67.0 | 190.3 | 641.0 |
| 1984 January 12 | 2 156.6 | 115.3 | 237.0 | 1 804.3 | 920.9 | 72.1 | 116.1 | 732.7 |
| April 5 | 2 082.5 | 100.3 | 204.2 | 1 788.1 | 895.2 | 52.0 | 106.5 | 734.6 |
| July 12 | 2 063.2 | 129.3 | 224.6 | 1 709.2 | 915.7 | 80.4 | 127.1 | 708.3 |
| October 11 | 2 130.8 | 127.6 | 302.9 | 1 700.4 | 972.4 | 72.2 | 192.6 | 707.5 |
| 1985 January 10 | 2 226.8 | 116.8 | 233.7 | 1 876.4 | 991.0 | 69.8 | 119.6 | 801.6 |
| April 11 | 2 181.8 | 102.3 | 215.8 | 1 863.6 | 968.5 | 58.6 | 119.2 | 790.6 |
| July 11 | 2 131.0 | 129.7 | 231.8 | 1 769.5 | 985.2 | 86.8 | 139.4 | 758.5 |
| October 10 | 2 146.6 | 124.8 | 285.3 | 1 736.5 | 1 008.5 | 72.6 | 184.9 | 750.9 |
| 1986 January 9 | 2 254.0 | 112.1 | 255.4 | 1 886.6 | 1 028.0 | 67.8 | 130.8 | 829.4 |
| April 10 | 2 197.3 | 121.3 | 218.8 | 1 857.2 | 1 001.6 | 72.4 | 122.8 | 806.4 |
| July 10 | 2 138.4 | 131.2 | 229.3 | 1 778.0 | 1 011.7 | 89.6 | 138.4 | 783.7 |

1. See footnote 2 to table 3.10.

Source: Department of Employment

3.10 Unemployment

Thousands

| | United Kingdom | | | | Great Britain | | | | Northern Ireland | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|------------------|---------|---------|-------------------------------|
| | Unemployed | | Unemployed excluding school-leavers | | Students registered for vacation employment | | Unemployed | | Males | | Females | |
| | Total | Per-centage rate ^{1,2} | Total un-adjusted | Seasonally adjusted ³ | Total | Per-centage rate ¹ | Total | Per-centage rate ¹ | Males | Females | Total | Per-centage rate ¹ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | 2 520.4 | 10.4 | 2 418.8 | 2 269.8 | 8.5 | - | 2 422.4 | 10.2 | 1 773.3 | 649.1 | 88.0 | 16.8 |
| 1982 Annual averages | 2 916.9 | 12.1 | 2 793.4 | 2 626.1 | 9.8 | 16.3 | 2 808.5 | 11.9 | 2 055.9 | 752.6 | 108.3 | 16.7 |
| 1983 | 3 104.7 | 12.9 | 2 969.7 | 2 866.0 | 10.7 | 63.0 | 2 987.6 | 12.7 | 2 133.5 | 854.0 | 117.1 | 20.2 |
| 1984 | 3 158.8 | 13.1 | 3 046.8 | 2 998.3 | 11.1 | 61.8 | 3 038.4 | 12.9 | 2 109.6 | 928.8 | 121.4 | 20.9 |
| 1985 | 3 271.2 | 13.6 | 3 163.8 | 3 113.1 | 11.3 | 61.3 | 3 149.4 | 13.3 | 2 163.7 | 985.7 | 121.8 | 21.0 |
| 1983 October 13 | 3 094.0 | 12.9 | 2 925.9 | 2 898.6 | 10.8 | 26.6 | 2 974.2 | 12.7 | 2 075.9 | 898.3 | 119.8 | 20.7 |
| November 10 | 3 084.4 | 12.8 | 2 946.7 | 2 904.6 | 10.8 | 3.7 | 2 964.7 | 12.6 | 2 072.4 | 892.2 | 119.7 | 20.7 |
| December 8 | 3 079.4 | 12.8 | 2 961.3 | 2 914.6 | 10.9 | 3.3 | 2 960.9 | 12.6 | 2 080.7 | 880.3 | 118.4 | 20.5 |
| 1984 January 12 | 3 195.7 | 13.2 | 3 082.9 | 2 928.4 | 10.8 | 27.5 | 3 077.4 | 13.0 | 2 156.6 | 920.9 | 122.2 | 21.0 |
| February 9 | 3 186.4 | 13.2 | 3 080.9 | 2 951.6 | 10.9 | 2.1 | 3 063.8 | 13.0 | 2 147.4 | 916.5 | 122.5 | 21.1 |
| March 8 | 3 142.8 | 13.0 | 3 048.0 | 3 066.4 | 10.9 | 1.3 | 3 021.9 | 12.8 | 2 116.6 | 905.3 | 120.9 | 20.8 |
| April 5 | 3 107.7 | 12.8 | 3 022.4 | 2 959.4 | 10.9 | 39.6 | 2 987.6 | 12.7 | 2 092.5 | 895.2 | 120.1 | 20.7 |
| May 10 | 3 084.5 | 12.8 | 2 980.3 | 2 974.8 | 11.0 | 6.9 | 2 963.9 | 12.6 | 2 073.4 | 890.5 | 120.6 | 20.8 |
| June 14 | 3 029.7 | 12.5 | 2 934.5 | 2 983.3 | 11.0 | 22.9 | 2 910.8 | 12.3 | 2 033.5 | 877.3 | 118.9 | 20.5 |
| July 12 | 3 100.5 | 12.6 | 3 008.1 | 2 999.3 | 11.1 | 177.9 | 2 978.9 | 12.6 | 2 063.2 | 915.7 | 121.6 | 20.9 |
| August 9 | 3 115.9 | 12.9 | 3 025.9 | 3 013.8 | 11.1 | 194.7 | 2 995.2 | 12.7 | 2 064.6 | 930.5 | 120.7 | 20.8 |
| September 13 | 3 283.6 | 13.6 | 3 101.7 | 3 038.2 | 11.2 | 219.0 | 3 156.6 | 13.4 | 2 155.6 | 1 000.9 | 127.1 | 21.9 |
| October 11 | 3 225.1 | 13.3 | 3 074.6 | 3 046.8 | 11.2 | 30.8 | 3 103.2 | 13.1 | 2 130.8 | 972.4 | 122.0 | 21.0 |
| November 8 | 3 222.6 | 13.3 | 3 094.7 | 3 055.2 | 11.3 | 6.5 | 3 101.6 | 13.1 | 2 135.7 | 965.9 | 121.0 | 20.8 |
| December 6 | 3 219.4 | 13.3 | 3 108.1 | 3 062.6 | 11.3 | 2.9 | 3 100.0 | 13.1 | 2 145.6 | 954.2 | 119.4 | 20.5 |
| 1985 January 10 | 3 341.0 | 13.8 | 3 231.5 | 3 074.6 | 11.1 | 20.3 | 3 217.9 | 13.6 | 2 226.8 | 891.0 | 123.1 | 21.2 |
| February 14 | 3 323.7 | 13.7 | 3 225.9 | 3 095.5 | 11.2 | 2.1 | 3 200.7 | 13.6 | 2 220.1 | 980.6 | 123.0 | 21.2 |
| March 14 | 3 267.6 | 13.5 | 3 179.6 | 3 094.8 | 11.2 | 2.1 | 3 145.9 | 13.3 | 2 180.3 | 968.6 | 121.7 | 20.9 |
| April 11 | 3 272.6 | 13.5 | 3 188.9 | 3 120.8 | 11.3 | 46.1 | 3 150.3 | 13.3 | 2 181.8 | 968.5 | 122.3 | 21.0 |
| May 9 | 3 240.9 | 13.4 | 3 133.2 | 3 121.4 | 11.3 | 5.0 | 3 120.0 | 13.2 | 2 155.8 | 964.2 | 120.9 | 20.8 |
| June 13 | 3 178.6 | 13.1 | 3 071.7 | 3 114.2 | 11.3 | 21.9 | 3 057.2 | 13.0 | 2 109.2 | 948.0 | 121.4 | 20.9 |
| July 11 ³ | 3 235.0 | 13.4 | 3 130.5 | 3 121.1 | 11.3 | 175.4 | 3 116.2 | 13.2 | 2 131.0 | 985.2 | 118.9 | 20.5 |
| August 8 ³ | 3 240.4 | 13.4 | 3 140.5 | 3 127.4 | 11.3 | 190.1 | 3 120.3 | 13.2 | 2 124.8 | 995.5 | 120.1 | 20.7 |
| September 12 | 3 346.2 | 13.8 | 3 189.4 | 3 123.5 | 11.3 | 215.6 | 3 219.7 | 13.6 | 2 179.0 | 1 040.7 | 126.5 | 21.8 |
| October 10 | 3 276.9 | 13.5 | 3 145.6 | 3 119.9 | 11.3 | 33.9 | 3 155.0 | 13.4 | 2 146.6 | 1 006.5 | 121.8 | 21.0 |
| November 14 | 3 258.9 | 13.5 | 3 148.8 | 3 118.8 | 11.3 | 9.9 | 3 138.2 | 13.3 | 2 143.6 | 994.7 | 120.6 | 20.7 |
| December 12 | 3 273.1 | 13.5 | 3 173.7 | 3 132.5 | 11.4 | 12.8 | 3 151.6 | 13.4 | 2 185.3 | 986.3 | 121.5 | 20.9 |
| 1986 January 9 | 3 407.7 | 14.1 | 3 306.4 | 3 153.2 | 11.4 | 27.3 | 3 282.0 | 13.9 | 2 284.0 | 1 028.0 | 125.7 | 21.6 |
| February 6 | 3 236.7 | 13.8 | 3 244.3 | 3 180.9 | 11.5 | 7.4 | 3 211.9 | 13.6 | 2 208.8 | 1 003.2 | 126.3 | 21.7 |
| March 6 | 3 223.8 | 13.7 | 3 239.0 | 3 198.6 | 11.6 | 6.5 | 3 199.4 | 13.6 | 2 207.0 | 992.3 | 124.4 | 21.4 |
| April 10 | 3 225.1 | 13.7 | 3 212.7 | 3 200.2 | 11.6 | 39.6 | 3 198.9 | 13.6 | 2 197.3 | 1 001.6 | 126.2 | 21.7 |
| May 8 | 3 270.8 | 13.5 | 3 160.0 | 3 205.4 | 11.6 | 7.2 | 3 146.2 | 13.3 | 2 159.8 | 986.4 | 124.7 | 21.5 |
| June 12 | 3 229.4 | 11.7 | 3 122.1 | 3 219.6 | 11.7 | 22.9 | 3 103.5 | 11.5 | 2 125.5 | 978.0 | 125.9 | 18.6 |
| July 10 | 3 279.6 | 11.9 | 3 178.0 | 3 223.2 | 11.7 | 156.1 | 3 150.2 | 11.7 | 2 138.4 | 1 011.7 | 129.4 | 19.1 |
| August 14 | 3 280.1 | 11.9 | 3 187.8 | 3 223.6 | 11.7 | 168.6 | 3 150.1 | 11.7 | 2 128.6 | 1 021.5 | 130.0 | 19.2 |

Note: There has been a change in the compilation of the unemployment statistics (see *Employment Gazette*, March/April 1986, pages 107-108). Unadjusted figures for February and March 1986 are on the new basis (estimated for February) and not directly comparable with earlier figures. It is estimated that the change reduces the total U.K. count by 50,000 on average. Seasonally adjusted figures have been revised to adjust for this and other discontinuities and are all consistent with the new coverage. The latest seasonally adjusted figures are provisional and subject to revision, mainly in the following month.

1. Percentage rates have been calculated by expressing the total numbers unemployed as percentages of the numbers of employees in employment, unemployed, self employed and HM forces at the appropriate mid-year.
2. From April 1 1983 figures are affected by the 1983 Budget provision for some men aged 60 and over who no longer have to sign on at an unemployment benefit office.
3. There was a discontinuity between the June and August 1985 figures for unemployed claimants in Northern Ireland. The monthly count is based on the Northern Ireland Department of Economic Development's computer records. A reconciliation with information on claims for benefit held in DHSS offices showed some people included in the monthly count who were no longer claiming benefit and some (a smaller number) who had not yet been included in the count even though they were claiming benefit. The net result was that the unadjusted July and August figures for Northern Ireland were 5 700 and 5 150 less respectively than they would have been without the reconciliation. If the figures had continued to be recorded as in June and earlier months there would have been increases in unemployment of about 3 150 in July and 650 in August. The accumulating discrepancy, since the present computer system was set up in October 1982, and the effect of the corrective action has now been taken into account in the seasonally adjusted series, so that it is consistent with the more accurate coverage of the current unadjusted data.

Sources: Department of Employment
Department of Economic Development (Northern Ireland)

Employment

3.11 Unemployed Analysis by standard regions

Thousands

| | North | Yorkshire and Humber- side | East Midlands | East Anglia | South East | South West | West Midlands | North West | Wales | Scotland | Northern Ireland |
|------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|-------|----------|---------------------|
| 1981 | 192.0 | 237.2 | 155.3 | 61.4 | 547.6 | 155.6 | 290.6 | 354.9 | 145.9 | 282.8 | 98.0 |
| 1982 Annual | 214.6 | 273.2 | 176.6 | 72.2 | 684.6 | 179.0 | 337.9 | 407.8 | 164.8 | 318.0 | 108.3 |
| 1983 averages | 225.7 | 288.7 | 188.0 | 77.5 | 721.4 | 188.6 | 354.7 | 437.1 | 170.4 | 335.6 | 117.1 |
| 1984 | 230.5 | 291.9 | 194.3 | 77.3 | 747.5 | 193.7 | 345.4 | 442.9 | 173.3 | 341.6 | 121.4 |
| 1985 | 237.6 | 305.8 | 202.3 | 81.3 | 782.4 | 204.9 | 349.7 | 452.0 | 180.6 | 353.0 | 121.8 |
| 1985 February 14 | 237.1 | 307.7 | 207.6 | 84.5 | 797.0 | 213.7 | 355.3 | 456.8 | 183.8 | 357.2 | 123.0 |
| March 14 | 233.6 | 302.9 | 204.1 | 82.2 | 784.0 | 208.1 | 349.3 | 449.3 | 180.6 | 351.9 | 121.7 |
| April 11 | 236.5 | 303.8 | 203.7 | 82.4 | 784.2 | 205.5 | 348.2 | 451.3 | 180.0 | 354.7 | 122.3 |
| May 9 | 237.3 | 303.0 | 202.1 | 81.0 | 772.2 | 200.8 | 347.0 | 450.3 | 178.5 | 347.9 | 120.9 |
| June 13 | 233.7 | 296.3 | 197.8 | 78.9 | 756.2 | 192.3 | 341.4 | 441.7 | 173.4 | 345.6 | 121.4 |
| July 11 | 237.5 | 302.4 | 200.8 | 79.0 | 773.6 | 196.1 | 347.2 | 450.8 | 176.5 | 352.3 | 118.9 ³ |
| August 8 | 236.4 | 301.8 | 200.0 | 78.3 | 782.5 | 197.9 | 347.8 | 449.9 | 175.7 | 350.0 | 120.1 ³ |
| September 12 | 244.7 | 317.1 | 205.1 | 80.7 | 798.2 | 206.8 | 360.8 | 463.1 | 187.6 | 355.8 | 126.5 |
| October 10 | 238.2 | 307.5 | 199.2 | 80.2 | 785.4 | 206.0 | 351.0 | 451.7 | 182.7 | 353.3 | 121.8 |
| November 14 | 236.2 | 307.1 | 198.9 | 81.7 | 779.8 | 208.4 | 345.7 | 448.2 | 180.9 | 351.5 | 120.6 |
| December 12 | 237.6 | 310.1 | 201.2 | 83.2 | 779.8 | 210.3 | 345.6 | 449.0 | 181.5 | 353.2 | 121.5 |
| 1986 January 9 | 246.2 | 324.3 | 209.6 | 87.6 | 812.6 | 220.0 | 356.3 | 463.8 | 190.4 | 371.1 | 125.7 |
| February 6 | 237.7 | 317.9 | 205.7 | 86.5 | 794.3 | 213.9 | 350.6 | 453.2 | 186.5 | 362.7 | 124.7 |
| March 6 | 238.9 | 316.2 | 205.9 | 86.7 | 797.4 | 211.8 | 348.9 | 460.0 | 184.2 | 359.3 | 124.4 |
| April 10 | 240.3 | 320.5 | 205.8 | 85.6 | 794.7 | 208.3 | 349.0 | 454.1 | 183.9 | 356.7 | 126.2 |
| May 8 | 236.1 | 316.8 | 201.9 | 84.1 | 780.0 | 203.0 | 344.2 | 449.2 | 179.2 | 351.6 | 124.7 |
| June 12 | 231.9 | 311.9 | 199.3 | 81.3 | 772.4 | 196.0 | 341.7 | 443.8 | 173.7 | 351.4 | 125.9 |
| July 10 | 233.0 | 316.0 | 202.6 | 82.1 | 785.8 | 199.6 | 346.7 | 450.2 | 175.2 | 359.0 | 129.4 |
| August 14 | 230.7 | 314.3 | 202.5 | 81.8 | 791.5 | 200.8 | 347.8 | 448.0 | 174.0 | 358.6 | 130.0 |

Unemployment rate²

August 14 15.8 13.7 11.3 8.9 8.7 10.0 14.0 14.5 14.1 14.3 19.2

1. See note and footnote 2 to table 3.10.

2. See footnote 1 to table 3.10.

3. See footnote 3 to table 3.10.

Sources: Department of Employment
Department of Economic
Development (Northern
Ireland)

3.12 Number of temporarily stopped workers Analysis by standard regions

Number

| | North | Yorkshire and Humber- side | East Midlands | East Anglia | South East | South West | West Midlands | North West | Wales | Scotland | Great Britain | Northern Ireland |
|------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|-------|----------|------------------|---------------------|
| 1985 February 14 | 1 534 | 3 642 | 1 678 | 407 | 954 | 496 | 2 636 | 1 911 | 1 629 | 3 016 | 17 903 | 1 558 |
| March 14 | 1 150 | 2 209 | 991 | 269 | 815 | 374 | 2 533 | 1 372 | 1 023 | 2 540 | 13 276 | 1 166 |
| April 11 | 754 | 1 343 | 1 196 | 204 | 579 | 376 | 2 369 | 1 166 | 775 | 2 058 | 10 820 | 1 042 |
| May 9 | 581 | 1 243 | 582 | 114 | 403 | 229 | 2 034 | 848 | 698 | 1 765 | 8 497 | 925 |
| June 13 | 354 | 1 078 | 435 | 108 | 334 | 163 | 984 | 787 | 401 | 1 703 | 6 347 | 849 |
| July 11 | 302 | 664 | 379 | 85 | 381 | 140 | 1 543 | 608 | 330 | 1 519 | 5 951 | 759 |
| August 8 | 283 | 592 | 602 | 73 | 329 | 167 | 534 | 683 | 330 | 1 542 | 5 135 | 872 |
| September 12 | 338 | 769 | 381 | 118 | 247 | 139 | 661 | 515 | 224 | 1 091 | 4 483 | 954 |
| October 10 | 406 | 1 464 | 295 | 76 | 242 | 398 | 681 | 830 | 484 | 1 310 | 6 189 | 977 |
| November 14 | 426 | 1 230 | 326 | 115 | 290 | 358 | 711 | 812 | 594 | 1 637 | 6 499 | 1 091 |
| December 12 | 449 | 834 | 519 | 91 | 209 | 529 | 605 | 855 | 387 | 1 366 | 5 944 | 1 383 |
| 1986 January 9 | 764 | 1 364 | 768 | 133 | 282 | 495 | 1 241 | 974 | 618 | 2 946 | 9 585 | 2 208 |
| February 6 | 721 | 1 760 | 713 | 225 | 786 | 576 | 1 295 | 918 | 636 | 2 771 | 10 401 | 2 029 |
| March 6 | 905 | 2 658 | 1 346 | 275 | 1 108 | 827 | 1 911 | 1 315 | 699 | 3 296 | 14 340 | 2 228 |
| April 10 | 692 | 1 641 | 718 | 210 | 489 | 632 | 2 021 | 996 | 569 | 2 440 | 10 410 | 1 876 |
| May 8 | 503 | 1 147 | 578 | 113 | 274 | 647 | 902 | 922 | 494 | 2 392 | 7 972 | 2 078 |
| June 12 | 402 | 1 107 | 436 | 63 | 309 | 491 | 958 | 924 | 421 | 1 999 | 7 112 | 1 620 |
| July 10 | 300 | 867 | 206 | 134 | 381 | 215 | 781 | 652 | 383 | 2 591 | 6 490 | 1 542 |
| August 14 | 265 | 625 | 539 | 62 | 193 | 207 | 920 | 499 | 255 | 1 907 | 5 472 | 1 096 |

Note: See note and footnote 2 to table 3.10

Sources: Department of Employment
Department of Economic
Development (Northern
Ireland)

3.13

Vacancies at Jobcentres and careers offices¹
Analysis by standard regions

Thousands

| | South East | Greater ² London | East Anglia | South West | West Midlands | East Midlands | York- shire and Humber- side | North West | North East | Wales | Scotland | Great Britain | North- ern Ireland ³ | United Kingdom |
|---|---------------|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|--|---------------|---------------|-------|----------|------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Vacancies at jobcentres: total (including Community Programme vacancies) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | 34.1 | 16.2 | 3.5 | 7.8 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 8.3 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 12.2 | 92.4 | 0.7 | 93.1 |
| 1982 Annual | 42.5 | 19.6 | 4.4 | 10.8 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 10.7 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 13.7 | 115.8 | 1.0 | 116.8 |
| 1983 averages | 52.9 | 22.9 | 5.3 | 13.6 | 11.5 | 8.7 | 10.5 | 15.3 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 17.1 | 150.2 | 1.2 | 151.4 |
| 1984 | 62.5 | 27.5 | 5.8 | 14.8 | 12.5 | 8.8 | 10.3 | 16.6 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 16.5 | 164.1 | 1.5 | 165.6 |
| 1985 | 65.6 | 28.2 | 6.3 | 17.8 | 14.5 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 18.1 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 17.0 | 178.7 | 1.6 | 180.3 |
| 1985 October 4 | 74.6 | 32.3 | 7.0 | 20.4 | 17.9 | 11.3 | 12.3 | 20.7 | 11.3 | 10.0 | 19.2 | 204.7 | 1.6 | 206.4 |
| November 8 | 68.4 | 29.5 | 6.3 | 19.6 | 16.9 | 10.7 | 11.5 | 19.3 | 11.1 | 9.5 | 19.0 | 192.2 | 1.5 | 193.7 |
| December 6 | 59.3 | 25.1 | 5.4 | 16.8 | 15.0 | 9.4 | 10.6 | 17.9 | 9.8 | 9.0 | 16.1 | 169.2 | 1.5 | 170.7 |
| 1986 January 3 | 56.5 | 22.5 | 5.3 | 15.6 | 14.6 | 9.2 | 10.2 | 17.8 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 14.9 | 162.8 | 1.6 | 164.3 |
| February 7 | 59.4 | 25.5 | 5.3 | 17.6 | 15.2 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 18.3 | 10.2 | 9.4 | 16.4 | 171.5 | 1.8 | 173.3 |
| March 7 | 62.1 | 26.9 | 5.7 | 19.9 | 15.8 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 18.6 | 11.2 | 10.7 | 18.1 | 183.1 | 1.9 | 185.0 |
| April 4 | 66.8 | 28.3 | 6.2 | 21.9 | 15.8 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 20.1 | 11.8 | 11.0 | 19.3 | 195.5 | 2.2 | 197.7 |
| May 2 | 70.5 | 30.1 | 6.2 | 22.1 | 16.7 | 11.1 | 13.3 | 21.6 | 12.3 | 11.9 | 20.6 | 206.4 | 2.2 | 208.5 |
| June 6 | 78.3 | 32.5 | 7.2 | 24.3 | 18.4 | 11.9 | 15.0 | 24.6 | 13.2 | 12.8 | 21.8 | 227.5 | 2.2 | 229.7 |
| July 4 | 80.1 | 33.1 | 7.5 | 23.6 | 19.4 | 12.0 | 15.8 | 24.7 | 14.0 | 13.7 | 22.7 | 232.9 | 2.2 | 235.0 |
| August 8 | 80.8 | 33.8 | 7.3 | 22.2 | 20.6 | 12.4 | 15.5 | 24.5 | 15.0 | 13.8 | 22.2 | 234.4 | 2.2 | 236.5 |
| Community Programme vacancies⁵ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 2.1 | .. | 2.1 |
| 1982 Annual | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 2.9 | .. | 2.9 |
| 1983 averages | 2.1 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 14.0 | .. | 14.0 |
| 1984 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 15.4 | 0.3 | 15.7 |
| 1985 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 18.2 | 0.4 | 18.6 |
| 1985 October 4 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 22.9 | 0.3 | 23.3 |
| November 8 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 24.0 | 0.3 | 24.3 |
| December 6 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 22.5 | 0.4 | 22.9 |
| 1986 January 3 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 23.0 | 0.6 | 23.5 |
| February 7 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 24.3 | 0.7 | 25.0 |
| March 7 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 24.8 | 0.7 | 25.5 |
| April 4 | 4.2 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 25.2 | 0.8 | 26.0 |
| May 2 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 27.6 | 0.8 | 28.4 |
| June 6 | 5.0 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 30.5 | 0.7 | 31.2 |
| July 4 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 32.9 | 0.7 | 33.7 |
| August 8 | 5.2 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 32.8 | 0.7 | 33.5 |
| Vacancies at careers offices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 4.7 | 0.1 | 4.8 |
| 1982 Annual | 2.9 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 5.9 | 0.2 | 6.1 |
| 1983 averages | 3.6 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 7.2 | 0.3 | 7.4 |
| 1984 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 8.5 | 0.5 | 9.0 |
| 1985 | 6.0 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 10.8 | 0.7 | 11.5 |
| 1985 October 4 | 6.9 | 3.9 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 12.2 | 0.7 | 12.8 |
| November 8 | 6.0 | 3.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 10.6 | 0.6 | 11.2 |
| December 6 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 9.0 | 0.5 | 9.5 |
| 1986 January 3 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 8.5 | 0.4 | 8.8 |
| February 7 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 9.2 | 0.5 | 9.6 |
| March 7 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 10.0 | 0.5 | 10.5 |
| April 4 | 5.8 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 10.1 | 0.6 | 10.7 |
| May 2 | 6.3 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 11.2 | 0.6 | 11.8 |
| June 6 | 10.5 | 6.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 17.6 | 0.7 | 18.3 |
| July 4 | 10.9 | 7.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 17.3 | 0.6 | 17.9 |
| August 8 | 10.0 | 6.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 16.0 | 0.6 | 16.5 |

Note: The method used for compiling vacancy statistics has changed as from October 1985. See October issue of *Employment Gazette*.

Source: Department of Employment

- About one third of all vacancies are notified to Jobcentres. These could include some that are suitable for young persons and similarly vacancies notified to careers offices could include some for adults. Because of possible duplication, the two series should not be added together. The figures represent only the number of vacancies notified by employers and remaining unfilled on the day of the count.
- Included in South East.
- Vacancies on Government schemes (Enterprise Ulster and Action for community Employment(ACE)) are not separately identified for Northern Ireland prior to December 1983.
- The statistics of vacancy stocks were distorted in April and May because of a change in MSC's Employment Division's administrative arrangements. This led to an artificial increase in the April (March 29) level of unfilled vacancies, but the recorded stocks of unfilled vacancies for May should be minimally affected.
- Includes vacancies on the Community Enterprise Programme, the forerunner of Community Programme.

Employment

3.14

Industrial stoppages¹

Thousands

| Workers beginning in period | Total working days lost ² | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---|--|--------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| | All industries and services | Mining and quarrying | Metals, engineering, shipbuilding and vehicles | Textiles, clothing and footwear | Construction | Transport and com- munication | All other industries and services |
| SIC 1968 | All orders | II | VI-XII | XIII,XV | XX | XXII | All other orders |
| 1980 | 830 | 11 964 | 166 | 10 155 | 44 | 281 | 253 |
| 1981 | 1 499 | 4 286 | 237 | 1 731 | 39 | 86 | 359 |
| 1982 | 2 101 | 5 313 | 374 | 1 458 | 66 | 44 | 1 675 |
| Workers beginning in period | Total working days lost ² | | | | | | |
| | All industries and services | Coal, coke, mineral oil and natural gas | Metals, engineering and vehicles | Textiles, footwear and clothing | Construction | Transport and com- munication | All other industries and services |
| SIC 1980 | All classes | 11-14 | 21-22,31-37 | 43,45 | 50 | 71-79 | All other classes |
| 1982 | 2 101 | 5 313 | 380 | 1 457 | 61 | 41 | 1 675 |
| 1983 | 573 | 3 754 | 591 | 1 420 | 32 | 68 | 295 |
| 1984 | 1 436 | 27 135 | 22 484 | 2 055 | 66 | 334 | 666 |
| 1985 | 643 | 6 402 | 4 143 | 590 | 31 | 50 | 197 |
| 1983 August | 41 | 206 | 13 | 116 | 2 | 14 | 2 |
| September | 41 | 298 | 90 | 141 | 1 | 2 | 6 |
| October | 47 | 303 | 62 | 140 | 1 | 2 | 45 |
| November | 71 | 366 | 109 | 101 | 6 | 5 | 61 |
| December | 32 | 153 | 40 | 15 | 2 | 1 | 34 |
| 1984 January | 117 | 288 | 96 | 67 | 3 | 4 | 12 |
| February | 336 | 542 | 149 | 90 | 32 | 6 | 26 |
| March | 263 | 2 174 | 1 805 | 149 | 9 | 35 | 58 |
| April | 122 | 2 684 | 2 403 | 103 | 2 | 43 | 24 |
| May | 178 | 2 981 | 2 604 | 107 | 5 | 24 | 40 |
| June | 61 | 2 749 | 2 303 | 172 | 3 | 30 | 58 |
| July | 60 | 2 535 | 2 103 | 111 | 4 | 28 | 218 |
| August | 65 | 2 351 | 2 004 | 209 | 1 | 24 | 69 |
| September | 56 | 2 608 | 2 203 | 205 | 2 | 22 | 122 |
| October | 62 | 3 062 | 2 806 | 289 | 1 | 46 | 6 |
| November | 75 | 3 041 | 2 404 | 430 | 3 | 50 | 19 |
| December | 40 | 2 100 | 1 802 | 156 | - | 22 | 16 |
| 1985 January | 21 | 2 136 | 2 006 | 21 | 2 | 13 | 15 |
| February | 88 | 1 999 | 1 815 | 40 | 4 | 13 | 8 |
| March | 38 | 442 | 231 | 47 | 1 | 1 | 11 |
| April | 64 | 191 | 17 | 42 | 5 | - | 46 |
| May | 38 | 244 | 22 | 56 | - | 13 | 3 |
| June | 19 | 162 | 4 | 31 | - | 3 | 4 |
| July | 32 | 113 | 5 | 34 | - | 1 | 6 |
| August | 30 | 99 | 11 | 25 | 1 | - | 8 |
| September | 106 | 286 | 20 | 118 | 4 | 2 | 11 |
| October | 112 | 280 | 7 | 98 | 6 | 3 | 43 |
| November | 68 | 226 | 3 | 52 | 3 | 1 | 12 |
| December | 28 | 220 | 1 | 28 | 4 | - | 29 |
| 1986 January | 35 | 180 | 6 | 44 | 3 | 2 | 10 |
| February | 40 | 211 | 6 | 60 | 3 | 3 | 11 |
| March | 40 | 182 | 16 | 89 | 1 | - | 22 |
| April | 52 | 139 | 21 | 65 | 2 | 14 | 16 |
| May | 39 | 283 | 12 | 223 | 6 | - | 26 |
| June | 40 | 166 | 5 | 101 | - | - | 20 |
| July | 10 | 54 | 3 | 36 | 1 | - | 2 |

1. Excludes stoppages involving fewer than 10 workers or lasting less than one day except any in which the total number of working days lost exceeded 100. There may be some under-recording of small or short stoppages; this would have much more effect on the total stoppages than on working days lost. The figures for 1986 are provisional.

2. The figures of working days lost relate to the total working days lost within each of the periods shown as a result of stoppages in progress in that period, whether the stoppages began in that period or earlier.

Source: Department of Employment

4 Social services

4.1

National insurance and child benefit

Great Britain

Thousands

| | National insurance | | | | Child benefit ¹ | | |
|--------------|---|-----------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|---|
| | Persons in receipt of unemployment benefit ² | New claims for | | Retirement pensioners ⁵ | Widows receiving pensions or widowed mothers' allowances ⁶ | Families receiving benefits | Children in families receiving benefits |
| | | Unemployment benefit ³ | Sickness and invalidity benefits ⁴ ⁵ | | | | |
| | Weekly averages | | | | At end of period | | |
| 1980 | 709 | 98.7 | 176.9 | 5 680 | .. | 7 174 | 13 152 |
| 1981 | .. ⁷ | 94.5 | 145.6 | 8 825 | 401 | 7 136 | 12 989 |
| 1982 | 1 003 | 98.1 | 132.8 | 8 906 | 394 | 7 045 | 12 750 |
| 1983 | 953 | 98.4 | 60.7 | 8 964 | 387 | 6 958 | 12 526 |
| 1984 April | .. | 92.6 | 28.8 | .. | .. | 6 991 | 12 599 |
| May | .. | 76.7 | 24.5 | .. | .. | 6 967 | 12 537 |
| June | .. | 103.7 | 24.6 | .. | .. | 6 991 | 12 593 |
| July | .. | 133.4 | 24.3 | .. | .. | 7 002 | 12 619 |
| August | .. | 103.2 | 22.8 | .. | .. | 7 008 | 12 632 |
| September | .. | 154.5 | 25.4 | .. | .. | 6 714 | 11 977 |
| October | .. | 103.0 | 27.8 | .. | .. | 6 723 | 11 983 |
| November | 896 | 89.4 | 28.4 | .. | .. | 6 745 | 12 016 |
| December | .. | 85.0 | 27.5 | .. | .. | 6 844 | 12 278 |
| 1985 January | .. | 105.6 | 28.2 | .. | .. | 6 893 | 12 373 |
| February | .. | 84.9 | 33.5 | .. | .. | 6 910 | 12 413 |
| March | .. | 86.4 | 31.3 | 9 061 | 371 | 6 929 ⁸ | 12 457 ⁸ |
| April | .. | 95.4 | 28.7 | .. | .. | 6 925 ⁸ | 12 444 ⁸ |
| May | 915 | 79.4 | 25.5 | .. | .. | 6 941 ⁸ | 12 483 ⁸ |
| June | .. | 111.3 | 25.8 | .. | .. | 6 942 ⁸ | 12 485 ⁸ |
| July | .. | 135.8 [*] | 25.6 | .. | .. | 6 936 ⁸ | 12 469 ⁸ |
| August | .. | 106.3 | 23.9 | .. | .. | 6 937 ⁸ | 12 472 ⁸ |
| September | .. | 138.9 [*] | 26.4 | 9 170 | 366 | 6 756 ⁸ | 11 073 ⁸ |
| October | .. | 98.6 | 28.1 | .. | .. | 6 777 ⁸ | 12 120 ⁸ |
| November | 872 | 92.0 | 29.1 | .. | .. | 6 796 ⁸ | 12 162 ⁸ |
| December | .. | 89.5 [*] | 27.2 [*] | .. | .. | 6 821 ⁸ | 12 212 ⁸ |
| 1986 January | .. | 100.8 | 28.7 | .. | .. | 6 828 ⁸ | 12 231 ⁸ |
| February | 957 | 89.7 | 33.3 | .. | .. | 6 840 ⁸ | 12 257 ⁸ |
| March | .. | 92.9 [*] | 31.2 | .. | .. | 6 839 ⁸ | 12 258 ⁸ |
| April | .. | 98.7 | 24.3 [*] | .. | .. | 6 848 ⁸ | 12 274 ⁸ |
| May | .. | 82.0 | 18.3 | .. | .. | 6 833 ⁸ | 12 239 ⁸ |
| June | .. | 123.1 | 17.1 | .. | .. | 6 849 ⁸ | 12 284 ⁸ |
| July | .. | 128.3 | 16.8 [*] | .. | .. | 6 861 ⁸ | 12 304 ⁸ |

1. Includes overseas cases.

2. Yearly figures are averages of quarterly figures. Quarterly figures relate to the Thursday following the first Monday in the month.

3. Excluding claims made under the emergency benefit procedure. Figures for individual months are averages of the four or five weeks starting on the first Monday of each month. 4. Figures for individual months are averages of the four or five weeks ending on the last Tuesday of each month.

5. Excluding pensioners in receipt of non-contributory retirement pension awarded under National Insurance Acts 1970 and 1971 and cases where graduated pension only was awarded. 6. Including a diminishing number of widows with pensions of £1.50 a week derived from the old Contributory Pensions Act. 7. Data not available due to industrial action. 8. Provisional.

Source: Department of Health and Social Security

4.2

Family income supplement

Great Britain
At last Tuesday of month

Thousands

| Families receiving family income supplement | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|----|
| | All families | Two-parent families | One-parent families | All families | Two-parent families | One-parent families | |
| 1981 January | 101 | 47 | 54 | 1984 January | 200 | 119 | 80 |
| April | 112 | 55 | 57 | April | 203 | 122 | 81 |
| July | 120 | 60 | 60 | July | 206 | 124 | 82 |
| October | 124 | 63 | 61 | October | 204 | 122 | 82 |
| 1982 January | 134 | 70 | 64 | 1985 January | 202 | 120 | 82 |
| April | 143 | 77 | 66 | April | 199 | 117 | 82 |
| July | 153 | 84 | 69 | July | 201 | 118 | 83 |
| October | 158 | 88 | 70 | October | 196 | 116 | 80 |
| 1983 January | 174 | 99 | 75 | 1986 January | 199 | 117 | 82 |
| April | 186 | 108 | 78 | | | | |
| July | 197 | 116 | 81 | | | | |
| October | 204 | 122 | 82 | | | | |

Source: Department of Health and Social Security

Social services

4.3

Supplementary benefits: pensions and allowances

Great Britain

On a day in the month shown

Thousands

| Total number of supplementary benefits currently in payment | Supplementary pensions ¹ | | | Supplementary allowances (persons under pension age ^{1, 2}) | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|---|--------|---|------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-------|--|--|--------|
| | Retirement pensioners in receipt of national insurance | Others not pensioners in receipt of national insurance or benefit | widows | Unemployed ² | | | Sick and disabled ² | | | National insurance widows under 60 years | One-parent families not included in other groups | Others |
| | | | | With contribution benefit | Without contribution benefit | Total | With contribution benefit | Without contribution benefit | Total | | | |
| 1982 February | 3 691 | 1 617 | 89 | | | 1 497 | | | 222 | 15 | 385 | 67 |
| May | 3 927 | 1 649 | 90 | | | 1 486 | | | 225 | 18 | 388 | 72 |
| August | 4 142 | 1 646 | 87 | | | 1 664 | | | 238 | 16 | 415 | 75 |
| December | 4 267 | 1 698 | 82 | 285 | 1 437 | 1 722 | 83 | 157 | 240 | 20 | 415 | 90 |
| 1983 February | 4 334 | 1 666 | 90 | | | 1 800 | | | 244 | 15 | 426 | 92 |
| May | 4 131 | 1 479 | 91 | | | 1 794 | | | 206 | 13 | 438 | 110 |
| August | 4 323 | 1 512 | 87 | | | 1 904 | | | 212 | 13 | 439 | 155 |
| December | 4 349 | 1 565 | 85 | 205 | 1 621 | 1 826 | 79 | 162 | 241 | 15 | 449 | 167 |
| 1984 February | ... | ... | ... | | | ... | | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| May | 4 644 | 1 597 | 90 | 202 | 1 811 | 2 018 | | | 264 | 14 | 478 | 188 |
| August | 4 609 | 1 578 | 100 | 203 | 1 751 | 1 954 | 108 | 175 | 278 | 19 | 492 | 189 |
| 1985 February | 4 683 | 1 570 | 87 | 222 | 1 795 | 2 017 | | | 284 | 16 | 510 | 199 |
| May | 4 663 | 1 603 | 97 | 223 | 1 735 | 1 959 | | | 286 | 16 | 505 | 197 |
| August | 4 773 | 1 605 | 89 | 209 | 1 845 | 2 055 | | | 288 | 15 | 532 | 190 |

1. Pension age means 65 years for men and 60 years for women.

2. Includes a small number of persons over pension age.

Source: Department of Health and Social Security

4.4 Family practitioner services

Thousands

| | England and Wales | | | | Scotland | | | |
|------------------|--|---|----------------------|---------------------------|--|---|----------------------|---------------------------|
| | Pharmaceutical services | Dental services | Ophthalmic services | Pharmaceutical services | Dental services | Ophthalmic services | | |
| | Prescriptions dispensed by chemists, etc. ¹ | Completed courses of treatment and cases of occasional treatment ² | Sight tests paid for | Pairs of glasses paid for | Prescriptions dispensed by chemists, etc. ³ | Completed courses of treatment and cases of occasional treatment ² | Sight tests paid for | Pairs of glasses paid for |
| 1980 | 327 010 | 30 072 | 8 795 | 5 147 | 34 263 | 2 583 | 727 | 546 |
| 1981 | 323 403 | 30 503 | 8 932 | 5 226 | 33 873 | 2 643 | 736 | 552 |
| 1982 | 335 301 | 31 468 | 9 191 | 5 200 | 34 973 | 2 709 | 761 | 568 |
| 1983 | 339 869 | 32 087 | 9 558 | 5 172 | 35 689 | 2 797 | 816 | 570 |
| 1984 | 345 509 | 32 609 | 10 308 | 5 283 | 36 385 | 2 845 | 857 | 605 |
| 1985 | 343 393 | | 10 844 | 3 556 | 36 405 | 2 959 | 918 | 438 |
| 1982 3rd quarter | 80 982 | 7 607 | 2 154 | 1 199 | 8 400 | 640 | 176 | 128 |
| 4th quarter | 86 412 | 8 159 | 2 484 | 1 362 | 8 957 | 712 | 204 | 150 |
| 1983 1st quarter | 86 212 | 7 797 | 2 152 | 1 171 | 9 006 | 689 | 182 | 127 |
| 2nd quarter | 83 799 | 8 068 | 2 419 | 1 294 | 8 881 | 713 | 210 | 143 |
| 3rd quarter | 82 716 | 7 909 | 2 284 | 1 222 | 8 657 | 668 | 197 | 137 |
| 4th quarter | 87 149 | 8 312 | 2 702 | 1 465 | 9 145 | 727 | 227 | 163 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 88 529 | 7 994 | 2 396 | 1 297 | 9 261 | 684 | 194 | 142 |
| 2nd quarter | 86 214 | 8 100 | 2 602 | 1 345 | 9 147 | 728 | 222 | 157 |
| 3rd quarter | 82 462 | 8 032 | 2 467 | 1 244 | 8 695 | 683 | 204 | 144 |
| 4th quarter | 86 304 | 8 482 | 2 844 | 1 367 | 9 282 | 750 | 237 | 162 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 81 581 | 8 199 | 2 540 | 1 216 | 9 561 | 702 | 221 | 142 |
| 2nd quarter | 81 492 | 8 000 | 2 916 | 1 178 | 8 653 | 762 | 244 | 137 |
| 3rd quarter | 82 435 | 8 565 | 2 547 | 574 | 8 690 | 734 | 214 | 76 |
| 4th quarter | 87 886 | 8 287 | 2 840 | 588 | 9 501 | 761 | 239 | 83 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 85 784 | 8 364 | 2 543 | 519 | 9 050 | 713 | 217 | 66 |
| 2nd quarter | ... | 8 693 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 247 | 79 |

1. Includes drug stores and appliance contractors.

2. Number scheduled in respect of the stated period.

3. Excludes Sighthill Health Centre and doctors' stock orders and includes those dispensed by appliance suppliers.

Sources: Department of Health and Social Security

Common Services Agency for the Scottish Health Service

5 Law enforcement

5.1 Notifiable offences recorded by the police

England and Wales

Thousands

| | Total | Violence against the person | Sexual offences ¹ | Burglary | Robbery | Theft and handling stolen goods | Fraud and forgery | Criminal damage | Other ² |
|------------------|---------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|----------|---------|---------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| 1981 | 2 963.8 | 100.2 | 19.4 | 723.2 | 20.3 | 1 603.2 | 106.7 | 386.7 | 4.1 |
| 1982 | 3 262.4 | 108.7 | 19.7 | 810.6 | 22.8 | 1 755.9 | 123.1 | 417.6 | 3.8 |
| 1983 | 3 247.0 | 111.3 | 20.4 | 813.4 | 22.1 | 1 705.9 | 121.8 | 443.3 | 8.7 |
| 1984 | 3 499.1 | 114.2 | 20.2 | 897.5 | 24.9 | 1 808.0 | 126.1 | 497.8 | 10.4 |
| 1985 | 3 611.9 | 121.7 | 21.5 | 871.3 | 27.5 | 1 864.1 | 134.8 | 539.0 | 12.2 |
| 1981 3rd quarter | 743.0 | 27.4 | 5.3 | 171.9 | 4.6 | 409.7 | 27.1 | 96.0 | 1.0 |
| 4th quarter | 761.9 | 24.7 | 4.5 | 182.8 | 5.8 | 418.5 | 29.7 | 94.8 | 1.2 |
| 1982 1st quarter | 801.0 | 24.2 | 4.4 | 209.0 | 6.2 | 424.6 | 28.5 | 103.3 | 0.9 |
| 2nd quarter | 817.7 | 27.7 | 5.0 | 197.2 | 5.3 | 445.5 | 30.3 | 105.7 | 0.9 |
| 3rd quarter | 794.2 | 29.0 | 5.6 | 190.1 | 4.8 | 431.7 | 31.4 | 100.7 | 1.0 |
| 4th quarter | 849.5 | 27.8 | 4.8 | 214.3 | 6.6 | 454.1 | 32.9 | 108.0 | 1.0 |
| 1983 1st quarter | 797.2 | 23.6 | 4.5 | 214.5 | 5.3 | 412.7 | 29.7 | 105.3 | 1.6 |
| 2nd quarter | 821.0 | 28.3 | 5.2 | 203.3 | 5.5 | 431.6 | 31.1 | 114.0 | 2.1 |
| 3rd quarter | 784.9 | 30.6 | 6.0 | 183.7 | 5.2 | 421.0 | 30.9 | 106.0 | 2.5 |
| 4th quarter | 844.0 | 28.8 | 4.7 | 211.9 | 6.2 | 440.6 | 30.1 | 119.0 | 2.6 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 838.0 | 24.9 | 4.2 | 230.8 | 6.0 | 421.3 | 30.4 | 118.2 | 2.2 |
| 2nd quarter | 878.5 | 28.3 | 5.0 | 222.6 | 5.8 | 455.9 | 30.2 | 128.3 | 2.3 |
| 3rd quarter | 858.2 | 30.6 | 5.8 | 207.8 | 6.1 | 453.0 | 31.6 | 120.3 | 2.8 |
| 4th quarter | 924.4 | 30.2 | 5.2 | 236.2 | 7.0 | 477.8 | 33.8 | 130.9 | 3.1 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 865.9 | 26.7 | 4.7 | 223.7 | 6.5 | 444.8 | 35.3 | 121.5 | 2.6 |
| 2nd quarter | 909.6 | 30.7 | 5.2 | 214.7 | 6.4 | 478.9 | 31.8 | 139.1 | 2.9 |
| 3rd quarter | 887.3 | 31.6 | 5.9 | 204.3 | 6.5 | 470.8 | 33.5 | 131.7 | 3.4 |
| 4th quarter | 949.1 | 32.5 | 5.6 | 228.5 | 8.1 | 490.1 | 34.2 | 146.7 | 3.3 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 922.2 | 28.0 | 5.0 | 242.2 | 7.6 | 465.7 | 34.0 | 138.1 | 2.6 |
| 2nd quarter | 986.0 | 32.6 | 6.1 | 236.0 | 7.1 | 514.8 | 34.5 | 151.9 | 2.9 |

1. Includes from the beginning of 1983 offences of 'gross indecency with a child'.

2. Includes from the beginning of 1983 offences of 'trafficking in controlled drugs'.

Source: Home Office

5.2 Crimes and offences recorded by the police

Scotland

Thousands

| | Total crimes and offences (annual) | Total crimes and offences (monthly) ¹ | Non-sexual crimes of violence against the person | Crimes involving indecency | Crimes involving dishonesty | Fire-raising, malicious and reckless conduct | Other crimes | Miscellaneous offences | Offences relating to motor vehicles |
|------------------|------------------------------------|--|--|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1980 | 724.7 | 729.2 | 11.3 | 5.3 | 281.6 | 60.4 | 8.4 | 124.5 | 237.8 |
| 1981 | 744.7 | 740.6 | 12.2 | 4.8 | 318.5 | 61.3 | 9.5 | 117.8 | 216.4 |
| 1982 | 762.5 | 766.1 | 12.3 | 5.0 | 343.2 | 66.4 | 12.0 | 115.8 | 211.5 |
| 1983 | 799.6 | 800.3 | 13.3 | 5.5 | 345.2 | 72.9 | 14.1 | 112.8 | 236.6 |
| 1984 | 809.5 | 811.4 | 13.9 | 5.7 | 360.6 | 78.3 | 17.1 | 115.2 | 219.6 |
| 1985 | 800.4 | 813.6 | 15.3 | 5.8 | 344.0 | 79.8 | 19.3 | 119.2 | 230.3 |
| 1981 3rd quarter | | 175.9 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 78.7 | 14.5 | 2.3 | 28.4 | 47.8 |
| 4th quarter | | 193.4 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 86.5 | 15.1 | 2.5 | 28.7 | 56.2 |
| 1982 1st quarter | | 186.5 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 84.9 | 16.6 | 2.7 | 27.4 | 50.7 |
| 2nd quarter | | 191.8 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 87.0 | 16.3 | 3.1 | 29.6 | 51.5 |
| 3rd quarter | | 190.1 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 84.9 | 16.0 | 3.0 | 29.5 | 52.5 |
| 4th quarter | | 197.7 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 86.4 | 17.5 | 3.2 | 29.3 | 56.8 |
| 1983 1st quarter | | 190.9 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 82.4 | 17.5 | 2.8 | 26.2 | 57.6 |
| 2nd quarter | | 198.0 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 84.8 | 18.0 | 3.5 | 26.1 | 61.1 |
| 3rd quarter | | 203.8 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 87.2 | 17.8 | 3.7 | 31.6 | 58.6 |
| 4th quarter | | 207.6 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 90.8 | 19.7 | 4.0 | 28.9 | 59.3 |
| 1984 1st quarter | | 188.9 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 83.0 | 19.1 | 3.5 | 26.6 | 52.3 |
| 2nd quarter | | 207.0 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 90.6 | 20.0 | 4.2 | 30.0 | 57.3 |
| 3rd quarter | | 202.9 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 91.2 | 18.6 | 4.8 | 29.7 | 52.4 |
| 4th quarter | | 212.6 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 95.8 | 20.5 | 4.6 | 28.9 | 57.6 |
| 1985 1st quarter | | 196.4 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 82.7 | 19.0 | 4.2 | 26.5 | 59.0 |
| 2nd quarter | | 207.8 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 86.5 | 20.5 | 4.7 | 31.2 | 58.4 |
| 3rd quarter | | 203.1 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 85.8 | 19.6 | 5.1 | 31.1 | 56.2 |
| 4th quarter | | 206.4 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 88.9 | 20.7 | 5.2 | 30.4 | 55.7 |

1. Components may not add to totals due to separate rounding.

Source: Scottish Home and Health Department

6 Agriculture and food

6.1 Agricultural land: area and harvest¹

| | Area at the June Census | | | | | Estimated quantity harvested ² | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 |
| | Thousand hectares | | | | | Thousand tonnes | | | | | |
| Cereals³ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat | 1 491 | 1 663 | 1 695 | 1 939 | 1 902 | 8 470 | 8 710 | 10 320 | 10 800 | 14 970 | 12 050 |
| Barley | 2 327 | 2 222 | 2 143 | 1 979 | 1 965 | 10 320 | 10 230 | 10 960 | 9 980 | 11 070 | 9 740 |
| Oats | 144 | 129 | 108 | 106 | 133 | 600 | 620 | 575 | 465 | 515 | 615 |
| Mixed corn for threshing | 11 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 59 | 44 | 38 | 36 | 35 | 31 |
| Rye for threshing | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 24 | 24 | 27 | 24 | 28 | 35 |
| Potatoes | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Early crop | 24 | 25 | 24 | 21 | 17 | 455 | 375 | 430 | 320 | 395 | 405 |
| Main crop | 167 | 167 | 171 | 176 | 176 | 6 650 | 5 840 | 6 445 | 5 565 | 7 000 | 6 490 |
| Fodder crops | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beans for stockfeeding | 45 | 40 | 34 | 32 | 45 | 150 | 125 | 120 | 105 | 125 | 155 |
| Turnips and swedes | 79 | 71 | 66 | 64 | 62 | 5 065 | 4 795 | 4 575 | 3 655 | 3 960 | 3 300 |
| Fodder beet and mangolds ⁴ | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 12 | 370 | 320 | 370 | 295 | 570 | 815 |
| Maize for threshing or stockfeeding | 18 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 20 | 785 | 635 | 635 | 550 | 580 | 770 |
| Kale, cabbage, savoys, kohlrabi and rape for stockfeeding | 49 | 43 | 40 | 39 | 37 | 2 115 | 2 195 | 1 985 | 1 680 | 1 805 | 1 555 |
| Peas harvested dry for stockfeeding | .. | .. | 29 | 42 | 78 | .. | .. | .. | 85 | 170 | 215 |
| Other crops for stockfeeding | 26 | 31 | 25 | 22 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Horticultural crops⁵ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orchards and small fruit | 62 | 61 | 58 | 56 | 54 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Vegetables grown in the open: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brussels sprouts | 13 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 228 | 79 | 233 | 154 | 169 | |
| Cabbage (all kinds), cauliflower and broccoli | 26 | 27 | 25 | 25 | 24 | 954 | 872 | 963 | 817 | 1 016 | |
| Carrots | 14 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 553 | 711 | 725 | 554 | 572 | |
| Parsnips | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 54 | 53 | 55 | 51 | 57 | |
| Turnips and swedes | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 163 | 109 | 145 | 135 | 143 | |
| Beetroot | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 109 | 97 | 105 | 94 | 115 | |
| Onions | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 250 | 257 | 258 | 200 | 260 | |
| Leeks | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 36 | 40 | 43 | 44 | 53 | |
| Beans (broad, runner and french) | 11 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 80 | 86 | 111 | 82 | 97 | |
| Peas, green for market ⁶ | 56 | 56 | 47 | 46 | 53 | 18 | 25 | 28 | 23 | 27 | |
| Peas, green for processing ⁷ | 55 | 56 | 47 | 46 | 53 | 223 | 277 | 236 | 198 | 241 | |
| Peas, for harvesting dry | 28 | 27 | 18 | 14 | 15 | 111 | 87 | 88 | 57 | 57 | |
| Celery | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 54 | 50 | 51 | 46 | 57 | |
| Lettuce | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 135 | 134 | 161 | 155 | 193 | |
| Rhubarb | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 43 | 41 | 39 | 29 | 26 | |
| Other vegetables | 10 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Flowers, nursery stock and bulbs grown in the open: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hardy nursery stock | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Bulb flowers and bulbs | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Other flowers | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Area under glass | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Other crops | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sugar beet | 210 | 204 | 199 | 199 | 205 | 7 380 | 7 395 | 10 005 | 7 495 | 9 015 | 7 715 |
| Rape grown for oilseed | 125 | 174 | 222 | 269 | 296 | 300 | 325 | 580 | 565 | 925 | 895 |
| Hops | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 6 |
| Other crops not for stockfeeding | 7 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bare fallow | 76 | 55 | 97 | 42 | 41 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total tillage | 5 071 | 5 127 | 5 124 | 5 196 | 5 265 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All grasses under five years old | 1 911 | 1 859 | 1 846 | 1 794 | 1 796 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total arable | 6 962 | 6 986 | 6 970 | 6 990 | 7 061 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All grasses five years old and over | 5 103 | 5 097 | 5 107 | 5 105 | 5 019 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total crops and grass | 12 085 | 12 083 | 12 078 | 12 095 | 12 080 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Rough grazing | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sole rights | 5 021 | 4 984 | 4 927 | 4 895 | 4 872 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Common (estimated) | 1 214 | 1 214 | 1 212 | 1 212 | 1 216 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Woodland on agricultural holdings | 277 | 502 | 519 | 517 | 535 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| All other land on agricultural holdings | 211 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total agricultural area | 18 808 | 18 783 | 18 735 | 18 720 | 18 703 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total area of the United Kingdom | 24 089 | 24 088 | 24 088 | 24 088 | 24 088 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

1. Data on minor holdings in England and Wales are included in the above figures. For fuller details refer to the *Supplement of Definitions*.

Sources: Agricultural Departments

2. UK gross production in calendar years.

3. Production figures for wheat and barley have been rounded to the nearest 10,000; mixed corn, rye and hops to the nearest 1,000 and other agricultural crops to the nearest 5,000.

4. Included with turnips and swedes for stock feeding in Scotland and Northern Ireland.

5. Estimated quantity harvested is for England and Wales only.

6. Weight in pods.

7. Shelled.

6.2 Cattle and sheep on agricultural holdings¹

Cattle and calves

Thousands

| | Total cattle and calves | Cows and heifers in milk | | Cows in calf but not in milk | | Heifers in calf with first calf | | Bulls for service | All other cattle and calves | | |
|-----------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------|------------------------------|------|---------------------------------|------|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| | | Dairy | Beef | Dairy | Beef | Dairy | Beef | | 2 years old and over | 1 year old and under 2 | Under 1 year old |
| 1976 June | 14 115 | 2 909 | 1 499 | 323 | 273 | 713 | 227 | 93 | 984 | 3 302 | 3 793 |
| December | 13 712 | 2 629 | 809 | 692 | 946 | 455 | 234 | 90 | 1 038 | 3 052 | 3 766 |
| 1977 June | 13 899 | 2 937 | 1 438 | 331 | 251 | 634 | 189 | 93 | 1 015 | 3 235 | 3 776 |
| December | 13 568 | 2 664 | 746 | 666 | 903 | 454 | 190 | 93 | 1 061 | 3 212 | 3 578 |
| 1978 June | 13 670 | 2 958 | 1 345 | 316 | 243 | 678 | 180 | 92 | 1 029 | 3 251 | 3 578 |
| December | 13 538 | 2 707 | 735 | 686 | 867 | 459 | 200 | 89 | 1 101 | 3 127 | 3 569 |
| 1979 June | 13 589 | 2 975 | 1 303 | 317 | 240 | 684 | 180 | 90 | 1 033 | 3 123 | 3 644 |
| December | 13 363 | 2 662 | 739 | 690 | 797 | 442 | 169 | 86 | 1 044 | 3 114 | 3 621 |
| 1980 June | 13 426 | 2 938 | 1 241 | 290 | 238 | 677 | 161 | 86 | 1 005 | 3 153 | 3 636 |
| December | 13 062 | 2 608 | 701 | 669 | 750 | 449 | 171 | 82 | 972 | 3 086 | 3 575 |
| 1981 June | 13 138 | 2 907 | 1 191 | 284 | 229 | 700 | 162 | 84 | 963 | 3 041 | 3 576 |
| December | 12 959 | 2 615 | 679 | 678 | 732 | 441 | 178 | 82 | 948 | 3 034 | 3 573 |
| 1982 June | 13 244 | 2 984 | 1 161 | 266 | 228 | 688 | 163 | 84 | 937 | 3 057 | 3 676 |
| December | 13 173 | 2 684 | 673 | 673 | 708 | 437 | 177 | 82 | 970 | 3 095 | 3 674 |
| 1983 June | 13 290 | 3 058 | 1 132 | 274 | 225 | 688 | 159 | 83 | 904 | 3 059 | 3 707 |
| December | 13 157 | 2 736 | 700 | 693 | 642 | 416 | 169 | 81 | 939 | 3 134 | 3 648 |
| 1984 June | 13 213 | 2 977 | 1 124 | 303 | 227 | 658 | 154 | 80 | 905 | 3 069 | 3 716 |
| December | 12 985 | 2 637 | 674 | 674 | 675 | 397 | 170 | 78 | 921 | 3 088 | 3 671 |
| 1985 June | 12 865 | 2 882 | 1 103 | 268 | 230 | 672 | 156 | 78 | 852 | 3 012 | 3 613 |
| December | 12 695 | 2 622 | 671 | 634 | 652 | 479 | 181 | 74 | 844 | 2 967 | 3 571 |

Sheep and lambs

| | Total sheep and lambs | Sheep 1 year old and over | | | | Others | Lambs under 1 year old |
|-----------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|--|--------|------------------------|
| | | Ewes for breeding | Two tooth ewes (shearlings) | Rams for service | | | |
| 1976 June | 28 350 | 11 329 | 2 376 | 322 | | 833 | 13 491 |
| December | 19 942 | | 12 773 | 344 | | 670 | 6 156 |
| 1977 June | 28 190 | 11 247 | 2 494 | 320 | | 868 | 13 260 |
| December | 20 567 | | 12 965 | 352 | | 816 | 6 434 |
| 1978 June | 29 772 | 11 475 | 2 724 | 333 | | 957 | 14 282 |
| December | 21 715 | | 13 472 | 367 | | 803 | 7 073 |
| 1979 June | 29 946 | 11 709 | 2 870 | 342 | | 974 | 14 051 |
| December | 21 609 | | 13 640 | 375 | | 889 | 6 705 |
| 1980 June | 31 446 | 12 178 | 2 745 | 353 | | 927 | 15 243 |
| December | 21 604 | | 14 038 | 378 | | 714 | 6 473 |
| 1981 June | 32 097 | 12 528 | 2 743 | 358 | | 841 | 15 628 |
| December | 22 200 | | 14 430 | 386 | | 709 | 6 676 |
| 1982 June | 33 067 | 12 909 | 2 871 | 366 | | 877 | 16 044 |
| December | 22 944 | | 14 926 | 397 | | 838 | 6 783 |
| 1983 June | 34 069 | 13 310 | 2 833 | 383 | | 831 | 16 612 |
| December | 23 317 | | 15 249 | 414 | | 795 | 6 859 |
| 1984 June | 34 802 | 13 648 | 2 892 | 393 | | 788 | 17 080 |
| December | 23 946 | | 15 465 | 426 | | 750 | 7 306 |
| 1985 June | 35 628 | 13 893 | 2 984 | 406 | | 778 | 17 566 |
| December | 24 540 | | 15 932 | 443 | | 638 | 7 527 |

1. See footnote 1. to Table 6.1.

Sources: Agricultural Departments

6.3 Pigs and poultry on agricultural holdings¹

Pigs

Thousands

| | Total pigs | Sows and gilts for breeding | | | | Boars for service | Barren sows for fattening ² | All other pigs | | | | |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|--|-------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|--|--|-------------|
| | | Sows in pig | Gilts in pig | Other sows kept for breeding | 50 kg gilts (110 lb) and over expected to be used for breeding | | | 110 kg (240 lb) and over ³ | 80 kg (175 lb) and under and 110 kg (240 lb) ³ | 50 kg (110 lb) and under 80 kg (175 lb) ³ | 20 kg (45 lb) and under 50 kg (110 lb) | Under 20 kg |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1976 June | 7 966 | 514 | 138 | 236 | 102 | 44 | 12 | 116 | 709 | 1 788 | 2 276 | 2 033 |
| December | 8 171 | 540 | 112 | 240 | 91 | 44 | 16 | 132 | 701 | 1 855 | 2 408 | 2 033 |
| 1977 June | 7 756 | 505 | 103 | 223 | 76 | 41 | 17 | 114 | 647 | 1 762 | 2 268 | 1 998 |
| December | 7 753 | 504 | 102 | 219 | 91 | 41 | 17 | 117 | 652 | 1 800 | 2 226 | 1 963 |
| 1978 June | 7 728 | 512 | 118 | 215 | 90 | 42 | 12 | 105 | 671 | 1 777 | 2 221 | 1 965 |
| December | 7 986 | 536 | 109 | 223 | 91 | 43 | 13 | 128 | 681 | 1 838 | 2 263 | 2 060 |
| 1979 June | 7 864 | 528 | 109 | 215 | 82 | 43 | 14 | 112 | 685 | 1 770 | 2 258 | 2 040 |
| December | 7 813 | 521 | 91 | 208 | 91 | 42 | 13 | 107 | 661 | 1 766 | 2 268 | 2 026 |
| 1980 June | 7 815 | 517 | 109 | 204 | 84 | 42 | 12 | 102 | 657 | 1 772 | 2 240 | 2 074 |
| December | 7 770 | 514 | 101 | 203 | 89 | 42 | 14 | 109 | 634 | 1 773 | 2 244 | 2 047 |
| 1981 June | 7 828 | 522 | 112 | 203 | 87 | 43 | 11 | 90 | 638 | 1 776 | 2 227 | 2 119 |
| December | 7 910 | 532 | 108 | 197 | 90 | 43 | 12 | 93 | 627 | 1 837 | 2 281 | 2 090 |
| 1982 June | 8 023 | 543 | 122 | 200 | 89 | 45 | 12 | 117 | 630 | 1 824 | 2 281 | 2 163 |
| December | 8 210 | 558 | 114 | 204 | 92 | 46 | 15 | 105 | 661 | 1 892 | 2 308 | 2 216 |
| 1983 June | 8 174 | 542 | 110 | 204 | 82 | 45 | 15 | 100 | 605 | 1 868 | 2 362 | 2 241 |
| December | 7 782 | 510 | 96 | 184 | 75 | 43 | 16 | 87 | 610 | 1 826 | 2 244 | 2 091 |
| 1984 June | 7 689 | 518 | 105 | 178 | 77 | 42 | 12 | 91 | 589 | 1 787 | 2 198 | 2 082 |
| December | 7 793 | 526 | 107 | 181 | 84 | 43 | 14 | 101 | 600 | 1 831 | 2 200 | 2 106 |
| 1985 June | 7 865 | 530 | 112 | 187 | 80 | 44 | 12 | 89 | 589 | 1 813 | 2 260 | 2 151 |
| December | 7 930 | 537 | 102 | 187 | 85 | 45 | 13 | 72 | 600 | 1 877 | 2 258 | 2 153 |

Poultry

| | Total poultry | Fowls for producing eggs for eating | | | Fowls for breeding (including cocks and cockerels) | Broilers and other table fowls | Total fowls | Other poultry | | | | | |
|-----------|---------------|---|-------------------|--|--|--------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------|--|--|--|
| | | Birds that have been in the laying flock for: | | Growing pullets (from day old to point of lay) | | | | Ducks ⁴ | Geese ⁴ | Turkeys | | | |
| | | less than 12 months | 12 months or more | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1976 June | 142 867 | 39 838 | 9 742 | 18 454 | 6 138 | 61 348 | 135 518 | 1 295 | 142 | 5 910 | | | |
| December | 131 058 | 40 667 | 8 471 | 17 386 | 6 150 | 51 225 | 123 899 | 1 105 | 128 | 5 927 | | | |
| 1977 June | 134 931 | 40 138 | 9 476 | 16 411 | 6 252 | 56 174 | 128 453 | 1 229 | 136 | 5 113 | | | |
| December | 128 938 | 38 507 | 9 979 | 16 209 | 5 923 | 48 504 | 120 122 | 1 181 | 126 | 7 509 | | | |
| 1978 June | 137 973 | 39 024 | 11 961 | 17 343 | 6 447 | 56 340 | 131 116 | 1 343 | 139 | 5 376 | | | |
| December | 129 863 | 39 382 | 11 125 | 14 447 | 6 258 | 50 754 | 121 966 | 1 237 | 117 | 6 543 | | | |
| 1979 June | 135 345 | 35 890 | 12 230 | 15 504 | 6 657 | 57 153 | 127 433 | 1 562 | 6 359 | | | | |
| December | 124 542 | 33 502 | 13 140 | 13 642 | 6 651 | 49 045 | 115 979 | 1 269 ² | 109 ² | 7 186 | | | |
| 1980 June | 135 105 | 34 415 | 11 596 | 14 457 | 6 678 | 59 917 | 127 063 | 1 390 | 133 | 6 519 | | | |
| December | 119 297 | 32 296 | 12 074 | 11 959 | 5 642 | 47 975 | 109 947 | 1 226 | 123 | 8 001 | | | |
| 1981 June | 132 286 | 31 737 | 12 736 | 14 219 | 6 117 | 57 830 | 122 639 | 1 333 | 148 | 8 167 | | | |
| December | 123 596 | 31 368 | 11 760 | 12 663 | 6 039 | 53 032 | 114 862 | 1 316 ² | 120 ² | 7 298 | | | |
| 1982 June | 135 363 | 32 711 | 12 081 | 14 766 | 6 457 | 60 075 | 126 091 | 1 443 | 157 | 7 672 | | | |
| December | 113 866 | 32 408 | 11 726 | 12 726 | 5 506 | 48 788 | 112 234 | 1 402 ² | 122 ² | .. | | | |
| 1983 June | 127 618 | 29 930 | 11 197 | 11 828 | 6 012 | 58 887 | 117 854 | 1 566 | .. | 8 198 | | | |
| December | 123 687 | 29 447 | 11 290 | 12 018 | 5 555 | 52 834 | 111 144 | 1 605 | .. | 10 937 | | | |
| 1984 June | 127 506 | 29 159 | 11 414 | 12 536 | 6 396 | 59 341 | 118 846 | 1 527 | 7 134 | | | | |
| December | .. | 29 334 | 10 186 | 11 495 | 6 041 | 53 258 | 110 315 | 1 553 | .. | | | | |
| 1985 June | .. | 29 147 | 10 391 | 12 503 | 6 104 | 61 311 | 119 456 | 1 648 | 7 864 | | | | |
| December | .. | 29 776 | 9 804 | 12 058 | 6 368 | 53 888 | 111 904 | 1 631 | .. | | | | |

1. See footnote 1. to Table 6.1.

2. Excludes Northern Ireland.

3. Figures include Barren sows for fattening in Northern Ireland.

4. Except for June 1979 excludes Scotland.

Sources: Agricultural Departments

6.4 Cereals and cereal products

| | Monthly averages or totals for four or five week periods | | | | | | Stocks: end of period | | | Thousand tonnes | | | |
|-------------------|--|---------------|----------|-----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------|------------|
| | Wheat and flour | | | Oats | | | Barley | | | Breakfast cereals ¹ | | | |
| | Sales of home grown wheat for food | Home produced | Imported | Stocks (including flour as wheat) | Flour produced | Flour disposals | Sales of home grown oats for milling | Oats milled | Products of oat-milling | Stocks | Sales of barley and for food brewing | Stocks | Production |
| 1981 ² | 268 | 263 | 130 | 918 | 299 | 199 | 12 | 12 | 7.1 | 34 | 428 | 418 | 1 157 |
| 1982 | 266 | 264 | 129 | 888 | 292 | 291 | 11 | 12 | 6.9 | 38 | 360 | 357 | 1 003 |
| 1983 | 282 | 271 | 100 | 867 | 285 | 289 | 10 | 12 | 6.9 | 30 | 366 | 369 | 971 |
| 1984 | 308 | 297 | 85 | 931 | 300 | 301 | 10 | 12 | 7.2 | 37 | 386 | 406 | 1 118 |
| 1985 | 301 | 301 | 95 | 1 045 | 304 | 307 | 13 | 12 | 7.3 | 36 | 421 | 479 | 975 |
| 1985 April | 375 | 355 | 79 | 864 | 332 | 346 | 24 | 11 | 7.0 | 23 | 394 | 524 | 856 |
| May | 333 | 297 | 57 | 954 | 274 | 273 | 8 | 9 | 5.0 | 23 | 367 | 442 | 566 |
| June | 342 | 317 | 58 | 935 | 295 | 307 | 4 | 10 | 6.0 | 16 | 380 | 444 | 468 |
| July | 316 | 377 | 63 | 789 | 340 | 349 | 5 | 8 | 5.0 | 12 | 160 | 313 | 314 |
| August | 132 | 290 | 61 | 635 | 270 | 270 | 11 | 11 | 7.0 | 11 | 362 | 305 | 473 |
| September | 268 | 268 | 113 | 611 | 295 | 295 | 18 | 15 | 8.0 | 15 | 652 | 391 | 820 |
| October | 319 | 297 | 199 | 950 | 372 | 369 | 25 | 18 | 10.0 | 24 | 505 | 382 | 945 |
| November | 259 | 236 | 151 | 1 030 | 287 | 290 | 23 | 12 | 8.0 | 34 | 458 | 474 | 1 027 |
| December | 235 | 218 | 144 | 1 045 | 278 | 277 | 12 | 12 | 8.0 | 36 | 476 | 468 | 975 |
| 1986 January | 307 | 275 | 174 | 1 065 | 336 | 349 | 13 | 16 | 10.0 | 32 | 286 | 467 | 810 |
| February | 274 | 218 | 141 | 1 178 | 281 | 286 | 12 | 13 | 7.0 | 32 | 415 | 465 | 780 |
| March | 238 | 225 | 148 | 1 170 | 287 | 288 | 9 | 13 | 8.0 | 29 | 397 | 462 | 686 |
| April | 283 | 271 | 189 | 1 267 | 347 | 359 | 11 | 13 | 8.0 | 25 | 275 | 359 | 598 |
| May | 241 | 207 | 152 | 1 068 | 273 | 275 | 8 | 11 | 7.0 | 24 | 163 | 257 | 496 |
| June | 243 | 217 | 157 | 1 031 | 297 | 303 | 10 | 11 | 7.0 | 21 | 202 | 304 | 402 |
| July | 204 | 272 | 206 | 950 | 357 | 371 | 5 | 11 | 7.0 | 15 | 232 | 340 | 343 |

1. Other than oatmeal and oatmeal flakes.

2. Including quantities used for brewing, malting and distilling.

3. 53-week period.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

6.5 Animal feedingstuffs

| | Monthly averages or totals for four or five week periods | | | | | | Stocks: end of period | | | Thousand tonnes | | |
|-------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|--------|-----------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------------|--|--|
| | Maize | | | Oilcake and meal ¹ | | | Wheat milling offals | | | | | |
| | Disposals | | Stock | Production | Disposals | Stocks | Production | Disposals | Stocks | | | |
| | Total ² | For animal feed ² | For food and industrial uses | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 ³ | 193 | 94 | 124 | 145 | 104 | 209 | 83 | 98 | 105 | 37 | | |
| 1982 | 177 | 50 | 128 | 142 | 103 | 236 | 170 | 93 | 106 | 41 | | |
| 1983 | 152 | 35 | 123 | 122 | 79 | 241 | 77 | 88 | 100 | 33 | | |
| 1984 | 134 | 40 | 108 | 93 | 67 | 253 | 158 | 90 | 99 | 41 | | |
| 1985 | 139 | 42 | 97 | 83 | 70 | 229 | 179 | 91 | 101 | 44 | | |
| 1985 April | 118 | 17 | 101 | 134 | 85 | 266 | 104 | 97 | 103 | 33 | | |
| May | 250 | 158 | 92 | 65 | 68 | 182 | 149 | 80 | 73 | 150 | | |
| June | 126 | 28 | 98 | 30 | 52 | 176 | 160 | 85 | .. | .. | | |
| July | 108 | 4 | 104 | 106 | 41 | 116 | .. | 99 | .. | .. | | |
| August | 153 | 91 | 62 | 121 | 45 | 224 | 164 | 78 | 98 | 26 | | |
| September | 178 | 69 | 109 | 104 | 68 | 226 | 188 | 92 | 96 | 40 | | |
| October | 67 | -31 | 98 | 140 | 83 | 247 | 206 | 121 | 143 | 41 | | |
| November | 168 | 70 | 98 | 95 | 84 | 313 | 162 | 92 | 99 | 42 | | |
| December | 85 | 7 | 78 | 83 | 75 | 215 | 179 | 84 | 85 | 44 | | |
| 1986 January | 129 | 35 | 94 | 97 | 80 | 219 | 152 | 112 | 148 | 22 | | |
| February | 110 | 9 | 101 | 109 | 80 | - | 130 | 86 | 98 | 20 | | |
| March | 129 | 28 | 103 | 100 | 71 | - | 106 | 90 | 102 | 23 | | |
| April | 125 | 24 | 101 | 64 | 86 | - | 105 | 108 | 119 | 25 | | |
| May | 110 | 17 | 93 | 85 | 61 | - | 102 | 83 | 92 ⁴ | 29 | | |
| June | 174 | 69 ⁴ | 105 | 32 | - | - | 138 | 87 | 95 ⁴ | 34 | | |
| July | 85 ⁴ | 7 ⁴ | 78 | 49 | .. | .. | .. | 108 | 127 ⁴ | .. | | |

1. Excluding castor meal, cocoa, cake and meal.

2. Including maize meal.

3. 53 week period.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

Feedingstuffs and food

6.6 Production of compound feedingstuffs

Monthly averages

Thousand tonnes

| | Total | Cattle food | Calf food | Pig food | Poultry food | Other compounds |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------------|-----------|----------|--------------|-----------------|
| 1981 ¹ | 917.3 | 381.1 | 36.6 | 181.8 | 288.3 | 29.6 |
| 1982 | 984.6 | 417.3 | 39.6 | 191.4 | 302.5 | 33.9 |
| 1983 | 1 019.4 | 454.7 | 42.0 | 191.0 | 294.3 | 37.5 |
| 1984 | 895.2 | 365.1 | 35.1 | 175.0 | 277.6 | 42.5 |
| 1985 | 871.7 | 345.9 | 33.3 | 178.7 | 269.3 | 44.8 |
| 1982 1st quarter | 1 111.3 | 524.6 | 49.2 | 184.9 | 291.2 | 61.4 |
| 2nd quarter | 862.1 | 334.2 | 34.8 | 186.0 | 300.4 | 26.7 |
| 3rd quarter | 869.1 | 317.8 | 29.0 | 193.0 | 309.9 | 19.4 |
| 4th quarter | 1 075.9 | 492.4 | 45.4 | 201.6 | 308.3 | 28.2 |
| 1983 1st quarter | 1 147.5 | 547.6 | 52.3 | 195.4 | 286.4 | 65.8 |
| 2nd quarter | 955.1 | 384.3 | 40.0 | 190.0 | 298.3 | 32.5 |
| 3rd quarter | 886.7 | 353.8 | 29.8 | 188.7 | 293.1 | 21.2 |
| 4th quarter | 1 088.5 | 522.9 | 45.7 | 189.9 | 299.5 | 30.5 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 1 136.3 | 556.3 | 50.4 | 172.4 | 280.5 | 76.7 |
| 2nd quarter | 763.8 | 250.7 | 30.4 | 171.1 | 275.5 | 36.2 |
| 3rd quarter | 728.9 | 239.3 | 22.0 | 172.9 | 271.3 | 23.4 |
| 4th quarter | 952.1 | 414.2 | 37.9 | 183.9 | 283.1 | 33.7 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 912.4 | 401.1 | 36.7 | 157.5 | 230.2 | 81.8 |
| 2nd quarter | 685.2 | 228.5 | 24.0 | 158.0 | 239.2 | 35.5 |
| 3rd quarter ² | 738.5 | 246.7 | 23.1 | 177.2 | 270.0 | 22.3 |
| 4th quarter ² | 953.4 | 414.1 | 40.1 | 188.5 | 278.4 | 32.4 |
| 1986 1st quarter ² | 1 048.1 | 489.6 | 42.1 | 179.5 | 265.7 | 91.3 |
| 2nd quarter ² | 793.8 | 297.6 | 26.4 | 163.9 | 251.7 | 54.2 |

1. 53-week period.

2. Provisional.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

6.7 Potatoes, sugar and jam

Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods.

Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

| | Potatoes ¹ | | | Sugar (as refined) ² | | | Syrup and treacle | | | Glucose | | | Jam and marmalade | | |
|---------------------------|---|---------|---------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---|---------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | Movement into human consumption in the United Kingdom | | | Thousand Tonnes | Production from home grown sugar beet | Disposals | | Stocks ³ | Production | Stocks ³ | Production | Stocks ³ | Production | Stocks ³ | Production |
| | From Home ⁵ crop | Imports | Exports | | | Total ⁴ | For food in the United Kingdom ⁷ | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 ⁸ | 432 | 54 | 8 | 2 695 | 91.0 | 184.6 ⁹ | 182.3 ⁹ | 948.7 | 5.0 | 36.1 | 14.4 | | | | |
| 1982 | 415 | 81 | 8 | 3 719 | 118.2 | 195.1 | 193.1 | 824.3 | 4.4 | 37.2 | 14.7 | | | | |
| 1983 | 429 | 69 | 8 | 2 794 | 88.5 | 188.2 | 186.2 | 916.9 | 4.3 | 38.2 | 14.0 | | | | |
| 1984 | 418 | 64 | 8 | 3 131 | 109.5 | 190.6 | 188.4 | 1 014.5 | 4.6 | 39.5 | 14.5 | | | | |
| 1985 | 453 | 55 | 7 | 3 644 | 100.9 | 187.4 | 184.9 | 868.5 | 4.6 | 38.3 | 15.1 | | | | |
| 1985 April ⁸ | 420 | 77 | 10 | — | 83.3 | 228.7 | 226.2 | 717.0 | 5.2 | 40.3 | | | | | |
| May | 368 | 106 | 4 | — | 34.0 | 169.1 | 166.6 | 619.3 | 4.0 | 33.8 | | | | | 14.3 |
| June | 287 | 134 | 5 | — | — | 195.6 | 193.1 | 525.9 | 4.8 | 40.4 | | | | | |
| July ⁸ | 323 | 58 | 6 | — | — | 204.6 | 201.8 | 438.3 | 4.6 | 42.5 | | | | | |
| August | 459 | 31 | 7 | — | — | 165.5 | 164.5 | 324.6 | 4.0 | 31.9 | | | | | 17.4 |
| September | 538 | 28 | 5 | — | 2.6 | 176.1 | 172.7 | 218.5 | 4.5 | 40.0 | | | | | |
| October ⁸ | 600 | 28 | 6 | 4 716 | 278.2 | 229.0 | 225.7 | 417.5 | 5.7 | 47.3 | | | | | |
| November | 512 | 31 | 7 | 3 992 | 306.8 | 184.8 | 184.0 | 652.3 | 4.6 | 42.4 | | | | | 14.3 |
| December | 469 | 38 | 13 | — | 301.0 | 152.0 | 148.6 | 868.5 | 3.4 | 29.0 | | | | | |
| 1986 January ⁸ | 531 | 50 | 13 | 3 090 | 178.7 | 187.2 | 182.1 | 815.0 | 4.9 | 41.0 | | | | | |
| February | 468 | 56 | 14 | 2 264 | — | 170.1 | 167.3 | 906.1 | 4.4 | 36.1 | | | | | 13.7 ¹⁰ |
| March | 476 | 65 | 11 | — | 7.6 | 170.9 | 168.1 | 832.4 | 4.5 | 38.0 | | | | | |
| April ⁸ | 461 | 103 | 34 | — | 88.8 | 220.8 | 216.9 | 714.3 | 5.2 | 41.7 | | | | | |
| May | 331 | 147 | 9 | — | 38.6 | 161.1 | 158.2 | 701.1 | 3.8 | 35.3 | | | | | |
| June | ... | 119 | ... | ... | 7.9 | 204.8 ¹⁰ | 201.5 ¹⁰ | 607.7 | 4.3 | 41.4 | | | | | |
| July ⁸ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4.6 | 45.8 | | | | | |

1. Based on returns from Potato Marketing Board and Ministry of Agriculture, Northern Ireland.

2. Back dated figures may differ from those previously published (prior to April 1986) due to a more reliable data coverage which was not previously available.

3. From January 1984, recorded stocks of imported and home-produced supplies of raw and refined sugar.

4. From January 1984, total UK consumption by food and other industries (including sugar used in manufactured goods).

5. Includes movements through recorded sources and an allowance for unrecorded sales. Potatoes processed for export are excluded.

6. Changes in stocks differ from movements into human consumption due to wastage when dressing potatoes on producers/merchants' premises.

7. From January 1984, total UK consumption excluding use by non-food industries. 8. 53-week period for syrup and glucose.

9. Estimated figures. 10. Provisional.

Sources: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food
Business Statistics Office

6.8 Animals slaughtered and meat produced

Monthly averages or totals for four or five week periods

| | Animals slaughtered (Thousands) | | | | | | | Meat produced (Thousand tonnes) | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|--------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|------------|-------|---------------|-----------------|------|-------|
| | Steers and heifers | Cows and bulls | Calves | Ewes and rams | Other sheep and lambs | Sows and boars | Other pigs | | | Total | Beef and veal | Mutton and lamb | Pork | Offal |
| | | | | | | | Used wholly for bacon | Used in part for bacon | Other uses | | | | | |
| 1981 ¹ | 247 | 80 | 10 | 115 | 1 049 | 27 | 151 | 338 | 722 | 182.4 | 88.2 | 21.9 | 59.2 | 13.1 |
| 1982 | 221 | 74 | 7 | 109 | 1 049 | 29 | 149 | 308 | 771 | 175.7 | 80.4 | 21.9 | 60.8 | 12.4 |
| 1983 | 237 | 78 | 10 | 122 | 1 124 | 37 | 155 | 330 | 810 | 187.1 | 86.5 | 23.8 | 63.5 | 13.3 |
| 1984 | 256 | 92 | 11 | 133 | 1 113 | 27 | 149 | 337 | 733 | 192.8 | 96.0 | 24.0 | 58.7 | 14.2 |
| 1985 | 257 | 83 | 8 | 126 | 1 144 | 27 | 143 | 342 | 697 | 192.9 | 93.8 | 24.4 | 61.3 | 13.9 |
| 1985 April* | 295 | 94 | 9 | 134 | 692 | 31 | 161 | 390 | 837 | 207.6 | 107.4 | 17.4 | 68.2 | 14.6 |
| May | 222 | 72 | 4 | 106 | 666 | 25 | 119 | 316 | 670 | 163.0 | 81.3 | 16.0 | 54.2 | 11.5 |
| June | 212 | 68 | 4 | 113 | 1 043 | 27 | 136 | 319 | 698 | 169.7 | 77.6 | 22.8 | 57.1 | 12.2 |
| July* | 250 | 81 | 6 | 136 | 1 487 | 31 | 162 | 421 | 844 | 207.0 | 91.4 | 31.1 | 69.4 | 14.9 |
| August | 223 | 76 | 6 | 122 | 1 247 | 23 | 132 | 306 | 679 | 176.2 | 82.8 | 25.9 | 54.6 | 12.9 |
| September | 252 | 82 | 9 | 132 | 1 468 | 26 | 140 | 325 | 729 | 195.0 | 92.2 | 29.9 | 58.4 | 14.4 |
| October* | 343 | 102 | 13 | 169 | 1 689 | 32 | 169 | 424 | 923 | 249.6 | 123.2 | 33.9 | 74.2 | 18.3 |
| November | 288 | 82 | 8 | 132 | 1 230 | 27 | 140 | 343 | 760 | 195.7 | 95.9 | 25.0 | 60.6 | 14.2 |
| December | 232 | 70 | 7 | 92 | 1 076 | 22 | 116 | 292 | 770 | 174.5 | 82.2 | 21.5 | 58.4 | 12.4 |
| 1986 January* | 279 | 91 | 9 | 127 | 1 214 | 33 | 167 | 356 | 858 | 213.8 | 102.3 | 25.9 | 70.9 | 14.7 |
| February | 223 | 68 | 6 | 97 | 965 | 28 | 133 | 305 | 702 | 167.8 | 80.6 | 19.8 | 55.9 | 11.5 |
| March | 218 | 73 | 7 | 94 | 801 | 25 | 133 | 306 | 686 | 161.7 | 79.0 | 17.1 | 54.7 | 10.9 |
| April* | 262 | 93 | 7 | 137 | 644 | 34 | 167 | 402 | 876 | 199.0 | 97.0 | 16.5 | 71.8 | 13.7 |
| May | 202 | 66 | 4 | 100 | 589 | 25 | 130 | 308 | 685 | 153.7 | 73.3 | 14.3 | 55.5 | 10.6 |
| June | 187 | 62 | 3 | 103 | 848 | 28 | 148 | 313 | 716 | 156.3 | 68.3 | 19.1 | 58.1 | 10.9 |
| July* | 224 | 73 | 4 | 108 | 1 441 | 34 | 162 | 402 | 884 | 194.9 | 81.4 | 28.6 | 71.1 | 13.8 |
| August | 205 | 65 | 4 | 110 | 1 323 | 27 | 141 | 309 | 719 | 169.9 | 74.2 | 26.3 | 57.1 | 12.3 |

Note: The 5 week period indicated above also applies to all editions between July 1982 and August 1986. Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food 1. 53 week period.

6.9 Production of bacon, ham and canned meat and imported meat stocks in cold storage

Monthly averages or totals for four or five week periods Stocks: end of period Thousand tonnes

| | Bacon and ham ¹ | | | Canned meat | Imported meat stocks in cold storage ² | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|---|---------------|-----------------|------|-------|
| | Production | | Disposals (including for canning) | | Total | Beef and veal | Mutton and lamb | Pork | Offal |
| | Wiltshire style | Other bacon | Production | | | | | | |
| 1981 ³ | 10.0 | 6.9 | 40.2 | 7.9 | 33.7 | 15.1 | 7.6 | 2.5 | 8.5 |
| 1982 | 9.9 | 6.5 | 38.2 | 7.3 | 45.5 | 13.5 | 21.5 | 2.5 | 8.0 |
| 1983 | 10.7 | 7.0 | 39.0 | 8.0 | 106.0 | 40.0 | 47.6 | 6.6 | 11.8 |
| 1984 | 9.9 | 7.5 | 39.9 | 8.2 | 124.8 | 78.0 | 32.5 | 6.0 | 8.3 |
| 1985 | 9.5 | 7.4 | 38.9 | 8.2 | 181.5 | 121.0 | 43.9 | 5.4 | 11.2 |
| 1985 April* | 10.9 | 8.4 | 36.2 | | 136.0 | 85.1 | 35.9 | 6.1 | 8.9 |
| May | 8.6 | 7.0 | 38.9 | 7.3 | 144.9 | 89.4 | 40.7 | 6.0 | 8.8 |
| June | 8.8 | 7.1 | 37.6 | | 147.7 | 91.9 | 41.0 | 5.9 | 8.9 |
| July* | 11.0 | 9.0 | 42.8 | | 146.2 | 88.2 | 43.4 | 5.7 | 8.9 |
| August | 8.7 | 6.9 | 37.1 | 8.1 | 160.3 | 94.7 | 50.3 | 5.9 | 9.4 |
| September | 8.8 | 6.8 | 37.3 | | 168.6 | 100.4 | 51.8 | 6.0 | 10.4 |
| October* | 11.2 | 8.8 | 43.5 | | 182.7 | 114.4 | 50.4 | 6.7 | 11.2 |
| November | 9.3 | 7.3 | 40.1 | 8.4 | 181.8 | 115.7 | 48.1 | 7.0 | 11.0 |
| December | 9.2 | 7.3 | 39.8 | | 181.5 | 121.0 | 43.9 | 5.4 | 11.2 |
| 1986 January* | 9.8 | 6.7 | 39.0 | 7.8 ⁴ | 175.1 | 118.6 | 40.1 | 5.6 | 10.8 |
| February | 9.1 | 6.2 | 33.6 | | 168.8 | 116.4 | 35.7 | 6.0 | 10.7 |
| March | 9.0 | 6.4 | 36.1 | | 161.7 | 113.2 | 30.6 | 6.6 | 11.3 |
| April* | 11.6 ⁴ | 7.7 ⁴ | 39.4 ⁴ | | 150.6 | 110.5 | 23.7 | 5.9 | 10.5 |
| May | 9.6 ⁴ | 6.4 ⁴ | 37.5 ⁴ | | 145.6 | 113.6 | 16.2 | 6.7 | 9.1 |
| June | 9.6 ⁴ | 6.5 ⁴ | .. | | 141.5 | 110.2 | 16.5 | 5.9 | 8.9 |
| July* | 12.0 ⁴ | 8.5 ⁴ | .. | | 142.4 | 101.4 | 26.5 | 6.4 | 8.1 |
| August | 9.8 ⁴ | 6.4 ⁴ | .. | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

1. All asterisks (*) apply only to bacon and ham figures.

2. From July 1983 stocks are of imported and home produced meats.

3. 53 week period relative only to bacon and ham.

4. Provisional.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food
Business Statistics Office

6.10 Fish, oils and fats

Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods. Stocks: end of period Thousand tonnes

| UK landings | Fresh, frozen and cured fish | | Oilseed and nuts | | | Vegetable oil | | | Marine oil | | | Production | Margarine | Solid cooking fat | Other ⁵ table spreads | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|------------|-----------|-------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| | Disposals | | Crushed | Crude oil produced | Stocks | Crude oil equivalent | | | Disposals Stocks ¹ | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total (landed weight) | For food in the United Kingdom | | | Crude oil equivalent | Landed weight | Filleted weight | Usage ² | Stocks ³ | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 ⁴ | 57.5 | 83.9 | 62.5 | 26.0 | 143.7 | 37.4 | 22.5 | 73.8 | 63.8 | 18.0 | 40.4 | 33.2 | 12.7 | | | | | | |
| 1982 | 59.8 | 88.6 | 58.4 | 23.8 | 142.2 | 35.9 | 27.4 | 78.5 | 79.0 | 17.0 | 53.4 | 33.3 | 13.1 | | | | | | |
| 1983 | 56.2 | 83.0 | 51.4 | 20.1 | 118.4 | 33.1 | 28.5 | 82.5 | 63.9 | 15.2 | 43.9 | 32.3 | 12.8 | | | | | | |
| 1984 | 54.2 | 82.0 | 58.8 | 23.4 | 111.8 | 31.9 | 23.2 | 77.8 | 62.8 | 16.7 | 51.0 | 31.9 | 9.6 | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 57.1 | 95.5 | 59.3 | 24.7 | 106.7 | 35.4 | 37.2 | 86.0 | 67.4 | 18.3 | 42.3 | 31.5 | 9.0 | | | | | | |
| 1982 July | 60.4 | | | | 147.9* | 31.9* | 27.7* | 77.0* | 50.9* | 15.5* | 44.1* | 32.5* | 12.7* | | | | | | |
| August | 65.6 | 96.4 | 77.5 | 32.0 | 99.9 | 31.2 | 37.5 | 64.1 | 62.3 | 14.4 | 41.4 | 28.5 | 11.3 | | | | | | |
| September | 78.9 | | | | 112.0 | 34.8 | 36.9 | 84.0 | 58.6 | 17.1 | 48.5 | 35.0 | 13.7 | | | | | | |
| October | 83.9 | | | | 140.8* | 42.7* | 26.8* | 95.3* | 64.8* | 20.7* | 38.9* | 40.2* | 16.2* | | | | | | |
| November | 83.2 | 105.9 | 64.1 | 25.8 | 114.9 | 35.1 | 25.5 | 73.6 | 77.3 | 17.0 | 44.0 | 34.6 | 13.0 | | | | | | |
| December | 62.9 | | | | 80.3 | 27.2 | 27.4 | 76.8 | 79.0 | 13.9 | 53.4 | 28.2 | 10.5 | | | | | | |
| 1983 January | 48.4 | | | | 143.7* | 41.8* | 27.7* | 85.1* | 90.5* | 16.2* | 43.3* | 34.4* | 14.0* | | | | | | |
| February | 46.9 | 71.9 | 27.3 | 8.9 | 105.2 | 32.6 | 22.0 | 74.5 | 90.0 | 14.2 | 40.9 | 30.7 | 12.5 | | | | | | |
| March | 39.7 | | | | 113.8 | 33.4 | 21.0 | 77.3 | 82.8 | 15.7 | 57.0 | 34.0 | 13.0 | | | | | | |
| April | 37.4 | | | | 116.5* | 32.8* | 19.3* | 73.3* | 81.6* | 16.1* | 37.7* | 35.7* | 12.0* | | | | | | |
| May | 46.5 | 72.5 | 65.8 | 27.7 | 101.7 | 26.2 | 15.9 | 92.8 | 62.2 | 14.8 | 40.5 | 31.2 | 12.2 | | | | | | |
| June | 54.1 | | | | 104.9 | 25.2 | 14.0 | 84.4 | 56.2 | 14.9 | 32.8 | 30.1 | 13.1 | | | | | | |
| July | 56.3 | | | | 87.8* | 23.3* | 18.6* | 71.2* | 59.3* | 12.6* | 45.8* | 29.2* | 10.7* | | | | | | |
| August | 66.4 | 89.6 | 78.9 | 32.9 | 106.4 | 34.6 | 26.8 | 88.3 | 60.6 | 11.0 | 38.8 | 25.4 | 10.8 | | | | | | |
| September | 73.4 | | | | 103.0 | 35.1 | 25.0 | 81.7 | 55.7 | 16.4 | 41.0 | 33.6 | 15.0 | | | | | | |
| October | 68.3 | | | | 136.4* | 44.3* | 25.5* | 106.2* | 55.3* | 21.3* | 40.7* | 41.5* | 15.2* | | | | | | |
| November | 86.2 | 97.8 | 33.6 | 10.9 | 116.4 | 35.8 | 27.8 | 86.2 | 51.6 | 16.8 | 38.0 | 34.6 | 13.6 | | | | | | |
| December | 50.4 | | | | 106.5 | 32.2 | 28.5 | 66.7 | 63.9 | 11.9 | 43.9 | 26.7 | 11.3 | | | | | | |
| 1984 January | 40.6 | | | | 145.3* | 43.9* | 24.8* | 91.1* | 66.3* | 16.1* | 48.8* | 32.7* | 10.8* | | | | | | |
| February | 51.2 | 73.9 | 52.7 | 21.2 | 102.8 | 35.5 | 26.6 | 82.3 | 72.5 | 14.3 | 45.9 | 31.2 | 8.8 | | | | | | |
| March | 43.7 | | | | 126.8 | 38.3 | 24.8 | 81.6 | 70.5 | 14.9 | 42.1 | 31.7 | 9.0 | | | | | | |
| April | 36.8 | | | | 127.6* | 41.1* | 19.0* | 78.9* | 71.5* | 17.4* | 43.0* | 35.6* | 8.8* | | | | | | |
| May | 35.9 | 65.1 | 56.6 | 23.7 | 70.1 | 19.9 | 15.1 | 73.2 | 60.3 | 14.2 | 37.1 | 28.0 | 8.9 | | | | | | |
| June | 44.8 | | | | 54.7 | 15.9 | 11.5 | 71.8 | 52.4 | 18.0 | 27.2 | 30.9 | 10.3 | | | | | | |
| July | 50.4 | | | | 58.0* | 16.1* | 8.3* | 64.9* | 50.5* | 16.6* | 29.7* | 32.8* | 9.9* | | | | | | |
| August | 61.1 | 81.8 | 69.6 | 28.8 | 77.0 | 27.1 | 16.3 | 75.5 | 46.9 | 12.8 | 37.1 | 24.8 | 7.2 | | | | | | |
| September | 55.1 | | | | 87.3 | 31.1 | 20.1 | 74.0 | 43.3 | 16.5 | 31.8 | 32.1 | 9.3 | | | | | | |
| October | 68.4 | | | | 127.4* | 45.2* | 21.2* | 99.2* | 49.0* | 24.7* | 38.2* | 42.4* | 12.1* | | | | | | |
| November | 97.0 | 107.6 | 56.3 | 18.7 | 99.4 | 32.9 | 21.9 | 80.5 | 45.8 | 20.7 | 35.0 | 35.4 | 11.5 | | | | | | |
| December | 64.8 | | | | 114.4 | 35.6 | 23.2 | 60.1 | 62.8 | 13.7 | 51.0 | 24.9 | 8.2 | | | | | | |
| 1985 January | 56.1 | | | | 116.4* | 38.2* | 22.8* | 90.8* | 57.8* | 17.6* | 49.9* | 32.0* | 10.1* | | | | | | |
| February | 41.9 | 45.0 | 39.7 | 16.5 | 111.0 | 37.4 | 18.8 | 68.7 | 67.1 | 15.0 | 49.8 | 28.3 | 8.2 | | | | | | |
| March | 37.0 | | | | 124.2 | 38.2 | 16.7 | 101.1 | 58.2 | 17.0 | 38.3 | 34.3 | 8.7 | | | | | | |
| April | 28.3 | | | | 120.1* | 40.3* | 16.3* | 79.6* | 62.9* | 17.6* | 48.3* | 35.0* | 9.8* | | | | | | |
| May | 43.2 | 37.7 | 56.5 | 23.6 | 96.1 | 30.8 | 15.3 | 82.7 | 71.8 | 15.3 | 42.1 | 28.0 | 8.6 | | | | | | |
| June | 41.6 | | | | 75.0 | 23.3 | 9.9 | 85.2 | 73.2 | 17.2 | 37.1 | 32.0 | 9.4 | | | | | | |
| July | 53.6 | | | | 53.4* | 16.7* | 5.2* | 90.8* | 51.0* | 16.9* | 37.0* | 31.7* | 10.9* | | | | | | |
| August | 72.1 | 63.5 | 75.8 | 31.6 | 68.0 | 26.0 | 15.3 | 77.9 | 56.1 | 13.3 | 33.7 | 25.4 | 7.1 | | | | | | |
| September | 64.6 | | | | 98.7 | 34.0 | 25.8 | 82.1 | 53.4 | 17.5 | 33.2 | 32.5 | 8.6 | | | | | | |
| October | 88.2 | | | | 121.4* | 42.0* | 29.9* | 93.3* | 63.4* | 19.8* | 39.0* | 36.9* | 11.0* | | | | | | |
| November | 90.4 | 82.4 | 65.2 | 27.2 | 120.4 | 42.3 | 33.6 | 93.9 | 67.4 | 14.4 | 40.5 | 30.0 | 8.4 | | | | | | |
| December | 68.4 | | | | 108.0 | 37.2 | 37.2 | .. | .. | 14.3 | 42.3 | 31.5 | 7.0 | | | | | | |
| 1986 January | 41.9 | | | | 124.4* | 41.5* | 33.0* | .. | .. | 13.2* | 44.0* | 29.2* | 8.7* | 4.7* | | | | | |
| February | 44.6 | 43.3 | 33.3 | 13.9 | 122.4 | 40.6 | 29.3 | .. | .. | 13.2 | 39.4 | 30.4 | 7.7 | 5.8 | | | | | |
| March | 43.6 | | | | 109.4 | 36.3 | 30.1 | .. | .. | 14.5 | 29.2 | 33.3 | 8.1 | 5.9 | | | | | |
| April | 40.9 | | | | 132.7* | 45.7* | 25.7* | .. | .. | 16.3* | 23.7* | 35.6* | 10.7* | 6.1* | | | | | |
| May | 39.8 | 42.7 | 100.1 | 41.7 | 93.7 | 31.3 | 25.3 | .. | .. | 13.2 | 22.4* | 29.9 | 8.1 | 5.6 | | | | | |
| June | 47.5 | | | | 79.5 | 25.4 | 21.8 | .. | .. | 13.7 | 22.4 | 31.2 | 8.1 | 5.3 | | | | | |

1. Comprising stocks of crude and refined oils held by seed crushers, oil refiners and manufacturers of margarine, solid cooking fat and other table spreads.

2. For the manufacture of margarine, solid cooking fat and other table spreads only.

3. Including quantities held by seed crushers, hardeners and refiners of oil, and manufacturers of margarine, solid cooking fat and other table spreads.

4. 53-week period (except for fresh, frozen and cured fish).

5. Figures obtained from January 1986 only.

6. Provisional.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

6.11 Milk, milk products and eggs

Monthly averages or calendar months Stocks: end of period

| Total milk disposals ¹ | Million litres | | Thousand tonnes | | | |
|---|----------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | Liquid milk | Milk for manufacture | Butter | | Cheese | |
| | | | Production ^{2,3} | Stocks ^{4,5} | Production ² | Stocks ⁵ |
| 1981 | 1 257 | 591 | 666 | 14.2 | 42.5 | 20.1 |
| 1982 | 1 327 | 582 | 746 | 17.9 | 52.1 | 20.3 |
| 1983 | 1 370 | 580 | 790 | 20.0 | 149.2 | 20.4 |
| 1984 | 1 288 | 581 | 706 | 17.1 | 205.2 | 20.5 |
| 1985 | 1 272 | 576 | 697 | 16.8 | 221.7 | 21.3 |
| 1985 January | 1 334 | 581 | 753 | 20.2 | 204.9 | 20.6 |
| February | 1 242 | 538 | 705 | 19.4 | 212.2 | 17.8 |
| March | 1 416 | 597 | 819 | 22.3 | 216.9 | 22.5 |
| April | 1 401 | 570 | 831 | 21.1 | 225.1 | 24.1 |
| May | 1 558 | 587 | 972 | 25.6 | 234.6 | 26.7 |
| June | 1 384 | 565 | 819 | 19.8 | 237.2 | 24.6 |
| July | 1 234 | 575 | 659 | 13.8 | 235.2 | 22.3 |
| August | 1 079 | 572 | 507 | 9.0 | 230.1 | 20.0 |
| September | 1 022 | 574 | 448 | 7.6 | 224.4 | 17.7 |
| October | 1 142 | 595 | 547 | 11.2 | 226.1 | 20.4 |
| November | 1 160 | 580 | 580 | 13.6 | 220.2 | 19.2 |
| December | 1 288 | 582 | 706 | 17.6 | 221.7 | 19.8 |
| 1986 January | 1 360 | 578 | 782 | 21.8 | 228.7 | 21.9 |
| February | 1 242 | 541 | 701 | 20.7 | 229.5 | 18.2 |
| March | 1 416 | 594 | 822 | 23.8 | 241.0 | 20.9 |
| April | 1 366 | 569 | 797 | 21.6 | 246.2 | 23.1 |
| May | 1 526 | 590 | 936 | 26.6 | 281.6 | 25.1 |
| June | 1 406 | 560 | 846 | 21.8 | 271.0 | 24.1 |
| July | 1 250 | 574 | 676 | 16.0 | 274.6 | 20.7 |
| Thousand tonnes | | | | | | |
| Condensed and evaporated milk ⁶ | | Milk powder | | | | Eggs in shell (million dozen) |
| Production | | Full-cream | | Skimmed ⁸ | | |
| Stocks ⁷ | | Production | | Stocks ⁷ | | Disposals |
| 1981 | 10.4 | 17.4 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 20.9 | 29.5 |
| 1982 | 9.8 | 12.7 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 24.7 | 35.5 |
| 1983 | 9.2 | 12.5 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 25.2 | 20.0 |
| 1984 | 8.6 | 16.2 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 18.5 | 14.9 |
| 1985 | 8.6 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 20.1 | 22.6 |
| 1985 January | 9.7 | 14.8 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 24.9 | 17.4 |
| February | 9.9 | 13.7 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 23.7 | 26.3 |
| March | 9.9 | 15.2 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 26.5 | 15.1 |
| April | 10.4 | 10.0 | 6.5 | 4.8 | 25.4 | 19.4 |
| May | 10.6 | 11.3 | 7.1 | 4.8 | 34.2 | 37.0 |
| June | 8.7 | 9.1 | 5.6 | 3.1 | 27.2 | 45.7 |
| July | 8.5 | 8.6 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 14.7 | 46.7 |
| August | 8.2 | 9.1 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 7.5 | 26.5 |
| September | 7.1 | 8.5 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 6.5 | 18.1 |
| October | 6.6 | 7.5 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 11.2 | 16.6 |
| November | 6.6 | 6.4 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 15.4 | 20.1 |
| December | 7.4 | 6.1 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 23.8 | 22.6 |
| 1986 January | 10.5 | 7.0 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 27.5 | 18.9 |
| February | 8.5 | 8.6 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 25.6 | 21.3 |
| March | 8.0 | 8.2 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 30.4 | 22.6 |
| April | 8.3 | 7.8 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 26.3 | 21.2 |
| May | 9.8 | 8.4 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 34.4 | 30.1 |
| June | 9.1 | 8.9 | 6.0 | 4.2 | 28.7 | 32.1 |
| July | 6.0 | 8.1 | 6.4 | 4.6 | 17.2 | 20.7 |

1. Sales through the Milk Marketing Schemes. 2. Figures are based on milk usage.

3. Excluding farm production. 4. Public cold store stocks. 5. Importers', manufacturers' and factors' stocks.

6. Whole and skimmed. Excluding skim concentrates and condensed milk used in the manufacture

of chocolate crumb. 7. Manufacturers' stocks only. 8. Excluding buttermilk and whey powder.

9. The coverage of the cold store survey was improved from July 1983.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture,
Fisheries and Food

Food and drink

6.12

Canned fruit, vegetables and soups, cocoa, chocolate, tea, coffee and soft drinks

Monthly averages, calendar months or totals for four week period Stocks: end of period Thousand tonnes

| | Canned and bottled fruit | | Canned vegetables | | Soups ¹ | | Cocoa beans | Chocolate and sugar confectionery | | Tea | | Raw coffee | | Soft drinks | | | | |
|-----------|--------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------|------------|--------|-------------|----------------|----------------|--------|----|
| | Production | Stocks ² | Production | Stocks ² | Production | Production ² | Production | Disposals | Stocks ² | Disposals ⁴ | Stocks | Disposals | Stocks | Sales | Concentrated | Unconcentrated | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Million litres | | | |
| 1981 | 2.1 | 7.0 | 63.4 | 122.4 | 21.6 | 7.1 | 60.5 | 63.6 | 64.8 | 14.8 | 71.8 | 7.1 | 9.0 | 41.9 | 185.9 | | | |
| 1982 | 3.2 | 8.5 | 62.4 | 123.5 | 23.8 | 7.3 | 63.5 | 66.8 | 67.8 | 14.5 | 67.4 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 43.6 | 204.8 | | | |
| 1983 | 3.5 | 15.6 | 66.5 | 184.4 | 22.9 | 6.4 | 63.9 | 67.0 | 70.6 | 14.0 | 54.6 | 8.1 | 5.2 | 47.6 | 220.2 | | | |
| 1984 | 3.5 | 17.1 | 64.3 | 168.7 | 22.8 | 7.5 | 66.8 | 70.4 | 73.7 | 14.8 | 61.7 | 6.9 | 10.5 | 50.2 | 224.2 | | | |
| 1985 | 3.3 | 14.3 | 65.5 | 172.7 | 25.2 | 7.6 | 68.1 | 72.7 | 62.5 | 13.4 | 56.4 | 8.7 | 11.3 | 43.3 | 244.4 | | | |
| 1985 | January | | | | | | 69.7* | 65.4* | 81.5* | | | | | | | | | |
| February | | 2.0 | 13.0 | 65.6 | 157.0 | 27.7 | 8.8 | 70.6 | 69.8 | 95.3 | | 12.7 | 71.1 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 33.9 | 175.7 | |
| March | | | | | | | 65.0 | 68.4 | 84.8 | | | | | | | | | |
| April | | | | | | | 76.3* | 77.1* | 87.9* | | | | | | | | | |
| May | | 4.5 | 5.7 | 58.2 | 145.1 | 19.0 | 8.1 | 57.1 | 59.8 | 87.8 | | 13.0 | 72.4 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 51.0 | 265.7 | |
| June | | | | | | | 56.0 | 57.5 | 89.2 | | | | | | | | | |
| July | | | | | | | 68.9* | 74.8* | 87.3* | | | | | | | | | |
| August | | 4.7 | 20.4 | 68.3 | 157.2 | 22.0 | 6.7 | 57.5 | 61.8 | 86.4 | | 13.8 | 61.4 | 8.4 | 10.5 | 47.2 | 277.1 | |
| September | | | | | | | 70.8 | 79.1 | 82.6 | | | | | | | | | |
| October | | | | | | | 98.0* | 107.9* | 78.2* | | | | | | | | | |
| November | | 1.8 | 14.6 | 70.0 | 172.7 | 32.0 | 6.8 | 72.1 | 82.2 | 72.8 | | 14.2* | 56.4 | 7.9* | 11.3 | 41.0 | 259.2 | |
| December | | | | | | | 54.7 | 68.1 | 62.5 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 | January | | | | | | 71.1* | 61.8* | 74.5* | | | | | | | | | |
| February | | 1.9 | 10.7 | 60.7 | 143.3 | 23.8* | 7.0 | 67.4 | 67.3 | 77.2 | | 12.9 | 55.9 | 9.0 | 7.5 | 29.2* | 189.8* | |
| March | | | | | | | 62.3 | 64.2 | 77.8 | | | | | | | | | |
| April | | 3.4 | 10.6 | 59.3 | 146.5 | .. | 7.3 | 75.7* | 73.9* | 83.3* | | | 15.1 | 60.0 | 9.8 | 8.4 | .. | .. |
| May | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

1. Canned and powdered soups.

3. Quantity of beans ground.

2. Manufacturers' stocks only.

4. Excluding exports.

5. Provisional.

Sources: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food
Business Statistics Office

6.13

Tobacco products

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Released for home consumption | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------------|--------|------------------------|----------|--------|--------------------|---------------|--------|-------------------------------------|
| | Thousand million | | | Million kilogrammes | | | | | | | | |
| | Cigarettes | | Total | Home-produced | | | Imported | | | Home-produced | | |
| | Total | Home-produced | Imported | Total | Cigars | Other tobacco products | Total | Cigars | Other ¹ | Total | Cigars | Other tobacco products ¹ |
| | | | | | | Hand-rolling | | | | | | |
| 1981 | 9.16 | 9.1 | 0.13 | 1.06 | 1.00 | 0.19 | 0.51 | 0.30 | 0.059 | 0.055 | 0.004 | |
| 1982 | 8.54 | 8.4 | 0.16 | 1.02 | 0.98 | 0.19 | 0.52 | 0.27 | 0.039 | 0.034 | 0.004 | |
| 1983 | 8.55 | 8.4 | 0.16 | 0.98 | 0.96 | 0.20 | 0.49 | 0.26 | 0.020 | 0.018 | 0.002 | |
| 1984 | 8.33 | 7.8 | 0.55 | 0.92 | 0.90 | 0.20 | 0.45 | 0.26 | 0.016 | 0.014 | 0.002 | |
| 1984 | October | 5.5 | 4.7 | 0.79 | 1.09 | 1.06 | 0.52 | 0.36 | 0.18 | 0.028 | 0.026 | 0.002 |
| | November | 8.3 | 7.7 | 0.62 | 0.92 | 0.90 | 0.16 | 0.47 | 0.27 | 0.017 | 0.015 | 0.002 |
| | December | 8.1 | 7.4 | 0.72 | 0.69 | 0.68 | 0.08 | 0.37 | 0.23 | 0.012 | 0.010 | 0.002 |
| 1985 | January | 11.6 | 10.9 | 0.71 | 0.97 | 0.95 | 0.15 | 0.51 | 0.29 | 0.021 | 0.016 | 0.005 |
| | February | 7.3 | 6.2 | 1.01 | 0.82 | 0.81 | 0.15 | 0.45 | 0.21 | 0.009 | 0.006 | 0.003 |
| | March | 16.7 | 14.4 | 2.29 | 1.14 | 1.10 | 0.21 | 0.56 | 0.31 | 0.041 | 0.037 | 0.004 |
| | April | 2.6 | 2.4 | 0.18 | 0.49 | 0.48 | 0.09 | 0.23 | 0.16 | 0.005 | 0.003 | 0.002 |
| | May | 4.8 | 4.6 | 0.28 | 0.86 | 0.85 | 0.19 | 0.40 | 0.27 | 0.009 | 0.006 | 0.004 |
| | June | 6.3 | 5.7 | 0.56 | 0.88 | 0.87 | 0.22 | 0.39 | 0.26 | 0.011 | 0.007 | 0.005 |
| | July | 7.8 | 7.1 | 0.74 | 0.86 | 0.84 | 0.19 | 0.43 | 0.23 | 0.019 | 0.015 | 0.004 |
| | August | 7.6 | 6.8 | 0.80 | 0.91 | 0.90 | 0.21 | 0.39 | 0.29 | 0.016 | 0.012 | 0.004 |
| | September | 10.9 | 10.2 | 0.68 | 0.93 | 0.91 | 0.19 | 0.54 | 0.19 | 0.020 | 0.016 | 0.005 |
| | October ² | 8.2 | 7.5 | 0.74 | 1.16 | 1.14 | 0.48 | 0.44 | 0.22 | 0.021 | 0.017 | 0.005 |
| | November ² | 6.5 | 5.8 | 0.62 | 0.74 | 0.72 | 0.15 | 0.32 | 0.25 | 0.029 | 0.025 | 0.004 |
| | December ² | 8.0 | 7.4 | 0.63 | 0.78 | 0.77 | 0.10 | 0.43 | 0.24 | 0.015 | 0.011 | 0.004 |
| 1986 | January ² | 9.5 | 8.8 | 0.75 | 0.78 | 0.77 | 0.12 | 0.40 | 0.25 | 0.018 | 0.014 | 0.003 |
| | February ² | 9.3 | 7.7 | 1.64 | 0.87 | 0.85 | 0.15 | 0.50 | 0.20 | 0.019 | 0.015 | 0.003 |
| | March ² | 13.8 | 12.3 | 1.42 | 1.02 | 0.99 | 0.21 | 0.52 | 0.27 | 0.034 | 0.027 | 0.006 |
| | April ² | 2.2 | 2.1 | 0.05 | 0.44 | 0.43 | 0.11 | 0.15 | 0.17 | 0.010 | 0.006 | 0.004 |
| | May ² | 4.4 | 4.1 | 0.30 | 0.80 | 0.78 | 0.18 | 0.36 | 0.24 | 0.015 | 0.009 | 0.007 |

1. Excluding snuff.

2. Provisional.

Source: HM Customs and Excise

6.14 Alcoholic drinks

Monthly averages or calendar months

| Thousand hectolitres | | | | | | | | | | | Thousand hectolitres of alcohol | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| Released for home consumption | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beer ¹ | | | | Wine of fresh grapes | | | Made-wine | | Cider and perry | Spirits | | | |
| | Production | Total | Home produced | Imported | Still | Less than 15 per cent ² | 15 per cent or more ² | Total sparkling | Total | Home produced whisky ³ | Other ⁴ | Production ⁵ | |
| 1980 | 5 403 | 5 458 | 5 266 | 192 | 215.1 | 104.8 | 15.3 | 335.2 | 42.9 | 187.9 | 41.8 | 41.2 | 392.1 |
| 1981 | 5 143 | 5 193 | 5 002 | 191 | 245.1 | 99.2 | 16.3 | 360.7 | 44.9 | 200.7 | 38.8 | 39.0 | 256.1 |
| 1982 | 4 982 | 5 117 | 4 929 | 188 | 261.0 | 89.5 | 16.1 | 366.6 | 42.4 | 241.6 | 37.3 | 37.0 | 237.0 |
| 1983 | 5 027 | 5 186 | 4 966 | 220 | 292.7 | 90.0 | 18.2 | 400.8 | 45.8 | 271.5 | 37.1 | 39.3 | 226.6 |
| 1984 | 5 009 | 5 173 | 4 937 | 237 | 346.0 | 85.2 | 18.6 | 449.8 | 41.0 | 271.6 | 36.2 | 39.9 | 235.3 |
| 1982 May | 5 108 | 4 981 | 4 785 | 196 | 212.6 | 38.7 | 13.5 | 264.8 | 9.5 | 225.4 | 12.4 | 13.0 | 258.5 |
| June | 5 949 | 5 247 | 5 037 | 210 | 280.1 | 68.6 | 15.2 | 363.9 | 14.9 | 296.1 | 21.9 | 22.4 | 240.8 |
| July | 5 246 | 6 101 | 5 882 | 219 | 247.9 | 67.6 | 15.4 | 330.9 | 19.5 | 285.7 | 19.7 | 26.8 | 187.4 |
| August | 5 236 | 5 361 | 5 136 | 225 | 247.0 | 70.0 | 13.4 | 330.4 | 36.5 | 265.9 | 26.8 | 27.9 | 162.0 |
| September | 5 102 | 5 348 | 5 148 | 200 | 267.8 | 101.0 | 16.9 | 385.6 | 41.2 | 275.7 | 30.9 | 36.2 | 224.6 |
| October | 4 867 | 5 224 | 5 037 | 187 | 330.2 | 147.4 | 21.0 | 498.6 | 75.7 | 273.2 | 49.7 | 53.3 | 274.3 |
| November | 5 440 | 4 978 | 4 797 | 181 | 413.7 | 182.7 | 26.8 | 623.3 | 62.5 | 273.8 | 72.4 | 75.4 | 298.5 |
| December | 4 427 | 5 347 | 5 190 | 157 | 331.6 | 118.0 | 22.0 | 471.6 | 41.7 | 258.6 | 56.9 | 55.2 | 231.4 |
| 1983 January | 4 201 | 4 619 | 4 444 | 175 | 155.2 | 42.7 | 11.2 | 209.2 | 70.0 | 146.8 | 10.4 | 13.3 | 210.9 |
| February | 4 231 | 4 298 | 4 107 | 191 | 211.2 | 79.6 | 12.0 | 302.8 | 64.0 | 192.0 | 50.6 | 46.7 | 484.3 |
| March | 5 183 | 4 488 | 4 253 | 235 | 296.5 | 101.8 | 18.4 | 416.7 | 87.1 | 243.8 | 73.6 | 63.7 | |
| April | 4 683 | 5 279 | 5 115 | 163 | 213.2 | 35.2 | 10.8 | 259.1 | 9.1 | 243.3 | 8.7 | 9.6 | |
| May | 4 811 | 4 823 | 4 599 | 225 | 263.8 | 60.3 | 14.3 | 338.4 | 11.3 | 221.9 | 16.2 | 15.9 | 710.4 |
| June | 5 711 | 5 069 | 4 809 | 260 | 302.8 | 62.9 | 18.1 | 383.8 | 14.8 | 275.3 | 23.4 | 25.3 | |
| July | 5 662 | 5 843 | 5 602 | 241 | 286.0 | 62.2 | 16.9 | 365.1 | 27.9 | 357.4 | 20.9 | 29.5 | |
| August | 6 054 | 5 826 | 5 553 | 274 | 258.6 | 77.6 | 15.7 | 352.0 | 25.3 | 365.9 | 27.2 | 33.4 | 536.7 |
| September | 4 839 | 6 166 | 5 951 | 215 | 293.9 | 104.2 | 18.5 | 416.6 | 47.6 | 309.7 | 31.4 | 37.6 | |
| October | 4 747 | 4 964 | 4 754 | 210 | 372.5 | 149.5 | 25.1 | 547.1 | 69.6 | 253.3 | 50.2 | 56.9 | |
| November | 5 845 | 4 914 | 4 669 | 246 | 495.7 | 181.7 | 32.0 | 709.4 | 74.9 | 361.2 | 82.8 | 86.6 | 777.4 |
| December | 4 358 | 5 942 | 5 732 | 210 | 362.9 | 121.7 | 24.9 | 509.5 | 47.4 | 286.9 | 49.3 | 53.1 | |
| 1984 January | 4 295 | 4 431 | 4 248 | 183 | 154.3 | 38.7 | 10.3 | 203.4 | 19.5 | 162.7 | 10.7 | 18.1 | |
| February | 4 678 | 4 383 | 4 216 | 167 | 168.3 | 98.2 | 8.1 | 274.5 | 26.5 | 200.4 | 54.7 | 56.7 | 743.5 |
| March | 4 811 | 4 848 | 4 603 | 245 | 246.7 | 95.2 | 13.6 | 355.6 | 46.2 | 286.8 | 78.3 | 66.0 | |
| April | 4 397 | 4 906 | 4 746 | 161 | 311.2 | 35.2 | 16.3 | 362.6 | 28.6 | 225.7 | 7.5 | 7.9 | |
| May | 5 832 | 4 534 | 4 277 | 257 | 369.2 | 59.1 | 18.5 | 446.7 | 38.7 | 252.8 | 12.9 | 18.6 | 759.3 |
| June | 5 248 | 6 044 | 5 762 | 282 | 350.5 | 81.0 | 20.1 | 431.6 | 40.7 | 276.2 | 17.6 | 22.5 | |
| July | 5 515 | 5 395 | 5 155 | 240 | 368.5 | 76.1 | 20.4 | 465.0 | 37.6 | 320.0 | 23.5 | 29.4 | |
| August | 5 434 | 5 663 | 5 395 | 269 | 358.7 | 66.8 | 16.8 | 442.3 | 31.6 | 327.3 | 26.9 | 32.7 | 499.1 |
| September | 4 820 | 5 571 | 5 334 | 237 | 339.5 | 91.4 | 17.7 | 448.6 | 67.8 | 332.6 | 26.9 | 32.5 | |
| October | 5 336 | 4 974 | 4 720 | 255 | 483.0 | 154.8 | 25.7 | 683.5 | 65.2 | 265.5 | 56.2 | 66.3 | |
| November | 5 615 | 5 476 | 5 172 | 304 | 603.2 | 160.0 | 31.6 | 794.8 | 44.9 | 299.3 | 73.8 | 82.7 | 821.3 |
| December | 4 123 | 5 855 | 5 614 | 242 | 399.0 | 85.5 | 24.6 | 509.1 | 44.8 | 309.8 | 44.8 | 44.2 | |
| 1985 January | 4 563 | 4 228 | 4 024 | 203 | 226.1 | 42.7 | 13.1 | 281.9 | 34.5 | 141.2 | 17.1 | 22.2 | |
| February | 4 245 | 4 694 | 4 480 | 214 | 285.9 | 58.6 | 13.5 | 357.9 | 51.4 | 200.6 | 33.4 | 33.7 | 802.2 |
| March | 4 841 | 4 461 | 4 187 | 274 | 404.6 | 102.7 | 24.4 | 531.7 | 103.7 | 235.0 | 90.7 | 83.2 | |
| April | 4 644 | 4 958 | 4 763 | 195 | 299.8 | 24.7 | 14.3 | 338.7 | 7.4 | 242.9 | 7.6 | 15.5 | |
| May | 5 290 | 4 791 | 4 551 | 240 | 340.8 | 25.0 | 17.6 | 383.5 | 13.5 | 242.6 | 16.8 | 18.1 | 767.3 |
| June | 5 166 | 5 462 | 5 206 | 256 | 357.0 | 27.4 | 19.9 | 404.3 | 14.8 | 343.0 | 21.7 | 24.1 | |
| July | 5 635 | 5 362 | 5 047 | 315 | 415.9 | 46.6 | 22.3 | 484.8 | 23.7 | 309.4 | 25.7 | 34.3 | |
| August | 5 298 | 5 779 | 5 479 | 300 | 339.6 | 48.7 | 17.8 | 406.0 | 31.9 | 313.2 | 29.6 | 34.2 | 539.1 |
| September | 4 690 | 5 388 | 5 160 | 228 | 317.6 | 68.3 | 18.3 | 404.2 | 84.6 | 251.3 | 32.2 | 36.6 | |
| October | 5 538 | 4 914 | 4 634 | 279 | 504.8 | 138.6 | 29.5 | 672.9 | 60.6 | 301.5 | 56.3 | 64.9 | |
| November | 5 530 | 5 738 | 5 390 | 348 | 606.9 | 169.4 | 35.7 | 812.0 | 71.2 | 330.7 | 78.2 | 91.1 | 830.7 |
| December | 4 216 | 5 732 | 5 508 | 224 | 426.2 | 108.9 | 31.0 | 566.0 | 40.7 | 262.7 | 51.6 | 53.0 | |
| 1986 January | 4 279 | 4 337 ⁶ | 4 093 ⁶ | 244 ⁶ | 219.3 ⁶ | 29.0 ⁶ | 14.2 ⁶ | 262.5 ⁶ | 44.4 ⁶ | 173.2 ⁶ | 12.3 ⁶ | 19.5 ⁶ | |
| February | 4 385 | 4 426 ⁶ | 4 196 ⁶ | 230 ⁶ | 247.4 ⁶ | 41.6 ⁶ | 12.7 ⁶ | 301.7 ⁶ | 49.5 ⁶ | 157.2 ⁶ | 35.7 ⁶ | 30.4 ⁶ | 797.0 ⁶ |
| March | 4 549 | 4 525 ⁶ | 4 265 ⁶ | 261 ⁶ | 411.4 ⁶ | 84.5 ⁶ | 23.0 ⁶ | 518.9 ⁶ | 58.7 ⁶ | 268.8 ⁶ | 91.1 ⁶ | 83.9 ⁶ | |
| April | 4 979 | 4 684 ⁶ | 4 469 ⁶ | 215 ⁶ | 330.3 ⁶ | 20.6 ⁶ | 15.4 ⁶ | 366.4 ⁶ | 16.6 ⁶ | 189.9 ⁶ | 7.6 ⁶ | 11.5 ⁶ | |
| May | 5 129 | 5 152 ⁶ | 4 889 ⁶ | 263 ⁶ | 366.2 ⁶ | 21.1 ⁶ | 18.6 ⁶ | 406.0 ⁶ | | 14.2 ⁶ | 17.2 ⁶ | | |
| June | 5 310 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

1. The figures relating to both home production and releases for home consumption take account of brewing at high gravity with the addition of some brewing liquor after fermentation.

Source: H.M. Customs and Excise

2. Percentage alcohol by volume.

3. Before April 1983, the figures represent quantities of all mature home-produced spirits.

4. Includes imported spirits.

5. A small quantity of molasses spirit is used in beverage spirit production. See explanatory notes to Section 9 in the Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes for this publication.

6. Provisional.

7 Production, output and costs

7.1 Output of the production industries (revised definition) Summary

Average 1980=100

| Total production industries | Energy and water supply | Manufacturing industries | | | | | | | | | | Construction ¹ | Total production and construction |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|--|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|--|---------------------|-------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | Total manufacturing industries | Metals | Other minerals and mineral products ² | Chemicals and man-made fibres | Engineering and allied industries | Food, drink and tobacco | Textiles, footwear, clothing and leather | Other manufacturing | | | | |
| Class ³ | DIV 1-4 | DIV 1 | DIV 2-4 | 21-22 | 23-24 | 25-26 | 31-37 | 41-42 | 43-45 | 46-49 | DIV 5 | DIV 1-5 | |
| Weights | 1000 | 264 | 736 | 25 | 41 | 68 | 325 | 99 | 52 | 126 | 63 ⁴ | 424 ⁴ | |
| 1980 | DVGY | DVGZ | DVHE | DVIT | DVIU | DVIV | DVIY | DVJE | DVJH | DVKJ | DVJO | DVJN | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 1981 | 96.6 | 103.8 | 94.0 | 106.1 | 89.1 | 99.6 | 91.8 | 98.3 | 92.7 | 93.2 | 89.9 | 95.6 | |
| 1982 | 98.4 | 110.0 | 94.2 | 103.2 | 90.9 | 99.7 | 92.9 | 99.8 | 91.2 | 90.8 | 91.6 | 97.4 | |
| 1983 | 101.9 | 115.9 | 96.9 | 104.7 | 93.9 | 107.4 | 94.9 | 100.9 | 94.7 | 93.7 | 95.3 | 100.9 | |
| 1984 | 103.2 | 110.1 | 100.7 | 108.2 | 95.0 | 113.9 | 98.3 | 102.0 | 97.8 | 97.7 | 98.6 | 102.5 | |
| 1985 | 108.1 | 120.1 | 103.8 | 113.2 | 94.4 | 118.8 | 104.1 | 101.3 | 102.2 | 98.8 | 99.8 | 106.9 | |
| Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 1st quarter | 105.2 | 100.5 | 106.8 | 81.6 | 100.9 | 111.6 | 108.0 | 101.3 | 108.9 | 108.8 | 104.9 | 105.2 | |
| 2nd quarter | 101.3 | 98.4 | 102.3 | 116.3 | 104.4 | 101.6 | 102.5 | 99.6 | 108.0 | 100.6 | 101.5 | 101.2 | |
| 3rd quarter | 97.8 | 98.8 | 97.5 | 104.8 | 95.8 | 93.2 | 97.5 | 99.5 | 97.2 | 97.1 | 100.5 | 98.3 | |
| 4th quarter | 95.7 | 102.2 | 93.4 | 87.3 | 88.9 | 93.6 | 92.0 | 98.3 | 90.8 | 93.6 | 93.0 | 95.3 | |
| 1981 1st quarter | 95.1 | 101.8 | 92.7 | 98.4 | 89.2 | 96.5 | 89.8 | 99.3 | 91.2 | 93.5 | 92.4 | 94.8 | |
| 2nd quarter | 95.8 | 103.2 | 93.1 | 104.3 | 88.4 | 98.2 | 90.8 | 96.8 | 92.2 | 93.1 | 89.5 | 94.8 | |
| 3rd quarter | 97.2 | 103.5 | 94.9 | 107.4 | 90.0 | 102.5 | 92.9 | 98.2 | 93.1 | 93.2 | 90.9 | 96.3 | |
| 4th quarter | 98.4 | 106.8 | 95.4 | 113.2 | 88.7 | 101.2 | 93.7 | 98.8 | 94.2 | 93.0 | 86.9 | 96.7 | |
| 1982 1st quarter | 97.2 | 104.3 | 94.7 | 110.3 | 89.8 | 99.9 | 93.7 | 98.9 | 92.0 | 91.0 | 89.1 | 96.1 | |
| 2nd quarter | 98.8 | 108.7 | 94.9 | 108.3 | 91.7 | 99.7 | 93.6 | 100.2 | 91.3 | 91.3 | 90.6 | 97.6 | |
| 3rd quarter | 99.2 | 113.2 | 94.1 | 100.3 | 91.2 | 99.6 | 92.6 | 100.7 | 91.8 | 90.8 | 92.6 | 98.1 | |
| 4th quarter | 98.4 | 112.9 | 93.2 | 93.8 | 91.0 | 99.5 | 91.7 | 99.6 | 90.4 | 90.2 | 94.3 | 97.7 | |
| 1983 1st quarter | 100.4 | 113.1 | 95.8 | 98.7 | 92.9 | 104.1 | 94.7 | 99.8 | 92.9 | 92.7 | 93.7 | 99.4 | |
| 2nd quarter | 100.4 | 114.5 | 95.3 | 104.9 | 91.3 | 106.8 | 93.0 | 98.7 | 93.5 | 92.7 | 92.1 | 99.2 | |
| 3rd quarter | 102.8 | 117.6 | 97.5 | 105.3 | 95.6 | 109.1 | 94.9 | 103.2 | 94.9 | 93.7 | 97.7 | 102.0 | |
| 4th quarter | 104.0 | 118.3 | 98.9 | 110.1 | 95.7 | 109.7 | 96.9 | 102.0 | 97.4 | 95.6 | 97.8 | 103.1 | |
| 1984 1st quarter | 104.2 | 117.3 | 99.5 | 112.1 | 94.1 | 111.4 | 97.3 | 101.9 | 96.8 | 97.1 | 97.0 | 103.1 | |
| 2nd quarter | 102.3 | 108.1 | 100.2 | 105.0 | 95.1 | 112.3 | 98.3 | 102.5 | 97.5 | 98.2 | 98.1 | 101.6 | |
| 3rd quarter | 102.5 | 105.4 | 101.5 | 108.5 | 96.2 | 116.1 | 100.4 | 102.3 | 98.4 | 97.4 | 100.5 | 102.2 | |
| 4th quarter | 103.8 | 109.6 | 101.7 | 107.2 | 94.8 | 115.9 | 101.1 | 101.4 | 98.9 | 98.2 | 98.7 | 103.1 | |
| 1985 1st quarter | 106.7 | 115.5 | 103.5 | 111.0 | 92.7 | 119.8 | 104.1 | 101.9 | 100.7 | 97.7 | 99.5 | 105.7 | |
| 2nd quarter | 108.9 | 121.8 | 104.5 | 115.9 | 94.6 | 120.6 | 105.6 | 100.4 | 102.0 | 98.0 | 100.0 | 107.7 | |
| 3rd quarter | 108.4 | 121.5 | 103.7 | 114.4 | 94.3 | 118.6 | 103.5 | 100.9 | 103.2 | 99.8 | 99.1 | 107.0 | |
| 4th quarter | 108.4 | 122.1 | 103.5 | 111.6 | 96.1 | 116.2 | 103.1 | 102.1 | 102.8 | 99.8 | 100.8 | 107.3 | |
| 1986 1st quarter | 108.2 | 127.1 | 102.8 | 110.4 | 92.6 | 116.6 | 102.0 | 100.7 | 103.8 | 100.4 | 98.1 | 107.6 | |
| 2nd quarter | 108.4 | 122.7 | 103.3 | 111.7 | 93.4 | 116.8 | 102.4 | 101.6 | 104.0 | 100.7 | 101.8 | 107.4 | |
| | | | DVHF | DVHG | DVHH | DVHK | DVHQ | DVHT | DVHW | | | | |
| 1985 January | 106.4 | 115.6 | 103.1 | 109 | 92 | 120 | 104 | 102 | 99 | 98 | | | |
| February | 105.9 | 113.6 | 103.2 | 109 | 92 | 120 | 104 | 102 | 100 | 98 | | | |
| March | 107.7 | 117.2 | 104.3 | 115 | 94 | 119 | 105 | 102 | 103 | 98 | | | |
| April | 109.1 | 122.5 | 104.3 | 114 | 94 | 122 | 105 | 101 | 102 | 98 | | | |
| May | 109.2 | 123.3 | 104.2 | 116 | 95 | 118 | 106 | 100 | 101 | 98 | | | |
| June | 108.4 | 118.2 | 104.9 | 117 | 95 | 121 | 106 | 101 | 104 | 99 | | | |
| July | 107.7 | 119.9 | 103.3 | 114 | 94 | 119 | 103 | 101 | 102 | 99 | | | |
| August | 108.1 | 119.5 | 104.0 | 116 | 93 | 118 | 104 | 101 | 104 | 100 | | | |
| September | 109.5 | 125.0 | 103.9 | 112 | 95 | 119 | 104 | 101 | 103 | 100 | | | |
| October | 108.5 | 122.6 | 103.4 | 111 | 96 | 116 | 103 | 102 | 102 | 100 | | | |
| November | 109.4 | 126.4 | 103.3 | 113 | 96 | 117 | 102 | 101 | 104 | 101 | | | |
| December | 107.3 | 117.2 | 103.8 | 110 | 96 | 116 | 104 | 103 | 102 | 99 | | | |
| 1986 January | 108.3 | 124.8 | 102.4 | 111 | 94 | 118 | 102 | 99 | 103 | 100 | | | |
| February | 108.8 | 128.7 | 103.0 | 110 | 92 | 118 | 102 | 102 | 105 | 100 | | | |
| March | 109.5 | 127.8 | 102.9 | 110 | 93 | 114 | 103 | 102 | 103 | 101 | | | |
| April | 110.4 | 128.9 | 103.7 | 109 | 93 | 117 | 103 | 102 | 106 | 101 | | | |
| May | 108.1 | 123.0 | 102.8 | 112 | 92 | 116 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 100 | | | |
| June | 106.7 | 116.2 | 103.3 | 114 | 95 | 118 | 102 | 101 | 104 | 102 | | | |
| July | 110.3 | 127.2 | 104.2 | 115 | 94 | 120 | 103 | 103 | 102 | 102 | | | |

1. For an index of construction output for Great Britain see Table 12.1.

Source: Central Statistical Office

2. Mainly building materials.

3. Industries are grouped according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

4. Parts per thousand of GDP(O).

7.1 Output of the production industries

Detailed analysis

continued Average 1980=100

| | Energy and water supply | | | | | Chemicals and man-made fibres | | |
|--|-------------------------|---|------------------------|--|--------|--|-----------|-----------------|
| | Coal and coke | Extraction of mineral oil and natural gas | Mineral oil processing | Other energy and water supply ¹ | Metals | Other minerals and mineral products ² | Chemicals | Man-made fibres |
| Class ³ | 11-12 | 13 | 14 | 15-17 | 21-22 | 23-24 | 25 | 26 |
| Weights | 41 | 123 | 15 | 85 | 25 | 41 | 56 | 2 |
| | DV10 | DVIP | DVIQ | DVIR | DVIT | DVIU | DVIW | DVIX |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1981 | 97.3 | 110.3 | 93.0 | 99.6 | 106.1 | 89.1 | 100.0 | 84.9 |
| 1982 | 93.2 | 125.6 | 92.7 | 98.5 | 103.2 | 90.9 | 100.6 | 67.9 |
| 1983 | 89.5 | 137.6 | 95.2 | 100.7 | 104.7 | 93.9 | 106.3 | 78.1 |
| 1984 | 33.8 | 147.1 | 98.5 | 95.8 | 108.2 | 95.0 | 114.9 | 78.6 |
| 1985 | 67.1 | 150.1 | 98.6 | 106.1 | 113.2 | 94.4 | 120.1 | 74.1 |
| Seasonally adjusted⁴ | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 1st quarter | 100.7 | 100.1 | 108.3 | 99.7 | 81.6 | 109.9 | 111.4 | 117.8 |
| 2nd quarter | 99.2 | 96.8 | 103.7 | 99.6 | 116.3 | 104.4 | 101.6 | 103.2 |
| 3rd quarter | 99.6 | 97.5 | 95.3 | 100.8 | 104.8 | 95.8 | 93.5 | 84.0 |
| 4th quarter | 100.5 | 105.5 | 92.6 | 99.9 | 97.3 | 89.9 | 93.5 | 95.0 |
| 1981 1st quarter | 97.4 | 107.4 | 96.2 | 96.8 | 99.4 | 89.2 | 96.7 | 88.9 |
| 2nd quarter | 97.8 | 107.8 | 90.9 | 101.2 | 104.3 | 88.4 | 98.6 | 84.3 |
| 3rd quarter | 97.6 | 110.7 | 90.2 | 98.2 | 107.4 | 90.0 | 103.0 | 84.2 |
| 4th quarter | 96.5 | 115.3 | 94.9 | 102.1 | 113.2 | 88.7 | 101.8 | 81.2 |
| 1982 1st quarter | 94.6 | 113.5 | 89.9 | 98.2 | 110.3 | 89.8 | 100.6 | 75.2 |
| 2nd quarter | 94.4 | 126.0 | 93.9 | 96.3 | 108.3 | 91.7 | 100.7 | 67.2 |
| 3rd quarter | 94.9 | 131.0 | 92.1 | 99.7 | 100.3 | 91.2 | 100.7 | 62.3 |
| 4th quarter | 88.9 | 132.0 | 94.8 | 100.0 | 93.8 | 91.0 | 100.5 | 66.9 |
| 1983 1st quarter | 92.4 | 131.7 | 96.8 | 99.0 | 95.7 | 92.9 | 105.0 | 74.0 |
| 2nd quarter | 92.7 | 131.5 | 96.1 | 103.5 | 104.9 | 91.3 | 107.6 | 78.9 |
| 3rd quarter | 90.9 | 142.0 | 95.6 | 99.0 | 105.3 | 95.6 | 109.9 | 80.7 |
| 4th quarter | 82.1 | 145.2 | 92.2 | 101.3 | 110.1 | 95.7 | 110.6 | 78.8 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 61.1 | 148.3 | 96.5 | 103.5 | 112.1 | 94.1 | 112.4 | 78.3 |
| 2nd quarter | 22.8 | 144.0 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 105.0 | 95.1 | 113.2 | 80.3 |
| 3rd quarter | 23.7 | 144.4 | 98.3 | 90.1 | 108.5 | 96.2 | 117.2 | 79.2 |
| 4th quarter | 27.5 | 151.8 | 99.7 | 90.2 | 107.2 | 94.8 | 117.0 | 77.4 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 36.0 | 154.7 | 99.5 | 100.1 | 111.0 | 92.7 | 121.2 | 71.8 |
| 2nd quarter | 71.0 | 149.5 | 99.2 | 109.0 | 115.9 | 94.6 | 121.9 | 76.4 |
| 3rd quarter | 80.2 | 147.2 | 98.6 | 108.2 | 114.4 | 94.3 | 119.9 | 75.5 |
| 4th quarter | 81.4 | 149.1 | 97.3 | 107.0 | 111.6 | 96.1 | 117.5 | 72.9 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 79.5 | 155.2 | 95.3 | 115.0 | 110.4 | 92.6 | 117.8 | 74.7 |
| 2nd quarter | 78.2 | 148.4 | 102.7 | 110.6 | 111.7 | 93.4 | 118.2 | 69.9 |
| | DVHA | DVHB | DVHC | DVHD | DVHF | DVHG | DVHI | DVHJ |
| 1985 January | 31 | 158 | 87 | 99 | 109 | 92 | 122 | 65 |
| February | 34 | 153 | 98 | 98 | 109 | 92 | 122 | 75 |
| March | 43 | 153 | 104 | 104 | 115 | 94 | 121 | 75 |
| April | 63 | 156 | 100 | 107 | 114 | 94 | 123 | 79 |
| May | 72 | 153 | 97 | 110 | 116 | 95 | 120 | 75 |
| June | 78 | 140 | 101 | 110 | 117 | 95 | 123 | 74 |
| July | 79 | 145 | 100 | 108 | 114 | 94 | 120 | 78 |
| August | 81 | 141 | 100 | 111 | 116 | 93 | 119 | 76 |
| September | 82 | 156 | 96 | 106 | 112 | 96 | 120 | 73 |
| October | 82 | 154 | 96 | 102 | 111 | 96 | 118 | 73 |
| November | 82 | 154 | 98 | 114 | 113 | 96 | 118 | 75 |
| December | 81 | 139 | 98 | 106 | 110 | 96 | 117 | 71 |
| 1986 January | 80 | 153 | 95 | 111 | 111 | 94 | 119 | 76 |
| February | 79 | 156 | 92 | 120 | 110 | 92 | 119 | 73 |
| March | 79 | 157 | 99 | 114 | 110 | 93 | 116 | 75 |
| April | 79 | 155 | 105 | 119 | 109 | 93 | 118 | 71 |
| May | 77 | 152 | 105 | 106 | 112 | 92 | 118 | 70 |
| June | 78 | 138 | 98 | 107 | 114 | 95 | 119 | 70 |
| July | 76 | 163 | 101 | 104 | 115 | 94 | 121 | 68 |

1. Electricity and gas sent out, water supply and nuclear fuel production.

2. Mainly building materials.

3. Industries are grouped according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

4. Unadjusted data may be obtained from the Central Statistical Office at the address shown inside the front cover of this publication.

Source: Central Statistical Office

Industrial production

7.1 Output of the production industries

Detailed analysis (continued)

continued

Average 1980=100

| | Engineering and allied industries | | | | | Food, drink and tobacco | | | | | Textiles, clothing, leather | | Other manufacturing | |
|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|---------------------|--|
| | Metal goods nes | Mech- anical engin- eering | Elect. and inst. engin- eering | Motor vehicles and parts | Other transport equipment | Food | Drink and tobacco | Textiles | Clothing footwear and leather | Paper printing and publishing | All other manufact- uring ¹ | | | |
| Class ² | 31 | 32 | 33-34,37 | 35 | 36 | 411-423 | 424-429 | 43 | 44-45 | 47 | 46,48-49 | | | |
| Weights | 45 | 106 | 95 | 42 | 38 | 67 | 32 | 24 | 28 | 68 | 58 | | | |
| 1980 | DVIZ | DVJA | DVJB | DVJC | DVJD | DVJF | DVJG | DVJI | DVJJ | DVJL | DVJM | | | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | | |
| 1981 | 92.2 | 89.2 | 93.8 | 82.9 | 103.5 | 99.1 | 96.5 | 91.8 | 93.4 | 94.9 | 91.1 | | | |
| 1982 | 92.8 | 90.5 | 98.2 | 80.1 | 100.8 | 102.6 | 94.1 | 89.5 | 92.7 | 91.6 | 89.8 | | | |
| 1983 | 95.1 | 86.9 | 108.5 | 84.0 | 95.0 | 103.8 | 95.0 | 91.6 | 97.3 | 92.1 | 95.5 | | | |
| 1984 | 101.0 | 87.4 | 123.0 | 81.1 | 91.4 | 104.6 | 96.6 | 93.7 | 101.5 | 96.4 | 99.3 | | | |
| 1985 | 99.0 | 92.8 | 130.7 | 86.3 | 94.7 | 104.2 | 95.3 | 98.3 | 105.5 | 98.5 | 99.1 | | | |
| Seasonally adjusted³ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 1st quarter | 110.6 | 110.6 | 105.0 | 116.0 | 96.4 | 99.5 | 105.1 | 108.9 | 108.9 | 107.6 | 110.1 | | | |
| 2nd quarter | 105.5 | 102.3 | 103.0 | 103.7 | 96.6 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 104.6 | 101.7 | 98.5 | 103.0 | | | |
| 3rd quarter | 96.4 | 95.9 | 98.6 | 98.2 | 100.0 | 100.8 | 96.8 | 95.5 | 98.7 | 98.5 | 95.5 | | | |
| 4th quarter | 87.6 | 91.2 | 93.4 | 82.0 | 107.0 | 99.9 | 98.1 | 91.1 | 90.6 | 95.4 | 91.5 | | | |
| 1981 1st quarter | 88.5 | 87.4 | 92.6 | 76.8 | 105.6 | 98.4 | 101.1 | 90.5 | 91.8 | 94.9 | 91.8 | | | |
| 2nd quarter | 91.9 | 89.1 | 91.5 | 80.3 | 104.6 | 98.5 | 93.2 | 92.0 | 92.3 | 95.3 | 90.5 | | | |
| 3rd quarter | 93.8 | 88.8 | 94.2 | 88.3 | 105.8 | 99.2 | 96.0 | 92.5 | 93.7 | 94.7 | 91.5 | | | |
| 4th quarter | 94.5 | 91.6 | 97.1 | 86.3 | 98.1 | 100.2 | 95.8 | 92.3 | 95.9 | 94.9 | 90.7 | | | |
| 1982 1st quarter | 94.6 | 92.6 | 96.6 | 84.0 | 99.6 | 101.6 | 93.3 | 91.1 | 92.7 | 92.3 | 89.5 | | | |
| 2nd quarter | 93.2 | 92.0 | 96.0 | 79.7 | 108.2 | 102.7 | 95.0 | 89.1 | 93.2 | 92.7 | 89.6 | | | |
| 3rd quarter | 92.0 | 90.5 | 100.7 | 77.9 | 95.1 | 103.5 | 94.9 | 89.9 | 92.6 | 91.4 | 90.1 | | | |
| 4th quarter | 91.3 | 86.9 | 99.7 | 78.7 | 100.4 | 102.6 | 93.3 | 88.1 | 92.3 | 90.2 | 90.2 | | | |
| 1983 1st quarter | 94.0 | 88.5 | 105.0 | 82.8 | 100.5 | 103.1 | 93.1 | 89.5 | 95.8 | 91.4 | 94.1 | | | |
| 2nd quarter | 93.9 | 84.0 | 106.7 | 83.5 | 93.5 | 102.7 | 90.4 | 89.7 | 96.7 | 91.1 | 94.6 | | | |
| 3rd quarter | 94.1 | 87.3 | 108.2 | 84.1 | 93.7 | 103.6 | 102.3 | 92.7 | 96.8 | 92.2 | 95.4 | | | |
| 4th quarter | 96.4 | 87.7 | 113.2 | 85.7 | 92.2 | 105.8 | 94.1 | 94.4 | 100.0 | 93.7 | 97.9 | | | |
| 1984 1st quarter | 99.8 | 86.8 | 117.1 | 84.1 | 89.2 | 105.1 | 95.3 | 93.5 | 99.7 | 95.1 | 99.4 | | | |
| 2nd quarter | 102.5 | 86.2 | 120.9 | 80.4 | 91.0 | 104.2 | 99.0 | 93.5 | 101.0 | 96.8 | 99.9 | | | |
| 3rd quarter | 102.0 | 88.2 | 125.1 | 81.5 | 92.3 | 104.8 | 97.2 | 93.8 | 102.4 | 95.9 | 99.2 | | | |
| 4th quarter | 99.9 | 88.4 | 129.0 | 78.3 | 93.3 | 104.4 | 95.1 | 94.1 | 103.0 | 97.7 | 98.8 | | | |
| 1985 1st quarter | 98.4 | 91.4 | 132.0 | 87.0 | 95.7 | 104.3 | 96.9 | 97.0 | 103.8 | 97.3 | 98.2 | | | |
| 2nd quarter | 99.4 | 94.5 | 132.6 | 87.6 | 96.5 | 102.9 | 95.3 | 97.1 | 106.3 | 97.5 | 98.6 | | | |
| 3rd quarter | 100.5 | 91.6 | 129.0 | 88.5 | 93.4 | 104.4 | 93.6 | 99.7 | 106.3 | 99.3 | 100.3 | | | |
| 4th quarter | 97.9 | 93.7 | 129.3 | 82.0 | 93.3 | 105.3 | 95.4 | 98.6 | 105.5 | 100.1 | 99.5 | | | |
| 1986 1st quarter | 96.0 | 94.9 | 125.5 | 80.6 | 94.5 | 104.1 | 93.8 | 99.6 | 107.4 | 100.7 | 100.0 | | | |
| 2nd quarter | 92.8 | 96.9 | 125.7 | 82.3 | 93.4 | 105.3 | 93.9 | 99.9 | 107.6 | 100.6 | 100.8 | | | |
| | DVHL | DVHM | DVHN | DVHO | DVHP | DVHR | DVHS | DVHU | DVHV | DVHX | DVHY | | | |
| 1985 January | 99 | 91 | 131 | 87 | 96 | 103 | 98 | 96 | 103 | 98 | 98 | | | |
| February | 98 | 91 | 131 | 88 | 96 | 105 | 98 | 97 | 103 | 97 | 99 | | | |
| March | 99 | 93 | 134 | 86 | 96 | 104 | 98 | 99 | 106 | 97 | 98 | | | |
| April | 100 | 95 | 131 | 88 | 97 | 103 | 95 | 97 | 106 | 98 | 97 | | | |
| May | 99 | 95 | 134 | 87 | 96 | 103 | 95 | 96 | 105 | 97 | 98 | | | |
| June | 99 | 94 | 133 | 88 | 97 | 103 | 95 | 98 | 108 | 98 | 101 | | | |
| July | 100 | 90 | 129 | 88 | 93 | 104 | 94 | 100 | 105 | 99 | 100 | | | |
| August | 101 | 92 | 129 | 88 | 94 | 105 | 98 | 100 | 108 | 99 | 101 | | | |
| September | 101 | 92 | 129 | 90 | 94 | 104 | 94 | 100 | 106 | 100 | 101 | | | |
| October | 97 | 92 | 131 | 81 | 93 | 105 | 96 | 99 | 105 | 99 | 100 | | | |
| November | 98 | 94 | 128 | 80 | 93 | 104 | 95 | 101 | 107 | 100 | 101 | | | |
| December | 98 | 95 | 129 | 85 | 93 | 107 | 96 | 99 | 105 | 101 | 98 | | | |
| 1986 January | 95 | 93 | 125 | 83 | 95 | 103 | 91 | 98 | 108 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| February | 97 | 95 | 125 | 79 | 94 | 105 | 95 | 101 | 109 | 101 | 100 | | | |
| March | 96 | 96 | 126 | 80 | 94 | 104 | 95 | 100 | 106 | 101 | 100 | | | |
| April | 96 | 97 | 127 | 82 | 94 | 105 | 96 | 101 | 110 | 101 | 101 | | | |
| May | 93 | 97 | 126 | 82 | 93 | 106 | 92 | 97 | 106 | 100 | 100 | | | |
| June | 90 | 96 | 125 | 83 | 94 | 105 | 94 | 102 | 107 | 101 | 102 | | | |
| July | 93 | 97 | 127 | 84 | 94 | 106 | 97 | 96 | 107 | 102 | 101 | | | |

1. Including timber, furniture, rubber and plastics.

2. Industries are grouped according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

3. See footnote 4 on page 43.

Source: Central Statistical Office

7.1 Output of the production industries

Market sector analysis

continued Average 1980=100

| Weights ² | Consumer goods industries | | | | | | Investment goods industries | | | | Intermediate goods industries | | |
|--|---------------------------|------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|------------|--------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|-----------|
| | Total | Cars, etc. | Other durables | Clothing and footwear, and etc. | Food, drink and tobacco ¹ | Other | Total | Electrical | Trans- | Other | Total | Fuels | Materials |
| | 245 | 11 | 37 | 33 | 89 | 75 | 243 | 57 | 74 | 112 | 512 | 253 | 259 |
| DVHZ | DVJQ | DVJR | DVJS | DVJT | DVJU | DVIF | DVJW | DVJX | DVJY | DVIJ | DVKA | DVKB | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1981 | 96.4 | 95.1 | 93.3 | 94.0 | 98.3 | 97.2 | 91.3 | 93.2 | 91.4 | 90.3 | 99.2 | 104.0 | 94.5 |
| 1982 | 95.8 | 86.3 | 92.5 | 93.2 | 99.5 | 96.0 | 92.4 | 98.8 | 90.0 | 90.7 | 102.3 | 110.1 | 94.8 |
| 1983 | 98.8 | 98.4 | 96.0 | 96.8 | 100.6 | 99.4 | 92.9 | 109.9 | 87.7 | 87.7 | 107.6 | 116.3 | 99.2 |
| 1984 | 101.7 | 89.6 | 100.6 | 100.7 | 102.2 | 104.2 | 97.1 | 125.9 | 86.4 | 89.4 | 106.8 | 110.3 | 103.4 |
| 1985 | 103.7 | 99.5 | 103.1 | 104.6 | 101.4 | 107.2 | 103.2 | 136.7 | 89.9 | 95.0 | 112.6 | 120.7 | 104.6 |
| Seasonally adjusted³ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 1st quarter | 105.9 | 118.8 | 109.4 | 107.0 | 101.7 | 106.8 | 107.2 | 103.0 | 105.9 | 110.2 | 104.1 | 100.7 | 107.3 |
| 2nd quarter | 100.6 | 106.6 | 101.5 | 102.2 | 99.8 | 99.3 | 101.9 | 102.5 | 100.0 | 102.8 | 101.3 | 98.5 | 104.1 |
| 3rd quarter | 98.5 | 101.2 | 95.7 | 99.0 | 99.3 | 98.2 | 97.4 | 99.2 | 98.3 | 95.9 | 97.8 | 99.0 | 96.7 |
| 4th quarter | 94.9 | 73.4 | 93.4 | 91.8 | 99.1 | 95.7 | 93.4 | 95.2 | 95.7 | 91.0 | 96.8 | 101.8 | 92.0 |
| 1981 1st quarter | 96.0 | 86.2 | 94.2 | 92.2 | 99.2 | 96.5 | 89.9 | 91.8 | 90.0 | 89.0 | 97.1 | 101.9 | 92.4 |
| 2nd quarter | 95.4 | 91.7 | 93.2 | 93.6 | 96.6 | 96.5 | 90.6 | 90.7 | 91.0 | 90.3 | 98.3 | 103.4 | 93.4 |
| 3rd quarter | 97.4 | 109.3 | 93.1 | 94.3 | 98.5 | 98.0 | 91.8 | 93.9 | 93.5 | 89.8 | 99.5 | 103.4 | 95.6 |
| 4th quarter | 96.8 | 93.3 | 92.5 | 96.0 | 98.9 | 97.5 | 92.9 | 96.3 | 91.2 | 92.3 | 101.9 | 107.4 | 96.5 |
| 1982 1st quarter | 96.1 | 94.2 | 91.7 | 93.9 | 98.7 | 96.5 | 92.9 | 96.5 | 90.7 | 92.6 | 99.8 | 104.0 | 95.7 |
| 2nd quarter | 95.7 | 83.1 | 90.5 | 93.2 | 98.9 | 96.5 | 93.7 | 96.4 | 94.0 | 92.2 | 102.8 | 110.1 | 95.6 |
| 3rd quarter | 95.9 | 82.4 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 100.1 | 95.5 | 92.2 | 102.6 | 86.4 | 90.6 | 103.7 | 113.3 | 94.4 |
| 4th quarter | 95.6 | 85.4 | 94.5 | 92.3 | 99.0 | 95.4 | 90.8 | 99.7 | 89.0 | 87.3 | 103.0 | 113.0 | 93.4 |
| 1983 1st quarter | 97.6 | 94.5 | 94.9 | 95.3 | 99.7 | 98.1 | 93.6 | 107.7 | 89.8 | 89.1 | 104.9 | 113.7 | 96.3 |
| 2nd quarter | 97.4 | 98.0 | 95.9 | 95.5 | 97.9 | 98.6 | 90.7 | 107.3 | 86.6 | 85.0 | 106.3 | 114.8 | 98.1 |
| 3rd quarter | 100.0 | 101.8 | 95.6 | 96.9 | 103.0 | 99.8 | 92.7 | 110.6 | 86.7 | 87.7 | 109.0 | 118.1 | 100.2 |
| 4th quarter | 100.5 | 99.2 | 97.6 | 98.6 | 101.6 | 101.3 | 94.4 | 113.9 | 87.7 | 89.0 | 110.2 | 118.7 | 102.0 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 100.5 | 94.4 | 98.9 | 99.3 | 101.5 | 101.7 | 94.7 | 118.9 | 85.9 | 88.1 | 110.4 | 117.8 | 103.3 |
| 2nd quarter | 101.6 | 85.8 | 100.0 | 100.6 | 103.0 | 103.9 | 96.2 | 123.4 | 86.1 | 88.9 | 105.6 | 108.4 | 102.8 |
| 3rd quarter | 102.5 | 92.8 | 101.2 | 101.5 | 102.7 | 105.1 | 97.9 | 127.6 | 87.0 | 90.1 | 104.8 | 105.3 | 104.2 |
| 4th quarter | 102.1 | 85.6 | 102.1 | 101.4 | 101.6 | 105.9 | 99.5 | 133.8 | 86.8 | 90.5 | 106.5 | 109.7 | 103.3 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 103.4 | 101.2 | 102.5 | 103.2 | 101.9 | 106.4 | 102.9 | 136.6 | 90.8 | 93.8 | 109.9 | 115.7 | 104.2 |
| 2nd quarter | 103.4 | 103.0 | 101.8 | 104.9 | 100.8 | 106.8 | 105.0 | 138.9 | 91.6 | 96.8 | 113.5 | 122.1 | 105.2 |
| 3rd quarter | 104.3 | 104.0 | 103.6 | 105.4 | 101.0 | 108.5 | 102.3 | 135.3 | 89.6 | 93.9 | 113.3 | 122.1 | 104.8 |
| 4th quarter | 103.7 | 89.7 | 104.5 | 105.1 | 102.1 | 107.2 | 102.6 | 138.0 | 87.6 | 95.5 | 113.5 | 123.0 | 104.2 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 103.0 | 89.7 | 102.5 | 106.8 | 100.5 | 106.6 | 102.3 | 131.2 | 87.9 | 97.1 | 115.3 | 127.6 | 103.4 |
| 2nd quarter | 104.4 | 96.0 | 105.3 | 106.2 | 101.1 | 106.8 | 101.7 | 126.5 | 87.0 | 98.9 | 113.3 | 123.1 | 103.7 |
| DVIA | DVIB | DVIC | DVID | DVIE | | | DVIG | DVII | DVII | | DVIK | DVIL | |
| 1985 January | 103.0 | 104 | 103 | 102 | 102 | 105 | 102.2 | 136 | 90 | 93 | 109.9 | 116 | 104 |
| February | 103.2 | 101 | 103 | 102 | 102 | 107 | 102.0 | 133 | 92 | 93 | 109.0 | 114 | 104 |
| March | 103.9 | 99 | 102 | 105 | 102 | 107 | 104.6 | 141 | 90 | 96 | 110.9 | 118 | 105 |
| April | 103.1 | 105 | 100 | 105 | 101 | 107 | 104.7 | 137 | 90 | 98 | 114.2 | 123 | 105 |
| May | 102.9 | 101 | 103 | 104 | 101 | 106 | 105.4 | 141 | 92 | 97 | 114.2 | 124 | 105 |
| June | 104.1 | 104 | 102 | 107 | 101 | 108 | 105.0 | 139 | 93 | 96 | 112.2 | 119 | 106 |
| July | 103.5 | 102 | 102 | 104 | 101 | 108 | 101.9 | 136 | 90 | 93 | 112.4 | 121 | 105 |
| August | 104.7 | 103 | 105 | 107 | 101 | 109 | 102.4 | 134 | 90 | 95 | 112.5 | 120 | 105 |
| September | 104.6 | 107 | 104 | 105 | 101 | 109 | 102.7 | 136 | 90 | 95 | 115.1 | 126 | 105 |
| October | 103.1 | 85 | 104 | 104 | 102 | 107 | 103.1 | 140 | 85 | 95 | 113.6 | 124 | 104 |
| November | 103.8 | 86 | 105 | 107 | 101 | 108 | 101.5 | 132 | 88 | 95 | 115.9 | 128 | 105 |
| December | 104.3 | 99 | 104 | 104 | 103 | 107 | 103.2 | 137 | 88 | 96 | 110.9 | 118 | 104 |
| 1986 January | 102.0 | 86 | 103 | 106 | 99 | 106 | 101.9 | 130 | 90 | 96 | 114.3 | 125 | 104 |
| February | 103.7 | 86 | 103 | 108 | 102 | 107 | 102.3 | 131 | 87 | 98 | 116.2 | 129 | 103 |
| March | 103.3 | 97 | 102 | 106 | 101 | 106 | 102.7 | 133 | 86 | 98 | 115.5 | 128 | 103 |
| April | 104.9 | 93 | 106 | 108 | 102 | 107 | 102.3 | 127 | 88 | 100 | 116.7 | 130 | 104 |
| May | 104.0 | 97 | 103 | 104 | 101 | 110 | 101.6 | 127 | 87 | 99 | 113.0 | 123 | 103 |
| June | 104.3 | 98 | 105 | 106 | 100 | 109 | 101.3 | 126 | 87 | 99 | 110.2 | 116 | 104 |
| July | 105.1 | 99 | 104 | 106 | 102 | 111 | 101.9 | 127 | 88 | 98 | 116.5 | 128 | 106 |

1. This does not include grain milling, starch, compound animal feeds and processing organic oils and fats industries which are classified to intermediate goods-materials.

Source: Central Statistical Office

2. These sum to the total of 1 000 for the production industries.

3. See footnote 4 on page 43.

Industrial production

7.1 Output of the production industries

continued Average 1980=100

| | Total production industries | Energy and water supply | Manufacturing industries | | | | | | | | | | Construction ¹ | Total production and construction |
|--|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|--|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|--|---------------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | | Total manufacturing industries | Metals | Other minerals and mineral products ² | Chemicals and man-made fibres | Engineering and allied industries | Food drink and tobacco | Textiles footwear clothing and leather | Other manufacturing | | | | |
| Class ³ | DIV 1-4 | DIV 1 | DIV 2-4 | 21-22 | 23-24 | 25-26 | 31-37 | 41-42 | 43-45 | 46-49 | DIV 5 | DIV 1-5 | | |
| Weights | 1000 | 264 | 736 | 25 | 41 | 68 | 325 | 99 | 52 | 126 | 63 ⁴ | 424 ⁴ | | |
| | DVKC | DVKD | DVKI | DVLX | DVLY | DVLZ | DVMC | DVMI | DVML | DVMO | DVMS | DVMR | | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1981 | 96.6 | 103.8 | 94.0 | 106.0 | 89.1 | 99.6 | 91.8 | 98.3 | 92.7 | 98.2 | 89.9 | 95.6 | | |
| 1982 | 98.4 | 110.0 | 94.2 | 103.2 | 90.9 | 98.6 | 92.9 | 98.8 | 91.2 | 90.8 | 91.6 | 97.4 | | |
| 1983 | 101.9 | 115.9 | 96.9 | 104.7 | 93.9 | 107.4 | 94.9 | 100.9 | 94.7 | 93.7 | 95.3 | 100.9 | | |
| 1984 | 103.2 | 110.1 | 100.7 | 108.2 | 95.0 | 113.9 | 99.3 | 102.0 | 97.9 | 97.7 | 98.6 | 102.5 | | |
| 1985 | 108.1 | 120.1 | 103.8 | 113.2 | 94.4 | 118.8 | 104.0 | 101.3 | 102.2 | 98.8 | 99.8 | 106.9 | | |
| Not seasonally adjusted⁵ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 1st quarter | 110.2 | 111.7 | 109.7 | 85.7 | 108.1 | 113.4 | 112.9 | 100.8 | 112.1 | 110.4 | 100.9 | 108.8 | | |
| 2nd quarter | 100.1 | 94.2 | 102.2 | 118.0 | 108.0 | 103.3 | 102.0 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 103.0 | 100.5 | | |
| 3rd quarter | 91.3 | 86.8 | 92.9 | 97.0 | 95.3 | 88.7 | 91.4 | 96.1 | 93.4 | 93.7 | 103.0 | 93.0 | | |
| 4th quarter | 98.5 | 107.4 | 95.3 | 98.3 | 88.6 | 93.6 | 93.6 | 103.7 | 94.4 | 95.7 | 93.0 | 97.7 | | |
| 1981 1st quarter | 99.8 | 112.4 | 95.3 | 104.2 | 88.4 | 98.6 | 94.0 | 99.5 | 94.0 | 94.9 | 88.9 | 98.2 | | |
| 2nd quarter | 94.5 | 98.6 | 93.0 | 106.4 | 91.2 | 100.0 | 90.5 | 96.0 | 89.3 | 92.8 | 90.7 | 93.9 | | |
| 3rd quarter | 90.9 | 91.4 | 90.7 | 99.2 | 89.3 | 98.8 | 87.8 | 94.9 | 89.3 | 90.0 | 93.7 | 91.3 | | |
| 4th quarter | 101.3 | 113.0 | 97.0 | 114.4 | 87.4 | 100.9 | 95.0 | 102.7 | 98.1 | 95.1 | 86.4 | 99.1 | | |
| 1982 1st quarter | 102.3 | 115.1 | 97.7 | 116.4 | 89.3 | 102.5 | 98.3 | 99.6 | 94.6 | 92.4 | 86.0 | 99.9 | | |
| 2nd quarter | 97.2 | 105.1 | 94.4 | 110.1 | 94.0 | 101.3 | 92.8 | 98.6 | 88.1 | 90.9 | 91.3 | 96.3 | | |
| 3rd quarter | 93.0 | 100.7 | 90.1 | 92.4 | 91.1 | 96.2 | 88.0 | 96.5 | 87.8 | 87.7 | 95.5 | 93.4 | | |
| 4th quarter | 101.2 | 119.1 | 94.7 | 94.0 | 89.3 | 98.6 | 92.6 | 104.6 | 94.8 | 92.3 | 93.8 | 100.0 | | |
| 1983 1st quarter | 105.5 | 124.2 | 98.7 | 104.4 | 91.9 | 107.1 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 95.2 | 94.0 | 90.6 | 103.2 | | |
| 2nd quarter | 98.7 | 109.2 | 94.9 | 107.1 | 93.2 | 108.7 | 92.2 | 97.2 | 90.4 | 92.6 | 92.7 | 97.8 | | |
| 3rd quarter | 96.7 | 105.5 | 93.5 | 97.8 | 95.8 | 105.3 | 90.3 | 99.7 | 91.1 | 90.3 | 100.8 | 97.2 | | |
| 4th quarter | 106.9 | 124.6 | 100.5 | 109.7 | 94.7 | 108.5 | 97.6 | 107.6 | 102.0 | 97.9 | 97.2 | 105.5 | | |
| 1984 1st quarter | 109.6 | 128.9 | 102.6 | 118.4 | 92.3 | 114.9 | 102.7 | 101.6 | 99.0 | 98.2 | 93.6 | 107.1 | | |
| 2nd quarter | 100.4 | 102.7 | 99.5 | 107.4 | 96.9 | 114.1 | 97.4 | 100.5 | 94.2 | 97.9 | 98.7 | 100.1 | | |
| 3rd quarter | 96.7 | 94.7 | 97.4 | 101.1 | 96.8 | 112.0 | 95.3 | 99.2 | 94.5 | 94.1 | 103.8 | 97.8 | | |
| 4th quarter | 106.2 | 114.2 | 103.8 | 105.9 | 94.2 | 114.5 | 101.8 | 106.8 | 104.0 | 100.7 | 98.3 | 105.0 | | |
| 1985 1st quarter | 112.2 | 127.6 | 106.6 | 117.4 | 90.6 | 123.5 | 109.5 | 101.4 | 102.5 | 98.8 | 95.7 | 109.7 | | |
| 2nd quarter | 107.0 | 115.8 | 103.9 | 118.5 | 96.4 | 122.3 | 104.6 | 99.0 | 98.5 | 97.7 | 100.1 | 106.0 | | |
| 3rd quarter | 101.8 | 108.6 | 99.3 | 106.1 | 94.8 | 114.6 | 98.0 | 97.2 | 99.3 | 96.4 | 102.8 | 102.0 | | |
| 4th quarter | 111.4 | 128.3 | 105.4 | 110.9 | 95.9 | 114.9 | 104.1 | 107.6 | 108.5 | 102.5 | 100.8 | 109.9 | | |
| 1986 1st quarter | 114.7 | 141.0 | 105.2 | 116.1 | 89.9 | 118.5 | 107.0 | 99.4 | 105.1 | 101.1 | 94.2 | 111.6 | | |
| 2nd quarter | 107.0 | 117.8 | 103.2 | 114.6 | 96.0 | 119.6 | 101.8 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 101.0 | 102.1 | 106.4 | | |
| | | | DVKJ | DVKK | DVKL | DVKO | DVKU | DVKX | DVLA | | | | | |
| 1985 January | 105.5 | 128.6 | 97.2 | 104 | 84 | 114 | 97 | 98 | 92 | 98 | | | | |
| February | 113.1 | 128.0 | 107.8 | 120 | 91 | 127 | 110 | 102 | 105 | 101 | | | | |
| March | 117.9 | 126.3 | 114.9 | 129 | 97 | 129 | 122 | 104 | 110 | 102 | | | | |
| April | 106.2 | 123.1 | 100.1 | 115 | 92 | 122 | 100 | 96 | 96 | 95 | | | | |
| May | 105.6 | 119.7 | 100.6 | 113 | 94 | 118 | 101 | 98 | 95 | 95 | | | | |
| June | 109.3 | 104.7 | 110.9 | 126 | 103 | 127 | 113 | 103 | 105 | 104 | | | | |
| July | 99.0 | 106.7 | 96.3 | 106 | 91 | 114 | 95 | 94 | 93 | 93 | | | | |
| August | 94.9 | 102.3 | 92.2 | 97 | 88 | 107 | 90 | 92 | 92 | 90 | | | | |
| September | 111.4 | 116.8 | 109.5 | 116 | 106 | 123 | 109 | 106 | 113 | 107 | | | | |
| October | 112.5 | 124.9 | 108.1 | 118 | 101 | 120 | 105 | 109 | 117 | 107 | | | | |
| November | 117.2 | 134.6 | 110.9 | 118 | 101 | 121 | 109 | 112 | 116 | 109 | | | | |
| December | 104.5 | 125.0 | 97.1 | 97 | 86 | 103 | 99 | 102 | 92 | 91 | | | | |
| 1986 January | 108.2 | 138.4 | 97.3 | 105 | 86 | 113 | 96 | 95 | 96 | 97 | | | | |
| February | 118.4 | 146.2 | 108.4 | 119 | 92 | 124 | 109 | 103 | 111 | 106 | | | | |
| March | 117.5 | 138.5 | 110.0 | 124 | 92 | 118 | 117 | 100 | 108 | 100 | | | | |
| April | 110.2 | 130.4 | 102.9 | 111 | 95 | 122 | 100 | 101 | 102 | 103 | | | | |
| May | 104.1 | 119.6 | 98.5 | 109 | 91 | 115 | 97 | 98 | 95 | 96 | | | | |
| June | 106.8 | 103.3 | 108.1 | 124 | 102 | 123 | 108 | 103 | 105 | 105 | | | | |
| July | 101.5 | 113.9 | 97.1 | 107 | 91 | 114 | 94 | 97 | 96 | 96 | | | | |

1. For an index of construction output for Great Britain see Table 12.1.

Source: Central Statistical Office

2. Mainly building materials.

3. Industries are grouped according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980.

4. Parts per thousand of GDP(O).

5. Includes adjustments to standardise the length of months.

7.2 Employment and output per head¹

1980=100

| Class | Whole economy ² | Total production industries ³ | Manufacturing industries | | | | | | | | | Construction |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--|---|--------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|-------|--------------|
| | | | Total manufacturing industries ³ | Metals | Other minerals and mineral products | Chemicals and man-made fibres | Engineering and allied industries | Food, drink and tobacco | Textiles, clothing and leather | Other manufacturing | | |
| | DIV 1-4 | DIV 2-4 | 21-22 | 23-24 | 25-26 | 31-37 | 41-42 | 43-45 | 46-49 | DIV 5 | | |
| Employed labour force | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | DMBC | DMBK | DMBD | DMBL | DMBM | DMBN | DMBO | DMBP | DMBQ | DMBR | DMBS | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 1981 | 96.6 | 91.5 | 90.9 | 78.8 | 96.8 | 92.1 | 90.7 | 95.0 | 87.1 | 93.6 | 94.6 | |
| 1982 | 94.7 | 86.7 | 86.0 | 77.2 | 83.6 | 87.5 | 85.7 | 91.3 | 80.6 | 90.1 | 90.5 | |
| 1983 | 93.9 | 83.0 | 82.2 | 70.2 | 79.0 | 83.4 | 81.8 | 87.9 | 76.0 | 88.1 | 89.3 | |
| 1984 | 95.5 | 82.1 | 81.6 | 67.0 | 78.4 | 82.5 | 81.0 | 86.9 | 75.5 | 89.3 | 90.6 | |
| 1985 | 96.8 | 82.0 | 81.8 | 66.6 | 77.3 | 82.8 | 81.2 | 86.0 | 74.9 | 90.2 | 89.8 | |
| Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1982 1st quarter | 95.3 | 88.5 | 87.8 | 79.0 | 86.4 | 89.3 | 87.5 | 92.8 | 83.1 | 91.6 | 90.9 | |
| 2nd quarter | 95.0 | 87.4 | 86.7 | 78.4 | 84.7 | 88.2 | 86.2 | 92.0 | 81.5 | 90.4 | 90.7 | |
| 3rd quarter | 94.5 | 86.2 | 85.4 | 77.2 | 82.2 | 86.8 | 85.1 | 90.9 | 79.6 | 89.6 | 90.4 | |
| 4th quarter | 93.9 | 84.9 | 84.1 | 74.4 | 81.3 | 85.6 | 83.9 | 89.5 | 78.0 | 88.9 | 89.9 | |
| 1983 1st quarter | 88.6 | 83.8 | 83.1 | 71.9 | 80.8 | 84.7 | 82.7 | 88.8 | 76.8 | 85.3 | 89.3 | |
| 2nd quarter | 93.6 | 83.1 | 82.8 | 70.9 | 78.8 | 83.4 | 82.0 | 87.8 | 75.9 | 88.2 | 88.8 | |
| 3rd quarter | 94.0 | 82.6 | 81.9 | 69.7 | 77.9 | 82.9 | 81.5 | 87.6 | 75.7 | 88.0 | 89.3 | |
| 4th quarter | 94.6 | 82.4 | 81.7 | 68.3 | 78.5 | 82.6 | 81.2 | 87.5 | 75.8 | 88.1 | 90.0 | |
| 1984 1st quarter | 95.0 | 82.1 | 81.5 | 67.1 | 79.1 | 82.2 | 81.0 | 87.1 | 75.7 | 85.6 | 90.3 | |
| 2nd quarter | 95.4 | 82.1 | 81.6 | 66.9 | 78.1 | 82.4 | 81.0 | 87.0 | 75.7 | 89.2 | 90.5 | |
| 3rd quarter | 95.7 | 82.1 | 81.6 | 67.2 | 77.6 | 82.8 | 80.9 | 87.0 | 75.4 | 88.6 | 90.9 | |
| 4th quarter | 96.1 | 82.2 | 81.8 | 66.9 | 78.7 | 82.8 | 81.1 | 86.7 | 75.2 | 88.9 | 90.9 | |
| 1985 1st quarter | 96.5 | 82.1 | 81.8 | 67.0 | 78.2 | 82.7 | 81.2 | 86.5 | 74.9 | 89.7 | 90.5 | |
| 2nd quarter | 96.7 | 82.1 | 81.8 | 66.9 | 77.4 | 82.9 | 81.2 | 86.4 | 74.8 | 88.9 | 90.0 | |
| 3rd quarter | 96.9 | 82.0 | 81.9 | 66.6 | 76.9 | 82.8 | 81.2 | 85.8 | 75.0 | 90.4 | 89.6 | |
| 4th quarter | 97.3 | 81.8 | 81.7 | 66.0 | 76.7 | 82.7 | 81.1 | 85.5 | 75.0 | 90.8 | 89.3 | |
| 1986 1st quarter | 97.5 | 81.3 | 81.4 | 65.0 | 76.8 | 82.5 | 80.7 | 85.3 | 74.9 | 90.7 | 89.1 | |
| 2nd quarter | 80.8 | 80.9 | 84.7 | 75.4 | 82.3 | 80.3 | 84.8 | 74.4 | 90.3 | 89.2 | | |
| Output per person employed | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | DMBE | CAIW | DMBF | DMBT | DMBU | DMBV | DMBW | DMBX | DMBY | DMBZ | DMCA | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 1981 | 102.0 | 105.7 | 103.5 | 135.0 | 92.3 | 108.3 | 101.3 | 103.5 | 106.6 | 99.6 | 95.1 | |
| 1982 | 105.9 | 113.5 | 109.7 | 133.0 | 105.9 | 114.1 | 108.5 | 109.4 | 113.4 | 100.8 | 101.3 | |
| 1983 | 110.0 | 122.8 | 117.9 | 148.9 | 119.0 | 128.9 | 116.1 | 114.8 | 124.6 | 106.3 | 106.7 | |
| 1984 | 111.7 | 125.7 | 123.4 | 160.9 | 121.4 | 138.1 | 122.7 | 117.3 | 129.8 | 109.4 | 108.8 | |
| 1985 | 114.3 | 131.9 | 127.0 | 169.4 | 122.8 | 143.6 | 128.3 | 117.7 | 136.5 | 109.6 | 111.2 | |
| Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1982 1st quarter | 104.3 | 109.9 | 108.0 | 139.2 | 104.1 | 112.0 | 107.2 | 106.6 | 110.8 | 99.4 | 98.1 | |
| 2nd quarter | 105.4 | 113.1 | 109.6 | 137.7 | 108.4 | 113.1 | 108.7 | 108.9 | 112.2 | 101.0 | 99.9 | |
| 3rd quarter | 106.5 | 115.0 | 110.3 | 129.5 | 111.1 | 114.9 | 108.9 | 110.8 | 114.8 | 101.4 | 102.5 | |
| 4th quarter | 107.5 | 116.0 | 110.8 | 125.7 | 112.1 | 116.3 | 109.4 | 111.3 | 116.0 | 101.5 | 104.9 | |
| 1983 1st quarter | 108.9 | 119.7 | 115.5 | 136.8 | 115.1 | 123.0 | 114.6 | 112.4 | 121.1 | 105.0 | 105.0 | |
| 2nd quarter | 109.1 | 120.8 | 115.8 | 147.5 | 116.0 | 128.2 | 113.5 | 112.4 | 123.3 | 105.1 | 103.8 | |
| 3rd quarter | 110.7 | 124.5 | 119.1 | 150.6 | 122.9 | 131.7 | 116.6 | 117.8 | 125.5 | 106.5 | 109.5 | |
| 4th quarter | 111.2 | 126.4 | 121.2 | 160.7 | 122.1 | 132.9 | 119.5 | 116.6 | 128.6 | 108.6 | 108.7 | |
| 1984 1st quarter | 111.5 | 127.0 | 122.1 | 166.5 | 119.1 | 135.6 | 120.3 | 117.0 | 128.0 | 109.6 | 107.5 | |
| 2nd quarter | 111.0 | 124.5 | 122.8 | 156.5 | 121.9 | 136.4 | 121.5 | 117.8 | 128.9 | 110.1 | 108.5 | |
| 3rd quarter | 111.9 | 124.9 | 124.5 | 160.9 | 124.2 | 140.3 | 124.2 | 117.6 | 130.7 | 108.6 | 110.6 | |
| 4th quarter | 112.4 | 126.3 | 124.4 | 159.7 | 120.6 | 140.1 | 124.8 | 117.0 | 131.7 | 108.3 | 108.6 | |
| 1985 1st quarter | 113.6 | 130.0 | 126.6 | 165.1 | 118.7 | 145.0 | 128.3 | 117.8 | 134.6 | 109.0 | 110.0 | |
| 2nd quarter | 114.5 | 132.8 | 127.8 | 172.7 | 122.4 | 145.6 | 130.2 | 116.2 | 136.5 | 109.1 | 111.2 | |
| 3rd quarter | 114.4 | 132.3 | 126.8 | 171.2 | 122.8 | 143.4 | 127.6 | 117.6 | 137.8 | 110.4 | 110.7 | |
| 4th quarter | 114.8 | 132.6 | 126.7 | 168.6 | 125.5 | 140.6 | 127.3 | 119.4 | 137.2 | 110.0 | 112.9 | |
| 1986 1st quarter | 115.2 | 134.4 | 126.3 | 169.3 | 120.8 | 141.5 | 126.5 | 118.1 | 138.7 | 110.7 | 110.2 | |
| 2nd quarter | 134.2 | 127.7 | 172.1 | 124.1 | 142.1 | 127.7 | 119.8 | 139.9 | 111.6 | 114.2 | | |

1. Output per head is the ratio of the output index numbers published in Table 7.1 and the employed labour force. A monthly series for total manufacturing industries is presented in Table 7.3.

2. Based on the output measure of Gross Domestic Product.

3. Revised definition.

Sources: Central Statistical Office
Department of Employment

Productivity and costs

7.3 Wages and salaries per unit of output and output per person per hour in manufacturing industries (revised definition)

1980=100

| | Wages and salaries per unit of output ¹ | Output per person per hour | Output per person employed ² | | Wages and salaries per unit of output ¹ | Output per person per hour | Output per person employed ² |
|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|---|--------------|--|----------------------------|---|
| | DMBG | DMBH | DMBJ | 1984 January | 117.2 | 120.7 | 122.6 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | February | 119.5 | 119.6 | 121.6 |
| 1981 | 109.3 | 104.8 | 103.5 | March | 119.3 | 120.3 | 122.2 |
| 1982 | 114.6 | 109.7 | 109.7 | April | 118.4 | 121.3 | 123.3 |
| 1983 | 116.3 | 117.1 | 117.9 | May | 119.3 | 120.5 | 122.4 |
| 1984 | 120.7 | 121.4 | 123.5 | June | 120.1 | 120.9 | 122.8 |
| 1985 | 128.0 | 124.6 | 127.0 | July | 120.5 | 121.8 | 123.7 |
| Seasonally adjusted | | | | August | 120.2 | 122.8 | 124.7 |
| 1981 1st quarter | 106.8 | 101.8 | 98.2 | September | 121.5 | 123.2 | 125.1 |
| 2nd quarter | 108.3 | 103.5 | 101.8 | October | 124.2 | 121.8 | 124.0 |
| 3rd quarter | 109.4 | 106.1 | 105.6 | November | 124.0 | 121.8 | 124.1 |
| 4th quarter | 110.6 | 107.7 | 107.4 | December | 124.0 | 122.7 | 125.1 |
| 1982 1st quarter | 112.8 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 1985 January | 124.7 | 123.8 | 126.0 |
| 2nd quarter | 113.9 | 109.7 | 109.6 | February | 124.7 | 123.8 | 126.2 |
| 3rd quarter | 114.9 | 110.4 | 110.3 | March | 124.8 | 125.3 | 127.7 |
| 4th quarter | 117.0 | 110.8 | 110.8 | April | 127.3 | 126.1 | 127.7 |
| 1983 1st quarter | 114.6 | 115.1 | 115.5 | May | 125.2 | 125.1 | 127.4 |
| 2nd quarter | 116.8 | 115.4 | 115.8 | June | 125.7 | 125.7 | 128.3 |
| 3rd quarter | 116.0 | 118.1 | 119.1 | July | 129.3 | 123.8 | 126.2 |
| 4th quarter | 117.5 | 119.7 | 121.2 | August | 128.2 | 124.7 | 127.2 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 118.7 | 120.2 | 122.1 | September | 130.8 | 124.4 | 127.0 |
| 2nd quarter | 119.3 | 120.9 | 122.8 | October | 130.9 | 123.9 | 126.5 |
| 3rd quarter | 120.7 | 122.6 | 124.5 | November | 132.2 | 123.9 | 126.6 |
| 4th quarter | 124.1 | 122.1 | 124.4 | December | 132.6 | 124.3 | 127.1 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 124.7 | 124.3 | 126.6 | 1986 January | 135.3 | 122.9 | 125.4 |
| 2nd quarter | 126.1 | 125.6 | 127.5 | February | 134.2 | 124.5 | 126.8 |
| 3rd quarter | 129.4 | 124.3 | 126.8 | March | 135.0 | 124.4 | 126.7 |
| 4th quarter | 131.8 | 124.0 | 126.7 | April | 136.8 | 125.7 | 127.9 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 134.8 | 123.9 | 126.3 | May | 134.5 | 125.3 | 127.3 |
| 2nd quarter | 135.6 | 125.7 | 127.7 | June | 135.6 | 126.1 | 128.0 |

1. Series based on output and employment series in Tables 7.1 and 7.2 and earnings from Table 18.10.
 2. Quarterly series also in Table 7.2.

Sources: Department of Employment
 Central Statistical Office

7.4 Total home costs and labour costs per unit of output¹

1980=100

| | Whole economy | | | | Whole economy | | |
|----------------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | Total home costs | Wages and salaries | Labour costs | | Total home costs | Wages and salaries | Labour costs |
| | DJCI | DJDQ | DJDR | | | | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | | | |
| 1981 | 110.3 | 109.5 | 110.1 | 1983 1st quarter | 122.5 | 119.5 | 118.9 |
| 1982 | 118.0 | 115.8 | 115.6 | 2nd quarter | 123.1 | 121.0 | 120.2 |
| 1983 | 124.7 | 121.1 | 120.1 | 3rd quarter | 125.8 | 120.9 | 120.0 |
| 1984 | 130.6 | 125.9 | 123.6 | 4th quarter | 127.4 | 122.2 | 120.8 |
| 1985 | 138.1 | 132.5 | 128.8 | 1984 1st quarter | 128.5 | 123.1 | 121.5 |
| Seasonally adjusted | | | | 2nd quarter | 129.7 | 125.0 | 123.0 |
| DJCM | DJDQ | DJDP | | 3rd quarter | 130.9 | 125.9 | 123.6 |
| 1981 1st quarter | 107.9 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 4th quarter | 133.0 | 129.2 | 125.8 |
| 2nd quarter | 108.8 | 108.5 | 109.1 | 1985 1st quarter | 135.3 | 129.4 | 126.0 |
| 3rd quarter | 111.4 | 110.0 | 110.8 | 2nd quarter | 136.6 | 131.1 | 127.5 |
| 4th quarter | 113.0 | 112.2 | 113.2 | 3rd quarter | 139.1 | 133.8 | 130.0 |
| 1982 1st quarter | 114.3 | 114.0 | 114.7 | 4th quarter | 141.6 | 135.1 | 131.1 |
| 2nd quarter | 117.3 | 116.3 | 114.9 | 1986 1st quarter | 141.7 | 137.1 | 132.9 |
| 3rd quarter | 119.3 | 116.0 | 115.4 | 2nd quarter | 140.5 | | |
| 4th quarter | 121.2 | 117.5 | 116.8 | | | | |

1. The method for calculating whole economy unit wage cost has been revised. The output measure of GDP has replaced the income measure in the calculation, and an adjustment incorporated to cover the earnings of the self-employed. See *Employment Gazette*, May 1986.

Source: Central Statistical Office

8 Energy

8.1

Inland energy consumption: primary fuel input basis

Million tonnes of coal or coal equivalent

| | Primary electricity | | | | | | Primary electricity | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|-------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|----------------|
| | Total | Coal ¹ | Petro- leum ² | Natural gas ³ | Nuclear | Hydro | Net imports | Total ⁴ | Coal ¹⁻⁴ | Petro- leum ²⁻⁴ | Natural gas ³⁻⁴ | Nuclear | Hydro ⁵ | Net imports |
| 1980 | 328.7 | 120.8 | 121.4 | 71.1 | 13.4 | 2.0 | - | 327.2 | 120.1 | 121.2 | 70.5 | 13.4 | 2.0 | - |
| 1981 | 317.2 | 118.2 | 110.9 | 72.1 | 13.7 | 2.3 | - | 315.3 | 117.5 | 110.2 | 71.6 | 13.7 | 2.3 | - |
| 1982 | 311.9 | 110.7 | 111.1 | 71.7 | 16.0 | 2.4 | - | 311.7 | 109.6 | 110.8 | 73.0 | 16.0 | 2.4 | - |
| 1983 | 312.9 | 111.5 | 106.1 | 74.8 | 18.1 | 2.4 | - | 313.6 | 111.6 | 105.9 | 75.6 | 18.1 | 2.4 | - |
| 1984 | 312.2 | 79.0 | 135.2 | 76.5 | 19.5 | 2.1 | - | 312.1 | 78.5 | 134.7 | 77.3 | 19.5 | 2.1 | - |
| 1985 | 326.9 | 105.3 | 115.0 | 82.8 | 22.2 | 2.1 | - | 321.6 | 103.6 | 113.3 | 80.4 | 22.2 | 2.2 | - |
| Unadjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | Seasonally adjusted (annual rates) | |
| 1985 April | 25.0 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 1.8 | 0.1 | - | 328.0 | 117.6 | 102.8 | 82.7 | 23.0 | 2.0 | - |
| May | 23.9 | 8.8 | 7.6 | 5.8 | 1.7 | 0.1 | - | 330.9 | 115.7 | 108.3 | 81.8 | 23.1 | 2.0 | - |
| June* | 25.9 | 10.0 | 9.1 | 4.9 | 1.9 | 0.1 | - | 319.9 | 115.3 | 101.7 | 79.0 | 21.9 | 1.9 | - |
| July | 20.0 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 0.1 | - | 332.3 | 115.4 | 109.7 | 82.1 | 23.2 | 2.0 | - |
| August | 19.9 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 0.2 | - | 332.9 | 118.6 | 111.8 | 79.8 | 20.7 | 2.0 | - |
| September* | 27.0 | 10.2 | 9.9 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 0.3 | - | 323.7 | 116.1 | 103.2 | 80.8 | 22.0 | 2.1 | - |
| October | 23.5 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 0.3 | - | 319.5 | 115.9 | 104.7 | 75.7 | 21.0 | 2.2 | - |
| November | 28.8 | 10.2 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 1.5 | 0.2 | - | 314.5 | 111.4 | 99.6 | 81.9 | 19.4 | 2.2 | - |
| December* | 35.1 | 12.5 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 2.2 | 0.3 | - | 324.5 | 127.0 | 93.2 | 81.5 | 20.6 | 2.2 | - |
| 1986 January | 30.3 | 10.3 | 8.2 | 9.7 | 1.7 | 0.3 | - | 325.5 | 119.6 | 100.3 | 84.7 | 18.7 | 2.2 | - |
| February | 23.5 | 11.2 | 9.5 | 10.6 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 0.01 | 328.3 | 116.0 | 105.3 | 83.6 | 21.1 | 2.2 | 0.12 |
| March* | 37.1 | 12.6 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 0.03 | 322.3 | 113.8 | 101.0 | 83.5 | 21.9 | 2.2 | 0.36 |
| April | 26.0 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 7.8 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.13 | 338.7 | 118.3 | 115.2 | 82.1 | 19.3 | 2.2 | 1.63 |
| May | 23.7 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 5.1 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.13 | 331.5 | 109.6 | 120.9 | 75.8 | 21.3 | 2.2 | 1.71 |
| June | 26.5 | 9.2 | 10.4 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 0.14 | 330.1 | 107.9 | 118.4 | 75.9 | 24.1 | 2.3 | 1.41 |
| July ⁶ | 20.6 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.10 | 338.5 | 115.7 | 119.2 | 77.1 | 22.8 | 2.3 | 1.35 |

1. Consumption by fuel producers plus disposals to final users plus (for annual figures only) net foreign trade and stock change in other solid fuels. See also footnotes 6. and 7. to Table 8.5.

Source: Department of Energy

2. Inland deliveries for energy use plus refinery fuel and losses minus the differences between deliveries to and actual consumption at power stations and gas works.

3. Including non-energy use and excluding gas flared or re-injected.

4. Also temperature corrected.

5. From August 1985, the figures show the estimated annual outturn.

6. Provisional.

8.2

Inland energy consumption: primary fuel input basis

Million tonnes of oil or oil equivalent

| | Primary electricity | | | | | | Primary electricity | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|-------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|----------------|
| | Total | Coal ¹ | Petro- leum ² | Natural gas ³ | Nuclear | Hydro | Net imports | Total ⁴ | Coal ¹⁻⁴ | Petro- leum ²⁻⁴ | Natural gas ³⁻⁴ | Nuclear | Hydro ⁵ | Net imports |
| 1980 | 193.3 | 71.1 | 71.4 | 41.8 | 7.8 | 1.2 | - | 192.5 | 70.6 | 71.3 | 41.5 | 7.9 | 1.2 | - |
| 1981 | 186.6 | 69.6 | 65.2 | 42.4 | 8.1 | 1.3 | - | 185.5 | 69.1 | 64.8 | 42.2 | 8.1 | 1.3 | - |
| 1982 | 183.5 | 65.1 | 65.4 | 42.2 | 9.4 | 1.4 | - | 183.3 | 64.5 | 65.1 | 42.9 | 9.4 | 1.4 | - |
| 1983 | 184.0 | 65.6 | 62.4 | 44.0 | 10.6 | 1.4 | - | 184.4 | 65.6 | 62.3 | 44.5 | 10.6 | 1.4 | - |
| 1984 | 183.7 | 46.5 | 79.5 | 45.0 | 11.5 | 1.2 | - | 183.6 | 46.2 | 78.3 | 45.5 | 11.5 | 1.2 | - |
| 1985 | 191.9 | 62.0 | 67.7 | 47.9 | 13.0 | 1.3 | - | 189.2 | 60.9 | 66.6 | 47.3 | 13.0 | 1.3 | - |
| Unadjusted | | | | | | | | | | | | | Seasonally adjusted (annual rates) | |
| 1985 April | 14.6 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 1.1 | 0.1 | - | 193.8 | 69.9 | 59.5 | 49.1 | 14.2 | 1.2 | - |
| May | 14.0 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 0.1 | - | 194.6 | 68.1 | 63.7 | 48.1 | 13.6 | 1.2 | - |
| June* | 15.2 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 0.1 | - | 188.5 | 67.8 | 59.8 | 46.5 | 12.9 | 1.1 | - |
| July | 11.8 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.1 | - | 195.5 | 67.9 | 64.6 | 48.3 | 13.6 | 1.2 | - |
| August | 11.7 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 | - | 185.9 | 69.8 | 65.8 | 46.9 | 12.2 | 1.2 | - |
| September* | 15.9 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 0.2 | - | 190.4 | 68.3 | 60.7 | 47.2 | 12.9 | 1.3 | - |
| October | 13.8 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 0.2 | - | 187.9 | 68.2 | 61.6 | 44.6 | 12.3 | 1.3 | - |
| November | 16.9 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 0.9 | 0.1 | - | 185.0 | 65.5 | 58.6 | 48.2 | 11.4 | 1.3 | - |
| December* | 20.6 | 7.4 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 1.3 | 0.2 | - | 191.1 | 74.7 | 54.8 | 47.9 | 12.1 | 1.5 | - |
| 1986 January | 17.8 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 1.0 | 0.2 | - | 191.5 | 70.4 | 59.0 | 49.8 | 11.0 | 1.3 | - |
| February | 19.7 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.01 | 193.1 | 68.3 | 62.0 | 49.2 | 12.4 | 1.3 | 0.07 |
| March* | 21.8 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.02 | 189.0 | 66.2 | 59.5 | 48.9 | 12.9 | 1.3 | 0.21 |
| April | 16.5 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.07 | 189.2 | 79.6 | 67.8 | 48.3 | 11.3 | 1.3 | 0.96 |
| May | 13.9 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.08 | 194.6 | 64.5 | 71.1 | 44.6 | 12.5 | 1.3 | 1.01 |
| June* | 15.6 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.08 | 194.2 | 63.5 | 69.7 | 44.6 | 14.2 | 1.4 | 0.83 |
| July ⁶ | 12.1 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.06 | 199.1 | 68.1 | 70.1 | 45.3 | 13.4 | 1.4 | 0.79 |

For footnotes 1 to 6 see above.

Source: Department of Energy

8.3

Supply and use of fuels

Million thermes

| | 1984 | 1985 | 1984 | | | 1985 | | | | 1986 ¹ |
|---|---------|--------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|
| | | | 2nd quarter | 3rd quarter | 4th quarter | 1st quarter | 2nd quarter | 3rd quarter | 4th quarter | |
| Primary fuels and equivalents | | | | | | | | | | |
| Production of primary fuels | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal | 12 195 | 22 458 | 2 174 | 2 183 | 2 676 | 3 509 | 5 907 | 6 111 | 6 961 | 6 840 |
| Petroleum ² | 54 643 | 55 341 | 13 177 | 13 191 | 14 440 | 14 308 | 13 453 | 13 242 | 14 352 | 14 538 |
| Natural gas ³ | 14 118 | 15 750 | 2 676 | 1 881 | 4 124 | 5 796 | 3 108 | 2 134 | 4 527 | 6 152 |
| Primary electricity | 4 958 | 5 583 | 1 178 | 1 039 | 1 388 | 1 625 | 1 307 | 1 279 | 1 380 | 1 534 |
| Total | 85 914 | 99 132 | 19 205 | 18 294 | 22 628 | 25 238 | 28 770 | 22 766 | 27 220 | 29 064 |
| Arrivals | | | | | | | | | | |
| Petroleum ⁴ | 23 480 | 20 999 | 5 869 | 6 362 | 7 281 | 6 905 | 4 406 | 4 677 | 5 015 | 4 796 |
| Other | 8 172 | 8 784 | 2 001 | 1 656 | 2 480 | 2 576 | 2 244 | 1 657 | 2 273 | 2 367 |
| Shipments | 40 872 | 43 286 | 9 121 | 9 939 | 11 219 | 11 219 | 10 413 | 10 570 | 11 080 | 927 |
| Bunkers | 941 | 889 | 229 | 303 | 239 | 212 | 221 | 249 | 207 | 146 |
| Stock change ⁵ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Solid fuels | + 4 701 | + 580 | + 1 246 | + 320 | + 532 | + 773 | + 326 | - 403 | - 35 | + 945 |
| Crude petroleum | + 288 | - 96 | - 568 | + 29 | + 371 | + 129 | - 50 | + 202 | - 378 | + 438 |
| Petroleum products | + 78 | + 214 | - 10 | + 16 | + 38 | + 278 | - 91 | + 79 | - 110 | + 195 |
| Natural gas | - | - 207 | - | - | - | - | - 38 | - 126 | - 43 | - 104 |
| Non-energy use | 3 512 | 3 664 | 856 | 876 | 869 | 883 | 875 | 987 | 936 | 937 |
| Statistical difference ⁶ | + 44 | - 517 | - 236 | + 138 | + 135 | + 507 | - 433 | - 479 | - 109 | - 24 |
| Total primary energy input ⁷ | 77 352 | 81 046 | 17 301 | 15 697 | 21 138 | 24 196 | 18 621 | 16 618 | 21 611 | 24 667 |
| Conversion losses, etc. ⁸ | 23 439 | 24 715 | 5 171 | 5 057 | 6 410 | 7 118 | 5 761 | 5 276 | 6 557 | 6 986 |
| Final consumption by fuel | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal | 3 840 | 4 814 | 845 | 786 | 1 124 | 1 127 | 1 221 | 1 135 | 1 331 | 1 276 |
| Other solid fuel | 2 299 | 2 538 | 512 | 529 | 586 | 635 | 693 | 628 | 582 | 619 |
| Other coal-derived fuels | 230 | 311 | 48 | 53 | 71 | 76 | 80 | 77 | 78 | 80 |
| Gas | 17 208 | 18 286 | 3 521 | 2 325 | 4 991 | 6 813 | 8 756 | 2 453 | 5 267 | 7 245 |
| Electricity | 7 654 | 7 987 | 1 751 | 1 605 | 2 059 | 2 340 | 1 827 | 1 685 | 2 137 | 2 426 |
| Petroleum | 22 691 | 22 397 | 5 458 | 5 342 | 5 896 | 6 090 | 5 284 | 5 363 | 5 659 | 5 035 |
| Total all fuels | 58 913 | 56 333 | 12 180 | 10 640 | 14 728 | 17 078 | 12 860 | 11 342 | 15 054 | 17 681 |

Source: Department of Energy

1. Provisional.
2. Crude petroleum and natural gas liquids.
3. Excluding gas flared or re-injected.
4. Crude petroleum, process oils and petroleum products.
5. Stock fall (+) stock rise (-).
6. Supply greater than recorded demand (-).
7. Thermal equivalent of total inland energy consumption in Tables 8.1 and 8.2. A more detailed analysis of the 1985 figures is shown in the *Digest of United Kingdom Energy Statistics 1986* Tables 4 and 6.
8. Losses in conversion and distribution and used by fuel industries.

8.3 Supply and use of fuels

continued

Million therms

| | 1984 | 1985 | 1984 | | | 1985 | | | | 1986 | |
|--|--------|--------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| | | | 2nd quarter | 3rd quarter | 4th quarter | 1st quarter | 2nd quarter | 3rd quarter | 4th quarter | 1st quarter | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Final consumption by user | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iron and steel industry | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal | 14 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | |
| Other solid fuel ⁹ | 1 634 | 1 756 | 389 | 391 | 423 | 426 | 480 | 436 | 412 | 425 | |
| Other coal derived fuels ¹⁰ | 207 | 286 | 43 | 50 | 64 | 68 | 71 | 71 | 70 | 70 | |
| Gas ¹¹ | 462 | 464 | 110 | 95 | 131 | 124 | 118 | 99 | 124 | 123 | |
| Electricity | 274 | 265 | 70 | 62 | 67 | 69 | 70 | 61 | 66 | 68 | |
| Petroleum | 357 | 286 | 93 | 65 | 85 | 96 | 66 | 59 | 65 | 76 | |
| Total | 2 948 | 3 063 | 688 | 668 | 774 | 786 | 806 | 727 | 739 | 766 | |
| Other industries | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal ¹² | 1 493 | 1 862 | 359 | 341 | 424 | 405 | 451 | 439 | 566 | 496 | |
| Other solid fuel ^{9, 12} | 124 | 97 | 26 | 31 | 25 | 26 | 19 | 24 | 27 | 20 | |
| Other coal derived fuels ¹⁰ | 14 | 25 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 9 | |
| Gas ¹¹ | 5 391 | 5 462 | 1 294 | 1 103 | 1 503 | 1 528 | 1 326 | 1 110 | 1 500 | 1 527 | |
| Electricity | 2 409 | 2 449 | 579 | 572 | 628 | 662 | 594 | 575 | 618 | 639 | |
| Petroleum | 3 954 | 3 565 | 884 | 754 | 1 081 | 1 265 | 747 | 688 | 865 | 1 135 | |
| Total | 13 385 | 13 459 | 3 148 | 2 804 | 3 669 | 3 883 | 3 145 | 2 842 | 3 584 | 3 827 | |
| Transport sector | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | |
| Electricity | 98 | 101 | 25 | 23 | 24 | 27 | 25 | 24 | 25 | 28 | |
| Petroleum | 14 900 | 15 182 | 3 751 | 3 920 | 3 769 | 3 474 | 3 828 | 4 019 | 3 861 | 3 689 | |
| Total | 14 999 | 15 284 | 3 776 | 3 943 | 3 794 | 3 502 | 3 852 | 4 043 | 3 887 | 3 716 | |
| Domestic sector | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal ¹² | 1 879 | 2 497 | 381 | 366 | 560 | 574 | 671 | 617 | 635 | 650 | |
| Other solid fuel ^{9, 12} | 422 | 533 | 87 | 81 | 105 | 138 | 153 | 128 | 112 | 131 | |
| Gas ¹¹ | 8 931 | 9 682 | 1 656 | 902 | 2 655 | 4 074 | 1 781 | 972 | 2 855 | 4 447 | |
| Electricity | 2 863 | 3 010 | 621 | 523 | 803 | 963 | 648 | 558 | 842 | 1 015 | |
| Petroleum | 947 | 974 | 184 | 171 | 277 | 349 | 165 | 185 | 276 | 330 | |
| Total | 15 042 | 16 696 | 2 930 | 2 044 | 4 399 | 6 098 | 3 419 | 2 459 | 4 720 | 6 574 | |
| Other final users ¹³ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal | 453 | 446 | 101 | 77 | 139 | 144 | 97 | 78 | 127 | 125 | |
| Other solid fuel ⁹ | 119 | 154 | 29 | 26 | 31 | 44 | 41 | 40 | 31 | 43 | |
| Gas ¹¹ | 2 424 | 2 678 | 461 | 225 | 702 | 1 087 | 531 | 272 | 788 | 1 148 | |
| Electricity | 2 010 | 2 162 | 456 | 426 | 537 | 619 | 489 | 468 | 587 | 676 | |
| Petroleum | 2 533 | 2 389 | 541 | 428 | 684 | 905 | 478 | 414 | 592 | 806 | |
| Total | 7 539 | 7 829 | 1 588 | 1 181 | 2 092 | 2 799 | 1 636 | 1 271 | 2 124 | 2 799 | |
| Total final users | 53 913 | 56 333 | 12 130 | 10 640 | 14 728 | 17 078 | 12 860 | 11 342 | 15 064 | 17 681 | |

For footnotes 1. to 11. see page 50.

12. For 1984 onwards, includes estimated proportion of total imports.

13. Includes public administration, commerce and agriculture.

Source: Department of Energy

8.4

Coal supply and colliery manpower and productivity at NCB mines

Weekly averages

| | Coal supply | | | NCB mines | | | | | | |
|--------------|--------------------|------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------|---|-------------------------|-------|
| | Production | | Net imports | Import ² | Export ² | Wage earners on colliery books | | Average output ³ per manshift worked | | |
| | Total ¹ | Deep-mined | | | | Total | Overall | Underground | Total | |
| | Thousand tonnes | | | Thousand | | Tonnes | | | Production ⁴ | |
| 1980 | 2 502 | 2 162 | 303 | +63 | 141 | 78 | 232 | 2.32 | 2.95 | 9.04 |
| 1981 | 2 451 | 2 124 | 285 | -100 | 83 | 183 | 222 | 2.38 | 3.00 | 9.43 |
| 1982 | 2 398 | 2 042 | 294 | -64 | 78 | 142 | 210 | 2.41 | 3.03 | 9.88 |
| 1983 | 2 293 | 1 957 | 283 | -38 | 86 | 122 | 197 | 2.51 | 3.14 | 10.58 |
| 1984 | 984 | 678 | 275 | +124 | 171 | 47 | 178 | 2.24 | 2.77 | 10.31 |
| 1985 | 1 800 | 1 447 | 299 | +194 | 243 | 49 | 163 | 2.49 | 3.12 | 11.36 |
| 1985 July | 1 837 | 1 532 | 312 | +149 | 223 | 74 | 161 | 2.56 | 3.23 | 11.37 |
| August | 1 731 | 1 424 | 276 | +169 | 269 | 100 | 158 | 2.51 | 3.16 | 11.28 |
| September* | 2 156 | 1 749 | 313 | +106 | 186 | 80 | 156 | 2.71 | 3.39 | 11.63 |
| October | 2 396 | 1 955 | 351 | +166 | 256 | 90 | 154 | 2.84 | 3.55 | 12.26 |
| November | 2 399 | 2 011 | 329 | +268 | 325 | 67 | 153 | 2.90 | 3.62 | 12.78 |
| December* | 2 014 | 1 685 | 241 | +106 | 170 | 64 | 150 | 2.94 | 3.67 | 13.21 |
| 1986 January | 1 900 | 1 646 | 199 | +140 | 212 | 72 | 143 | 2.89 | 3.60 | 12.80 |
| February | 2 383 | 1 992 | 279 | +151 | 223 | 72 | 140 | 3.04 | 3.79 | 13.25 |
| March* | 2 385 | 1 980 | 297 | +96 | 161 | 65 | 139 | 3.05 | 3.79 | 13.52 |
| April | 2 179 | 1 814 | 247 | +206 | 285 | 79 | 137 | 3.06 | 3.79 | 13.63 |
| May | 2 191 | 1 813 | 290 | +146 | 207 | 61 | 136 | 3.16 | 3.95 | 13.97 |
| June* | 1 928 | 1 551 | 297 | +123 | 160 | 37 | 134 | 3.06 | 3.86 | 13.49 |
| July | 1 803 | 1 461 | 296 | .. | 254 | .. | 131 | 2.95 | 3.68 | 13.43 |

1. Including an estimate for slurry, etc., recovered and disposed of otherwise than by the National Coal Board.

2. As recorded in the *Overseas Trade Statistics*.

3. Saleable deep-mined revenue coal.

4. Output from production faces divided by production manshifts.

Source: Department of Energy

8.5 Inland use and stocks of coal¹

| | Use: weekly averages | | Stocks: end of period | | | | | | Thousands tonnes | | |
|--------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------|--|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
| | Total inland consumption | Fuel producers (consumption) | | | Final users ² | | | | | | |
| | | Primary | Secondary | Collieries | Power stations ⁴ | Coke ovens | Other conversion industries ⁵ | Industry ⁶ | | | |
| | | | | Collieries | Power stations ⁴ | Coke ovens | Other conversion industries ⁵ | Industry ⁶ | House coal ⁷ | Other ⁸ | Miscellaneous ⁹ |
| 1980 | 2 374 | 13 | 1 722 | 223 | 58 | 151 | 140 | 32 | 35 | 37 687 | |
| 1981 | 2 277 | 12 | 1 678 | 208 | 47 | 134 | 132 | 31 | 35 | 42 253 | |
| 1982 | 2 135 | 10 | 1 543 | 200 | 45 | 137 | 129 | 34 | 37 | 52 377 | |
| 1983 | 2 144 | 9 | 1 569 | 201 | 41 | 138 | 119 | 32 | 35 | 57 960 | |
| 1984 | 1 487 | 4 | 1 027 | 159 | 25 | 115 | 93 | 30 | 33 | 36 548 | |
| 1985 | 2 026 | 6 | 1 422 | 214 | 42 | 143 | 126 | 40 | 33 | 34 979 | |
| 1985 July | 1 930 | 5 | 1 300 | 287 | 144 | 135 | 40 | 20 | 33 646 | | |
| August | 1 856 | 4 | 1 313 | 258 | 106 | 123 | 36 | 18 | 33 703 | | |
| September* | 2 036 | 6 | 1 425 | 263 | 151 | 117 | 44 | 29 | 34 835 | | |
| October | 2 206 | 6 | 1 552 | 264 | 177 | 126 | 47 | 32 | 36 289 | | |
| November | 2 558 | 7 | 1 896 | 274 | 178 | 123 | 38 | 41 | 36 562 | | |
| December* | 2 505 | 10 | 1 857 | 259 | 170 | 137 | 34 | 39 | 34 979 | | |
| 1986 January | 2 584 | 7 | 1 994 | 256 | 136 | 125 | 32 | 33 | 32 907 | | |
| February | 2 810 | 10 | 2 119 | 266 | 176 | 163 | 37 | 39 | 31 696 | | |
| March* | 2 521 | 9 | 1 897 | 267 | 148 | 132 | 28 | 39 | 31 090 | | |
| April | 2 315 | 7 | 1 706 | 250 | 145 | 144 | 40 | 25 | 31 161 | | |
| May | 2 056 | 6 | 1 439 | 264 | 146 | 148 | 36 | 18 | 32 305 | | |
| June* | 1 836 | 4 | 1 258 | 256 | 132 | 145 | 26 | 16 | 33 646 | | |
| July | 1 940 | 4 | 1 262 | 262 ¹⁰ | 205 | 136 | 30 | 43 | 34 522 | | |

1. Great Britain only.

2. Disposals by collieries and opencast sites.

3. Excluding distributed stocks held in merchants' yards, etc., mainly for the domestic market and stocks held by the industrial sector. 4. Public supply and railway and transport power stations. 5. Gas works, low temperature carbonisation and patent fuel plants. 6. For 1984 onwards, includes estimated proportion of total imports. 7. Including miners' coal. 8. Anthracite, dry steam coal and imported naturally smokeless fuels. 9. Includes public administration and commerce. 10. Partly estimated.

Source: Department of Energy

8.6

Sources of supply and gas sent out by the public supply system

Weekly averages

Million therms

| | Natural gas supply | | | Gas sent out | |
|--------------|--------------------------------------|------------|----------|--------------|--|
| | Total into system ¹ | Source | | | |
| | | Indigenous | Imported | | |
| 1980 | 328.3 | 252.2 | 76.1 | 328.9 | |
| 1981 | 329.9 | 248.1 | 81.8 | 329.4 | |
| 1982 | 323.2 | 248.2 | 75.0 | 321.9 | |
| 1983 | 353.5 | 251.7 | 81.8 | 330.8 | |
| 1984 | 343.9 | 247.9 | 96.0 | 342.1 | |
| 1985 | 371.5 | 275.3 | 96.2 | 366.3 | |
| 1985 July | 189.5 | 129.0 | 59.6 | 180.2 | |
| August | 200.8 | 142.4 | 58.4 | 189.1 | |
| September* | 226.1 | 161.0 | 65.1 | 210.8 | |
| October | 294.6 | 220.5 | 74.3 | 279.1 | |
| November | 457.1 | 378.3 | 108.8 | 482.7 | |
| December* | 472.1 | 351.2 | 120.9 | 474.6 | |
| 1986 January | 570.9 | 448.1 | 122.8 | 572.6 | |
| February | 606.5 | 485.6 | 122.9 | 633.0 | |
| March* | 524.2 | 401.8 | 122.4 | 521.1 | |
| April | 442.3 | 379.9 | 62.4 | 455.3 | |
| May | 304.8 | 213.7 | 91.2 | 290.1 | |
| June | 224.0 | 152.8 | 71.2 | 204.2 | |
| July | 188.1 | 123.7 | 64.4 | 159.0 | |

1. Figures differ from Gas sent out because of stock changes and the inclusion of small quantities of substitute Natural Gas and Town Gas in gas sent out.

Source: Department of Energy

8.7 Fuel used by and electricity production and availability from the public supply system

Weekly averages

| | Fuel used | | | | | Electricity generated | | | Own use ⁵ | Electricity supplied | Electricity available ⁶ |
|--------------|---|-------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------|------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | Total ¹ | Coal ² | Oil ^{2,3} | Nuclear electricity | Hydro- electricity | Total ⁴ | By steam plant | | | | |
| | | | | | | Nuclear | Other | | | | |
| | Million tonnes of coal or coal equivalent | | | | | Terawatt hours | | | | | |
| 1980 | 2.21 | 1.72 | 0.22 | 0.23 | 0.03 | 5.12 | 0.64 | 4.38 | 0.36 | 4.76 | 4.83 |
| 1981 | 2.12 | 1.68 | 0.17 | 0.23 | 0.04 | 4.99 | 0.65 | 4.24 | 0.34 | 4.65 | 4.74 |
| 1982 | 2.06 | 1.54 | 0.20 | 0.28 | 0.04 | 4.91 | 0.77 | 4.04 | 0.34 | 4.57 | 4.65 |
| 1983 | 2.08 | 1.57 | 0.15 | 0.32 | 0.04 | 5.01 | 0.88 | 4.01 | 0.37 | 4.64 | 4.73 |
| 1984 | 2.11 | 1.03 | 0.70 | 0.34 | 0.03 | 5.11 | 0.95 | 4.02 | 0.38 | 4.74 | 4.82 |
| 1985 | 2.20 | 1.42 | 0.35 | 0.39 | 0.03 | 5.38 | 1.08 | 4.16 | 0.42 | 4.97 | 5.06 |
| 1985 July | 1.79 | 1.30 | 0.09 | 0.37 | 0.02 | 4.40 | 1.03 | 3.28 | 0.38 | 4.02 | 4.11 |
| August | 1.80 | 1.31 | 0.11 | 0.34 | 0.03 | 4.41 | 0.94 | 3.35 | 0.36 | 4.04 | 4.13 |
| September* | 1.83 | 1.43 | 0.10 | 0.35 | 0.05 | 4.71 | 0.98 | 3.57 | 0.38 | 4.33 | 4.42 |
| October | 2.10 | 1.55 | 0.14 | 0.35 | 0.06 | 5.11 | 0.97 | 3.97 | 0.40 | 4.71 | 4.80 |
| November | 2.48 | 1.90 | 0.21 | 0.34 | 0.04 | 6.07 | 0.95 | 4.99 | 0.45 | 5.62 | 5.72 |
| December* | 2.44 | 1.86 | 0.14 | 0.40 | 0.05 | 6.02 | 1.11 | 4.74 | 0.46 | 5.56 | 5.68 |
| 1986 January | 2.80 | 1.99 | 0.17 | 0.39 | 0.06 | 6.39 | 1.08 | 5.14 | 0.48 | 5.91 | 6.02 |
| February | 2.83 | 2.12 | 0.24 | 0.43 | 0.04 | 6.96 | 1.20 | 5.61 | 0.49 | 6.47 | 6.59 |
| March* | 2.53 | 1.90 | 0.17 | 0.42 | 0.04 | 6.25 | 1.15 | 4.96 | 0.45 | 5.80 | 5.92 |
| April | 2.32 | 1.71 | 0.22 | 0.35 | 0.03 | 5.69 | 0.98 | 4.59 | 0.41 | 5.28 | 5.43 |
| May | 2.01 | 1.44 | 0.18 | 0.35 | 0.04 | 4.95 | 0.98 | 3.84 | 0.39 | 4.57 | 4.73 |
| June | 1.86 | 1.26 | 0.19 | 0.36 | 0.03 | 4.57 | 1.05 | 3.42 | 0.36 | 4.21 | 4.34 |
| July | 1.78 | 1.26 | 0.13 | 0.38 | 0.01 | 4.42 | 1.05 | 3.29 | 0.37 | 4.05 | 4.16 |

1. Including coke and Natural Gas.

2. Including quantities used in the production of steam for sale.

3. Including oil used in gas turbine and diesel plant and for lighting up coal-fired boilers.

4. Including generation by gas turbine, diesel and hydro-electric plant.

5. Used on works and for pumping at pumped storage stations.

6. Including net imports and purchases from outside sources mainly UKAEA and British Nuclear Fuels.

Source: Department of Energy

8.8

Sales of gas and electricity by the public supply systems

| | Gas: million therms | | | | | | Electricity: GWh | | | | | |
|------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|----------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|--------------------|--|
| | Total | Power stations ¹ | Iron and steel industry ² | Other industries | Domestic | Other ³ | Total | Iron and steel industry ⁴ | Other industries ⁵ | Domestic | Other ⁶ | |
| 1980 | 16 630 | 140 | 451 | 5 539 | 8 439 | 2 061 | 229 909 | 9 529 | 77 543 | 86 107 | 56 730 | |
| 1981 | 16 622 | 78 | 409 | 5 261 | 8 764 | 2 110 | 226 195 | 10 490 | 74 055 | 84 439 | 57 211 | |
| 1982 | 16 657 | 76 | 365 | 5 319 | 8 719 | 2 178 | 221 630 | 9 764 | 71 483 | 82 787 | 57 596 | |
| 1983 | 16 844 | 77 | 342 | 5 295 | 8 871 | 2 260 | 224 907 | 9 363 | 72 057 | 82 953 | 60 534 | |
| 1984 | 17 302 | 178 | 462 | 5 307 | 8 931 | 2 424 | 229 000 | 8 028 | 75 698 | 83 898 | 61 376 | |
| 1985 | 18 390 | 197 | 464 | 5 369 | 9 682 | 2 678 | 240 387 | 7 767 | 78 450 | 88 228 | 65 942 | |
| 1982 1st quarter | 6 138 | 20 | 110 | 1 577 | 3 542 | 889 | 65 262 | 2 829 | 18 248 | 26 545 | 16 640 | |
| 2nd quarter | 3 244 | 18 | 95 | 1 255 | 1 450 | 426 | 50 265 | 2 569 | 17 460 | 17 259 | 12 877 | |
| 3rd quarter | 2 275 | 18 | 80 | 1 048 | 923 | 206 | 46 084 | 2 181 | 16 646 | 15 007 | 12 250 | |
| 4th quarter | 5 000 | 20 | 80 | 1 439 | 2 804 | 657 | 60 019 | 2 185 | 18 129 | 23 876 | 15 829 | |
| 1983 1st quarter | 5 963 | 20 | 91 | 1 519 | 3 451 | 883 | 64 234 | 2 479 | 18 963 | 25 620 | 17 176 | |
| 2nd quarter | 3 677 | 19 | 86 | 1 264 | 1 793 | 494 | 52 885 | 2 334 | 17 660 | 18 696 | 14 192 | |
| 3rd quarter | 2 190 | 18 | 77 | 1 043 | 836 | 215 | 47 061 | 2 133 | 16 910 | 15 022 | 12 993 | |
| 4th quarter | 5 014 | 20 | 88 | 1 448 | 2 790 | 688 | 60 727 | 2 417 | 18 524 | 23 613 | 16 173 | |
| 1984 1st quarter | 6 417 | 21 | 126 | 1 573 | 3 719 | 979 | 67 397 | 2 182 | 20 346 | 26 868 | 18 001 | |
| 2nd quarter | 3 504 | 19 | 110 | 1 239 | 1 655 | 480 | 52 513 | 2 051 | 18 273 | 18 197 | 13 992 | |
| 3rd quarter | 2 336 | 45 | 95 | 1 050 | 902 | 243 | 48 026 | 1 822 | 17 842 | 15 317 | 13 047 | |
| 4th quarter | 5 045 | 92 | 131 | 1 445 | 2 655 | 722 | 61 062 | 1 873 | 19 237 | 23 516 | 16 336 | |
| 1985 1st quarter | 6 874 | 85 | 124 | 1 516 | 4 074 | 1 075 | 69 719 | 2 009 | 20 650 | 28 222 | 18 838 | |
| 2nd quarter | 3 796 | 59 | 118 | 1 304 | 1 781 | 535 | 55 289 | 2 064 | 19 270 | 18 997 | 14 958 | |
| 3rd quarter | 2 462 | 30 | 99 | 1 081 | 972 | 281 | 51 091 | 1 773 | 18 652 | 16 344 | 14 322 | |
| 4th quarter | 5 258 | 23 | 124 | 1 466 | 2 655 | 788 | 64 288 | 1 921 | 19 878 | 24 665 | 17 824 | |
| 1986 1st quarter | 7 200 | 16 | 123 | 1 450 | 4 447 | 1 164 | 72 797 | 1 996 | 20 541 | 29 745 | 20 515 | |

1. Public supply and transport power stations.

2. Prior to 1984, as reported by the Iron and Steel Statistics Bureau. From 1984, as reported by the British Gas Corporation.

3. Public administration and commerce.

4. Prior to 1984, as reported by the Iron and Steel Statistics Bureau. From 1984 as reported by the public supply electricity industry.

5. Figures include a small degree of estimation.

6. Mainly commerce, public administration and agriculture.

Source: Department of Energy

8.9 Plant capacity of the public electricity supply industry

Megawatts

| | United Kingdom | | | England and Wales | | |
|--------------|------------------|--|----------------------------|-------------------|--|----------------------------|
| | Output capacity | | Maximum load during period | Output capacity | | Maximum load during period |
| | At end of period | New plant brought into commission during period ¹ | | At end of period | New plant brought into commission during period ¹ | |
| 1980 | 68 271 | 542 | 49 467 | 56 581 | 509 | 42 600 |
| 1981 | 64 744 | 1 406 | 49 835 | 53 623 | 465 | 42 597 |
| 1982 | 65 034 | 8 872 | 48 500 | 53 855 | 3 589 | 42 067 |
| 1983 | 62 339 | 1 497 | 48 595 | 50 727 | 896 | 42 214 |
| 1984 | 62 827 | 2 201 | 52 970 | 51 077 | 2 124 | 46 215 |
| 1985 | 63 754 | 1 459 | 52 255 | 52 021 | 1 405 | 45 201 |
| 1985 July | 64 005 | — | 33 394 | 52 202 | — | 29 773 |
| August | 64 005 | — | 34 720 | 52 202 | — | 30 451 |
| September | 64 005 | — | 35 952 | 52 202 | — | 31 480 |
| October | 63 824 | 280 | 39 339 | 52 021 | 280 | 34 296 |
| November | 63 754 | — | 50 586 | 52 021 | — | 44 039 |
| December | 63 754 | — | 50 127 | 52 021 | — | 43 454 |
| 1986 January | 63 834 | 80 | 52 255 | 52 101 | 80 | 45 201 |
| February | 63 842 | 8 | 50 620 | 52 101 | — | 43 990 |
| March | 63 842 | — | 48 765 | 52 101 | — | 42 604 |
| April | 62 559 | — | 44 986 | 52 101 | — | 39 682 |
| May | 62 559 | — | 37 875 | 52 101 | — | 33 286 |
| June | 63 184 | 625 | 36 153 | 52 726 | 625 | 31 851 |
| July | 63 184 | — | 33 533 | 52 726 | — | 29 707 |

1. Including revision to interim ratings.

Source: Department of Energy

8.10

Indigenous production, refinery receipts, arrivals and shipments of oil¹

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Indigenous oil production | | | Crude petroleum ³ | | | | | | Petroleum products | | |
|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------|------|------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| | Total ² | Crude oil | NGLs | Refinery receipts | | | Foreign trade | | | Foreign trade | | |
| | | | | Indigenous ⁴ | Other ⁵ | Net foreign arrivals ⁶ | Arrivals ⁶ | Shipments | Arrivals ⁶ | Shipments ⁶ | Arrivals ⁶ | Shipments ⁶ |
| | Million tonnes | | | Thousand tonnes | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 0.1 | 3 320 | 167 | 3 796 | 3 893 | 3 211 | 97 | 770 | 1 217 | 205 |
| 1981 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 0.2 | 3 147 | 207 | 3 030 | 3 071 | 4 262 | 41 | 784 | 1 066 | 173 |
| 1982 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 0.2 | 3 358 | 264 | 2 771 | 2 813 | 5 016 | 42 | 1 044 | 1 132 | 215 |
| 1983 | 9.6 | 9.2 | 0.3 | 3 735 | 197 | 2 430 | 2 527 | 5 616 | 97 | 826 | 1 223 | 168 |
| 1984 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 0.4 | 3 775 | 183 | 2 579 | 2 689 | 6 439 | 114 | 1 923 | 1 186 | 187 |
| 1985 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 0.4 | 3 603 | 91 | 2 861 | 2 965 | 6 611 | 118 | 1 118 | 1 420 | 176 |
| 1985 July | 10.3 | 9.9 | 0.4 | 3 465 | 51 | 2 919 | 2 978 | 6 086 | 59 | 474 | 1 597 | 228 |
| August | 9.5 | 9.2 | 0.4 | 3 505 | 9 | 2 586 | 2 687 | 5 836 | 115 | 546 | 1 544 | 189 |
| September | 10.7 | 10.3 | 0.4 | 3 149 | 144 | 3 337 | 3 435 | 6 706 | 111 | 700 | 1 511 | 179 |
| October | 11.5 | 11.0 | 0.5 | 3 728 | 49 | 2 626 | 2 827 | 7 159 | 215 | 944 | 1 496 | 182 |
| November | 10.9 | 10.5 | 0.5 | 3 855 | 168 | 3 083 | 3 185 | 6 844 | 120 | 838 | 1 222 | 160 |
| December | 10.6 | 10.1 | 0.5 | 3 636 | 179 | 2 855 | 2 989 | 6 335 | 163 | 847 | 1 315 | 148 |
| 1986 January | 11.6 | 11.1 | 0.5 | 3 182 | 79 | 2 800 | 2 867 | 7 895 | 97 | 504 | 1 403 | 115 |
| February | 10.4 | 10.0 | 0.5 | 2 552 | 33 | 2 364 | 2 462 | 7 869 | 139 | 647 | 1 224 | 124 |
| March | 11.4 | 10.9 | 0.5 | 3 877 | 147 | 2 923 | 3 052 | 6 791 | 151 | 1 600 | 1 208 | 108 |
| April | 10.6 | 10.2 | 0.5 | 3 462 | 33 | 3 345 | 3 433 | 6 258 | 106 | 783 | 1 644 | 213 |
| May | 10.7 | 10.3 | 0.4 | 4 538 | 122 | 3 490 | 3 687 | 6 151 | 228 | 836 | 2 079 | 126 |
| June | 8.9 | 8.5 | 0.4 | 2 851 | 85 | 3 483 | 3 653 | 5 684 | 183 | 800 | 1 603 | 178 |
| July ⁹ | 11.1 | 10.6 | 0.5 | 3 188 | 3 | 4 014 | 4 094 | 7 077 | 101 | 911 | 1 641 | 149 |

1. The term indigenous is used in this table for convenience to include oil from the UK Continental Shelf as well as the small amounts produced on the mainland. 2. Crude oil plus condensates and petroleum gases derived at onshore treatment plants. 3. Includes process (partly refined) oils. 4. Includes condensate for distillation. 5. Mainly recycled products. 6. Foreign trade as recorded by the petroleum industry and may differ from figures published in the *Overseas Trade Statistics*. 7. Mainly process oils but may include re-exports of crude oil. 8. International marine bunkers. 9. Provisional.

Source: Department of Energy

8.11

Deliveries of petroleum products for inland consumption

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Total ¹ | Butane and propane ² | Naphtha (LDF) ³ | Motor spirit | Kerosane | | | Gas/diesel oil | | Fuel oil | Lubricating oils | Bitumen | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------|------------------|----------------|-----------|----------|------------------|---------|-----|--|
| | | | | | Aviation turbine fuel | Burning oil | Premier Standard | | Derv fuel | Other | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Domestic | Other | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 5 931 | 107 | 273 | 1 585 | 390 | 29 | 113 | 33 | 486 | 981 | 1 596 | 75 | 152 | |
| 1981 | 5 521 | 101 | 305 | 1 580 | 375 | 22 | 102 | 35 | 462 | 963 | 1 305 | 70 | 139 | |
| 1982 | 5 604 | 121 | 284 | 1 604 | 373 | 17 | 85 | 34 | 478 | 919 | 1 349 | 69 | 163 | |
| 1983 | 5 372 | 148 | 298 | 1 681 | 381 | 13 | 93 | 32 | 515 | 869 | 1 044 | 68 | 166 | |
| 1984 | 6 786 | 162 | 278 | 1 686 | 402 | 10 | 98 | 34 | 563 | 875 | 2 322 | 68 | 158 | |
| 1985 | 5 841 | 129 | 272 | 1 700 | 417 | 11 | 106 | 39 | 592 | 855 | 1 358 | 68 | 157 | |
| 1985 July | 5 066 | 107 | 289 | 1 855 | 504 | 2 | 51 | 24 | 614 | 630 | 580 | 75 | 187 | |
| August | 5 104 | 117 | 263 | 1 820 | 514 | 5 | 78 | 32 | 566 | 715 | 649 | 67 | 170 | |
| September | 5 331 | 102 | 327 | 1 694 | 501 | 11 | 100 | 35 | 579 | 743 | 847 | 68 | 187 | |
| October | 5 608 | 110 | 298 | 1 815 | 436 | 9 | 112 | 41 | 676 | 834 | 848 | 73 | 191 | |
| November | 5 671 | 132 | 270 | 1 719 | 378 | 16 | 151 | 51 | 654 | 932 | 985 | 69 | 162 | |
| December | 5 105 | 127 | 293 | 1 702 | 354 | 13 | 126 | 48 | 548 | 799 | 814 | 56 | 101 | |
| 1986 January | 5 480 | 137 | 316 | 1 605 | 364 | 17 | 152 | 46 | 594 | 1 012 | 938 | 66 | 92 | |
| February | 5 690 | 185 | 360 | 1 526 | 347 | 22 | 195 | 60 | 605 | 1 155 | 943 | 61 | 80 | |
| March | 6 143 | 186 | 244 | 1 740 | 397 | 13 | 142 | 51 | 696 | 976 | 1 303 | 64 | 164 | |
| April | 5 861 | 147 | 328 | 1 816 | 401 | 8 | 124 | 42 | 645 | 872 | 1 102 | 75 | 150 | |
| May | 5 651 | 135 | 278 | 1 885 | 512 | 3 | 75 | 30 | 639 | 659 | 1 025 | 68 | 174 | |
| June | 5 436 | 106 | 316 | 1 762 | 514 | 1 | 64 | 27 | 657 | 578 | 935 | 68 | 237 | |
| July ⁴ | 5 558 | 116 | 318 | 1 931 | 550 | 3 | 61 | 27 | 683 | 539 | 871 | 74 | 212 | |

1. Including other petroleum gases, aviation spirit, wide-cut gasoline, industrial and white spirits, petroleum wax, miscellaneous products, but excluding refinery fuel.

Source: Department of Energy

2. Including amounts for petro-chemicals.

3. Now mainly petro-chemical feedstock.

4. Provisional.

9 Chemicals

9.1

Fertilisers and other miscellaneous products

Monthly averages or calendar months

Thousand tonnes

| | Deliveries to UK agriculture ¹ | | | | Industrial ethyl alcohol ⁴ | Soap | Synthetic detergents ⁵ | | | |
|--------------|---|--|--------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|--|--|--|
| | N(nitrogen) | P ₂ O ₅ phosphate ² | K ₂ O potash ² | Compounds ³ | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Straight ² | Compounds ² | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 58.4 | 45.3 | 34.7 | 35.7 | 266.7 | 150.9 | 5.25 | | | |
| 1981 | 57.9 | 39.0 | 31.0 | 32.3 | 234.9 | 153.3 | 5.04 | | | |
| 1982 | 65.4 | 39.7 | 31.6 | 34.0 | 242.8 | 172.6 | 4.70 | | | |
| 1983 | 74.6 | 44.0 | 33.9 | 38.9 | 271.6 | 199.9 | 4.21 | | | |
| 1984 | 71.5 | .. | .. | .. | 256.9 | .. | .. | | | |
| 1985 | 75.6 | .. | .. | .. | 264.2 | .. | .. | | | |
| 1982 July | 91.2 | 51.4 | 51.1 | 56.5 | 347.3 | 95.2 | 4.47 | | | |
| August | 62.9 | 39.6 | 46.8 | 49.0 | 299.5 | 196.1 | 4.41 | | | |
| September | 44.6 | 35.7 | 60.0 | 61.0 | 338.5 | 146.5 | 5.24 | | | |
| October | 46.9 | 30.0 | 34.2 | 35.9 | 238.7 | 107.6 | 5.35 | | | |
| November | 76.1 | 39.5 | 20.3 | 24.0 | 208.9 | 190.5 | 4.73 | | | |
| December | 84.5 | 46.1 | 22.8 | 27.0 | 234.2 | 271.9 | 3.05 | | | |
| 1983 January | 75.2 | 29.7 | 17.7 | 21.4 | 164.3 | 164.0 | 4.97 | | | |
| February | 78.4 | 42.9 | 27.3 | 32.6 | 239.1 | 474.1 | 4.63 | | | |
| March | 100.5 | 71.8 | 41.8 | 48.4 | 388.7 | 3.97 | | | | |
| April | 73.8 | 41.4 | 25.0 | 26.9 | 230.0 | 3.76 | | | | |
| May | 45.0 | 32.8 | 20.4 | 27.1 | 190.5 | 703.9 | 4.11 | | | |
| June | 79.7 | 71.3 | 55.7 | 61.3 | 360.6 | 3.84 | | | | |
| July | 47.6 | 47.6 | 49.5 | 52.4 | 258.9 | 3.89 | | | | |
| August | 28.9 | 41.3 | 42.4 | 39.3 | 278.3 | 460.2 | 3.95 | | | |
| September | 21.0 | .. | .. | .. | 345.5 | 4.68 | | | | |
| October | 85.7 | .. | .. | .. | 188.0 | 4.66 | | | | |
| November | 122.9 | .. | .. | .. | 258.4 | 595.1 | 4.67 | | | |
| December | 89.3 | .. | .. | .. | 186.1 | 3.41 | | | | |
| 1984 January | 84.9 | .. | .. | .. | 151.3 | .. | | | | |
| February | 85.2 | .. | .. | .. | 236.6 | 708.1 | .. | | | |
| March | 103.9 | .. | .. | .. | 395.0 | .. | 244.7 | | | |
| April | 76.2 | .. | .. | .. | 238.3 | .. | | | | |
| May | 30.6 | .. | .. | .. | 184.9 | 722.6 | .. | | | |
| June | 99.2 | .. | .. | .. | 389.8 | .. | 257.9 | | | |
| July | 99.2 | .. | .. | .. | 319.0 | .. | | | | |
| August | 56.4 | .. | .. | .. | 254.4 | 740.0 | .. | | | |
| September | 46.6 | .. | .. | .. | 292.8 | .. | 261.8 | | | |
| October | 46.1 | .. | .. | .. | 185.6 | .. | | | | |
| November | 125.8 | .. | .. | .. | 190.3 | 872.6 | .. | | | |
| December | 112.4 | .. | .. | .. | 248.4 | .. | 270.6 | | | |
| 1985 January | 87.7 | .. | .. | .. | 219.6 | .. | | | | |
| February | 69.4 | .. | .. | .. | 264.5 | 520.1 | .. | | | |
| March | 68.6 | .. | .. | .. | 333.3 | .. | 267.1 | | | |
| April | 65.6 | .. | .. | .. | 233.4 | .. | | | | |
| May | 30.4 | .. | .. | .. | 238.9 | 657.3 | .. | | | |
| June | 101.2 | .. | .. | .. | 323.7 | .. | 290.7 | | | |
| July | 80.1 | .. | .. | .. | 250.2 | .. | | | | |
| August | 36.7 | .. | .. | .. | 219.1 | 838.9 | .. | | | |
| September | 62.3 | .. | .. | .. | 261.5 | .. | 288.3 | | | |
| October | 65.6 | .. | .. | .. | 209.0 | .. | | | | |
| November | 129.0 | .. | .. | .. | 161.9 | 493.2 | .. | | | |
| December | 129.1 | .. | .. | .. | 226.2 | .. | 287.9 | | | |
| 1986 January | 31.1 | .. | .. | .. | 255.7 | .. | | | | |
| February | 48.7 | .. | .. | .. | 206.5 | 498.2 | .. | | | |
| March | 61.2 | .. | .. | .. | 300.6 | .. | 275.9 | | | |
| April | 55.7 | .. | .. | .. | 277.7 | .. | | | | |
| May | 58.1 | .. | .. | .. | 276.9 | 622.6 | .. | | | |
| June | 41.8 | .. | .. | .. | 225.0 | .. | | | | |

1. Years ended 31 May.

2. Nutrient content.

3. Total weight of compound fertilisers.

4. Industrial ethyl alcohol is distilled from molasses or derived from other processes: the current usings of molasses spirit in beverage spirit production are believed to be comparable with the usings in the preceding financial year - see explanatory notes in the *Supplement of Definitions and Explanatory Notes*.

5. Figures relate to sales by manufacturers in the United Kingdom who are classified to AH 2581 (Soap and synthetic detergents) previously MLH 275, and who from the first quarter 1981 employ 50 or more, replacing the previous employment level of 25. From the first quarter 1980, figures exclude sales of household cleaning liquid detergent and from the first quarter 1981, sales of paste synthetic detergents.

6. Provisional.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry
HM Customs and Excise

9.2

Sulphur and sulphuric acid

Production and consumption: monthly averages or calendar months Stocks: end of period Thousand tonnes

| Consumption | Sulphur and other materials used for sulphuric acid manufacture | | | Sulphuric acid (as 100 per cent acid) | |
|--------------|---|-------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| | Sulphur | Spent oxide | Zinc concentrates | Stocks | |
| | | | | Production | Consumption |
| 1980 | 88.2 | 0.9 | 20.2 | 48.7 | 0.9 |
| 1981 | 77.2 | 0.6 | 15.7 | 50.5 | 0.8 |
| 1982 | 67.1 | 0.5 | 17.5 | 36.7 | 6.6 |
| 1983 | 68.6 | 0.6 | 19.8 | 29.3 | 6.2 |
| 1984 | 69.0 | 0.1 | 20.3 | 39.1 | 4.7 |
| 1985 | 64.6 | - | 19.8 | 34.3 | - |
| 1982 January | 64.6 | 0.6 | 18.1 | 47.9 | 0.4 |
| February | 64.0 | 0.6 | 19.5 | 41.1 | 5.8 |
| March | 69.5 | 0.8 | 23.1 | 36.5 | 5.3 |
| April | 72.2 | 0.6 | 19.6 | 32.2 | 5.2 |
| May | 59.7 | 0.6 | 17.2 | 38.7 | 4.6 |
| June | 64.1 | 0.8 | 15.0 | 35.5 | 8.3 |
| July | 64.2 | 0.4 | 20.8 | 36.9 | 8.2 |
| August | 67.0 | 0.1 | 18.3 | 35.0 | 8.4 |
| September | 71.1 | 0.1 | 5.0 | 36.1 | 8.7 |
| October | 79.7 | 0.4 | 13.8 | 31.3 | 8.3 |
| November | 68.1 | 0.5 | 21.1 | 33.4 | 8.4 |
| December | 60.8 | 0.6 | 18.6 | 36.2 | 8.1 |
| 1983 January | 69.1 | 0.5 | 19.1 | 37.4 | 7.6 |
| February | 60.5 | 0.6 | 18.1 | 32.8 | 7.3 |
| March | 70.5 | 0.6 | 20.0 | 29.5 | 7.0 |
| April | 64.9 | 0.6 | 19.1 | 29.5 | 6.6 |
| May | 63.2 | 0.6 | 19.3 | 27.1 | 6.4 |
| June | 70.5 | 0.7 | 20.7 | 27.7 | 6.0 |
| July | 73.1 | 0.5 | 19.8 | 25.4 | 6.1 |
| August | 63.3 | 0.4 | 20.0 | 25.0 | 6.0 |
| September | 64.8 | 0.5 | 19.4 | 27.3 | 5.8 |
| October | 78.3 | 0.5 | 18.2 | 30.3 | 5.3 |
| November | 72.5 | 0.5 | 23.2 | 27.3 | 5.1 |
| December | 72.5 | 0.6 | 20.3 | 32.1 | 4.8 |
| 1984 January | 67.5 | 0.5 | 16.9 | 42.6 | 4.9 |
| February | 68.3 | 0.4 | 20.8 | 40.7 | 4.6 |
| March | 73.9 | 0.5 | 23.6 | 35.8 | 4.7 |
| April | 69.6 | - | 21.0 | 29.9 | 4.7 |
| May | 71.9 | - | 21.0 | 33.0 | 4.7 |
| June | 68.5 | - | 21.2 | 40.1 | 4.7 |
| July | 70.3 | - | 17.3 | 34.4 | 4.7 |
| August | 64.3 | - | 22.3 | 43.3 | 4.7 |
| September | 67.6 | - | 20.1 | 36.2 | 4.7 |
| October | 68.0 | - | 19.1 | 39.8 | 4.7 |
| November | 66.8 | - | 19.0 | 41.1 | 4.7 |
| December | 71.3 | - | 21.4 | 52.3 | 4.7 |
| 1985 January | 69.2 | - | 23.2 | 42.7 | 4.7 |
| February | 64.9 | - | 18.8 | 37.4 | 4.7 |
| March | 76.1 | - | 22.2 | 31.3 | 4.7 |
| April | 71.6 | - | 17.0 | 37.9 | 4.7 |
| May | 70.6 | - | 11.1 | 31.5 | 4.7 |
| June | 64.9 | - | 25.0 | 29.0 | 4.7 |
| July | 63.8 | - | 18.8 | 35.1 | 4.7 |
| August | 56.5 | - | 20.5 | 37.2 | - |
| September | 64.7 | - | 21.8 | 29.8 | - |
| October | 58.3 | - | 19.7 | 35.1 | - |
| November | 60.5 | - | 20.1 | 33.0 | - |
| December | 54.1 | - | 18.6 | 31.0 | - |
| 1986 January | 65.4 | - | 24.5 | 28.1 | - |
| February | 64.9 | - | 19.0 | 38.4 | - |
| March | 67.5 | - | 23.4 | 21.9 | - |
| April | 60.4 | - | 19.1 | 34.6 | - |
| May | 62.8 | - | 21.5 | 24.7 | - |
| June | 54.7 | - | 19.1 | 36.9 | - |
| July | 57.1 | - | 19.0 | 35.7 | - |

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

Chemicals

9.3

Dyestuffs and pigments: paint and varnish Sales by manufactures

Quarterly averages or totals for quarters

| | Dyestuffs and pigments ¹ | | | | | | | Paint and varnish ² | | | | |
|------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------|------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| | Finished synthetic dyestuffs | Synthetic organic pigments | Inorganic pigments | Ochres and mineral colours | Titanium dioxide | White lead | Vegetable tanning and dyeing extracts | Total | Emulsion paints and other water paints | Cellulose based paints | Varnishes and stains and lacquers | Varnishes, Other and lacquers than cellulose |
| | Thousand tonnes | | | | | | | Million litres | | | | |
| 1980 | 11.55 | 3.25 | 4.24 | .. | 46.67 | .. | .. | 150.9 | 49.4 | 11.5 | 2.5 | 87.6 |
| 1981 | 10.69 | 2.63 | 3.31 | 3.31 | 42.40 | .. | .. | 136.4 | 48.6 | 8.1 | 2.2 | 77.5 |
| 1982 | 10.59 | 2.46 | 2.97 | .. | 43.09 | .. | .. | 136.0 | 52.6 | 6.6 | 2.4 | 74.5 |
| 1983 | 10.52 | 2.98 | 3.41 | .. | 48.72 | .. | .. | 139.9 | 54.4 | 7.2 | 2.5 | 75.8 |
| 1984 | 10.81 | .. | 3.21 | .. | 51.50 | .. | .. | 143.3 | 57.0 | 7.3 | 2.4 | 76.6 |
| 1985 | 10.72 | .. | 3.05 | .. | 54.79 | .. | .. | 146.3 | 61.5 | 6.7 | 2.6 | 75.5 |
| 1975 1st quarter | 11.27 | 3.12 | 4.16 | 3.74 | 37.98 | 0.45 | 1.55 | 134.5 | 43.4 | 10.4 | 1.2 | 79.4 |
| 2nd quarter | 10.51 | 2.74 | 3.85 | 4.65 | 38.03 | 0.26 | 1.66 | 147.4 | 47.4 | 11.1 | 1.4 | 87.3 |
| 3rd quarter | 10.55 | 2.49 | 3.88 | 4.20 | 40.00 | 0.16 | 1.60 | 140.8 | 42.4 | 10.3 | 1.4 | 86.7 |
| 4th quarter | 10.87 | 3.47 | 4.58 | 4.45 | 41.68 | 0.31 | .. | 128.5 | 38.5 | 10.8 | 1.4 | 77.8 |
| 1976 1st quarter | 12.07 | 4.03 | 5.44 | 5.45 | 48.07 | 0.27 | .. | 143.4 | 48.6 | 10.4 | 1.2 | 83.2 |
| 2nd quarter | 13.63 | 4.22 | 5.86 | 5.52 | 53.56 | 0.27 | .. | 147.9 | 48.0 | 10.5 | 1.4 | 88.0 |
| 3rd quarter | 13.44 | 4.06 | 5.80 | 6.30 | 42.71 | 0.29 | .. | 152.2 | 49.4 | 10.2 | 1.3 | 91.3 |
| 4th quarter | 13.60 | 4.38 | 5.52 | 5.42 | 47.14 | 0.22 | .. | 143.8 | 47.3 | 10.2 | 1.5 | 84.8 |
| 1977 1st quarter | 14.89 | 4.16 | 5.67 | 6.81 | 50.51 | 0.21 | .. | 154.9 | 54.0 | 11.5 | 1.4 | 88.0 |
| 2nd quarter | 14.33 | 4.45 | 5.32 | 6.23 | 52.13 | 0.23 | 2.01 | 161.7 | 54.1 | 12.9 | 1.7 | 93.1 |
| 3rd quarter | 12.27 | 4.06 | 5.26 | 7.03 | 47.52 | 0.26 | 1.53 | 157.0 | 49.6 | 12.5 | 1.6 | 93.1 |
| 4th quarter | 12.22 | 4.19 | 5.01 | 6.55 | 47.91 | 0.10 | 1.49 | 145.3 | 45.0 | 12.1 | 1.7 | 86.4 |
| 1978 1st quarter | 12.47 | 4.36 | 5.44 | 6.49 | 47.79 | 0.14 | 2.04 | 155.3 | 53.8 | 12.4 | 2.0 | 87.1 |
| 2nd quarter | 12.10 | 3.97 | 4.80 | 6.90 | 56.80 | 0.18 | 1.62 | 165.2 | 53.2 | 13.7 | 2.4 | 96.0 |
| 3rd quarter | 11.12 | 3.55 | 4.26 | 7.07 | 45.43 | 0.25 | 1.43 | 167.3 | 63.6 | 13.9 | 2.0 | 97.7 |
| 4th quarter | 12.54 | 3.94 | 5.16 | 7.41 | 55.29 | 0.18 | .. | 148.4 | 46.3 | 13.9 | 2.1 | 86.1 |
| 1979 1st quarter | 12.25 | 3.57 | 4.97 | 6.57 | 43.37 | 0.13 | .. | 156.1 | 53.5 | 14.0 | 2.4 | 86.3 |
| 2nd quarter | 14.68 | 4.21 | 6.25 | 4.85 | 55.20 | 0.13 | .. | 182.2 | 57.1 | 17.5 | 2.8 | 104.8 |
| 3rd quarter | 13.17 | 3.96 | 4.48 | 4.60 | 50.22 | 0.12 | .. | 176.6 | 53.8 | 13.4 | 2.6 | 106.6 |
| 4th quarter | 13.14 | 3.95 | 4.61 | 5.44 | 44.11 | 0.08 | .. | 153.6 | 46.2 | 11.6 | 2.6 | 93.2 |
| 1980 1st quarter | 13.60 | 4.01 | 5.11 | .. | 57.38 | .. | .. | 158.5 | 54.5 | 12.9 | 2.7 | 88.4 |
| 2nd quarter | 12.69 | 3.59 | 4.92 | .. | 45.17 | .. | .. | 161.2 | 50.0 | 11.9 | 2.5 | 96.8 |
| 3rd quarter | 10.27 | 2.71 | 3.41 | .. | 41.27 | .. | .. | 155.0 | 49.8 | 11.3 | 2.4 | 91.4 |
| 4th quarter | 9.74 | 2.69 | 3.53 | .. | 42.85 | .. | .. | 129.0 | 43.3 | 9.9 | 2.2 | 73.6 |
| 1981 1st quarter | 9.95 | 2.66 | 3.34 | .. | 44.60 | .. | .. | 136.8 | 52.3 | 8.3 | 2.0 | 74.2 |
| 2nd quarter | 11.41 | 2.62 | 3.38 | .. | 43.22 | .. | .. | 141.2 | 49.8 | 8.6 | 2.4 | 80.4 |
| 3rd quarter | 10.87 | 2.61 | 3.26 | .. | 43.17 | .. | .. | 147.8 | 50.0 | 8.4 | 2.5 | 86.9 |
| 4th quarter | 10.51 | 2.63 | 3.25 | .. | 38.60 | .. | .. | 119.8 | 42.2 | 7.0 | 2.0 | 68.6 |
| 1982 1st quarter | 10.98 | 2.44 | 3.51 | .. | 48.26 | .. | .. | 135.9 | 56.6 | 6.6 | 2.0 | 70.7 |
| 2nd quarter | 11.56 | 2.74 | 3.18 | .. | 40.75 | .. | .. | 146.0 | 52.6 | 7.2 | 2.7 | 83.5 |
| 3rd quarter | 9.75 | 2.15 | 2.66 | .. | 40.32 | .. | .. | 144.2 | 54.9 | 6.6 | 2.6 | 80.1 |
| 4th quarter | 10.08 | 2.52 | 2.53 | .. | 43.01 | .. | .. | 117.8 | 46.1 | 5.9 | 2.2 | 63.7 |
| 1983 1st quarter | 10.49 | 2.80 | 3.47 | .. | 50.87 | .. | .. | 141.0 | 61.1 | 6.9 | 2.3 | 70.6 |
| 2nd quarter | 10.59 | 2.82 | 3.38 | .. | 52.26 | .. | .. | 144.6 | 55.5 | 7.7 | 2.6 | 78.8 |
| 3rd quarter | 10.52 | 2.88 | 3.38 | .. | 43.59 | .. | .. | 150.8 | 55.1 | 7.4 | 2.7 | 85.1 |
| 4th quarter | 10.48 | 3.43 | 3.42 | .. | 48.16 | .. | .. | 123.7 | 45.8 | 6.9 | 2.4 | 63.6 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 11.63 | .. | 3.17 | .. | 53.92 | .. | .. | 143.9 | 57.3 | 7.3 | 2.3 | 77.0 |
| 2nd quarter | 11.27 | .. | 3.45 | .. | 53.40 | .. | .. | 152.4 | 59.4 | 8.0 | 2.6 | 82.4 |
| 3rd quarter | 9.75 | .. | 3.01 | .. | 49.67 | .. | .. | 152.0 | 58.6 | 7.6 | 2.7 | 83.1 |
| 4th quarter | 10.60 | .. | 3.21 | .. | 49.00 | .. | .. | 125.0 | 52.6 | 6.4 | 2.1 | 63.9 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 11.04 | .. | 3.16 | .. | 56.22 | .. | .. | 140.5 | 61.0 | 6.5 | 2.4 | 70.6 |
| 2nd quarter | 10.68 | .. | 3.06 | .. | 56.59 | .. | .. | 156.8 | 64.4 | 7.0 | 2.8 | 82.6 |
| 3rd quarter | 10.04 | .. | 2.90 | .. | 53.81 | .. | .. | 154.7 | 64.3 | 6.9 | 2.8 | 80.7 |
| 4th quarter | 11.13 | .. | 3.06 | .. | 52.52 | .. | .. | 133.2 | 56.4 | 6.4 | 2.2 | 68.2 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 11.37 | .. | 2.71 | .. | 57.03 | .. | .. | 139.7 | 64.1 | 6.4 | 1.5 | 67.7 |

1. Figures relate to sales by manufacturers in the United Kingdom employing 25 or more persons, and from 1st quarter 1981 those employing 100 or more persons.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

2. Figures relate to sales by manufacturers in the United Kingdom employing 25 or more persons, and from 1st quarter 1981 those employing 50 or more persons.

9.4 Synthetic resins and plastics materials

Production: quarterly averages or totals for quarters

Thousand tonnes

| Production of synthetic resins and plastics materials ¹ | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|--|-------------------------------------|
| | Products of condensation polycondensation and polyaddition ^{2,3} | Products of polymerisation and copolymerisation | Cellulosics and other plastics and modified natural resins ⁴ | Intermediate forms between the resin and semi-fabricated stages ⁵ | Semi-finished products ⁶ |
| 1980 | 166.6 | 354.0 | 24.8 | 50.0 | 106.3 |
| 1981 | 168.5 | 331.8 | 22.9 | 39.8 | 93.2 |
| 1982 | 154.2 | 316.8 | 19.1 | 37.1 | 99.2 |
| 1983 | 156.8 | .. | 14.3 | 50.9 | 109.1 |
| 1984 | 155.3 | .. | 18.7 | 45.1 | 114.2 |
| 1985 | 159.3 | .. | 18.8 | 46.0 | 112.7 |
| 1975 1st quarter | 162.4 | 304.3 | 28.5 | 44.0 | 79.3 |
| 2nd quarter | 177.5 | 276.8 | 25.0 | 45.4 | 82.5 |
| 3rd quarter | 171.0 | 293.1 | 25.8 | 47.9 | 82.7 |
| 4th quarter | 199.3 | 364.8 | 28.4 | 54.9 | 94.7 |
| 1976 1st quarter | 215.1 | 397.3 | 27.0 | 56.1 | 101.8 |
| 2nd quarter | 220.5 | 398.4 | 29.3 | 58.4 | 103.2 |
| 3rd quarter | 201.1 | 377.8 | 25.8 | 50.9 | 98.6 |
| 4th quarter | 226.3 | 407.9 | 29.9 | 56.4 | 112.1 |
| 1977 1st quarter | 230.1 | 461.7 | 30.3 | 56.6 | 116.3 |
| 2nd quarter | 228.6 | 475.0 | 29.1 | 51.9 | 111.8 |
| 3rd quarter | 198.5 | 396.2 | 25.1 | 45.4 | 103.2 |
| 4th quarter | 206.8 | 403.6 | 24.9 | 49.0 | 108.3 |
| 1978 1st quarter | 224.5 | 409.0 | 28.2 | 50.5 | 109.2 |
| 2nd quarter | 232.8 | 406.2 | 28.7 | 51.1 | 113.9 |
| 3rd quarter | 210.9 | 379.4 | 25.8 | 50.7 | 111.5 |
| 4th quarter | 231.2 | 416.5 | 28.6 | 57.5 | 121.2 |
| 1979 1st quarter | 206.4 | 397.2 | 21.6 | 64.8 | 129.5 |
| 2nd quarter | 243.4 | 441.7 | 27.5 | 64.1 | 134.7 |
| 3rd quarter | 210.4 | 411.6 | 24.7 | 61.9 | 125.0 |
| 4th quarter | 221.9 | 414.5 | 26.2 | 63.4 | 130.2 |
| 1980 1st quarter | 220.5 | 455.7 | 27.8 | 57.7 | 126.7 |
| 2nd quarter | 200.6 | 357.5 | 25.8 | 51.0 | 110.9 |
| 3rd quarter | 156.9 | 263.7 | 21.7 | 41.6 | 95.1 |
| 4th quarter | 168.4 | 339.1 | 21.8 | 49.6 | 100.3 |
| 1981 1st quarter | 166.3 | 344.6 | 22.6 | 38.1 | 91.8 |
| 2nd quarter | 170.9 | 322.1 | 24.0 | 40.5 | 92.8 |
| 3rd quarter | 163.8 | 330.9 | 23.5 | 36.2 | 89.5 |
| 4th quarter | 172.8 | 330.3 | 21.6 | 44.2 | 99.4 |
| 1982 1st quarter | 165.7 | 370.7 | 21.1 | 43.7 | 99.8 |
| 2nd quarter | 167.5 | 346.7 | 19.0 | 49.8 | 100.1 |
| 3rd quarter | 141.6 | 316.5 | 18.0 | 45.1 | 96.7 |
| 4th quarter | 142.2 | .. | 18.2 | 52.9 | 101.8 |
| 1983 1st quarter | 148.4 | .. | 14.6 | 59.3 | 105.3 |
| 2nd quarter | 170.2 | .. | 15.3 | 52.8 | 111.0 |
| 3rd quarter | 148.3 | .. | 12.8 | 42.9 | 108.1 |
| 4th quarter | 160.2 | .. | 14.3 | 48.5 | 112.0 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 157.5 | .. | 14.1 | 46.5 | 116.4 |
| 2nd quarter | 159.4 | .. | 14.4 | 44.5 | 114.0 |
| 3rd quarter | 143.2 | .. | 12.1 | 43.6 | 108.9 |
| 4th quarter | 161.1 | .. | 14.1 | 45.6 | 117.6 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 158.8 | .. | 15.8 | 46.4 | 115.3 |
| 2nd quarter | 168.5 | .. | 14.7 | 48.1 | 112.0 |
| 3rd quarter | 156.6 | .. | 11.6 | 40.8 | 110.5 |
| 4th quarter | 153.4 | .. | 13.2 | 48.6 | 112.8 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 101.4 | .. | 14.4 | 50.7 | 121.7 |

1. Figures relate to sales by UK manufacturers employing 75 or more persons from 1st quarter 1981 replacing the previous employment level of 25.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

2. Figures from 1st quarter 1983 to 4th quarter 1983 for products of condensation, polycondensation and polyaddition exclude polyamides and silicones. A comparable figure for 4th quarter 1982 would be 132.4.

3. Figures from 1st quarter 1984 exclude flexible and rigid foam for products of condensation, polycondensation and polyaddition. A comparable figure for 4th quarter 1983 would be 145.6.

4. Figures from 1st quarter 1983 for cellulosics and other plastics and modified natural resins consist only of regenerated cellulose film; an equivalent figure for 4th quarter 1982 would be 13.5.

5. From 2nd quarter 1983, figures for intermediate forms between the resin and semi-fabricated stages exclude mouldings and extrusion compounds of phenolics. A comparable figure for 1st quarter 1983 would be 55.9.

6. Figures from 1st quarter 1984 for semi-finished products exclude copper clad and glass based industrial laminated thermosetting sheet and extruded flexible plasticised film. A comparable figure for 4th quarter 1983 would be 108.5.

Chemicals

9.5 Production of selected organic chemicals¹

Production: Quarterly averages or totals for quarters

Tonnes

| | Acyclic (single chemicals) ² | | | Cyclic (single chemicals) ² | |
|------------------|---|-----------|-----------|--|----------------------|
| | Ethylene | Propylene | Butadiene | Benzene ³ | Toluene ⁴ |
| 1980 | 273 727 | 143 182 | 47 986 | 206 386 | 42 532 |
| 1981 | 308 806 | 184 147 | 51 975 | 187 978 | 44 739 |
| 1982 | 278 850 | 193 554 | 57 200 | 142 364 | .. |
| 1983 | 288 662 | 198 270 | 59 420 | 181 465 | .. |
| 1984 | 331 069 | 243 946 | 64 806 | 188 666 | .. |
| 1985 | 361 629 | 243 307 | 74 406 | 196 455 | 40 949 |
| 1976 1st quarter | 330 276 | 187 996 | 57 681 | 213 681 | 53 968 |
| 2nd quarter | 293 014 | 170 399 | 51 351 | 226 644 | 88 558 |
| 3rd quarter | 329 481 | 190 494 | 57 938 | 262 768 | 95 617 |
| 4th quarter | 333 284 | 198 586 | 63 244 | 224 951 | .. |
| 1977 1st quarter | 318 883 | 170 958 | 56 271 | 242 049 | .. |
| 2nd quarter | 331 089 | 186 158 | 62 391 | 211 744 | 52 194 |
| 3rd quarter | 289 460 | 163 637 | 47 439 | 229 775 | 59 993 |
| 4th quarter | 198 054 | 138 631 | 55 592 | 160 963 | 54 038 |
| 1978 1st quarter | 225 775 | 155 008 | 48 319 | 189 671 | 47 094 |
| 2nd quarter | 304 960 | 177 486 | 54 022 | 202 879 | 40 506 |
| 3rd quarter | 254 575 | 156 537 | 57 145 | 211 778 | 56 802 |
| 4th quarter | 280 371 | 181 810 | 49 962 | 186 254 | 55 133 |
| 1979 1st quarter | 275 416 | 162 464 | 47 657 | 232 488 | 62 825 |
| 2nd quarter | 286 043 | 184 663 | 53 972 | 291 131 | 101 991 |
| 3rd quarter | 326 770 | 203 045 | 59 572 | 298 515 | 89 961 |
| 4th quarter | 345 352 | 215 664 | 65 849 | 234 150 | .. |
| 1980 1st quarter | 364 102 | 197 685 | 63 887 | 312 149 | 72 133 |
| 2nd quarter | 267 146 | 134 647 | 46 226 | 201 954 | 47 971 |
| 3rd quarter | 163 354 | 89 168 | 29 639 | 101 720 | 9 795 |
| 4th quarter | 280 307 | 151 227 | 52 190 | 209 721 | 40 231 |
| 1981 1st quarter | 314 265 | 165 073 | 54 608 | 264 131 | 60 886 |
| 2nd quarter | 280 930 | 189 086 | 50 660 | 192 333 | 26 721 |
| 3rd quarter | 283 729 | 184 931 | 42 758 | 155 133 | 43 217 |
| 4th quarter | 356 540 | 217 496 | 59 875 | 140 317 | 45 132 |
| 1982 1st quarter | 281 582 | 195 303 | 50 993 | 158 815 | 40 286 |
| 2nd quarter | 278 157 | 183 159 | 55 638 | 139 393 | 27 649 |
| 3rd quarter | 276 904 | 195 475 | 65 002 | 136 982 | .. |
| 4th quarter | 278 757 | 200 280 | 57 166 | 134 264 | 52 237 |
| 1983 1st quarter | 271 500 | 185 325 | 50 004 | 172 856 | 35 842 |
| 2nd quarter | 314 706 | 206 908 | 63 433 | 184 648 | .. |
| 3rd quarter | 294 210 | 210 063 | 64 865 | 193 780 | .. |
| 4th quarter | 274 230 | 190 766 | 59 376 | 174 575 | .. |
| 1984 1st quarter | 350 505 | 250 842 | 66 968 | 203 924 | 45 916 |
| 2nd quarter | 277 241 | 208 954 | 56 283 | 170 677 | 25 389 |
| 3rd quarter | 336 413 | 251 490 | 62 748 | 180 617 | .. |
| 4th quarter | 360 117 | 264 496 | 73 123 | 199 445 | 25 674 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 343 085 | 236 787 | 70 099 | 199 564 | 30 413 |
| 2nd quarter | 364 715 | 219 685 | 68 815 | 188 353 | 42 669 |
| 3rd quarter | 378 244 | 260 567 | 84 327 | 191 638 | 44 521 |
| 4th quarter | 360 470 | 256 187 | 74 390 | 206 263 | 46 191 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 336 082 | 210 866 | 48 963 | 207 429 | 32 338 |

1. Figures relate to sales by UK manufacturers employing 50 or more persons from Q1 1981 replacing the previous employment level of 25.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

2. Hydrocarbons (other than products of coal tar distillation, benzole refining and wood carbonisation).

3. Including that obtained by the dealkylation of toluene.

4. Including that used in the production of benzene.

5. Includes hydrocarbon benzene.

10 Metals, engineering and vehicles

10.1 Iron and steel

| | Weekly averages | | Stocks: end of period | | | | | | Thousand tonnes | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|---|---|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------------|---|---------------|-------|------|
| | Iron ore | | Pig iron | | | Scrap ⁴ | | Crude steel | Finished steel products | | Iron castings | | |
| | Production | Consumption of imported iron ore ¹ | Production in blast furnaces ² | Steel-making consumption | Total stocks ³ | Consumption in steel making | Total stocks | Production | Net home and export deliveries | Stocks at producers' works ⁵ | Stockholders' | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Production | | |
| 1981 ⁶ | 14 | 247 | 180 | 179 | 70 | 155 | 618 | 294 | 239 | 2 802 | 2 330 | 1 243 | 31.0 |
| 1982 | 9 | 217 | 161 | 157 | 184 | 144 | 742 | 263 | 226 | 2 543 | 2 110 | 1 120 | 28.3 |
| 1983 | 7 | 250 | 184 | 182 | 103 | 148 | 467 | 288 | 236 | 2 620 | 1 800 | 1 100 | 27.9 |
| 1984 | 7 | 260 | 184 | 178 | 99 | 151 | 438 | 291 | 242 | 2 762 | 1 830 | 1 240 | 27.5 |
| 1985 | 5 | 290 | 201 | 195 | 152 | 134 | 436 | 302 | 251 | 3 233 | 1 640 | 1 250 | 23.2 |
| 1985 April | 6 | 321 | 222 | 222 | 52 | 156 | 391 | 347 | 245 | 2 596 | .. | .. | 23.0 |
| May* | 6 | 310 | 218 | 214 | 43 | 144 | 386 | 327 | 237 | 2 818 | .. | .. | 21.5 |
| June | 3 | 320 | 220 | 212 | 39 | 159 | 432 | 341 | 284 | 2 848 | 1 780 | 1 210 | 29.1 |
| July* | 8 | 269 | 190 | 169 | 27 | 117 | 471 | 260 | 221 | 2 859 | .. | .. | 16.8 |
| August | 5 | 270 | 189 | 188 | 32 | 112 | 460 | 273 | 204 | 2 933 | .. | .. | 21.9 |
| September | 6 | 290 | 199 | 195 | 129 | 131 | 480 | 306 | 252 | 3 002 | 1 750 | 1 180 | 25.1 |
| October* | 6 | 295 | 204 | 201 | 135 | 135 | 489 | 311 | 256 | 3 044 | .. | .. | 22.7 |
| November | 6 | 299 | 208 | 202 | 150 | 142 | 440 | 313 | 258 | 3 122 | .. | .. | 25.7 |
| December | 5 | 271 | 184 | 176 | 152 | 112 | 438 | 264 | 216 | 3 233 | 1 640 | 1 250 | 21.4 |
| 1986 January* | 4 | 280 | 189 | 184 | 144 | 122 | 394 | 276 | 216 | 3 346 | .. | .. | 18.1 |
| February | 8 | 293 | 200 | 199 | 122 | 144 | 415 | 312 | 269 | 3 304 | .. | .. | 23.3 |
| March | 6 | 315 | 216 | 216 | 105 | 153 | 443 | 331 | 302 | 3 262 | 1 580 | 1 220 | 24.4 |
| April* | 6 | 291 | 182 | 182 | 102 | 134 | 468 | 286 | 243 | 3 288 | .. | .. | 18.3 |
| May | 6 | 244 | 161 | 162 | 87 | 122 | 499 | 255 | 223 | 3 233 | .. | .. | 18.9 |
| June | 5 | 218 | 180 | 161 | 67 | 128 | 534 | 261 | 281 | 2 990 | 1 510 | 1 240 | 21.7 |

1. Including manganese ore. 2. Includes blast-furnace ferro-alloys.

3. Includes blast furnace ferro-alloys, but excludes iron foundries and refined iron works.

4. Excludes iron foundries and refined iron works.

5. Stocks of ingots, semi-finished and finished steel.

6. 53 week period.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry
Iron and Steel Statistics Bureau

10.2 Supplies and deliveries of steel

| | Weekly averages | | | | Thousand tonnes (crude steel equivalent) | | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|----------------------|-------|----------------------|----|--------------------|
| | Supply from home sources | | | | | | | | | |
| | Crude steel production | | Producers stock changes ¹ | Re-usable material ² | Total | Imports ³ | | Exports ³ | | Net home disposals |
| | Total | of which Alloy | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 ⁴ | 293.8 | 28.0 | -1.1 | 1.1 | 296.0 | 82.1 | 91.1 | .. | .. | 286.0 |
| 1982 | 263.5 | 23.2 | -6.3 | 1.6 | 271.4 | 96.2 | 85.2 | .. | .. | 282.4 |
| 1983 | 285.2 | 21.2 | +2.3 | 1.7 | 287.6 | 83.3 | 87.1 | .. | .. | 273.8 |
| 1984 | 290.8 | 23.7 | +3.5 | 1.3 | 288.6 | 88.8 | 99.2 | .. | .. | 278.2 |
| 1985 | 302.3 | 23.5 | +11.5 | 1.6 | 292.4 | 93.8 | 115.7 | .. | .. | 270.5 |
| 1983 1st quarter | 297.6 | 21.7 | -5.2 | 2.1 | 304.9 | 74.4 | 89.7 | .. | .. | 289.6 |
| 2nd quarter | 301.1 | 19.6 | +1.6 | 1.9 | 301.4 | 76.5 | 103.0 | .. | .. | 274.9 |
| 3rd quarter | 287.9 | 20.0 | +8.0 | 1.7 | 261.6 | 83.7 | 94.0 | .. | .. | 251.3 |
| 4th quarter | 286.2 | 23.3 | -5.5 | 1.2 | 292.9 | 98.5 | 101.9 | .. | .. | 289.5 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 313.0 | 24.9 | -6.1 | 1.9 | 321.0 | 90.2 | 94.6 | .. | .. | 316.6 |
| 2nd quarter | 284.5 | 24.2 | +2.6 | 1.9 | 283.8 | 84.9 | 109.1 | .. | .. | 259.6 |
| 3rd quarter | 270.5 | 21.4 | +20.8 | 1.3 | 251.0 | 89.1 | 77.7 | .. | .. | 262.4 |
| 4th quarter | 295.1 | 24.2 | -35.4 | 1.1 | 331.6 | 69.7 | 115.3 | .. | .. | 286.0 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 296.7 | 27.4 | -23.6 | 1.7 | 322.0 | 91.3 | 121.5 | .. | .. | 291.8 |
| 2nd quarter | 337.6 | 25.2 | +39.2 | 1.7 | 300.1 | 87.2 | 130.2 | .. | .. | 257.1 |
| 3rd quarter | 278.0 | 24.6 | -15.2 | 0.7 | 293.9 | 92.5 | 106.0 | .. | .. | 280.4 |
| 4th quarter | 297.0 | 21.5 | +23.1 | 1.4 | 275.8 | 104.7 | 105.0 | .. | .. | 275.0 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 303.8 | 23.7 | +2.8 | 0.9 | 301.9 | 103.5 | 108.2 | .. | .. | 297.2 |
| 2nd quarter | 266.7 | 20.9 | -26.5 | 1.9 | 297.1 | 107.6 | 122.5 | .. | .. | 282.2 |

1. Increases in stock are shown as + and decreases in stock (ie deliveries from stock) as -.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry

2. Currently mainly old rails for re-rolling.

Iron and Steel Statistics Bureau

3. Derived from HM Customs statistics.

4. 53 week period.

5. Figures in the above table have been amended to reflect the Iron and Steel Statistics Bureau's revised definition of the iron and steel industry.

10.3

Copper and aluminium

Monthly averages or calendar months

Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

| | Copper | | | | | | | Aluminium | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|--|
| | Production | | Home consumption | | | Stocks | Production ¹ | | Production | | Despatches to customers | | | |
| | Primary refined | Secondary refined | Primary and secondary refined | Scrap (metal content) | Refined | | Semi-manufactures | Castings and miscellaneous uses | Primary ² | Secondary ³ | Primary ² | Secondary | Wrought Castings including foil stock | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 27.8 | 10.7 | 62.0 | 38.8 | 4.9 | 28.3 | 12.3 | 37.2 | 12.5 | 27.6 | 6.9 | |
| 1982 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 30.0 | 10.7 | 69.3 | 41.0 | 4.9 | 20.1 | 9.6 | 33.3 | 9.6 | 28.9 | 6.5 | |
| 1983 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 29.8 | 9.1 | 75.8 | 40.0 | 4.2 | 21.0 | 10.7 | 34.9 | 10.7 | 29.6 | 6.4 | |
| 1984 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 29.4 | 11.0 | 43.4 | 42.0 | 4.1 | 24.0 | 12.0 | 37.4 | 11.9 | 30.8 | 6.5 | |
| 1985 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 28.9 | 11.0 | 37.6 | 41.2 | 4.1 | 22.9 | 10.6 | 36.3 | 10.6 | 30.0 | 6.0 | |
| 1985 April | 6.1 | 3.6 | 29.5 | 10.6 | 38.9 | 41.7 | 4.1 | 22.7 | 10.2 | 37.1 | 10.2 | 31.0 | 5.8 | |
| May | 6.5 | 5.4 | 30.9 | 9.6 | 41.6 | 41.7 | 4.4 | 23.3 | 11.1 | 36.3 | 10.7 | 28.7 | 4.9 | |
| June | 6.0 | 4.4 | 25.6 | 12.0 | 42.6 | 38.9 | 4.3 | 24.5 | 10.7 | 35.0 | 10.4 | 30.4 | 5.3 | |
| July | 7.1 | 3.0 | 30.7 | 7.4 | 45.0 | 38.9 | 4.1 | 23.3 | 9.1 | 43.5 | 9.2 | .. | 4.8 | |
| August | 5.3 | 5.7 | 24.5 | 11.5 | 48.9 | 37.0 | 4.1 | 21.9 | 10.1 | 31.6 | 9.5 | .. | 4.5 | |
| September | 3.7 | 5.4 | 28.6 | 10.6 | 45.3 | 40.2 | 4.0 | 22.7 | 9.6 | 29.2 | 8.9 | .. | 4.9 | |
| October | 5.7 | 4.9 | 32.9 | 12.0 | 41.4 | 47.0 | 4.0 | 21.9 | 12.0 | 34.2 | 11.8 | .. | 5.7 | |
| November | 5.8 | 4.9 | 29.4 | 11.7 | 36.2 | 42.6 | 4.0 | 21.6 | 9.7 | 32.4 | 9.9 | .. | 5.5 | |
| December | 3.4 | 6.1 | 21.7 | 12.4 | 37.6 | 34.6 | 3.9 | 23.8 | 7.2 | 38.2 | 8.0 | .. | 4.4 | |
| 1986 January | 4.8 | 5.4 | 29.9 | 12.3 | 28.7 | 43.9 | 4.2 | 22.1 | 10.2 | 34.2 | 10.9 | .. | 5.3 | |
| February | 6.3 | 3.7 | 28.1 | 12.2 | 28.1 | 41.6 | 4.3 | 20.6 | 10.3 | 28.7 | 10.2 | .. | 5.2 | |
| March | 5.7 | 4.6 | 24.6 | 14.6 | 30.8 | 41.0 | 4.1 | 23.9 | 10.2 | 36.5 | 10.9 | .. | 5.4 | |
| April | 4.4 | 7.0 | 32.6 | 8.5 | 29.5 | 42.3 | 4.2 | 21.7 | 10.3 | 34.9 | 10.6 | .. | 5.3 | |
| May | 6.6 | 3.4 | 27.2 | 11.4 | 30.5 | 39.6 | 4.3 | 22.8 | 8.7 | 45.2 | 8.8 | .. | 4.8 | |
| June | 5.9 | 4.3 | 27.7 | 12.8 | 34.1 | 41.8 | 4.1 | 23.9 | 10.1 | 36.3 | 10.4 | .. | 5.3 | |

1. Copper and copper alloys.

2. Including the pure content of primary alloys.

3. Including the primary content used in the production of secondary metal.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry

World Bureau of Metal Statistics

Aluminium Federation

10.4 Lead, tin and zinc

Monthly averages or calendar months

Stocks: end of period

Thousand tonnes

| | Lead | | | | | Tin | | | | Zinc | | | |
|--------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| | Production of refined ¹ | Home consumption | | Stocks | | Home consumption | Imports refined tin ² | Exports and re-exports ² | Stocks ⁴ | Slab production | Home consumption | | Stocks |
| | | Refined lead ² | Scrap (metal content) ³ | Bullion | Refined lead ⁴ | | | | | | Slab | Other (metal content) ⁵ | Slab ⁴ |
| 1981 | 27.78 | 22.15 | 0.69 | 94.63 | 60.83 | 0.91 | 0.58 | 0.52 | 6.04 | 6.8 | 15.5 | 4.7 | 16.1 |
| 1982 | 25.52 | 22.66 | 0.82 | 13.56 | 79.45 | 0.86 | 0.43 | 0.45 | 11.55 | 6.6 | 15.1 | 4.8 | 16.0 |
| 1983 | 26.85 | 24.41 | 1.19 | 14.79 | 88.40 | 0.85 | 0.40 | 0.08 | 20.83 | 7.8 | 15.1 | 4.5 | 19.5 |
| 1984 | 28.20 | 24.61 | 1.65 | 17.98 | 62.40 | 0.83 | 0.37 | 0.92 | 17.72 | 7.1 | 15.5 | 4.5 | 15.9 |
| 1985 | 27.27 | 22.85 | 2.42 | 13.44 | 57.01 | 0.79 | 0.33 | 0.61 | 19.37 | 6.2 | 14.5 | 4.9 | 15.9 |
| 1985 April | 22.1 | 23.87 | 1.70 | 13.68 | 58.23 | 0.78 | 0.21 | 1.15 | 16.95 | 4.1 | 15.7 | 5.0 | 16.0 |
| May | 22.8 | 23.56 | 1.68 | 14.98 | 61.03 | 0.85 | 0.29 | 1.32 | 16.55 | 3.4 | 14.0 | 4.8 | 14.7 |
| June | 26.5 | 23.28 | 1.44 | 14.19 | 57.79 | 0.79 | 0.53 | 0.80 | 16.87 | 6.3 | 14.8 | 5.2 | 14.4 |
| July | 21.6 | 18.98 | 3.03 | 12.93 | 60.56 | 0.88 | 0.27 | 0.30 | 17.26 | 6.1 | 13.7 | 4.3 | 14.1 |
| August | 26.2 | 22.95 | 1.74 | 12.42 | 60.50 | 0.87 | 0.39 | 0.37 | 18.14 | 8.1 | 13.2 | 3.8 | 13.4 |
| September | 28.4 | 22.61 | 4.18 | 11.28 | 59.12 | 0.77 | 0.38 | 0.16 | 18.84 | 5.8 | 14.0 | 5.0 | 14.3 |
| October | 27.3 | 26.23 | 2.48 | 9.18 | 57.39 | 0.81 | 0.14 | 0.01 | 19.27 | 6.8 | 15.0 | 5.4 | 14.6 |
| November | 27.7 | 24.28 | 2.34 | 8.89 | 57.18 | 0.69 | 0.35 | 0.19 | 19.54 | 9.4 | 14.7 | 5.7 | 14.6 |
| December | 22.6 | 17.32 | 4.82 | 13.44 | 57.01 | 0.67 | 0.18 | 0.60 | 19.37 | 6.7 | 12.7 | 4.6 | 15.9 |
| 1986 January | 27.7 | 24.98 | 2.35 | 15.21 | 60.16 | 0.73 | 0.21 | 0.36 | 20.34 | 7.7 | 13.6 | 5.5 | 15.7 |
| February | 25.8 | 22.96 | 1.37 | 13.39 | 56.30 | 0.80 | 0.15 | 0.22 | 20.47 | 6.4 | 14.2 | 5.4 | 14.7 |
| March | 25.9 | 21.76 | 1.82 | 12.57 | 55.39 | 0.78 | 0.32 | 0.10 | 19.60 | 8.1 | 13.3 | 5.5 | 15.3 |
| April | 28.3 | 22.60 | 0.64 | 11.67 | 55.18 | 0.87 | 1.33 | 1.57 | 18.05 | 9.5 | 14.7 | 5.1 | 15.8 |
| May | 22.4 | 21.77 | 2.00 | 9.67 | 56.31 | 0.82 | 0.12 | 0.98 | 17.38 | 7.8 | 12.2 | 5.3 | 16.3 |
| June | 27.1 | 23.89 | 3.03 | 10.11 | 59.67 | 0.86 | .. | .. | .. | 6.5 | 14.1 | 4.7 | 17.4 |

1. Lead reclaimed from secondary scrap material, and lead refined from bullion and domestic ore, including antimonial lead.

2. Including toll transactions. Figures of Home consumption of lead comprise imported primary, secondary, English refined and antimonial lead.

3. Excluding secondary.

4. Stocks held by consumers and LME warehouses.

5. Including scrap.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry

World Bureau of Metal Statistics

10.5

Engineering and allied products¹ Estimated total sales of UK manufactured goods² Standard Industrial Classification 1980

Engineering

£ million

DIVISION 3

| Activity heading | Product group | 1982 ³ | 1983 ³ | 1984 ³ | 1985 ³ | 1985 | | | | 1986 | |
|--|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------|
| | | | | | | 1st qtr. ³ | 2nd qtr. ³ | 3rd qtr. ³ | 4th qtr. ³ | 1st qtr. ³ | |
| Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified⁴: Class 31: Total | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3120 | Forging, pressing and stamping | 935 | 1 017 | 1 106 | 1 194 | 305 | 314 | 273 | 273 | 302 | |
| 3137 | Bolts, nuts, washers, rivets, springs and non-precision chains | 424 | 470 | 517 | 524 | 134 | 133 | 123 | 134 | | |
| 3142 | Metal doors, windows, etc | 532 | 600 | 669 | 579 | 137 | 141 | 150 | 151 | | |
| 3161 | Hand tools and implements | 190 | 211 | 220 | 230 | 62 | 58 | 53 | 57 | | |
| 3162 | Cutlery, spoons, forks and similar tableware; razors | 81 | 89 | 100 | 107 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 27 | | |
| 3163 | Metal storage vessels (mainly non-industrial) | 71 | 77 | 64 | 66 | 17 | 15 | 16 | 18 | | |
| 3164 | Packaging products of metal | 1 202 | 1 312 | 1 478 | 1 549 | 377 | 384 | 388 | 390 | | |
| 3165 | Domestic heating and cooking appliances (non-electrical) | 243 | 278 | 291 | 317 | 77 | 67 | 76 | 97 | | |
| 3166 | Metal furniture and safes | 370 | 413 | 451 | 481 | 117 | 121 | 119 | 124 | | |
| 3167 | Domestic utensils of metal | 166 | 177 | 188 | 187 | 46 | 42 | 48 | 51 | | |
| 3169 | Miscellaneous finished metal products | 1 859 | 1 999 | 2 158 | 2 331 | 574 | 544 | 586 | 617 | | |
| 3169 | Mechanical engineering ⁵ : Class 32: Total | 16 159 | 16 342 | 17 640 | 19 068 | 4 758 | 4 658 | 4 624 | 5 028 | | |
| 3204 | Fabricated constructional steelwork | 1 284 | 1 350 | 1 366 | 1 476 | 341 | 377 | 392 | 366 | 378 | |
| 3205 | Boilers and process plant fabrications | 1 598 | 1 628 | 1 621 | 1 575 | 383 | 412 | 379 | 401 | 368 | |
| 3211 | Agricultural machinery | 257 | 297 | 279 | 306 | 79 | 86 | 81 | 60 | 51 | |
| 3212 | Wheeled tractors | 878 | 916 | 1 016 | 981 | 257 | 268 | 194 | 262 | 266 | |
| 3221 | Metal-working machine tools | 595 | 562 | 685 | 826 | 214 | 177 | 196 | 239 | — | |
| 3222 | Engineers small tools | 566 | 557 | 649 | 769 | 193 | 185 | 186 | 205 | 203 | |
| 3230 | Textile machinery | 251 | 247 | 306 | 304 | 75 | 73 | 71 | 85 | 67 | |
| 3244 | Food, drink and tobacco processing machinery; packaging and bottling machinery | 493 | 521 | 527 | 534 | 117 | 135 | 129 | 153 | 131 | |
| 3245 | Chemical industry machinery; furnaces and kilns; gas, water and waste treatment plant | 388 | 394 | 395 | 439 | 117 | 95 | 97 | 130 | 100 | |
| 3251 | Mining machinery | 720 | 630 | 507 | 625 | 165 | 142 | 160 | 158 | 239 | |
| 3254 | Construction and earth moving equipment | 945 | 840 | 876 | 1 011 | 264 | 267 | 231 | 249 | 269 | |
| 3255 | Mechanical lifting and handling equipment | 1 166 | 1 303 | 1 447 | 1 559 | 380 | 375 | 379 | 425 | 381 | |
| 3261 | Precision chains and other mechanical power transmission equipment | 474 | 472 | 552 | 647 | 169 | 159 | 155 | 164 | 175 | |
| 3262 | Ball, needle and roller bearings | 210 | 195 | 206 | 229 | 62 | 56 | 54 | 57 | 63 | |
| 3275 | Machinery for working wood, rubber, plastics, leather and making paper, glass, bricks and similar materials; laundry and dry cleaning machinery | 327 | 319 | 375 | 450 | 116 | 104 | 110 | 120 | 113 | |
| 3276 | Printing, bookbinding and paper goods machinery | 376 | 361 | 435 | 580 | 148 | 129 | 145 | 158 | 154 | |
| 3281 | Industrial (including marine) engines | 904 | 764 | 920 | 883 | 224 | 217 | 206 | 236 | 207 | |
| 3284 | Refrigerating, space-heating, ventilating and air conditioning equipment | 597 | 597 | 712 | 775 | 194 | 198 | 192 | 191 | 210 | |
| 3285 | Scales, weighing machinery and portable power tools | 981 | 1 052 | 1 135 | 1 204 | 289 | 280 | 301 | 334 | 305 | |
| 3286 | Miscellaneous industrial and commercial machinery | 228 | 237 | 233 | 268 | 70 | 67 | 60 | 72 | 72 | |
| 3287 | Pumps | 608 | 633 | 650 | 744 | 166 | 176 | 240 | 182 | 301 | |
| 3288 | Industrial valves | 410 | 383 | 409 | 474 | 115 | 117 | 110 | 132 | 123 | |
| 3289 | Miscellaneous mechanical marine and precision engineering | 432 | 419 | 405 | 458 | 107 | 116 | 114 | 121 | 119 | |
| 3290 | Ordnance, small arms and ammunition | 748 | 818 | 1 103 | 1 145 | 295 | 286 | 266 | 298 | 282 | |
| 3290 | Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment: Class 33: Total | 742 | 847 | 835 | 806 | 218 | 162 | 176 | 250 | 235 | |
| 3301 | Office machinery | 112 | 118 | 139 | 169 | 44 | 42 | 38 | 45 | 44 | |
| 3302 | Electronic data processing equipment ⁶ | 1 131 | 1 507 | 2 400 | 3 267 | 742 | 823 | 780 | 922 | 706 | |
| 3302 | Electrical and electronic engineering ⁷ | Class 34: Total | 12 091 | 13 380 | 15 048 | 16 165 | 4 319 | 3 766 | 3 824 | 4 255 | 4 416 |
| 3410 | Insulated wires and cables | 965 | 1 050 | 1 141 | 1 256 | 334 | 324 | 287 | 311 | 301 | |
| 3420 | Basic electrical equipment | 2 186 | 2 192 | 2 343 | 2 245 | 581 | 550 | 537 | 577 | 718 | |
| 3432 | Batteries and accumulators | 334 | 299 | 324 | 367 | 95 | 87 | 86 | 99 | 90 | |
| 3433 | Alarms and signalling equipment | 205 | 237 | 247 | 303 | 80 | 74 | 71 | 78 | 92 | |
| 3434 | Electrical equipment for motor vehicles, cycles and aircraft | 456 | 513 | 613 | 711 | 190 | 194 | 155 | 172 | 184 | |
| 3435 | Miscellaneous electrical equipment for industrial use | 248 | 237 | 299 | 331 | 73 | 77 | 75 | 106 | 79 | |
| 3441 | Telegraph and telephone apparatus and equipment | 1 275 | 1 418 | 1 475 | 1 668 | 456 | 383 | 378 | 451 | 498 | |
| 3442 | Electrical instruments and control systems | 838 | 970 | 1 081 | 1 303 | 340 | 303 | 321 | 339 | 328 | |
| 3443 | Radio and electronic capital goods | 1 962 | 2 163 | 2 467 | 2 674 | 823 | 533 | 638 | 680 | 828 | |
| 3444 | Components other than active components, mainly for electronic equipment | 754 | 831 | 1 064 | 1 126 | 309 | 294 | 267 | 256 | 272 | |
| 3452 | Gramophone records and pre-recorded tapes | 129 | 148 | 194 | 237 | 43 | 42 | 55 | 96 | 50 | |
| 3453 | Active components and electronic sub-assemblies | 676 | 871 | 1 082 | 1 180 | 311 | 264 | 267 | 287 | 286 | |
| 3454 | Electronic consumer goods and miscellaneous equipment | 586 | 735 | 873 | 885 | 208 | 186 | 217 | 273 | 203 | |
| 3460 | Domestic-type electric appliances | 920 | 1 063 | 1 140 | 1 208 | 292 | 283 | 295 | 339 | 289 | |
| 3470 | Electric lamps and other electric lighting equipment | 557 | 633 | 695 | 721 | 183 | 172 | 175 | 191 | 200 | |

See Note and footnotes on page 64.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

Engineering

10.5 Engineering and allied products¹ Estimated total sales of UK manufactured goods²

| Activity heading | Product group | Standard Industrial Classification 1980 | | | | | £ million | | | |
|---|---|---|-------|-------|--------|-------|-----------|----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1985 | 1st qtr. | 2nd qtr. | 3rd qtr. ³ | 4th qtr. ³ |
| Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3510 | Class 35: Total | 8 275 | 8 599 | 9 590 | 10 924 | 2 909 | 2 698 | 2 727 | 2 591 | 2 890 |
| 3521 and 3530 | Motor vehicles and their engines | 4 844 | 4 775 | 5 504 | 6 710 | 1 795 | 1 607 | 1 754 | 1 554 | 1 750 |
| 3522/3 | Motor vehicle bodies and vehicle parts | 3 091 | 3 406 | 3 606 | 3 707 | 967 | 954 | 863 | 924 | 999 |
| 3620 | Trailers, semi-trailers and caravans | 340 | 417 | 480 | 507 | 147 | 137 | 110 | 113 | 141 |
| Manufacture of other transport equipment⁴ | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3640 | Class 36: Total | 5 132 | 5 105 | 5 489 | 6 568 | 1 551 | 1 575 | 1 541 | 1 901 | 1 608 |
| 3650 | Railway and tramway vehicles | 344 | 286 | 245 | 242 | 75 | 47 | 42 | 78 | 81 |
| 3660 | Aerospace equipment manufacturing, repairing and modification | 4 731 | 4 757 | 5 167 | 6 238 | 1 450 | 1 505 | 1 480 | 1 803 | 1 508 |
| 3710 | Baby carriages and wheelchairs | 57 | 62 | 77 | 88 | 26 | 23 | 19 | 20 | 19 |
| 3720 | Instrument engineering | 1 772 | 1 964 | 2 181 | 2 394 | 613 | 592 | 556 | 631 | 652 |
| 3730 | Measuring, checking and precision instruments and apparatus | 928 | 1 089 | 1 240 | 1 433 | 361 | 353 | 333 | 385 | 382 |
| 3740 | Medical and surgical equipment and orthopaedic appliances | 293 | 308 | 341 | 356 | 92 | 87 | 86 | 90 | 98 |
| 3750 | Spectacles and unmounted lenses | 95 | 117 | 140 | 144 | 41 | 38 | 34 | 31 | 31 |
| 3760 | Optical precision instruments | 107 | 140 | 148 | 166 | 46 | 44 | 33 | 44 | 56 |
| 3770 | Photographic and cinematographic equipment | 215 | 199 | 195 | 183 | 44 | 43 | 44 | 51 | 58 |
| 3780 | Clocks, watches and other timing devices | 134 | 111 | 117 | 112 | 29 | 27 | 26 | 30 | 27 |

Note: More detailed information can be found in the PQ series of Business Monitors for the activities listed above.

1. As a result of the introduction of the new and improved register of business, the series of sales of principal products given in the above table has been revised back to 1980. 2. These figures represent the total sales of principal products of each activity. Estimates of the sales of principal products of establishments falling below the employment threshold of the Quarterly Sales Inquiries are included. 3. Provisional. 4. Excluding ferrous and non-ferrous metal foundries AH3111/2, and heat and surface treatment of metals, including sintering AH 3138. 5. Excluding process engineering contractors AH 3246. 6. Figures for this industry have been revised in line with those published in the First Quarter 1986 Business Monitor. 7. Excluding electrical equipment installation AH 3480. 8. Excluding shipbuilding and repairing AH 3610, and cycles and motor cycles, AH 3633/4.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

10.6 Mechanical, instrument and electrical engineering industries Seasonally adjusted volume index numbers of sales

1980 Average monthly sales = 100

| | Combined engineering | | | Mechanical engineering | | | Instrument and electrical engineering ¹ | | |
|---------------|----------------------|------|--------|------------------------|------|--------|--|------|--------|
| | Total | Home | Export | Total | Home | Export | Total | Home | Export |
| 1981 | 91 | 90 | 92 | 87 | 86 | 90 | 94 | 94 | 94 |
| 1982 | 93 | 93 | 91 | 88 | 89 | 86 | 98 | 98 | 99 |
| 1983 | 95 | 97 | 89 | 82 | 86 | 76 | 108 | 108 | 107 |
| 1984 | 102 | 102 | 101 | 84 | 85 | 82 | 121 | 119 | 126 |
| 1985 | 109 | 108 | 111 | 90 | 90 | 89 | 130 | 126 | 140 |
| 1985 February | 107 | 106 | 110 | 87 | 86 | 91 | 129 | 126 | 136 |
| March | 113 | 114 | 112 | 92 | 94 | 89 | 136 | 133 | 143 |
| April | 106 | 103 | 113 | 88 | 86 | 90 | 126 | 119 | 141 |
| May | 107 | 104 | 113 | 87 | 85 | 89 | 129 | 122 | 145 |
| June | 114 | 109 | 124 | 93 | 90 | 99 | 136 | 127 | 157 |
| July | 106 | 106 | 101 | 87 | 89 | 83 | 126 | 126 | 124 |
| August | 109 | 105 | 115 | 90 | 92 | 88 | 129 | 119 | 151 |
| September | 109 | 107 | 112 | 90 | 91 | 87 | 129 | 122 | 144 |
| October | 110 | 110 | 110 | 89 | 92 | 83 | 133 | 126 | 146 |
| November | 112 | 114 | 109 | 94 | 95 | 94 | 131 | 122 | 130 |
| December | 112 | 116 | 103 | 92 | 95 | 88 | 133 | 138 | 123 |
| 1986 January | 106 | 106 | 104 | 91 | 95 | 86 | 123 | 120 | 128 |
| February | 108 | 113 | 99 | 95 | 100 | 87 | 122 | 126 | 115 |
| March | 124 | 129 | 115 | 106 | 113 | 95 | 144 | 144 | 142 |
| April | 102 | 106 | 94 | 90 | 96 | 79 | 115 | 116 | 114 |
| May | 111 | 115 | 103 | 96 | 104 | 82 | 127 | 125 | 131 |
| June | 111 | 115 | 102 | 95 | 100 | 85 | 128 | 130 | 123 |

1. Classes 33, 34 and 37 of the Standard Industrial Classification (revised) 1980.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

10.7

Mechanical, instrument and electrical engineering industries
Seasonally adjusted volume index numbers of orders on hand¹

Orders on hand Average 1980=100

| | Combined engineering | | | Mechanical engineering | | | Instrument and electrical engineering ² | | |
|---------------|----------------------|------|--------|------------------------|------|--------|--|------|--------|
| | Total | Home | Export | Total | Home | Export | Total | Home | Export |
| 1981 | 105 | 102 | 110 | 101 | 97 | 109 | 108 | 106 | 111 |
| 1982 | 101 | 102 | 98 | 90 | 91 | 88 | 109 | 110 | 107 |
| 1983 | 101 | 98 | 105 | 83 | 77 | 91 | 116 | 115 | 118 |
| 1984 | 107 | 99 | 121 | 81 | 77 | 87 | 130 | 118 | 151 |
| 1985 | 100 | 91 | 116 | 79 | 73 | 90 | 118 | 105 | 139 |
| 1985 February | 107 | 99 | 122 | 82 | 78 | 90 | 128 | 116 | 151 |
| March | 105 | 98 | 118 | 81 | 77 | 87 | 126 | 115 | 146 |
| April | 105 | 97 | 118 | 79 | 76 | 85 | 126 | 114 | 148 |
| May | 105 | 97 | 118 | 78 | 76 | 85 | 127 | 114 | 148 |
| June | 105 | 95 | 122 | 83 | 75 | 96 | 124 | 113 | 145 |
| July | 104 | 94 | 122 | 82 | 74 | 96 | 123 | 111 | 145 |
| August | 104 | 94 | 120 | 82 | 74 | 95 | 122 | 110 | 143 |
| September | 103 | 92 | 121 | 80 | 72 | 94 | 122 | 109 | 144 |
| October | 101 | 91 | 119 | 80 | 71 | 95 | 119 | 107 | 140 |
| November | 100 | 90 | 117 | 79 | 72 | 92 | 118 | 105 | 139 |
| December | 100 | 91 | 116 | 79 | 73 | 90 | 118 | 105 | 139 |
| 1986 January | 97 | 89 | 112 | 79 | 72 | 90 | 113 | 102 | 132 |
| February | 95 | 86 | 111 | 78 | 72 | 89 | 110 | 98 | 131 |
| March | 92 | 84 | 107 | 75 | 69 | 84 | 107 | 96 | 127 |
| April | 92 | 84 | 105 | 73 | 69 | 81 | 108 | 97 | 126 |
| May | 92 | 85 | 104 | 73 | 70 | 78 | 107 | 97 | 126 |
| June | 92 | 85 | 103 | 73 | 69 | 80 | 107 | 98 | 124 |

1. End of period.

2. Classes 33, 34, 37 of the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1980).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

10.8

Mechanical, instrument and electrical engineering industries
Seasonally adjusted volume index numbers of new orders¹

1980 Average monthly sales=100

| | Combined engineering | | | Mechanical engineering | | | Instrument and electrical engineering ² | | |
|---------------|----------------------|------|--------|------------------------|------|--------|--|------|--------|
| | Total | Home | Export | Total | Home | Export | Total | Home | Export |
| 1981 | 96 | 96 | 98 | 83 | 91 | 96 | 100 | 100 | 101 |
| 1982 | 91 | 93 | 85 | 83 | 87 | 76 | 99 | 100 | 96 |
| 1983 | 95 | 95 | 94 | 79 | 80 | 77 | 112 | 111 | 115 |
| 1984 | 105 | 103 | 110 | 83 | 85 | 80 | 129 | 121 | 149 |
| 1985 | 105 | 104 | 108 | 89 | 88 | 90 | 123 | 120 | 132 |
| 1985 February | 107 | 104 | 113 | 90 | 89 | 92 | 125 | 119 | 139 |
| March | 101 | 108 | 87 | 84 | 89 | 76 | 119 | 127 | 100 |
| April | 102 | 97 | 112 | 79 | 82 | 74 | 127 | 112 | 160 |
| May | 109 | 105 | 115 | 87 | 85 | 89 | 132 | 125 | 149 |
| June | 117 | 99 | 152 | 114 | 82 | 169 | 120 | 115 | 130 |
| July | 101 | 101 | 100 | 83 | 84 | 80 | 120 | 118 | 124 |
| August | 103 | 102 | 104 | 90 | 95 | 82 | 116 | 109 | 133 |
| September | 105 | 100 | 115 | 80 | 77 | 84 | 131 | 121 | 154 |
| October | 99 | 100 | 97 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 113 | 113 | 111 |
| November | 107 | 111 | 99 | 92 | 100 | 78 | 124 | 122 | 127 |
| December | 111 | 119 | 95 | 91 | 100 | 77 | 132 | 138 | 119 |
| 1986 January | 90 | 96 | 78 | 88 | 90 | 84 | 93 | 103 | 70 |
| February | 96 | 96 | 93 | 95 | 101 | 84 | 98 | 95 | 105 |
| March | 105 | 114 | 86 | 85 | 96 | 65 | 127 | 133 | 113 |
| April | 99 | 108 | 81 | 82 | 94 | 62 | 117 | 121 | 107 |
| May | 110 | 119 | 93 | 96 | 112 | 67 | 126 | 125 | 127 |
| June | 109 | 114 | 99 | 82 | 92 | 92 | 128 | 136 | 108 |

1. Net cancellations.

2. Classes 33, 34 and 37 of the Standard Industrial Classification (revised 1980).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

Vehicles

10.9 Passenger cars¹

Monthly totals are for four or five week periods

Deliveries:
calendar quarters

| | Total production (Number) | | | | | Production for export Number | | | | | Deliveries ² £ million | |
|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Total | 1000.c. and under | Over 1000.c. and not over | Over 1600.c. and not over | Over 2800.c. | Total | 1000.c. and under | Over 1000.c. and not over | Over 1600.c. and not over | Over 2800.c. | Passen- ger cars | Com- mercial vehicles |
| | | 1600.c.c. | 2800.c.c. | 1600.c.c. | 2800.c.c. | | 1600.c.c. | 2800.c.c. | 1600.c.c. | 2800.c.c. | 1600.c.c. | 2800.c.c. |
| 1982 | 887 679 | 197 155 | 547 676 | 97 536 | 45 314 | 225 865 | 65 836 | 108 164 | 19 948 | 31 917 | 3 050.1 | 1 830.6 |
| 1983 ³ | 1 044 587 | 194 064 | 723 289 | 77 504 | 49 740 | 237 376 | 39 639 | 152 379 | 10 726 | 34 632 | 2 954.7 | 1 304.4 |
| 1984 | 908 906 | 161 884 | 637 868 | 56 587 | 52 567 | 192 213 | 38 408 | 108 199 | 7 251 | 38 355 | 3 455.8 | 1 392.6 |
| 1985 | 1 047 973 | 165 383 | 694 576 | 109 437 | 60 277 | 207 671 | 53 203 | 98 623 | 11 446 | 44 399 | 4 476.7 | 1 560.4 |
| 1985 April | 89 611 | 15 591 | 58 470 | 10 809 | 4 741 | 20 915 | 5 040 | 10 350 | 1 964 | 3 581 | | |
| May* | 100 893 | 17 339 | 66 940 | 11 675 | 4 939 | 20 996 | 3 752 | 12 500 | 1 308 | 3 436 | 1 048.6 | 385.8 |
| June | 93 918 | 16 828 | 60 897 | 10 929 | 5 264 | 13 186 | 2 821 | 6 082 | 850 | 3 433 | | |
| July | 63 885 | 9 261 | 45 086 | 6 218 | 3 320 | 8 123 | 2 682 | 2 632 | 332 | 2 477 | | |
| August* | 82 032 | 17 503 | 51 911 | 7 407 | 5 211 | 22 017 | 7 385 | 9 932 | 917 | 3 783 | 1 213.0 | 390.8 |
| September | 75 654 | 12 642 | 51 208 | 7 760 | 4 044 | 15 187 | 4 625 | 6 538 | 742 | 3 282 | | |
| October* | 89 227 | 13 515 | 61 046 | 8 492 | 6 174 | 18 777 | 4 217 | 8 887 | 812 | 4 881 | | |
| November | 87 004 | 16 316 | 58 242 | 7 146 | 5 300 | 17 578 | 3 784 | 9 267 | 320 | 4 207 | 1 021.8 | 363.7 |
| December | 74 466 | 11 486 | 52 867 | 5 261 | 4 852 | 16 306 | 3 630 | 8 629 | 744 | 3 105 | | |
| 1986 January* | 87 146 | 17 179 | 56 240 | 8 107 | 5 620 | 18 863 | 6 275 | 8 154 | 576 | 3 858 | | |
| February | 80 467 | 15 752 | 50 657 | 8 753 | 5 405 | 18 567 | 6 558 | 7 139 | 808 | 4 061 | 1 185.6 | 380.7 |
| March | 86 144 | 14 252 | 57 910 | 8 650 | 5 332 | 18 177 | 5 726 | 7 743 | 680 | 4 028 | | |
| April* | 102 061 | 16 992 | 68 478 | 11 595 | 5 996 | 18 067 | 5 727 | 6 854 | 587 | 4 919 | | |
| May | 74 566 | 11 118 | 51 637 | 8 200 | 3 613 | 10 534 | 2 881 | 4 291 | 375 | 2 987 | | |
| June | 90 387 | 15 296 | 59 175 | 10 688 | 5 228 | 13 536 | 2 929 | 5 450 | 1 060 | 4 097 | | |
| July* | 73 311 | 11 616 | 47 605 | 10 549 | 3 541 | 9 953 | 2 733 | 3 831 | 977 | 2 912 | | |

1. Including chassis delivered as such by manufacturers. Taxi-cabs are included.

2. Excludes three-wheeled vehicles.

3. 53 weeks.

Source: Department of Trade
and Industry

10.10 Commercial motor vehicles

Monthly totals are for four or five week periods

Number

| | Total production | | | | | Production for export | | | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|--|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|--|-------|-------|
| | Total | Light Commer- cial vehicles | Gross Vehicle Weight Trucks | Motive units | Buses, coaches and mini-buses | Total | Light Commer- cial vehicles | Gross Vehicle Weight Trucks | Motive units | Buses, coaches and mini-buses | | |
| | | Under 7.5 tonnes | Over 7.5 tonnes | Under 7.5 tonnes | Over 7.5 tonnes | | Under 7.5 tonnes | Over 7.5 tonnes | Under 7.5 tonnes | Over 7.5 tonnes | | |
| 1982 | 268 798 | 189 094 | 16 367 | 43 469 | 6 781 | 13 107 | 92 510 | 56 789 | 4 578 | 24 514 | 2 139 | 4 490 |
| 1983 ¹ | 244 514 | 175 338 | 12 792 | 34 850 | 5 918 | 15 616 | 62 801 | 36 887 | 2 445 | 16 117 | 1 172 | 6 180 |
| 1984 | 224 825 | 157 963 | 13 057 | 31 945 | 5 381 | 16 499 | 49 806 | 28 122 | 1 851 | 11 458 | 696 | 7 681 |
| 1985 | 265 973 | 195 475 | 14 601 | 33 716 | 6 184 | 16 027 | 65 756 | 41 926 | 1 718 | 13 700 | 643 | 7 769 |
| 1985 April | 22 939 | 17 025 | 1 253 | 2 913 | 465 | 1 283 | 5 541 | 3 610 | 155 | 1 082 | 51 | 643 |
| May* | 26 018 | 18 594 | 1 506 | 3 425 | 586 | 1 907 | 6 963 | 4 082 | 150 | 1 550 | 59 | 1 122 |
| June | 26 615 | 20 190 | 1 543 | 3 116 | 612 | 1 154 | 6 473 | 4 422 | 158 | 1 271 | 54 | 568 |
| July | 21 934 | 16 308 | 1 299 | 2 783 | 545 | 999 | 5 058 | 2 896 | 211 | 1 345 | 95 | 512 |
| August* | 15 393 | 11 446 | 884 | 1 875 | 416 | 772 | 3 792 | 2 523 | 72 | 718 | 36 | 443 |
| September | 23 087 | 17 196 | 1 110 | 2 666 | 502 | 1 611 | 4 895 | 2 738 | 148 | 1 069 | 38 | 902 |
| October* | 25 585 | 18 793 | 1 442 | 3 061 | 580 | 1 699 | 5 850 | 3 737 | 138 | 1 163 | 56 | 756 |
| November | 19 167 | 13 459 | 962 | 2 970 | 487 | 1 289 | 6 164 | 4 055 | 115 | 1 371 | 31 | 592 |
| December | 15 208 | 11 460 | 742 | 2 212 | 392 | 402 | 5 093 | 3 926 | 111 | 888 | 15 | 153 |
| 1986 January* | 18 181 | 13 189 | 1 053 | 2 462 | 589 | 938 | 5 287 | 3 338 | 151 | 1 087 | 58 | 653 |
| February | 17 393 | 12 179 | 991 | 2 573 | 482 | 1 168 | 4 935 | 2 868 | 204 | 967 | 59 | 837 |
| March | 18 886 | 13 879 | 980 | 2 417 | 526 | 1 054 | 4 216 | 2 633 | 143 | 931 | 27 | 482 |
| April* | 23 274 | 17 547 | 1 288 | 2 778 | 572 | 1 089 | 5 613 | 3 753 | 192 | 1 161 | 52 | 455 |
| May | 18 272 | 13 732 | 1 094 | 1 950 | 424 | 1 072 | 4 694 | 3 217 | 216 | 680 | 39 | 542 |
| June | 21 380 | 16 586 | 1 189 | 1 960 | 426 | 1 219 | 4 321 | 2 975 | 208 | 530 | 32 | 576 |
| July* | 18 417 | 14 297 | 884 | 1 692 | 415 | 1 129 | 3 778 | 2 245 | 101 | 679 | 32 | 721 |

1. 53 weeks.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

10.11

Merchant shipbuilding¹: vessels of 100 gross tonnes and over²

Orders on hand and completions

| | Orders on hand at end of period ³ | | | | | | | | Completions ³ | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-----------------------|--------|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|--------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Not yet laid down | | | | Under construction | | | | Total | Export ⁴ | | |
| | Total | Export ⁴ | Total | Export ⁴ | Number | Thousand gross tonnes | Number | Thousand gross tonnes | | Number | Thousand gross tonnes | Number |
| 1981 | 36 | 350 | 19 | 317 | 63 | 766 | 7 | 69 | 51 | 216 | 10 | 100 |
| 1982 | 22 | 229 | 13 | 135 | 66 | 761 | 22 | 250 | 67 | 453 | 12 | 104 |
| 1983 | 13 | 65 | 6 | 41 | 50 | 497 | 18 | 154 | 68 | 540 | 22 | 276 |
| 1984 ⁶ | 51 | 47 | 3 | 1 | 46 | 254 | 7 | 94 | 56 | 411 | 18 | 140 |
| 1985 ⁶ | 14 | 64 | 1 | 1 | 51 | 323 | 7 | 72 | 86 | 225 | 10 | 101 |
| 1983 2nd quarter | 10 | 87 | 6 | 80 | 59 | 612 | 25 | 276 | 19 | 138 | 5 | 61 |
| 3rd quarter | 22 | 128 | 11 | 99 | 44 | 448 | 17 | 122 | 21 | 168 | 9 | 145 |
| 4th quarter | 13 | 65 | 6 | 41 | 50 | 497 | 18 | 154 | 12 | 36 | 5 | 29 |
| 1984 1st quarter ⁶ | 15 | 76 | 3 | 40 | 47 | 408 | 16 | 137 | 13 | 130 | 6 | 57 |
| 2nd quarter ⁶ | 23 | 117 | 1 | 29 | 48 | 364 | 16 | 148 | 13 | 62 | 2 | 1 |
| 3rd quarter ⁶ | 54 | 98 | 3 | 30 | 47 | 328 | 11 | 95 | 13 | 81 | 5 | 53 |
| 4th quarter ⁶ | 51 | 47 | 3 | 1 | 46 | 254 | 7 | 94 | 17 | 138 | 5 | 31 |
| 1985 1st quarter ⁶ | 28 | 271 | 7 | 72 | 53 | 215 | 6 | 82 | 30 | 69 | 3 | 12 |
| 2nd quarter ⁶ | 21 | 270 | 3 | 43 | 52 | 207 | 9 | 85 | 29 | 54 | 2 | 32 |
| 3rd quarter ⁶ | 10 | 114 | 2 | 26 | 56 | 319 | 6 | 75 | 12 | 48 | 4 | 27 |
| 4th quarter ⁶ | 14 | 64 | 1 | 1 | 51 | 323 | 7 | 72 | 15 | 54 | 1 | 30 |
| 1986 1st quarter ⁶ | 11 | 66 | — | — | 51 | 268 | 9 | 64 | 14 | 65 | 1 | 9 |
| 2nd quarter ⁶ | 11 | 94 | — | — | 46 | 264 | 9 | 64 | 10 | 8 | — | — |
| New orders and net new orders | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | New orders ³ | | | | Modifications and cancellations ⁵ | | | | Net new orders ³ | | | |
| | Total | Export ⁴ | Total | Export ⁴ | Total | Export ⁴ | Total | Export ⁴ | Total | Export ⁴ | Total | Export ⁴ |
| | Number | Thousand gross tonnes | Number | Thousand gross tonnes | Number | Thousand gross tonnes | Number | Thousand gross tonnes | Number | Thousand gross tonnes | Number | Thousand gross tonnes |
| 1981 | 72 | 482 | 26 | 386 | — | +1 | — | — | 72 | 483 | 26 | 386 |
| 1982 | 57 | 355 | 21 | 123 | -1 | -27 | — | -19 | 56 | 328 | 21 | 104 |
| 1983 | 45 | 172 | 12 | 80 | -2 | -58 | -1 | +13 | 43 | 114 | 11 | 92 |
| 1984 ⁶ | 90 | 127 | 3 | 1 | — | +19 | — | +40 | 90 | 146 | 3 | 41 ⁷ |
| 1985 ⁶ | 58 | 291 | 8 | 77 | -4 | +6 | — | +1 | 54 | 297 | 8 | 78 |
| 1983 2nd quarter | 8 | 59 | 4 | 58 | — | — | — | — | 8 | 59 | 4 | 58 |
| 3rd quarter | 18 | 47 | 6 | 19 | — | — | — | — | 18 | 47 | 6 | 19 |
| 4th quarter | 9 | 20 | 1 | 2 | — | — | — | — | 9 | 20 | 1 | 2 |
| 1984 1st quarter ⁶ | 12 | 28 | — | — | — | +19 | — | +40 | 12 | 47 | — | 40 ⁷ |
| 2nd quarter ⁶ | 17 | 60 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 17 | 60 | — | — |
| 3rd quarter ⁶ | 48 | 28 | 2 | 1 | — | — | — | — | 48 | 28 | 2 | 1 |
| 4th quarter ⁶ | 13 | 11 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | 13 | 11 | 1 | — |
| 1985 1st quarter ⁶ | 18 | 257 | 6 | 71 | -4 | -18 | — | — | 14 | 239 | 6 | 71 |
| 2nd quarter ⁶ | 21 | 22 | 1 | 6 | — | +23 | — | — | 21 | 45 | 1 | 6 |
| 3rd quarter ⁶ | 5 | 5 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 5 | 5 | — | — |
| 4th quarter ⁶ | 14 | 7 | 1 | 1 | — | +1 | — | +1 | 14 | 8 | 1 | 1 |
| 1986 1st quarter ⁶ | 11 | 12 | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | 11 | 12 | 2 | — |
| 2nd quarter ⁶ | 7 | 33 | — | — | -2 | — | — | — | 5 | 33 | — | — |

- Includes naval vessels registered as merchant ships.
- Gross tonnes is a constructed measure of the volume of all the enclosed spaces in a vessel except those occupied by engines, bunkers and crew.
- The total tonnage specified on ordering vessels differs slightly from total actual measured tonnage on completion.
- Vessels are shown for export if they are for other than UK registration.
- Modifications include alterations of 500 gross tonnes or more to the tonnage and the country of registration of vessels already on order.
- From Q1 1984 gross tonnage conforms to 1969 International Maritime Organisation Convention on tonnage measurement of ships.
- Modifications and cancellations exceed new orders for the period.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11 Textiles and other manufactures

11.1 Index numbers of textile and clothing industries

Standard Industrial Classification 1980
Seasonally adjusted

1980 = 100

| Activity heading | Textile industry (production) | | | | | | | | Clothing industry (production) | | | | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|--|--------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|--|--|--|
| | All textiles and worsted industry | Woollen and cotton | Spinning and doubling | Weaving of cotton and silk | Hosiery and other knitted goods | Textile finishing | Carpets and floor coverings | All clothing, proof hats and gloves ² | Weather-proof outer-wear | Men's and boys' outer-wear | Men's and girls' tailored outer-wear | Women's and men's outer-wear | Work clothes and jeans | Men's and boys' shirts, under-wear and nightwear | Men's and girls' outerwear, lingerie and infants' wear | |
| 2600 | 43 | 4310 | 4321 | 4322 | 4360 | 4370 | 4380 | 453 | 4531 | 4532 | 4533 | 4534 | 4535 | 4536 | | |
| 1981 | 84.9 | 91.8 | 90.4 | 80.2 | 80.7 | 96.4 | 87.3 | 93.9 | 92.4 | 85.5 | 89.5 | 95.5 | 91.4 | 90.9 | 94.5 | |
| 1982 | 67.9 | 89.6 | 86.0 | 78.4 | 77.4 | 94.6 | 86.8 | 90.1 | 93.8 | 88.6 | 85.9 | 93.3 | 89.3 | 103.8 | 97.4 | |
| 1983 | 78.1 | 91.6 | 87.1 | 79.0 | 73.9 | 95.2 | 86.6 | 100.0 | 96.9 | 91.9 | 88.1 | 89.4 | 104.5 | 104.7 | 99.8 | |
| 1984 | 78.8 | 93.7 | 89.4 | 77.3 | 77.5 | 96.9 | 86.7 | 101.0 | 103.7 | 92.9 | 93.2 | 90.4 | 120.3 | 106.9 | 110.7 | |
| 1985 | 74.2 | 98.3 | 93.1 | 79.5 | 81.7 | 99.4 | 96.4 | 109.2 | 110.7 | 103.8 | 101.3 | 94.4 | 118.1 | 133.8 | 116.4 | |
| 1983 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2nd quarter | 78.9 | 89.7 | 85.6 | 78.7 | 72.3 | 91.7 | 85.1 | 101.0 | 95.1 | 94.8 | 88.7 | 90.0 | 105.7 | 102.4 | 95.4 | |
| 3rd quarter | 80.7 | 92.7 | 86.9 | 81.2 | 76.2 | 97.4 | 85.8 | 98.7 | 96.9 | 89.9 | 87.4 | 86.2 | 105.2 | 105.0 | 101.2 | |
| 4th quarter | 78.8 | 94.4 | 90.3 | 80.1 | 75.8 | 98.6 | 89.1 | 101.3 | 100.2 | 94.7 | 88.4 | 94.9 | 105.5 | 107.4 | 103.7 | |
| 1984 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st quarter | 78.3 | 93.5 | 90.0 | 78.8 | 77.9 | 97.4 | 85.8 | 97.7 | 101.8 | 89.8 | 91.4 | 92.9 | 117.3 | 106.1 | 107.5 | |
| 2nd quarter | 80.3 | 93.5 | 89.9 | 74.2 | 77.3 | 97.3 | 86.8 | 97.2 | 102.7 | 92.4 | 91.0 | 90.6 | 117.6 | 104.5 | 110.6 | |
| 3rd quarter | 79.2 | 93.7 | 88.6 | 79.0 | 75.7 | 96.7 | 86.2 | 102.7 | 105.5 | 97.1 | 95.8 | 97.6 | 124.2 | 110.0 | 113.1 | |
| 4th quarter | 77.4 | 94.1 | 89.0 | 77.3 | 78.9 | 96.2 | 88.1 | 106.2 | 105.0 | 92.3 | 94.4 | 90.7 | 122.1 | 107.0 | 111.7 | |
| 1985 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st quarter | 71.8 | 97.0 | 90.8 | 78.5 | 79.9 | 99.3 | 93.5 | 107.6 | 108.3 | 99.6 | 97.7 | 95.3 | 117.9 | 123.5 | 114.8 | |
| 2nd quarter | 76.3 | 97.1 | 90.7 | 81.8 | 82.0 | 99.2 | 96.3 | 110.8 | 109.3 | 99.2 | 98.8 | 94.8 | 107.6 | 126.1 | 114.9 | |
| 3rd quarter | 75.5 | 99.7 | 94.2 | 77.5 | 82.7 | 99.1 | 98.6 | 109.8 | 112.4 | 103.8 | 104.4 | 94.6 | 123.3 | 134.9 | 117.4 | |
| 4th quarter | 73.0 | 99.6 | 96.9 | 80.2 | 82.1 | 100.2 | 97.1 | 108.6 | 112.8 | 112.6 | 104.1 | 92.7 | 123.6 | 140.7 | 118.6 | |
| 1986 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st quarter | 74.7 | 99.8 | 96.8 | 78.4 | 79.4 | 102.1 | 100.9 | 107.7 | 109.3 | 117.6 | 104.3 | 88.5 | 116.1 | 132.0 | 113.0 | |
| 2nd quarter | 70.0 | 99.3 | 100.4 | 82.4 | 80.1 | 97.5 | 100.7 | 105.2 | 113.0 | 111.6 | 109.6 | 106.7 | 111.7 | 131.3 | 116.0 | |

1. In addition to the sectors listed, this includes throwing, texturing, etc. of continuous filament yarn; spinning and weaving of flax, hemp and ramie; jute and polypropylene yarns and fabrics, and miscellaneous textiles (i.e. lace, rope, twine and net; narrow fabrics and other miscellaneous textiles).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

2. In addition to the sectors listed, this includes hats, caps and millinery; gloves, other dress industries (i.e. swimwear and foundation garments; umbrellas and miscellaneous industries).

11.2 Cotton

Stocks: end of period

| Raw cotton | Yarn production ¹ | | | | Weaved cloth production ¹ | | |
|-----------------|------------------------------|--------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------|---|
| | Home consumption | Stocks | Single yarn ² | | Doubled yarn | Cotton | Man-made fibres and mixtures ⁴ |
| | | | Total | Cotton (excluding waste yarns) | | | |
| Thousand tonnes | | | | | | | Million metres |
| 1981 | 45.56 | 6 | 1.81 | 0.82 | 0.16 | 0.83 | 0.76 |
| 1982 | 45.21 | 5 | 1.82 | 0.81 | 0.17 | 0.84 | 0.66 |
| 1983 | 45.03 | 5 | 1.87 | 0.79 | 0.17 | 0.91 | 0.59 |
| 1984 | 44.58 | 4 | 1.85 | 0.78 | 0.18 | 0.94 | 0.57 |
| 1985 | 44.27 | 4 | 1.90 | 0.74 | 0.18 | 0.98 | 0.63 |
| 1985 October | 4.55 | 4 | 2.17 | 0.84 | 0.20 | 1.13 | 0.67 |
| November | 4.16 | 4 | 2.20 | 0.87 | 0.20 | 1.13 | 0.71 |
| December | 3.21 | 4 | 1.63 | 0.63 | 0.15 | 0.85 | 0.52 |
| 1986 January | 4.08 | 4 | 1.89 | 0.75 | 0.16 | 0.98 | 0.61 |
| February | 3.92 | 5 | 2.15 | 0.86 | 0.19 | 1.10 | 0.74 |
| March | 4.00 | 4 | 2.03 | 0.82 | 0.17 | 1.05 | 0.69 |
| April | 3.76 | 6 | 1.77 | 0.71 | 0.15 | 0.91 | 0.61 |
| May | 4.06 | 4 | 2.00 | 0.80 | 0.17 | 0.99 | 0.64 |
| June | 3.53 | 4 | 1.85 | 0.67 | 0.15 | 1.03 | 0.61 |

1. Weekly averages. 2. Spun in the cotton industry. 3. Including other waste yarn. 4. Including synthetic fibres.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.3 Man-made fibre and wool

Monthly averages or calendar months

| | Man-made fibre (rayon, nylon, etc.) | | | Other fibres ¹ | Wool tops | Woollen yarn | Worsted yarn | Woven wool and mixture fabrics | | | Blankets | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Production | | | | | | | Total | Woollen | Worsted | | | | | | |
| | Total | Continuous filament yarn (single) | Staple fibre | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thousand tonnes | | | | | | | | | | | Million square metres | | | | | |
| 1981 | 32.90 | 10.53 | 22.37 | 3.17 | 3.23 | 6.0 | 4.90 | 8.09 | 4.08 | 4.07 | 0.83 | | | | | |
| 1982 | 27.80 | 7.44 | 20.36 | 2.91 | 2.88 | 4.4 | 5.13 | 8.36 | 4.05 | 4.31 | 0.78 | | | | | |
| 1983 | 32.44 | 8.55 | 23.89 | 2.97 | 2.90 | 4.7 | 5.42 | 7.83 | 3.86 | 3.97 | 0.70 | | | | | |
| 1984 | 31.94 | 8.54 | 23.40 | 2.71 | 3.22 | 5.0 | 5.51 | 7.56 | 3.39 | 4.17 | 0.77 | | | | | |
| 1985 | 27.52 | 8.26 | 19.26 | 2.74 | 3.45 | 5.4 | 5.77 | 7.58 | 3.52 | 4.06 | 0.74 | | | | | |
| 1985 April | 33.13 | 9.71 | 23.42 | 2.81 | 3.20 | 5.31 | 5.56 | 7.61 | 3.68 | 3.93 | 0.83 | | | | | |
| May | 29.78 | 8.95 | 20.83 | 2.57 | 3.56 | 4.95 | 5.28 | 7.00 | 3.39 | 3.61 | 0.78 | | | | | |
| June | 27.35 | 7.80 | 19.55 | 2.82 | 3.55 | 5.33 | 5.62 | 8.16 | 3.75 | 4.41 | 0.78 | | | | | |
| July | 30.18 | 8.11 | 22.07 | 2.30 | 4.12 | 4.04 | 5.39 | 7.25 | 3.04 | 4.21 | 0.55 | | | | | |
| August | 20.63 | 6.36 | 14.27 | 2.37 | 2.10 | 4.93 | 4.78 | 6.35 | 3.15 | 3.20 | 0.84 | | | | | |
| September | 24.86 | 7.79 | 17.07 | 2.55 | 3.70 | 4.99 | 5.94 | 8.20 | 3.48 | 4.72 | 0.60 | | | | | |
| October | 27.76 | 8.72 | 19.05 | 2.92 | 3.53 | 6.16 | 7.05 | 8.33 | 3.80 | 4.53 | 0.74 | | | | | |
| November | 25.61 | 8.15 | 17.46 | 2.94 | 3.51 | 6.38 | 6.82 | 7.72 | 3.65 | 4.07 | 0.69 | | | | | |
| December | 24.01 | 8.10 | 15.91 | 2.68 | 2.95 | 5.57 | 5.26 | 6.74 | 3.16 | 3.58 | 0.62 | | | | | |
| 1986 January | 26.88 | 8.80 | 20.08 | 3.04 | 3.92 | 6.23 | 6.82 | 7.64 | 3.49 | 4.15 | 0.75 | | | | | |
| February | 24.95 | 8.40 | 16.55 | 2.95 | 3.52 | 6.20 | 6.43 | 7.65 | 3.59 | 4.06 | 0.71 | | | | | |
| March | 29.20 | 10.31 | 18.89 | 2.79 | 3.53 | 6.24 | 6.16 | 7.77 | 3.77 | 4.00 | 0.70 | | | | | |
| April | 27.00 | 6.97 | 18.03 | 2.96 | 3.88 | 6.37 | 6.55 | 8.76 | 4.47 | 4.29 | 0.55 | | | | | |
| May | 24.33 | 8.71 | 15.61 | 2.69 | 2.99 | 6.12 | 5.66 | 7.88 | 4.23 | 3.65 | 0.45 | | | | | |
| June | 24.35 | 8.39 | 15.96 | 2.88 | 3.78 | 6.30 | 6.46 | 8.47 | 4.28 | 4.19 | 0.53 | | | | | |
| July | 23.54 | 7.55 | 15.99 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

1. All fibres (other than virgin wool) used in woollen spinning and felting, and hair used in the making of tops.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.4 Hosiery and other knitted goods¹

Monthly averages

Millions

| | Underwear ² | | | Pullovers, jumpers, cardigans, etc. ³ | | | Socks and stockings (pairs) | | | | | |
|------------------|------------------------|---------|-------------------------|--|---------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|--|
| | Men's | Women's | Children's and infants' | Men's | Women's | Children's and infants' | Men's | Women's full-length stockings | Women's tights and pantyhose | Women's ankle socks and ¾-hose | Children's and infants' socks, ½-hose and stockings | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | 4.19 | 5.08 | 2.58 | 2.46 | 4.01 | 2.35 | 8.49 | 2.96 | 34.81 | 2.93 | 7.47 | |
| 1982 | 3.98 | 4.91 | 2.63 | 2.65 | 3.95 | 2.25 | 8.57 | 2.82 | 35.81 | 3.48 | 8.17 | |
| 1983 | 4.02 | 4.72 | 2.63 | 2.70 | 3.65 | 2.09 | 9.11 | 3.45 | 37.20 | 2.83 | 7.72 | |
| 1984 | 3.91 | 4.81 | 2.28 | 2.77 | 3.49 | 2.03 | 9.63 | 3.98 | 34.46 | 2.52 | 7.92 | |
| 1985 | 3.14 | 3.35 | 1.82 | 2.93 | 3.27 | 1.64 | 10.11 | 4.61 | 37.33 | 2.79 | 7.59 | |
| 1982 1st quarter | 3.39 | 4.49 | 2.60 | 2.07 | 3.72 | 1.91 | 6.48 | 2.42 | 34.19 | 3.16 | 7.54 | |
| 2nd quarter | 3.75 | 4.32 | 2.85 | 2.06 | 3.36 | 1.97 | 7.62 | 2.96 | 35.37 | 3.50 | 8.19 | |
| 3rd quarter | 3.92 | 5.10 | 2.38 | 2.80 | 4.28 | 2.68 | 8.88 | 2.46 | 30.30 | 3.44 | 8.20 | |
| 4th quarter | 4.84 | 5.72 | 2.71 | 3.67 | 4.45 | 2.44 | 11.28 | 3.46 | 41.40 | 3.80 | 7.77 | |
| 1983 1st quarter | 3.70 | 4.19 | 2.41 | 1.95 | 2.94 | 1.62 | 6.98 | 2.97 | 35.39 | 3.13 | 8.18 | |
| 2nd quarter | 3.91 | 4.44 | 2.45 | 2.03 | 3.00 | 1.76 | 7.85 | 3.67 | 39.50 | 2.65 | 8.59 | |
| 3rd quarter | 3.98 | 4.98 | 2.78 | 2.98 | 4.10 | 2.57 | 10.17 | 3.06 | 31.74 | 2.64 | 6.85 | |
| 4th quarter | 4.47 | 5.28 | 2.86 | 3.83 | 4.55 | 2.43 | 11.46 | 4.10 | 42.17 | 2.89 | 7.27 | |
| 1984 1st quarter | 3.34 | 4.14 | 2.49 | 2.22 | 3.24 | 1.90 | 7.56 | 3.51 | 34.09 | 2.66 | 8.30 | |
| 2nd quarter | 4.11 | 4.70 | 2.22 | 2.19 | 3.05 | 2.06 | 8.60 | 3.97 | 36.47 | 2.53 | 8.59 | |
| 3rd quarter | 3.79 | 4.86 | 2.00 | 2.96 | 3.68 | 2.21 | 10.32 | 3.21 | 28.61 | 2.11 | 6.79 | |
| 4th quarter | 4.43 | 5.43 | 2.89 | 3.71 | 3.99 | 1.93 | 12.04 | 5.23 | 38.70 | 2.78 | 7.99 | |
| 1985 1st quarter | 2.53 | 3.26 | 1.52 | 2.35 | 2.90 | 1.38 | 8.27 | 4.34 | 35.11 | 2.47 | 9.05 | |
| 2nd quarter | 2.94 | 3.16 | 1.48 | 2.40 | 2.78 | 1.36 | 9.26 | 4.46 | 34.34 | 2.48 | 7.96 | |
| 3rd quarter | 3.14 | 3.19 | 1.51 | 3.14 | 3.49 | 1.96 | 10.57 | 3.99 | 32.38 | 2.54 | 6.64 | |
| 4th quarter | 3.95 | 3.77 | 1.62 | 3.83 | 3.91 | 1.84 | 12.34 | 5.63 | 47.47 | 3.67 | 6.70 | |
| 1986 1st quarter | 2.78 | 3.41 | 1.33 | 2.70 | 2.75 | 1.54 | 9.38 | 4.50 | 37.90 | 3.48 | 8.11 | |

1. Manufacturers' sales by establishments employing 25 or more persons.

2. Including garments made-up from knitted fabrics of all types by establishments engaged in knitting, except those engaged in warp knitting.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

Footwear and timber

11.5 Manufacturers' sales of footwear¹

Quarterly averages and quarterly totals

Million pairs

| | Total | With leather uppers | | | | | With uppers other than of leather | Slippers, etc. | Rubber protective footwear ¹ | Plastic protective footwear ¹ | Safety footwear (all types) |
|------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|---------|------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|---|--|-----------------------------|
| | | Total | Men's | Women's | Children's | Sports shoes | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | 32.2 | 15.3 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 1.0 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.4 |
| 1982 | 31.0 | 14.0 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 0.9 | 7.0 | 7.5 | | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| 1983 | 31.3 | 14.5 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 0.9 | 7.4 | 7.3 | | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| 1984 | 32.0 | 14.4 | 3.8 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 0.7 | 7.9 | 7.5 | | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| 1985 | 32.3 | 14.1 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 0.7 | 8.9 | 6.8 | | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 1982 1st quarter | 30.1 | 15.7 | 4.1 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 0.9 | 7.7 | 4.0 | | 0.9 ¹ | 1.5 |
| 2nd quarter | 27.8 | 13.7 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 7.2 | 4.8 | | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| 3rd quarter | 33.3 | 13.7 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 6.9 | 10.3 | | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 4th quarter | 33.4 | 12.9 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 6.5 | 11.1 | | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 1983 1st quarter | 30.8 | 16.3 | 4.0 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 0.9 | 8.7 | 3.7 | | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| 2nd quarter | 27.9 | 13.8 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 7.2 | 5.2 | | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| 3rd quarter | 33.1 | 14.1 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 1.0 | 6.5 | 10.1 | | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| 4th quarter | 33.2 | 13.6 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 0.7 | 7.1 | 10.2 | | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 30.7 | 16.1 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 0.6 | 8.7 | 3.8 | | 0.7 | 1.4 |
| 2nd quarter | 27.9 | 13.8 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 0.8 | 7.9 | 4.7 | | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| 3rd quarter | 33.1 | 14.0 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 0.7 | 7.0 | 9.6 | | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| 4th quarter | 36.1 | 13.7 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 0.6 | 7.8 | 11.9 | | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 30.9 | 15.6 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 0.7 | 9.6 | 3.3 | | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| 2nd quarter | 28.2 | 13.5 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 8.7 | 4.2 | | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| 3rd quarter | 34.3 | 13.9 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 0.7 | 8.2 | 9.4 | | 1.6 | 1.2 |
| 4th quarter | 35.7 | 13.4 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 9.0 | 10.1 | | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 31.7 | 16.2 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 0.8 | 9.8 | 3.3 | | 1.0 | 1.4 |

1. Commencing with the first quarter in 1982 rubber protective footwear is included with plastic protective footwear.

2. The figures relate to sales by establishments employing 50 or more persons as from first quarter 1985.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.6 Softwood, hardwood and wood chipboard

Monthly averages calendar months or totals for four or five week periods

Stocks: end of period

| | Imported softwood | | Imported hardwood | | Wood chipboard ² | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| | Deliveries | Stocks ¹ | Deliveries | Stocks ¹ | Production | Stocks home produced |
| Thousand cubic metres | | | | | | |
| 1981 | 471 | 1 646 | 61 | 223 | 43.7 | 24.1 |
| 1982 | 520 | 1 494 | 62 | 232 | 42.9 ³ | 45.5 ³ |
| 1983 | 575 | 1 729 | 79 | 272 | 43.2 | 39.4 |
| 1984 | 554 | 1 765 | 70 | 271 | 45.1 | 38.5 |
| 1985 | 536 | 1 435 | 69 | 249 | 60.7 | 47.8 |
| 1984 October | 722 | 1 631 | 80 | 261 | 42.7 | 31.4 |
| November | 468 | 1 722 | 70 | 264 | 52.1 | 36.7 |
| December | 404 | 1 765 | 56 | 271 | 58.3* | 38.5 |
| 1985 January | 503 | 1 759 | 57 | 277 | 48.7 | 29.8 |
| February | 422 | 1 722 | 79 | 280 | 56.6 | 34.8 |
| March | 466 | 1 625 | 66 | 277 | 71.7* | 37.4 |
| April | 459 | 1 606 | 69 | 278 | 58.5 | 35.8 |
| May | 581 | 1 560 | 69 | 274 | 61.5 | 47.2 |
| June | 592 | 1 510 | 70 | 268 | 83.2* | 58.3 |
| July | 630 | 1 587 | 71 | 257 | 49.9 | 59.5 |
| August | 586 | 1 560 | 86 | 249 | 44.0 | 55.9 |
| September | 537 | 1 521 | 59 | 247 | 70.1* | 55.4 |
| October | 623 | 1 517 | 83 | 249 | 62.7 | 53.8 |
| November | 610 | 1 429 | 65 | 246 | 64.6 | 40.4 |
| December | 419 | 1 435 | 56 | 249 | 56.6* | 47.8 |
| 1986 January | 516 | 1 402 | 76 | 251 | | |
| February | 490 | 1 366 | 56 | 254 | | |
| March | 493 | 1 327 | 51 | 250 | | |
| April | 568 | 1 389 | 84 | 245 | | |
| May | 609 | 1 419 | 59 | 237 | | |
| June | 656 | 1 402 | 68 | 237 | | |

1. Importers' stock only.

2. From the beginning of 1986, figures for wood chipboard are no longer available.

3. 53-week year.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry

Timber Trade Federation

11.7 Plywood, mining timber and domestic furniture

Monthly averages, quarterly totals, calendar months or totals for four or five week periods

Stocks: end of period

| | Imported particle board | | Imported plywood | | Mining timber | | | Domestic furniture (excl. beds and mattresses) | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------|------------------|---------------------|---------------|------|-------|--|-------------------------------|--|
| | Deliveries | Stocks | Deliveries | Stocks ¹ | Production | | | Seasonally adjusted index of deliveries | Total deliveries ² | Seasonally adjusted index of orders on hand: end of month or centred average |
| | | | | | Total | Sawn | Round | | | |
| Thousand cubic metres | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 1980=100 | £million | Ave. 1980=100 |
| 1981 | 119 | 51 | 81 | 209 | 46 | 34 | 12 | 91 | 80 | 87 |
| 1982 | 111 | 71 | 77 | 130 | 47 | 36 | 11 | 84 | 78 | 85 |
| 1983 | 128 | 70 | 89 | 191 | 45 | 35 | 10 | 88 | 89 | 93 |
| 1984 | 136 | 73 | 85 | 212 | 15 | 11 | 4 | 85 | 94 | 86 |
| 1985 | 138 | 62 | 91 | 163 | 33 | 26 | 8 | 86 | 102 | 100 |
| 1985 January | 131 | 75 | 142 | 217 | | | | 84 | 95 | 90 |
| February | 133 | 71 | 97 | 219 | 64 | 48 | 16 | 90 | 98 | 94 |
| March | 127 | 67 | 86 | 218 | | | | 83 | 106 | 95 |
| April | 141 | 69 | 98 | 237 | | | | 90 | 94 | 99 |
| May | 147 | 75 | 101 | 235 | 102 | 78 | 24 | 84 | 91 | 99 |
| June | 146 | 82 | 69 | 233 | | | | 92 | 101 | 96 |
| July | 140 | 74 | 90 | 226 | | | | 82 | 89 | 102 |
| August | 114 | 74 | 102 | 207 | 110 | 86 | 25 | 87 | 91 | 106 |
| September | 142 | 68 | 83 | 198 | | | | 87 | 115 | 111 |
| October | 156 | 75 | 106 | 182 | | | | 86 | 130 | 107 |
| November | 172 | 60 | 73 | 157 | 125 | 95 | 30 | 86 | 122 | 103 |
| December | 117 | 62 | 44 | 163 | | | | 86 | 95 | 103 |
| 1986 January | ... | ... | 101 | 195 | | | | 88 | 108 | 101 |
| February | ... | ... | 117 | 189 | 125 | 98 | 27 | 91 | 107 | 103 |
| March | ... | ... | 97 | 191 | | | | 86 | 105 | 101 |
| April | ... | ... | 115 | 226 | | | | 93 | 110 | 96 |
| May | ... | ... | 88 | 228 | 101 | 80 | 21 | 84 | 90 | 99 |
| June | ... | ... | | | | | | 81 | 110 | 96 |

1. Importers' stock only.

2. Deliveries are by manufacturers employing 35 or more people.

Sources: Department of Trade and Industry
Timber Trade Federation
British Coal11.8 Paper and board¹

Weekly averages Stocks: end of period

Thousands tonnes

| | Paper | | | | Board other than building board | | | | |
|--------------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------------------|--|
| | Production | Imports | Exports | Stocks ² | Production | Imports | Exports | Stocks ² | |
| 1981 | 51.4 | 69.7 | 5.6 | 176.5 | 13.6 | 7.9 | 1.3 | 34.0 | |
| 1982 | 48.2 ³ | 66.3 | 6.2 | 161.1 | 12.7 ³ | 7.8 | 1.2 | 30.2 | |
| 1983 | 50.1 | 73.6 | 6.4 | 152.4 | 13.3 | 8.7 | 1.4 | 35.4 | |
| 1984 | 55.4 | 77.0 | 8.1 | 172.7 | 13.6 | 9.6 | 1.8 | 32.3 | |
| 1985 | 57.1 | 78.6 | 8.6 | 200.7 | 13.7 | 9.8 | 1.9 | 32.6 | |
| 1985 January | 51.3 | 80.0 | 7.6 | 163.7 | 13.5 | 9.7 | 1.5 | 32.3 | |
| February | 60.1 | 85.6 | 9.8 | 157.1 | 15.4 | 9.5 | 2.2 | 33.6 | |
| March | 60.9* | 72.4 | 9.6 | 167.7 | 14.5* | 10.5 | 2.6 | 35.5 | |
| April | 57.9 | 83.4 | 9.3 | 175.4 | 13.3 | 10.7 | 2.1 | 36.3 | |
| May | 60.7 | 80.5 | 9.3 | 182.9 | 14.2 | 9.8 | 2.4 | 36.9 | |
| June | 58.2* | 77.1 | 8.4 | 197.7 | 14.3* | 9.2 | 1.7 | 36.6 | |
| July | 50.3 | 79.2 | 9.0 | 182.5 | 9.1 | 10.5 | 1.8 | 31.0 | |
| August | 55.0 | 77.1 | 6.2 | 201.4 | 14.0 | 8.9 | 1.0 | 33.9 | |
| September | 58.3* | 74.2 | 8.9 | 207.5 | 14.0* | 10.3 | 2.0 | 33.1 | |
| October | 61.9 | 82.7 | 9.4 | 211.2 | 14.0 | 10.3 | 1.8 | 29.9 | |
| November | 62.4 | 79.5 | 9.4 | 208.6 | 15.0 | 10.6 | 1.7 | 30.2 | |
| December | 49.1* | 69.6 | 8.3 | 200.7 | 12.7* | 7.8 | 2.1 | 32.8 | |
| 1986 January | 54.0 | 68.3 | 7.8 | 196.3 | 12.4 | 9.6 | 1.7 | 31.3 | |
| February | 63.3 | 81.5 | 9.9 | 189.4 | 14.9 | 11.1 | 1.8 | 30.3 | |
| March | 63.3* | 75.6 | 8.1 | 192.4 | 14.8* | 9.8 | 1.7 | 37.3 | |
| April | 62.5 | 87.9 | 10.9 | 190.1 | 14.0 | 11.6 | 1.8 | 35.2 | |
| May | 64.7 | 78.9 | 10.4 | 195.0 | 14.9 | 9.9 | 2.3 | 37.2 | |
| June | 62.2* | 80.7 | 10.6 | 185.6 | 15.6* | 12.6 | 2.0 | 38.0 | |

1. Monthly statistics in detail are published in Business Monitor PM4710, Pulp, paper and board.

2. Stocks held by manufacturers only.

3. 53-week year.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

11.9 Paper-making materials and woodpulp

Quarters or quarterly averages for consumption

Thousand tonnes

| | Paper-making materials other than woodpulp | | | | | | Woodpulp | | | Pulp other than woodpulp | |
|--------------------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---|-----------------------------------|-----|
| | Total paper equivalent | Waste paper ¹ | | | Rags, waste, ropes, etc. | Pulpwood ² | Esparto and other vegetable fibres | Mech- anical | Chemical (incl. semi- chemical) ³ | | |
| | | Mixed paper | Container waste | New kraft liner corrugated grades | | | | | | | |
| Consumption | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | 453.8 | 154.0 | 132.5 | 67.1 | 132.8 | 0.8 | 99.3 | 6.2 | 32.0 | 307.3 | 1.1 |
| 1982 ⁴ | 434.6 | 147.4 | 130.1 | 63.5 | 120.5 | 1.5 | 104.5 | 5.4 | 23.9 | 283.8 | 1.6 |
| 1983 | 438.0 | 145.4 | 129.8 | 64.2 | 119.0 | 2.0 | 120.0 | 4.7 | 24.6 | 294.7 | 1.3 |
| 1984 | 486.5 | 138.8 | 151.5 | 69.4 | 141.4 | 2.4 | 151.6 | 5.0 | 54.3 | 312.5 | 1.8 |
| 1985 | 518.9 | 137.5 | 161.6 | 69.0 | 148.7 | 2.1 | 202.5 | 5.3 | 44.0 | 308.6 | 1.7 |
| 1981 1st quarter | 447.1 | 154.6 | 132.8 | 65.9 | 131.2 | 1.1 | 84.7 | 6.4 | 35.6 | 300.5 | 0.6 |
| 2nd quarter | 453.4 | 163.3 | 140.7 | 67.5 | 142.2 | 0.5 | 117.0 | 5.9 | 34.8 | 319.8 | 0.6 |
| 3rd quarter | 430.8 | 149.1 | 123.6 | 61.5 | 127.1 | 0.8 | 95.1 | 5.8 | 30.9 | 303.9 | 1.3 |
| 4th quarter | 454.0 | 148.8 | 133.0 | 73.5 | 130.5 | 0.7 | 100.5 | 6.8 | 26.9 | 304.8 | 1.7 |
| 1982 1st quarter | 449.7 | 150.7 | 136.8 | 70.7 | 125.6 | 0.7 | 93.2 | 7.0 | 25.7 | 312.0 | 1.6 |
| 2nd quarter | 450.0 | 154.6 | 129.3 | 63.8 | 128.4 | 0.5 | 112.1 | 6.7 | 25.4 | 307.9 | 1.4 |
| 3rd quarter | 408.8 | 138.1 | 120.5 | 58.1 | 113.6 | 2.1 | 105.9 | 4.4 | 21.9 | 265.2 | 2.0 |
| 4th quarter ⁵ | 463.6 | 157.3 | 143.6 | 66.2 | 123.6 | 2.8 | 114.8 | 3.9 | 24.6 | 272.0 | 1.7 |
| 1983 1st quarter | 462.5 | 160.5 | 131.1 | 70.1 | 125.8 | 2.3 | 118.4 | 5.0 | 23.5 | 303.9 | 1.2 |
| 2nd quarter | 451.8 | 152.5 | 128.4 | 68.8 | 123.8 | 2.0 | 122.0 | 5.0 | 21.8 | 304.2 | 1.4 |
| 3rd quarter | 398.4 | 123.7 | 121.9 | 56.2 | 118.1 | 1.6 | 114.4 | 4.1 | 21.9 | 261.3 | 1.1 |
| 4th quarter | 439.3 | 145.0 | 137.8 | 61.6 | 113.2 | 2.2 | 125.1 | 4.4 | 31.2 | 289.2 | 1.4 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 498.5 | 154.4 | 153.8 | 70.0 | 132.3 | 2.5 | 162.7 | 4.3 | 46.3 | 336.7 | 1.5 |
| 2nd quarter | 504.1 | 151.0 | 150.9 | 66.8 | 146.3 | 2.4 | 167.2 | 5.1 | 50.9 | 311.7 | 1.6 |
| 3rd quarter | 445.6 | 123.8 | 136.1 | 65.8 | 137.0 | 2.2 | 129.7 | 5.0 | 62.2 | 293.1 | 1.7 |
| 4th quarter | 497.8 | 126.2 | 165.1 | 74.9 | 150.0 | 2.6 | 146.8 | 5.6 | 57.9 | 308.5 | 2.3 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 525.7 | 145.5 | 171.7 | 73.3 | 147.7 | 2.4 | 171.3 | 5.7 | 49.9 | 322.6 | 1.6 |
| 2nd quarter | 532.2 | 145.4 | 174.4 | 70.1 | 153.6 | 2.3 | 177.1 | 5.3 | 52.6 | 318.6 | 1.8 |
| 3rd quarter | 499.9 | 127.1 | 147.5 | 61.3 | 145.0 | 1.7 | 234.3 | 5.1 | 39.7 | 285.4 | 1.6 |
| 4th quarter | 517.6 | 132.1 | 152.8 | 71.2 | 148.4 | 2.2 | 227.8 | 5.0 | 34.0 | 307.0 | 1.9 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 552.0 | 143.5 | 157.9 | 76.4 | 150.6 | 2.3 | 264.5 | 5.2 | 42.0 | 320.0 | 2.3 |
| 2nd quarter | 570.7 | 150.0 | 162.7 | 79.3 | 157.3 | 2.0 | 267.4 | 4.8 | 48.5 | 341.6 | 4.1 |
| Stocks at end of period | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1977 | 317.5 | 134.5 | 52.3 | 34.0 | 41.5 | 7.7 | 230.9 | 6.5 | 28.7 | 174.7 | 1.7 |
| 1978 | 274.5 | 133.0 | 54.7 | 24.5 | 40.7 | 7.7 | 136.5 | 7.7 | 35.1 | 215.2 | 4.7 |
| 1979 | 224.8 | 106.5 | 40.9 | 21.6 | 66.2 | 6.1 | 118.4 | 7.3 | 34.0 | 186.9 | 3.1 |
| 1980 | 177.2 | 70.3 | 47.8 | 15.1 | 82.5 | 2.4 | 89.1 | 3.0 | 17.1 | 143.3 | 1.7 |
| 1981 1st quarter | 153.9 | 59.6 | 48.7 | 17.2 | 32.9 | 2.2 | 43.2 | 3.6 | 21.1 | 125.9 | 1.2 |
| 2nd quarter | 146.4 | 53.5 | 33.8 | 16.5 | 33.1 | 1.5 | 69.6 | 6.8 | 18.1 | 150.3 | 0.8 |
| 3rd quarter | 144.2 | 46.4 | 31.4 | 20.1 | 32.4 | 1.5 | 78.5 | 7.2 | 17.4 | 156.5 | 1.3 |
| 4th quarter | 145.9 | 47.9 | 32.7 | 20.3 | 34.5 | 1.4 | 73.0 | 5.9 | 16.7 | 164.9 | 1.6 |
| 1982 1st quarter | 155.3 | 55.4 | 30.4 | 18.9 | 40.1 | 1.6 | 76.0 | 6.3 | 16.9 | 136.4 | 1.2 |
| 2nd quarter | 147.4 | 43.4 | 38.8 | 17.1 | 40.1 | 1.5 | 66.7 | 6.5 | 14.4 | 135.9 | 1.3 |
| 3rd quarter | 148.5 | 41.9 | 47.1 | 19.0 | 38.7 | 3.6 | 52.5 | 4.2 | 10.2 | 125.6 | 0.9 |
| 4th quarter | 148.3 | 41.4 | 54.8 | 19.5 | 41.6 | 3.0 | 28.4 | 4.5 | 9.4 | 117.6 | 0.9 |
| 1983 1st quarter | 135.0 | 40.3 | 47.3 | 14.9 | 40.4 | 2.7 | 26.5 | 4.4 | 11.7 | 126.6 | 0.8 |
| 2nd quarter | 115.9 | 39.5 | 30.7 | 10.8 | 40.8 | 3.2 | 21.3 | 5.2 | 11.1 | 135.2 | 0.5 |
| 3rd quarter | 125.0 | 46.4 | 36.0 | 16.4 | 35.5 | 2.9 | 18.7 | 4.2 | 17.4 | 138.9 | 0.7 |
| 4th quarter | 129.1 | 42.2 | 37.7 | 18.0 | 38.0 | 2.5 | 27.9 | 3.5 | 19.9 | 134.5 | 0.7 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 111.1 | 41.4 | 23.1 | 14.0 | 33.9 | 5.0 | 25.1 | 6.4 | 16.7 | 135.5 | 0.9 |
| 2nd quarter | 80.7 | 19.5 | 14.4 | 12.7 | 25.5 | 2.0 | 41.5 | 5.3 | 23.2 | 135.9 | 1.1 |
| 3rd quarter | 93.2 | 20.6 | 22.8 | 13.0 | 29.2 | 2.7 | 44.1 | 4.7 | 23.7 | 138.2 | 0.7 |
| 4th quarter | 105.0 | 24.7 | 31.4 | 12.5 | 33.1 | 3.1 | 39.5 | 4.0 | 33.4 | 122.0 | 0.6 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 98.8 | 21.0 | 29.3 | 12.3 | 37.4 | 3.2 | 25.9 | 4.3 | 27.5 | 104.4 | 1.0 |
| 2nd quarter | 132.6 | 19.0 | 31.8 | 13.3 | 53.2 | 3.4 | 75.7 | 5.4 | 21.2 | 95.8 | 1.0 |
| 3rd quarter | 181.2 | 35.3 | 44.3 | 19.9 | 65.2 | 3.7 | 96.4 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 104.5 | 0.5 |
| 4th quarter | 208.9 | 45.4 | 54.8 | 20.9 | 73.3 | 2.9 | 103.3 | 6.9 | 21.6 | 99.7 | 0.8 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 200.1 | 50.2 | 57.5 | 18.6 | 67.9 | 2.4 | 81.8 | 6.4 | 21.8 | 97.9 | 2.9 |
| 2nd quarter | 209.1 | 53.2 | 57.0 | 15.6 | 68.1 | 2.7 | 105.1 | 7.1 | 22.0 | 109.0 | 1.0 |

1. Monthly statistics on waste paper are published in *Business Monitor PM 4710, Pulp, paper and board*. Source: Department of Trade and Industry

2. Including home-grown pulpwood, wood waste, chippings and rejected pit props.

3. Excluding dissolving grades.

4. 53-week year; quarterly averages are 13-week quarters.

5. 14-week quarterly total.

11.10 Rubber products, synthetic rubber and carbon black

Quarterly averages or totals for quarter

| | Rubber products | | | | | | | Synthetic rubber | | Carbon black | |
|------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-------|--------------|------------|
| | UK Manufacturers, sales | | | | | | | Production | Total | Total | Production |
| | Total ¹ | New tyres ² | Retreads ³ | Tubes ² | Belting ² | Hose/tubing ³ | Other products ³ | | | | |
| | £ million | | | | | | | Thousand tonnes | | | |
| 1981 | 372.2 | 147.1 | 10.2 | 6.0 | 25.8 | 31.7 | 151.4 | 35.0 | 20.3 | 55.3 | 38.1 |
| 1982 | 364.0 | 143.6 | 9.5 | 5.5 | 28.5 | 31.8 | 144.5 | 36.6 | 25.5 | 62.1 | |
| 1983 | 380.1 | 152.2 | 11.8 | 4.6 | 26.1 | 30.7 | 154.8 | 36.3 | 26.9 | 63.2 | |
| 1984 | 387.5 | 152.2 | 13.4 | 4.7 | 22.0 | 31.5 | 163.7 | 41.5 | 28.2 | 69.6 | |
| 1985 | 446.8 | 165.6 | 13.9 | 4.3 | 22.3 | 38.9 | 204.6 | 40.6 | 24.7 | 65.3 | |
| 1982 3rd quarter | 332.6 | 128.2 | 9.8 | 5.2 | 25.3 | 29.7 | 134.0 | 31.1 | 22.8 | 53.9 | |
| 4th quarter | 366.6 | 143.6 | 8.3 | 4.7 | 27.3 | 30.8 | 148.6 | 38.5 | 25.4 | 63.9 | |
| 1983 1st quarter | 399.5 | 168.5 | 10.5 | 4.8 | 26.9 | 31.6 | 157.1 | 33.0 | 23.3 | 56.3 | |
| 2nd quarter | 384.6 | 154.1 | 11.9 | 4.7 | 26.0 | 32.0 | 155.9 | 37.9 | 29.8 | 67.7 | |
| 3rd quarter | 339.2 | 127.0 | 12.1 | 4.9 | 23.4 | 27.7 | 144.1 | 34.9 | 26.0 | 60.9 | |
| 4th quarter | 397.2 | 159.1 | 12.8 | 3.9 | 28.2 | 31.3 | 161.9 | 39.4 | 28.6 | 68.0 | |
| 1984 1st quarter | 402.1 | 156.2 | 11.7 | 4.2 | 28.1 | 31.9 | 170.0 | 43.6 | 28.5 | 72.1 | |
| 2nd quarter | 386.7 | 152.0 | 13.5 | 4.2 | 22.6 | 33.2 | 161.2 | 41.9 | 28.9 | 70.8 | |
| 3rd quarter | 369.2 | 146.4 | 14.9 | 4.6 | 19.4 | 27.6 | 156.3 | 37.7 | 25.3 | 63.0 | |
| 4th quarter | 393.2 | 154.3 | 13.5 | 5.8 | 17.9 | 33.2 | 168.5 | 42.6 | 30.0 | 72.2 | |
| 1985 1st quarter | 471.2 | 190.6 | 14.3 | 5.9 | 19.5 | 35.2 | 204.7 | 41.4 | 27.6 | 69.0 | |
| 2nd quarter | 462.1 | 179.9 | 14.5 | 5.0 | 25.1 | 37.6 | 199.9 | 43.2 | 24.2 | 67.4 | |
| 3rd quarter | 407.8 | 136.7 | 13.4 | 3.1 | 21.7 | 35.0 | 197.9 | 37.2 | 23.5 | 60.7 | |
| 4th quarter | 446.0 | 155.1 | 13.4 | 3.2 | 22.8 | 35.6 | 215.9 | 40.6 | 23.4 | 64.0 | |
| 1986 1st quarter | 440.4 ⁵ | 172.2 | 11.8 | 2.9 | 23.1 | 37.9 | 192.5 ⁵ | 46.3 | 24.6 | 70.9 | |

1. From Q1 1983 total sales consist of Activity Headings 2569, 4811, 4812 and 4820 (formerly minimum list Heading 491).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

2. Up to Q4 1980 sales are by manufacturers employing 25 or more people, and from Q1 1981 by those employing 300 or more.

3. Up to Q4 1980 sales are by manufacturers employing 25 or more people, and from Q1 1981 by those employing 100 or more.

4. Includes moulded solid rubber tyres with/without metallic bondings.

5. Figures exclude work done; equivalent for Q4 1985 for Total would be 417.2 and 187.1 for other products.

11.11 Manufacturers' sales of domestic pottery and brushes¹

Quarterly averages or totals for quarters

f thousand

| | Pottery | | | Brushes and brooms | | | | Household | Other |
|------------------|---------------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------------------|--------|--|--|-----------|-------|
| | Earthenware, Jet and Rockingham | China | Stoneware ² | Decorating | Toilet | | | | |
| 1981 | 34 052 | 30 973 | 5 435 | 4 033 | 5 104 | | | 3 065 | 5 419 |
| 1982 | 32 242 | 31 422 | 4 207 | 4 119 | 5 170 | | | 2 958 | 5 284 |
| 1983 | 37 349 | 33 977 | 3 761 | 4 303 | 5 343 | | | 3 209 | 6 028 |
| 1984 | 42 917 | 40 669 | 3 838 | 4 880 | 5 386 | | | 3 295 | 6 474 |
| 1985 | 48 516 | 48 192 | 4 013 | 4 920 | 6 170 | | | 3 152 | 6 643 |
| 1982 3rd quarter | 31 162 | 31 063 | 4 270 | 4 340 | 5 340 | | | 2 899 | 5 425 |
| 4th quarter | 33 722 | 33 294 | 4 721 | 3 980 | 5 479 | | | 3 126 | 5 397 |
| 1983 1st quarter | 36 590 | 35 014 | 3 811 | 4 079 | 4 510 | | | 3 205 | 5 624 |
| 2nd quarter | 34 223 | 31 630 | 3 449 | 4 108 | 5 666 | | | 3 189 | 5 984 |
| 3rd quarter | 35 154 | 32 833 | 3 462 | 4 617 | 5 601 | | | 3 059 | 5 856 |
| 4th quarter | 43 428 | 36 430 | 4 319 | 4 316 | 5 596 | | | 3 302 | 6 594 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 43 207 | 40 145 | 3 685 | 4 338 | 5 338 | | | 3 430 | 6 525 |
| 2nd quarter | 38 874 | 37 318 | 3 732 | 4 948 | 5 453 | | | 3 381 | 6 269 |
| 3rd quarter | 41 416 | 38 978 | 4 025 | 5 334 | 5 253 | | | 3 247 | 6 519 |
| 4th quarter | 48 172 | 45 237 | 3 908 | 4 902 | 5 498 | | | 3 124 | 6 583 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 48 184 | 45 731 | 3 748 | 4 518 | 5 276 | | | 3 423 | 6 717 |
| 2nd quarter | 45 959 | 46 119 | 3 671 | 5 099 | 6 528 | | | 3 268 | 6 405 |
| 3rd quarter | 45 475 | 47 097 | 4 106 | 5 384 | 6 553 | | | 2 954 | 6 870 |
| 4th quarter | 54 446 | 53 821 | 4 528 | 4 678 | 6 325 | | | 2 963 | 6 582 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 50 112 | 51 638 | 3 293 | 4 118 | 5 559 | | | 3 129 | 6 750 |

1. Sales are by UK manufacturers employing 50 or more people.

2. Table and kitchenware only from the first quarter of 1985.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

Other manufactures

11.12 Manufacturers' sales of floorcoverings

Quarterly averages or totals for quarters

Thousand square metres

| | Carpets and rugs all types | | Woven carpets | | Tufted carpets | | Linoleum and plastics | | |
|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| | | | Faced with yarn containing 50 per cent or more by weight of wool | | Faced with all other yarn | | | | |
| | Total ^{1,2} | of which for export | Total ² | of which for export | Total ² | of which for export | Total | of which for export | Total ³ |
| 1981 | 34 537 | 4 020 | 3 304 | 596 | 2 180 | 328 | 26 116 | 2 838 | 10 491 |
| 1982 | 32 829 | 4 254 | 3 195 | 683 | 1 607 | 255 | 25 361 | 2 527 | 8 718 |
| 1983 | 36 786 | 3 983 | 3 250 | 687 | 1 938 | 277 | 28 361 | 2 185 | 9 137 |
| 1984 | 35 382 | 4 408 | 3 425 | 702 | 1 685 | 317 | 26 996 | 2 370 | 10 231 |
| 1985 | 37 537 | 5 188 | 3 670 | 829 | 1 328 | 276 | 28 751 | 3 184 | 9 979 |
| 1978 1st quarter | 44 856 | 9 286 | 5 228 | 1 506 | 4 857 | 1 080 | 31 189 | 6 619 | 18 576 |
| 2nd quarter | 43 987 | 9 030 | 5 112 | 1 496 | 4 657 | 1 240 | 30 823 | 6 197 | 18 605 |
| 3rd quarter | 42 819 | 9 630 | 4 801 | 1 195 | 4 393 | 1 021 | 30 505 | 6 033 | 17 463 |
| 4th quarter | 46 599 | 9 474 | 5 500 | 1 263 | 4 999 | 1 206 | 32 796 | 6 640 | 16 566 |
| 1979 1st quarter | 42 217 | 7 520 | 4 798 | 1 076 | 4 318 | 923 | 29 741 | 5 234 | 15 309 |
| 2nd quarter | 45 465 | 8 437 | 4 505 | 1 187 | 4 688 | 1 129 | 33 020 | 5 866 | 15 560 |
| 3rd quarter | 42 213 | 7 042 | 4 177 | 999 | 4 133 | 1 113 | 30 812 | 4 610 | 14 326 |
| 4th quarter | 43 049 | 7 511 | 4 801 | 903 | 4 244 | 1 035 | 30 493 | 5 285 | 13 447 |
| 1980 1st quarter | 38 443 | 6 490 | 4 670 | 999 | 3 281 | 753 | 26 949 | 4 417 | 14 145 |
| 2nd quarter | 33 481 | 5 571 | 3 308 | 939 | 2 675 | 614 | 24 290 | 3 759 | 12 425 |
| 3rd quarter | 36 032 | 4 838 | 3 157 | 802 | 2 647 | 525 | 27 409 | 3 171 | 12 277 |
| 4th quarter | 37 884 | 4 759 | 3 542 | 825 | 3 081 | 374 | 28 229 | 3 304 | 12 475 |
| 1981 1st quarter | 35 223 | .. | 3 297 | .. | 2 415 | .. | 26 261 | .. | 11 764 |
| 2nd quarter | 34 580 | .. | 3 100 | .. | 2 061 | .. | 26 549 | .. | 11 029 |
| 3rd quarter | 32 067 | .. | 3 168 | .. | 1 914 | .. | 24 236 | .. | 10 145 |
| 4th quarter | 36 275 | 4 647 | 3 649 | 689 | 2 328 | 312 | 27 418 | 3 846 | 9 027 |
| 1982 1st quarter | 30 766 | 4 746 | 3 297 | 752 | 1 220 | 255 | 23 402 | 3 135 | 8 347 |
| 2nd quarter | 30 834 | 4 264 | 2 972 | 737 | 1 276 | 244 | 24 180 | 2 483 | 8 622 |
| 3rd quarter | 32 068 | 3 512 | 3 061 | 602 | 1 763 | 251 | 24 701 | 1 885 | 8 447 |
| 4th quarter | 37 648 | 4 491 | 3 449 | 639 | 2 168 | 296 | 29 159 | 2 579 | 8 254 |
| 1983 1st quarter | 34 836 | 3 949 | 3 268 | 638 | 1 855 | 225 | 26 280 | 2 159 | 9 189 |
| 2nd quarter | 36 967 | 3 897 | 3 033 | 644 | 1 948 | 259 | 29 091 | 2 028 | 9 320 |
| 3rd quarter | 35 028 | 3 806 | 3 057 | 682 | 1 835 | 222 | 26 960 | 2 103 | 9 011 |
| 4th quarter | 40 313 | 4 261 | 3 642 | 780 | 2 113 | 405 | 31 195 | 2 252 | 9 027 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 33 429 | 4 255 | 3 321 | 750 | 1 849 | 244 | 24 727 | 1 936 | 10 252 |
| 2nd quarter | 32 844 | 4 406 | 3 135 | 741 | 1 460 | 323 | 25 034 | 2 488 | 9 705 |
| 3rd quarter | 34 167 | 3 838 | 3 284 | 622 | 1 571 | 294 | 26 034 | 2 080 | 10 185 |
| 4th quarter | 41 088 | 5 140 | 3 960 | 695 | 1 861 | 408 | 32 190 | 2 975 | 10 780 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 36 042 | 5 120 | 3 428 | 719 | 1 366 | 309 | 27 303 | 3 268 | 9 792 |
| 2nd quarter | 37 236 | 5 572 | 3 564 | 881 | 1 324 | 251 | 28 694 | 3 684 | 10 282 |
| 3rd quarter | 36 715 | 4 571 | 3 558 | 799 | 1 189 | 219 | 28 238 | 2 560 | 9 936 |
| 4th quarter | 40 156 | 5 488 | 4 131 | 918 | 1 429 | 323 | 30 768 | 3 244 | 9 904 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 35 269 | 4 673 | 3 552 | 741 | 1 123 | 256 | 26 494 | 2 834 | 9 787 |

1. Includes needleloom carpets.

2. Excludes spool Axminster for 1st and 2nd quarters of 1982.

3. Figures relate to sales by UK manufacturers employing 100 or more persons from Q1 1981 replacing the previous employment level of 25.

Source: Department of Trade
and Industry

12 Construction

12.1 Value and volume of output¹

Great Britain

£ million

| | Value of output | | | | | | | | | | | 1980=100 seasonally adjusted |
|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------|------------------------------------|
| | Total all work | Total new work | New housing for | | Other new work for | | Total repair and main- tenance | Repair and maintenance | | Volume of output | | |
| | | | Public sector | Private sector | Public sector | Private sector | | Housing | Other work for | | | |
| | | | | | Industrial | Com- merical | | Public sector | Private sector | | | |
| 1980 | 22 052 | 13 055 | 1 711 | 2 585 | 3 524 | 2 806 | 2 430 | 8 997 | 4 480 | 2 920 | 1 597 | 100.0 |
| 1981 | 21 547 | 12 354 | 1 222 | 2 516 | 3 572 | 2 382 | 2 662 | 9 193 | 4 568 | 3 026 | 1 599 | 90.5 |
| 1982 | 22 540 | 12 629 | 1 021 | 2 899 | 3 671 | 2 087 | 2 951 | 9 911 | 4 970 | 3 285 | 1 656 | 91.9 |
| 1983 | 24 343 | 13 396 | 1 120 | 3 729 | 3 729 | 1 850 | 2 967 | 10 948 | 5 622 | 3 548 | 1 777 | 95.7 |
| 1984 | 26 203 | 14 192 | 1 077 | 3 831 | 3 833 | 2 342 | 3 110 | 12 011 | 6 251 | 3 746 | 2 014 | 99.0 |
| 1985 | 27 850 | 14 921 | 918 | 3 848 | 3 786 | 2 848 | 3 520 | 12 930 | 6 809 | 3 800 | 2 321 | 100.1 |
| 1982 3rd quarter | 5 912 | 3 350 | 257 | 759 | 993 | 551 | 790 | 2 561 | 1 296 | 820 | 445 | 82.7 |
| 4th quarter | 5 830 | 3 272 | 267 | 841 | 909 | 489 | 766 | 2 558 | 1 300 | 857 | 401 | 94.4 |
| 1983 1st quarter | 5 649 | 3 044 | 270 | 814 | 836 | 416 | 709 | 2 605 | 1 303 | 897 | 405 | 94.0 |
| 2nd quarter | 5 852 | 3 250 | 275 | 936 | 891 | 438 | 710 | 2 601 | 1 322 | 850 | 429 | 92.3 |
| 3rd quarter | 6 506 | 3 605 | 292 | 984 | 1 028 | 514 | 787 | 2 901 | 1 503 | 905 | 493 | 98.2 |
| 4th quarter | 6 336 | 3 496 | 283 | 985 | 975 | 482 | 781 | 2 841 | 1 494 | 896 | 451 | 98.3 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 6 128 | 3 296 | 279 | 943 | 894 | 459 | 721 | 2 832 | 1 487 | 896 | 450 | 97.7 |
| 2nd quarter | 6 500 | 3 545 | 266 | 962 | 973 | 562 | 782 | 2 955 | 1 583 | 892 | 481 | 99.3 |
| 3rd quarter | 6 949 | 3 772 | 275 | 972 | 1 043 | 664 | 820 | 3 177 | 1 650 | 993 | 534 | 100.5 |
| 4th quarter | 6 626 | 3 579 | 257 | 954 | 923 | 658 | 787 | 3 047 | 1 531 | 966 | 550 | 98.3 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 6 558 | 3 419 | 224 | 917 | 870 | 645 | 763 | 3 139 | 1 629 | 972 | 538 | 99.8 |
| 2nd quarter | 6 851 | 3 750 | 237 | 921 | 964 | 746 | 881 | 3 101 | 1 642 | 890 | 569 | 100.0 |
| 3rd quarter | 7 248 | 3 927 | 241 | 978 | 1 007 | 744 | 957 | 3 320 | 1 801 | 936 | 584 | 99.5 |
| 4th quarter | 7 194 | 3 824 | 216 | 1 032 | 945 | 712 | 920 | 3 370 | 1 737 | 1 003 | 630 | 101.0 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 6 814 | 3 612 | 198 | 981 | 890 | 627 | 916 | 3 202 | 1 695 | 931 | 576 | 98.7 |
| 2nd quarter | 7 423 | 4 072 | 221 | 1 177 | 1 028 | 650 | 996 | 3 351 | 1 772 | 926 | 653 | 102.4 |

1. Classified to construction in the Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980. Estimates of unrecorded output by small firms and self-employed workers, and output by the public sector's direct labour department are included.

Source: Department of the Environment

2. Provisional.

12.2 Value of new orders obtained by contractors for new work¹

Great Britain

£ million

| | Total | New housing | | Other new work | | From public sector ² | From private sector | | | Total | Industrial | Commercial |
|--------------------------|--------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------|------------|-------|------------|------------|
| | | Total | From public sector | From private sector | Total | | Total | Industrial | Commercial | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 10 115 | 2 702 | 758 | 1 944 | 7 413 | 3 248 | 4 164 | 1 803 | 2 362 | | | |
| 1981 | 10 722 | 2 685 | 672 | 2 013 | 8 037 | 3 690 | 4 347 | 1 554 | 2 794 | | | |
| 1982 | 11 444 | 3 912 | 984 | 2 928 | 7 532 | 3 432 | 4 099 | 1 327 | 2 772 | | | |
| 1983 | 13 518 | 5 063 | 985 | 4 078 | 8 455 | 4 175 | 4 280 | 1 543 | 2 737 | | | |
| 1984 | 14 630 | 4 877 | 876 | 4 001 | 9 753 | 4 150 | 5 603 | 2 203 | 3 400 | | | |
| 1985 | 15 343 | 5 290 | 734 | 4 555 | 10 054 | 3 877 | 6 176 | 2 149 | 4 028 | | | |
| 1982 3rd quarter | 2 948 | 1 075 | 287 | 808 | 1 873 | 808 | 1 065 | 359 | 707 | | | |
| 4th quarter | 2 857 | 981 | 252 | 728 | 1 876 | 892 | 984 | 302 | 682 | | | |
| 1983 1st quarter | 3 311 | 1 205 | 249 | 956 | 2 106 | 1 082 | 1 044 | 381 | 664 | | | |
| 2nd quarter | 3 384 | 1 359 | 227 | 1 131 | 2 026 | 1 016 | 1 010 | 382 | 628 | | | |
| 3rd quarter | 3 541 | 1 371 | 279 | 1 092 | 2 170 | 971 | 1 199 | 441 | 758 | | | |
| 4th quarter | 3 281 | 1 128 | 229 | 899 | 2 153 | 1 126 | 1 028 | 340 | 688 | | | |
| 1984 1st quarter | 3 527 | 1 223 | 280 | 963 | 2 304 | 1 080 | 1 224 | 497 | 727 | | | |
| 2nd quarter | 3 896 | 1 330 | 220 | 1 111 | 2 565 | 1 136 | 1 429 | 558 | 871 | | | |
| 3rd quarter | 3 686 | 1 289 | 232 | 1 057 | 2 396 | 987 | 1 410 | 546 | 864 | | | |
| 4th quarter | 3 522 | 1 035 | 163 | 871 | 2 487 | 947 | 1 540 | 602 | 958 | | | |
| 1985 1st quarter | 3 673 | 1 148 | 201 | 947 | 2 524 | 1 056 | 1 468 | 520 | 948 | | | |
| 2nd quarter | 4 096 | 1 387 | 165 | 1 222 | 2 712 | 991 | 1 721 | 719 | 1 002 | | | |
| 3rd quarter | 3 769 | 1 408 | 168 | 1 240 | 2 361 | 852 | 1 510 | 483 | 1 026 | | | |
| 4th quarter | 3 803 | 1 346 | 200 | 1 147 | 2 456 | 979 | 1 478 | 426 | 1 052 | | | |
| 1986 1st quarter | 3 996 | 1 291 | 176 | 1 115 | 2 705 | 1 031 | 1 673 | 474 | 1 199 | | | |
| 2nd quarter ³ | 4 475 | 1 751 | 206 | 1 545 | 2 724 | 1 143 | 1 580 | 514 | 1 066 | | | |

1. Including the value of speculative building when work starts on site.

Source: Department of the Environment

2. Excluding open cast coal orders in accordance with the Standard Industrial Classification Revised 1980.

3. Provisional.

12.3 Building materials and components

Great Britain

Production: monthly averages, calendar months, or totals for four or five week periods

Stocks: end of period

| | Building bricks | | Cement ¹ | | Cement clinker ¹ | | Gypsum | Plaster | Plasterboard | |
|--------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|--------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------|
| | Production | Stocks | Production | Stocks | Production | Stocks | Production | | Stocks | |
| | Millions | | Thousand tonnes | | | | | Thousand square metres | | |
| 1980 | 380 | 1 075 | 1 234 | 338 | 1 172 | 1 163 | 272.0 | 80.0 | 9 261 | 6 518 |
| 1981 | 310 | 1 219 | 1 061 | 342 | 986 | 1 050 | 222.2 | 64.6 | 8 499 | 5 426 |
| 1982 | 293 | 964 | 1 080 | 288 | 1 010 | 985 | 213.8 | 63.7 | 8 989 | 6 857 |
| 1983 | 317 | 585 | 1 116 | 328 | 1 066 | 1 091 | 248.2 | 71.2 | 10 068 | 5 453 |
| 1984 | 334 | 512 | 1 123 | 354 | 1 059 | 1 049 | 262.9 | 76.0 | 10 639 | 5 760 |
| 1985 | 342 | 718 | 1 112 | 317 | 1 028 | 924 | 256.2 | 73.0 | 10 217 | 6 556 |
| 1985 January | 335 | 643 | 565 ² | 358 | 711 ² | 1 212 | 211.8* | 59.3* | 8 931* | 6 400 |
| February | 324 | 723 | 796 | 364 | 779 | 1 238 | 237.7 | 62.2 | 8 518 | 5 396 |
| March | 368 | 720 | 1 398* | 323 | 1 076* | 1 001 | 298.5* | 86.1* | 11 348* | 4 952 |
| April | 348 | 734 | 1 015 | 321 | 987 | 1 044 | 223.8 | 63.4 | 9 036 | 4 959 |
| May | 317 | 703 | 1 209 | 325 | 986 | 910 | 258.7 | 76.6 | 9 500 | 4 645 |
| June | 388 | 682 | 1 444* | 297 | 1 288* | 838 | 308.1* | 85.2* | 12 002* | 4 779 |
| July | 335 | 658 | 1 199 | 311 | 1 058 | 784 | 220.8 | 71.3 | 9 465 | 4 495 |
| August | 293 | 631 | 1 086 | 307 | 998 | 771 | 201.1 | 62.4 | 8 593 | 3 731 |
| September | 390 | 652 | 1 348* | 271 | 1 200* | 707 | 309.4* | 91.0* | 12 581* | 4 299 |
| October | 363 | 636 | 1 160 | 283 | 966 | 619 | 275.5 | 74.1 | 10 491 | 4 222 |
| November | 345 | 646 | 1 096 | 277 | 997 | 594 | 267.3 | 77.6 | 10 948 | 4 410 |
| December | 294 | 718 | 1 022 ² | 317 | 1 291 ² | 924 | 260.1 | 66.9 | 11 184 | 6 556 |
| 1986 January | 302 | 779 | 696 ² | 321 | 702 ² | 994 | 225.3* | 63.3* | 10 264* | 6 764 |
| February | 312 | 853 | 802 | 343 | 767 | 995 | 252.8 | 71.5 | 10 858 | 7 436 |
| March | 351 | 867 | 1 186* | 307 | 1 149* | 1 031 | 297.3* | 82.1* | 12 659* | 8 159 |
| April | 336 | 841 | 1 045 | 321 | 966 | 1 027 | 251.8 | 70.1 | 9 810 | 7 988 |
| May | 309 | 769 | 1 148 | 315 | 1 037 | 971 | 255.6 | 73.0 | 10 157 | 7 701 |
| June | 371 | 687 | 1 470* | 304 | 1 256* | 873 | 347.7* | 84.5* | 12 289* | 7 564 |
| July | 322 | 603 | 1 210 | 309 | 1 042 | 792 | 2 561 | 75.5 | 9 039 | 6 094 |
| | Fibre cement products | Concrete building blocks | Concrete roofing tiles | | Ready-mixed concrete ¹ | Slate ³ | | Sand and gravel | Crushed rock aggregate | |
| | Production | | Stocks | | Production | Stocks | | Sales | | |
| | | | Thousand square metres of roof area covered | | Thousand cubic metres | Tonnes | | Thousand tonnes | | |
| 1980 | 29.4 | 5 568 | 2 401 | 5 113 | 1 868 | 6 338 | 10 111 | 7 520 | 8 544 | |
| 1981 | 22.1 | 4 630 | 1 945 | 5 114 | 1 657 | 6 251 | 13 289 | 6 840 | 7 615 | |
| 1982 | 21.8 | 5 307 | 2 129 | 4 008 | 1 721 | 6 381 | 11 442 | 7 291 | 8 571 | |
| 1983 | 20.0 | 6 303 | 2 770 | 3 317 | 1 794 | 6 044 | 7 182 | 7 904 | 9 340 | |
| 1984 | 21.2 | 6 804 | 2 890 | 5 250 | 1 734 | 6 914 | 5 888 | 8 134 | 9 223 | |
| 1985 | 21.0 | 6 204 | 2 323 | 4 135 | 1 801 | 5 710 | 8 921 | 8 266 | .. | |
| 1985 January | | 4 380 | | | | | | | | |
| February | 23.8 | 4 822 | 1 900 | 5 765 | 1 479 | 5 631 | 9 361 | 6 530 | .. | |
| March | | 6 860 | | | | | | | | |
| April | | 5 692 | | | | | | | | |
| May | 20.8 | 6 840 | 2 389 | 5 415 | 1 977 | 5 482 | 9 800 | 9 084 | .. | |
| June | | 7 314 | | | | | | | | |
| July | | 6 524 | | | | | | | | |
| August | 18.3 | 6 089 | 2 285 | 4 106 | 2 017 | 5 904 | 8 566 | 9 497 | .. | |
| September | | 6 839 | | | | | | | | |
| October | | 7 272 | | | | | | | | |
| November | 21.3 | 7 073 | 2 716 | 4 135 | 1 730 | 5 821 | 8 921 | 8 032 | .. | |
| December | | 4 738 | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 January | | 6 335 | | | | | | | | |
| February | 19.0 | 4 695 | 2 564 | 6 167 | 1 423 | 5 443 | 6 272 | 6 255 | .. | |
| March | | 6 917 | | | | | | | | |
| April | | 7 507 | | | | | | | | |
| May | 16.8 | 7 392 | 2 496 | 5 826 | 1 821 | 5 955 | 8 957 | 9 341 ⁴ | .. | |
| June | | 8 335 | | | | | | | | |
| July | | 8 143 ⁴ | | | | | | | | |

1. United Kingdom.

2. Broken period.

3. Excluding slate residue used as fill.

4. Provisional.

Sources: Department of the Environment

Department of Trade and

Industry

Cement Makers' Federation

12.4 Permanent house building: summary of progress

Number of houses and flats

| | Starts | | | | Under construction (end of period) | | | | Completions | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|--|--------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|--------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|--|--------------------|------------------------------------|
| | All houses and flats | For local housing authorities ¹ | For private owners | For other authorities ² | All houses and flats | For local housing authorities ¹ | For private owners | For other authorities ² | All houses and flats | For local housing authorities ¹ | For private owners | For other authorities ² |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| England and Wales | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 138 794 | 35 875 | 89 133 | 13 786 | 265 680 | 74 122 | 162 970 | 26 586 | 213 815 | 78 006 | 115 280 | 20 529 |
| 1981 ³ | 138 919 | 22 665 | 105 656 | 10 598 | 225 740 | 38 631 | 165 532 | 21 577 | 178 858 | 58 215 | 103 195 | 17 449 |
| 1982 ³ | 174 784 | 30 971 | 128 425 | 15 388 | 243 006 | 36 183 | 181 636 | 25 187 | 157 518 | 33 349 | 112 327 | 11 842 |
| 1983 ³ | 198 339 | 31 442 | 154 615 | 12 282 | 264 347 | 36 409 | 204 925 | 23 013 | 176 908 | 31 300 | 131 242 | 14 456 |
| 1984 | 175 619 | 24 699 | 139 096 | 11 824 | 255 364 | 30 058 | 204 662 | 20 644 | 184 602 | 31 050 | 139 359 | 14 193 |
| 1985 ³ | 177 383 | 19 391 | 147 406 | 10 596 | 282 638 | 25 441 | 216 763 | 20 434 | 170 342 | 24 008 | 185 183 | 11 141 |
| 1983 4th quarter ³ | 43 284 | 6 081 | 34 267 | 2 936 | 264 347 | 36 409 | 204 925 | 23 013 | 50 597 | 8 665 | 37 736 | 4 196 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 44 385 | 8 308 | 33 205 | 2 872 | 263 963 | 38 306 | 203 478 | 22 179 | 44 769 | 6 411 | 34 652 | 3 706 |
| 2nd quarter | 50 163 | 6 572 | 39 629 | 3 962 | 271 143 | 36 833 | 211 607 | 22 703 | 42 983 | 8 045 | 31 500 | 3 438 |
| 3rd quarter | 44 758 | 5 463 | 36 247 | 3 048 | 269 692 | 34 072 | 213 309 | 22 311 | 46 209 | 8 224 | 34 545 | 3 440 |
| 4th quarter | 36 313 | 4 356 | 30 015 | 1 942 | 255 364 | 30 058 | 204 662 | 20 644 | 50 641 | 8 370 | 38 662 | 3 609 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 37 528 | 4 662 | 30 102 | 2 764 | 251 626 | 28 823 | 202 357 | 20 446 | 41 266 | 5 897 | 32 407 | 2 962 |
| 2nd quarter | 50 205 | 5 494 | 41 521 | 3 190 | 259 513 | 27 873 | 210 819 | 20 821 | 42 318 | 6 444 | 33 059 | 2 815 |
| 3rd quarter | 46 915 | 4 858 | 40 067 | 1 990 | 266 056 | 26 744 | 218 928 | 20 384 | 40 372 | 5 987 | 31 958 | 2 427 |
| 4th quarter ³ | 42 745 | 4 377 | 35 716 | 2 652 | 262 638 | 25 441 | 216 763 | 20 434 | 46 386 | 5 680 | 37 769 | 2 937 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 38 330 | 4 138 | 32 003 | 2 189 | 262 631 | 25 587 | 216 814 | 20 230 | 38 337 | 3 992 | 31 952 | 2 393 |
| 2nd quarter ^{3,5} | 55 209 | 3 988 | 47 358 | 3 863 | 274 049 | 24 622 | 227 898 | 21 529 | 43 771 | 4 953 | 36 236 | 2 582 |
| Scotland⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 16 407 | 5 436 | 9 705 | 1 266 | 21 076 | 7 823 | 10 728 | 2 525 | 20 611 | 7 455 | 12 242 | 914 |
| 1981 | 14 988 | 2 885 | 11 038 | 1 065 | 16 049 | 3 643 | 10 745 | 1 661 | 20 015 | 7 065 | 11 021 | 1 929 |
| 1982 | 18 557 | 3 963 | 12 137 | 2 457 | 18 176 | 3 890 | 11 352 | 2 834 | 16 430 | 3 716 | 11 530 | 1 184 |
| 1983 | 19 131 | 2 803 | 15 266 | 1 062 | 19 366 | 3 207 | 13 440 | 2 719 | 17 941 | 3 486 | 13 178 | 1 277 |
| 1984 | 18 309 | 2 374 | 14 667 | 1 268 | 18 836 | 2 948 | 13 991 | 1 897 | 18 839 | 2 633 | 14 116 | 2 090 |
| 1985 | 17 935 | 2 207 | 14 313 | 1 415 | 18 409 | 2 343 | 13 846 | 2 220 | 18 362 | 2 812 | 14 458 | 1 092 |
| 1983 4th quarter | 4 651 | 796 | 3 568 | 287 | 19 366 | 3 207 | 13 440 | 2 719 | 5 164 | 974 | 3 705 | 485 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 4 937 | 761 | 3 905 | 271 | 19 857 | 3 315 | 14 193 | 2 349 | 4 446 | 653 | 3 152 | 641 |
| 2nd quarter | 4 827 | 594 | 4 068 | 165 | 20 156 | 3 392 | 14 760 | 2 004 | 4 528 | 517 | 3 501 | 510 |
| 3rd quarter | 4 774 | 439 | 3 978 | 357 | 20 261 | 3 237 | 15 051 | 1 973 | 4 669 | 594 | 3 687 | 388 |
| 4th quarter | 3 771 | 580 | 2 716 | 475 | 18 836 | 2 948 | 13 991 | 1 897 | 5 196 | 869 | 3 776 | 551 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 4 577 | 614 | 3 518 | 445 | 19 200 | 2 860 | 14 310 | 2 030 | 4 213 | 702 | 3 199 | 312 |
| 2nd quarter | 4 333 | 357 | 3 604 | 372 | 18 672 | 2 517 | 13 977 | 2 178 | 4 861 | 700 | 3 937 | 224 |
| 3rd quarter | 4 910 | 659 | 3 968 | 283 | 19 222 | 2 432 | 14 541 | 2 249 | 4 360 | 744 | 3 404 | 212 |
| 4th quarter | 4 115 | 577 | 3 223 | 315 | 18 409 | 2 343 | 13 846 | 2 220 | 4 928 | 666 | 3 918 | 344 |
| 1986 1st quarter ⁵ | 4 656 | 573 | 3 734 | 349 | 19 289 | 2 457 | 14 499 | 2 333 | 3 776 | 459 | 3 081 | 236 |
| Northern Ireland | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 6 392 | 2 901 | 3 338 | 153 | 12 588 | 3 010 | 8 881 | 697 | 6 488 | 2 507 | 3 568 | 413 |
| 1981 | 6 022 | 2 509 | 2 776 | 737 | 11 840 | 2 660 | 8 100 | 1 080 | 6 770 | 2 859 | 3 557 | 354 |
| 1982 | 8 589 | 3 247 | 4 487 | 855 | 14 345 | 3 093 | 9 915 | 1 337 | 6 084 | 2 814 | 2 672 | 598 |
| 1983 | 11 649 | 4 357 | 6 892 | 400 | 17 779 | 3 406 | 13 236 | 1 137 | 8 215 | 4 044 | 3 571 | 600 |
| 1984 | 11 047 | 3 074 | 7 314 | 659 | 19 889 | 2 892 | 15 940 | 1 057 | 8 937 | 3 588 | 4 610 | 739 |
| 1985 | 9 909 | 2 352 | 7 199 | 358 | 21 124 | 2 011 | 18 302 | 811 | 8 697 | 3 233 | 4 837 | 627 |
| 1983 4th quarter | 2 251 | 525 | 1 612 | 114 | 17 779 | 3 406 | 13 236 | 1 137 | 2 415 | 1 075 | 1 102 | 238 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 2 246 | 539 | 1 556 | 151 | 17 825 | 2 930 | 13 724 | 1 171 | 2 231 | 1 015 | 1 068 | 148 |
| 2nd quarter | 3 832 | 1 370 | 2 213 | 249 | 19 480 | 3 130 | 15 084 | 1 266 | 2 104 | 1 170 | 853 | 81 |
| 3rd quarter | 3 012 | 786 | 2 040 | 186 | 20 758 | 3 281 | 16 100 | 1 377 | 1 864 | 635 | 1 024 | 205 |
| 4th quarter | 1 957 | 379 | 1 505 | 73 | 19 889 | 2 892 | 15 940 | 1 057 | 2 738 | 768 | 1 665 | 305 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 2 109 | 320 | 1 664 | 125 | 19 986 | 2 399 | 16 558 | 1 029 | 1 922 | 813 | 1 046 | 63 |
| 2nd quarter | 3 300 | 1 255 | 2 012 | 33 | 20 987 | 2 654 | 17 413 | 920 | 2 387 | 1 000 | 1 157 | 230 |
| 3rd quarter | 2 507 | 600 | 1 776 | 131 | 21 382 | 2 506 | 17 859 | 1 017 | 2 119 | 748 | 1 330 | 41 |
| 4th quarter | 1 983 | 177 | 1 747 | 69 | 21 124 | 2 011 | 18 302 | 811 | 2 269 | 672 | 1 304 | 293 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 1 787 | 59 | 1 530 | 198 | 19 974 | 1 323 | 17 850 | 801 | 3 024 | 747 | 1 982 | 295 |
| 2nd quarter | 3 153 | 840 | 2 110 | 203 | 20 974 | 1 375 | 18 697 | 902 | 2 151 | 788 | 1 263 | 100 |

1. Including the Commission for the New Towns and new town development corporations:

in Scotland the Scottish Special Housing Association and, in Northern Ireland, the Northern Ireland Housing Executive.

2. Housing associations other than the Scottish Special Housing Association and local authorities acting other than under Housing Act powers and government departments.

3. Under construction figures are not strictly comparable with those for earlier periods.

4. Owing to the re-organisation of Scottish local government in May 1975, the permanent house building figures for Scotland are presently subject to some distortion.

5. Provisional.

Sources: Department of the Environment
 Scottish Development Department
 Department of the Environment
 (Northern Ireland)

13 Transport

13.1

Road vehicles in Great Britain: new registrations by taxation class¹

| | Number | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|------------|--|--------------------|----|
| | Private and light goods | | Motor-cycles, etc. | Other goods ² | Public transport | Agricultural machines ³ | Others and exempt ⁴ | All | Total cars | Percentage of which with company address | Percentage imports | |
| | Private cars | Other vehicles | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1982 | 1 526 992 | 200 963 | 231 552 | 56 809 | 7 062 | 38 891 | 39 616 | 2 103 885 | 1 584 328 | 40 | 57 | |
| 1983 | 1 773 331 | 197 832 | 174 454 | 64 611 | 7 271 | 42 118 | 47 878 | 2 307 495 | 1 806 063 | 39 | 57 | |
| 1984 | 1 721 560 | 191 625 | 145 215 | 69 134 | 7 158 | 40 084 | 64 160 ⁵ | 2 238 936 | 1 759 256 | 42 | 57 | |
| 1985 | January | 152 396 | 15 748 | 5 808 | 6 003 | 512 | 2 690 | 3 752 | 186 909 | 154 785 | 49 | 56 |
| | February | 157 901 | 17 494 | 7 535 | 6 863 | 548 | 3 292 | 4 949 | 198 582 | 161 249 | 43 | 56 |
| | March | 182 252 | 23 610 | 10 748 | 7 349 | 749 | 5 008 | 5 175 | 234 891 | 185 831 | 43 | 60 |
| | April | 148 613 | 17 287 | 11 884 | 7 353 | 738 | 4 503 | 4 449 | 194 827 | 161 614 | 50 | 60 |
| | May | 142 133 | 15 576 | 11 959 | 5 940 | 635 | 3 064 | 3 870 | 183 177 | 144 817 | 53 | 59 |
| | June | 134 625 | 16 270 | 13 031 | 5 559 | 481 | 3 347 | 4 676 | 177 989 | 137 734 | 52 | 59 |
| | July | 39 483 | 8 586 | 8 147 | 3 532 | 294 | 2 352 | 3 743 | 66 137 | 41 728 | 50 | 56 |
| | August | 372 829 | 26 728 | 21 189 | 8 166 | 837 | 6 399 | 7 562 | 443 710 | 379 129 | 33 | 57 |
| | September | 138 585 | 17 897 | 12 132 | 6 210 | 556 | 2 732 | 4 547 | 182 659 | 141 831 | 45 | 56 |
| | October | 130 288 | 16 701 | 11 348 | 6 911 | 468 | 2 660 | 4 778 | 173 184 | 133 435 | 49 | 54 |
| | November | 124 355 | 16 463 | 7 824 | 5 997 | 574 | 2 478 | 4 684 | 162 375 | 127 216 | 50 | 57 |
| | December | 80 618 | 10 452 | 4 237 | 4 291 | 408 | 1 601 | 3 256 | 104 863 | 82 706 | 48 | 48 |
| 1986 | January | 172 058 | 16 485 | 6 162 | 6 428 | 582 | 2 284 | 4 394 | 208 393 | 174 891 | 46 | 50 |
| | February | 150 185 | 18 152 | 6 230 | 5 769 | 743 | 2 802 | 4 495 | 185 376 | 153 248 | 46 | 51 |
| | March | 169 076 | 22 012 | 9 449 | 7 382 | 1 036 | 4 301 | 5 501 | 218 757 | 172 864 | 49 | 55 |
| | April | 159 247 | 18 622 | 10 646 | 7 168 | 861 | 4 334 | 5 004 | 205 882 | 162 511 | 48 | 55 |
| | May | 145 294 | 15 741 | 10 696 | 5 744 | 824 | 2 725 | 4 686 | 185 710 | 145 516 | 51 | 56 |
| | June | 139 208 | 15 227 | 10 985 | 6 289 | 663 | 2 500 | 5 395 | 180 267 | 142 998 | 50 | 54 |
| | July | 45 893 | 9 255 | 6 785 | 3 905 | 460 | 1 889 | 3 443 | 71 630 | 47 934 | 57 | 53 |

1. Excludes vehicles used by the armed forces. Prior to October 1982 estimates of the total of vehicles within the Private and light goods taxation class, and within the other goods class were estimated by assuming that all goods vehicles less than 1.5 tons unladen weight would have been registered in the Private and light goods class if it had existed.

2. Includes showmen's and tower wagons.

3. Includes agricultural tractors, combine harvesters and other agricultural machines, digging machines, mobile cranes, works trucks, mowing machines, etc.

4. Includes tricycles, pedestrian controlled vehicles, showmen's tractors and general haulage tractors.

5. Includes an unusually large proportion of old vehicles exempt from tax recently converted to the DVLC system.

Source: Department of Transport

13.2

Motor vehicles currently licensed^{1,2}

| Year | Private and light goods | | Motor cycles, scooters and mopeds | Public transport vehicles ⁴ | Goods ^{5,6} | Agricultural tractors etc. ⁶ | Other vehicles ⁷ | Crown and exempt vehicles ⁸ | All vehicles | Thousands | |
|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|----------------------|---|-----------------------------|--|--------------|-----------|--|
| | Private ³ cars | Other ³ vehicles | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | 13 517 | 1 337 | 1 161 | 112 | 668 | 414 | 115 | 177 | 17 501 | | |
| 1976 | 13 792 | 1 364 | 1 220 | 113 | 647 | 403 | 120 | 173 | 17 832 | | |
| 1977 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1978 ¹ | 13 801 | 1 365 | 1 194 | 110 | 606 | 394 | 111 | 191 | 17 772 | | |
| 1979 | 14 307 | 1 415 | 1 292 | 111 | 624 | 402 | 106 | 368 ⁹ | 18 625 | | |
| 1980 | 14 772 | 1 461 | 1 372 | 110 | 575 ¹⁰ | 397 | 100 | 423 ¹¹ | 19 210 | | |
| 1981 | 14 943 | 1 478 | 1 371 | 110 | 558 | 365 | 95 | 435 | 19 355 | | |
| 1982 | 15 303 | 1 513 | 1 370 | 111 | 549 | 371 | 91 | 462 | 19 770 | | |
| 1983 | 15 543 | 1 615 | 1 290 | 113 | 565 | 376 | 86 | 628 ¹² | 20 216 | | |
| 1984 | 16 055 | 1 686 | 1 225 | 116 | 576 | 375 | 82 | 678 | 20 773 | | |
| 1985 | 16 453 | 1 708 | 1 148 | 120 | 582 | 374 | 77 | 704 | 21 166 | | |

1. The methodology underlying the census is different from 1978 onwards compared to previous years.

2. Excludes vehicles officially registered by the armed forces.

3. For years up to 1982 retrospective counts within these new taxation classes have been estimated.

4. Includes taxis. Tram cars are included prior to 1969.

5. Includes agricultural vans and lorries and showmen's goods vehicles licensed to draw trailers.

6. Includes combine harvesters, mowing machines, digging machines, mobile cranes and works trucks.

7. Includes three wheelers, pedestrian controlled vehicles and showmen's haulage.

8. Includes personal and direct export vehicles.

9. From 1979 includes exempt tax classes 61 and 62 not previously included.

10. From 1980 excludes electric goods vehicles which are now exempt from licence duty.

11. From 1980 includes electric vehicles which are now exempt from licence duty.

12. Includes old vehicles exempt from tax converted for the first time to the DVLC system.

Source: Department of Transport

13.3 Index numbers of road traffic and goods transport by road

Average 1977=100

| | Index of vehicle kilometres travelled on roads in Great Britain ¹ | | | | | | Pedal cycles 4 5 6 | Index of tonne kilometres of road goods transport 4 5 6 | | |
|-------------------------------|--|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|---|------------------|--|
| | Motor traffic | | | | | | | | | |
| | All motor traffic | Motor cycles, etc. | Cars and taxis | Buses and coaches | Light vans ² | Other goods vehicles | | | | |
| | | | | | | Total | Articulated ³ | | | |
| 1980 | 110 | 124 | 111 | 107 | 106 | 104 | 108 | 82 | 97 | |
| 1981 | 112 | 141 | 113 | 105 | 108 | 100 | 105 | 88 | 99 | |
| 1982 | 115 | 145 | 117 | 105 | 107 | 99 | 106 | 103 | 102 ⁷ | |
| 1983 | 117 | 133 | 120 | 109 | 108 | 103 | 113 | 102 | 102 ⁷ | |
| 1984 ⁸ | 123 | 132 | 125 | 112 | 114 | 107 | 116 | 99 | 110 ⁷ | |
| 1985 ⁸ | 126 | 123 | 129 | 110 | 118 | 111 | 121 | 90 | 109 ⁷ | |
| 1982 3rd quarter | 129 | 182 | 132 | 117 | 116 | 101 | 107 | 128 | 100 ⁷ | |
| 4th quarter | 110 | 113 | 113 | 99 | 100 | 98 | 106 | 77 | 105 ⁷ | |
| 1983 1st quarter | 106 | 98 | 108 | 96 | 100 | 100 | 111 | 71 | 102 ⁷ | |
| 2nd quarter | 120 | 144 | 122 | 113 | 110 | 103 | 111 | 124 | 104 ⁷ | |
| 3rd quarter | 130 | 175 | 133 | 123 | 116 | 108 | 116 | 134 | 102 ⁷ | |
| 4th quarter | 113 | 112 | 115 | 103 | 107 | 102 | 113 | 77 | 103 ⁷ | |
| 1984 1st quarter ⁸ | 125 | 141 | 129 | 111 | 114 | 104 | 118 | 107 | 111 ⁷ | |
| 2nd quarter ⁸ | 120 | 141 | 123 | 112 | 111 | 104 | 112 | 111 | 105 ⁷ | |
| 3rd quarter ⁸ | 119 | 126 | 120 | 111 | 112 | 108 | 119 | 92 | 111 ⁷ | |
| 4th quarter ⁸ | 127 | 125 | 130 | 115 | 118 | 111 | 121 | 87 | 111 ⁷ | |
| 1985 1st quarter ⁸ | 126 | 119 | 130 | 107 | 114 | 106 | 117 | 93 | 108 ⁷ | |
| 2nd quarter ⁸ | 124 | 121 | 126 | 107 | 116 | 109 | 118 | 90 | 110 ⁷ | |
| 3rd quarter ⁸ | 123 | 114 | 125 | 109 | 119 | 114 | 126 | 87 | 106 ⁷ | |
| 4th quarter ⁸ | 131 | 122 | 135 | 107 | 121 | 110 | 122 | 101 | 110 ⁷ | |
| 1986 1st quarter ⁸ | 133 | 111 | 139 | 108 | 120 | 105 | 115 | 84 | 113 ⁷ | |
| 2nd quarter ⁸ | 129 | 120 | 132 | 109 | 123 | 113 | 126 | 82 | | |

1. All indices have been revised.

2. Not over 30 cwt. unladen weight.

3. Includes vehicles with drawbar trailers.

4. The figures for road goods transport are estimated from a continuing sample enquiry.

5. The quarterly figures relate to 13-week periods and not three calendar months.

6. Revised to exclude estimates of work done by vehicles under 3.5 tonnes gross vehicle weight.

7. Estimated for consistency with previous years.

8. Provisional.

Source: Department of Transport

13.4 Road casualties in Great Britain

Number

| | Total casualties | | Severity | | | All Severities | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------|----------------|----------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|--|------------------------------------|
| | All ages | Under 15 years | Killed | Seriously injured | Slightly injured | Pedestrians | Pedal cyclists | Motor cyclists and their passengers ¹ | Other drivers and their passengers |
| 1980 ² | 328 600 | 45 928 | 6 010 | 79 390 | 243 200 | 63 299 | 24 788 | 70 838 | 167 807 |
| 1981 | 324 840 | 44 393 | 5 846 | 78 259 | 240 735 | 60 750 | 25 306 | 69 128 | 169 655 |
| 1982 | 334 296 | 44 597 | 5 934 | 79 739 | 248 623 | 61 419 | 28 137 | 71 920 | 172 820 |
| 1983 | 308 584 | 45 371 | 5 445 | 70 623 | 232 516 | 61 674 | 30 576 | 64 494 | 151 840 |
| 1984 | 324 314 | 47 187 | 5 599 | 73 059 | 245 656 | 63 474 | 30 939 | 63 821 | 166 080 |
| 1985 | 317 524 | 43 644 | 5 165 | 70 980 | 241 379 | 61 390 | 26 998 | 56 591 | 172 545 |
| 1983 2nd quarter | 76 622 | 13 133 | 1 294 | 17 323 | 58 005 | 15 224 | 6 111 | 16 406 | 36 879 |
| 3rd quarter | 82 277 | 13 092 | 1 389 | 18 915 | 61 973 | 14 358 | 9 914 | 19 222 | 38 783 |
| 4th quarter | 82 550 | 10 091 | 1 533 | 19 156 | 61 881 | 17 275 | 6 911 | 16 676 | 41 688 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 69 362 | 9 812 | 1 144 | 15 316 | 52 902 | 15 232 | 5 895 | 11 714 | 36 521 |
| 2nd quarter | 79 124 | 13 359 | 1 312 | 17 872 | 59 940 | 15 157 | 8 756 | 16 785 | 38 426 |
| 3rd quarter | 84 886 | 13 185 | 1 519 | 19 271 | 64 096 | 14 832 | 9 282 | 18 689 | 42 083 |
| 4th quarter | 90 942 | 10 831 | 1 624 | 20 600 | 68 718 | 18 253 | 7 006 | 16 633 | 49 050 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 65 510 | 8 465 | 1 071 | 14 489 | 49 950 | 13 800 | 4 594 | 9 401 | 37 715 |
| 2nd quarter | 77 621 | 11 905 | 1 207 | 17 397 | 59 017 | 14 621 | 7 143 | 14 893 | 40 964 |
| 3rd quarter | 85 938 | 12 633 | 1 373 | 19 497 | 65 068 | 15 091 | 8 158 | 17 296 | 45 393 |
| 4th quarter | 88 455 | 10 641 | 1 514 | 19 597 | 67 344 | 17 878 | 7 103 | 15 001 | 48 473 |
| 1986 1st quarter ³ | 89 012 | 8 352 | 1 122 | 14 888 | 53 002 | 14 386 | 4 780 | 9 339 | 40 507 |

1. Including riders and passengers of mopeds, motor scooters and combinations.

2. Some casualties (less than 1 per cent) cannot be analysed by month, age or class of road user.

3. Provisional.

Sources: Department of Transport
Scottish Development Department
Welsh Office

13.5 Public road passenger transport: receipts and passenger journeys

Great Britain

| | Passenger journeys (million) | | | | | | Passenger receipts (£million) | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-------|
| | Total | Type of operator | | | Type of service | | Total | Type of operator | | | Type of service | |
| | | London Buses Ltd | Local authorities ¹ | Other operators ² | Stage | Other | | London Buses Ltd | Local authorities ¹ | Other operators ² | Stage | Other |
| 1980 | 6 783 | 1 183 | 2 925 | 2 675 | 6 200 | 583 | 1 637.3 | 206.0 | 488.3 | 942.1 | 1 259.5 | 377.7 |
| 1981 | 6 278 | 1 081 | 2 700 | 2 497 | 5 694 | 584 | 1 744.7 | 208.6 | 506.4 | 1 029.7 | 1 311.8 | 432.9 |
| 1982 | 6 097 | 1 043 | 2 619 | 2 435 | 5 518 | 579 | 1 907.5 | 254.4 | 545.3 | 1 107.9 | 1 426.8 | 480.7 |
| 1983 | 6 210 | 1 089 | 2 651 | 2 470 | 5 587 | 622 | 2 024.0 | 265.7 | 575.6 | 1 182.7 | 1 511.9 | 512.1 |
| 1984 | 6 237 | 1 163 | 2 663 | 2 411 | 5 650 | 587 | 2 084.5 | 263.6 | 599.1 | 1 221.9 | 1 554.1 | 530.4 |
| 1985 ³ | 6 262 | 1 153 | 2 683 | 2 426 | 5 678 | 584 | 2 252.3 | 284.0 | 625.5 | 1 342.8 | 1 696.1 | 556.2 |
| 1982 1st quarter | 1 518 | 279 | 671 | 567 | 1 397 | 121 | 385.4 | 45.5 | 128.3 | 221.6 | 317.9 | 77.5 |
| 2nd quarter | 1 508 | 248 | 645 | 615 | 1 359 | 149 | 483.0 | 68.8 | 136.8 | 277.5 | 363.8 | 119.3 |
| 3rd quarter | 1 520 | 251 | 636 | 633 | 1 356 | 164 | 547.8 | 70.2 | 138.3 | 339.3 | 371.4 | 176.4 |
| 4th quarter | 1 550 | 264 | 666 | 620 | 1 406 | 145 | 481.4 | 70.0 | 141.9 | 269.5 | 373.8 | 107.6 |
| 1983 1st quarter | 1 508 | 251 | 680 | 598 | 1 371 | 138 | 450.8 | 67.6 | 137.6 | 245.6 | 366.3 | 84.5 |
| 2nd quarter | 1 542 | 264 | 660 | 618 | 1 381 | 161 | 511.4 | 67.6 | 144.5 | 299.3 | 378.6 | 132.8 |
| 3rd quarter | 1 567 | 285 | 650 | 632 | 1 395 | 172 | 562.2 | 65.6 | 145.5 | 351.1 | 381.2 | 181.1 |
| 4th quarter | 1 592 | 289 | 681 | 623 | 1 441 | 152 | 499.6 | 64.9 | 148.1 | 286.7 | 385.9 | 113.8 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 1 542 | 282 | 674 | 586 | 1 411 | 131 | 472.5 | 62.8 | 144.7 | 265.0 | 377.9 | 94.6 |
| 2nd quarter | 1 536 | 289 | 651 | 596 | 1 384 | 152 | 526.0 | 65.0 | 148.2 | 312.8 | 383.4 | 142.5 |
| 3rd quarter | 1 571 | 296 | 664 | 611 | 1 411 | 160 | 576.3 | 68.3 | 150.9 | 357.1 | 392.2 | 184.0 |
| 4th quarter | 1 588 | 297 | 674 | 617 | 1 444 | 144 | 509.8 | 67.5 | 155.3 | 287.0 | 400.5 | 109.3 |
| 1985 1st quarter ³ | 1 534 | 286 | 675 | 573 | 1 411 | 122 | 491.7 | 67.9 | 151.7 | 272.1 | 404.8 | 86.9 |
| 2nd quarter ³ | 1 565 | 285 | 665 | 615 | 1 411 | 155 | 571.5 | 72.0 | 155.8 | 343.8 | 424.8 | 146.7 |
| 3rd quarter ³ | 1 578 | 290 | 686 | 622 | 1 417 | 161 | 627.4 | 78.0 | 158.9 | 395.5 | 434.9 | 192.5 |
| 4th quarter ³ | 1 586 | 292 | 677 | 617 | 1 440 | 146 | 561.7 | 71.1 | 159.2 | 331.5 | 431.6 | 130.1 |
| 1986 1st quarter ³ | ... | 276 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 69.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

1. Municipal operators and Passenger Transport Executives, including operation of trams by two local authorities, accounting for 6 million passenger journeys and £2.3 million receipts in 1984.

2. Other operators include the National Bus Company, Scottish Bus Group and private operators.

3. Provisional.

Source: Department of Transport

13.6 Indices of stage bus service fares

Great Britain
1980=100

Quarterly averages

| | London Regional Transport | Passenger Transport Executives | Municipal operators | Municipal operators and Passenger Transport Executives | Other operators | All operators except London Regional Transport | All operators |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--|-----------------|--|---------------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1981 | 106.6 | 109.0 | 119.8 | 112.5 | 114.7 | 113.7 | 112.7 |
| 1982 | 132.3 | 121.8 | 134.3 | 126.0 | 127.8 | 126.8 | 127.7 |
| 1983 | 134.8 | 124.6 | 144.4 | 131.1 | 136.2 | 134.1 | 134.6 |
| 1984 | 123.5 | 123.7 | 155.3 | 134.1 | 143.7 | 139.6 | 137.8 |
| 1985 | 134.8 | 125.5 | 161.6 | 137.8 | 149.9 | 144.4 | 143.9 |
| 1982 1st quarter | 77.1 | 109.6 | 128.6 | 115.7 | 122.9 | 119.7 | 113.4 |
| 2nd quarter | 150.6 | 125.7 | 132.0 | 128.1 | 127.9 | 126.0 | 131.5 |
| 3rd quarter | 150.6 | 125.7 | 136.6 | 129.4 | 128.4 | 128.9 | 132.3 |
| 4th quarter | 150.6 | 126.1 | 139.8 | 130.7 | 130.0 | 130.4 | 133.5 |
| 1983 1st quarter | 150.6 | 124.9 | 140.9 | 130.2 | 133.7 | 132.2 | 135.1 |
| 2nd quarter | 141.6 | 125.1 | 141.9 | 130.7 | 136.4 | 134.0 | 135.4 |
| 3rd quarter | 123.5 | 125.3 | 145.4 | 131.9 | 136.7 | 134.7 | 133.6 |
| 4th quarter | 123.5 | 123.1 | 149.6 | 131.8 | 138.0 | 135.3 | 134.1 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 123.5 | 123.1 | 152.5 | 132.7 | 141.4 | 137.6 | 136.1 |
| 2nd quarter | 123.5 | 123.9 | 154.5 | 133.9 | 143.9 | 139.6 | 137.7 |
| 3rd quarter | 123.5 | 123.9 | 166.2 | 134.5 | 144.3 | 140.1 | 138.2 |
| 4th quarter | 123.5 | 123.9 | 168.0 | 135.0 | 145.3 | 140.8 | 138.8 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 134.8 | 123.9 | 159.1 | 135.4 | 147.8 | 142.3 | 142.1 |
| 2nd quarter | 134.8 | 126.1 | 160.3 | 137.3 | 149.8 | 144.3 | 143.7 |
| 3rd quarter | 134.8 | 126.1 | 162.3 | 137.9 | 150.5 | 145.0 | 144.4 |
| 4th quarter | 134.8 | 126.1 | 164.6 | 138.6 | 151.4 | 145.8 | 145.0 |
| 1986 1st quarter ¹ | 144.1 | 126.1 | 165.2 | 138.8 | 153.0 | 146.7 | 147.3 |
| 2nd quarter ¹ | 144.1 | 154.0 | 165.8 | 158.3 | 156.0 | 157.1 | 156.1 |

1. Provisional.

Source: Department of Transport

13.7 British Rail and London Regional Transport railways: passenger journeys

Four-weekly totals or averages¹

Millions

| British Rail ² | | | | London Regional Transport railways | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|---------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| Total ³ | Full fares | Reduced fares | Season tickets ⁴ | Total | Full and reduced fares | Season tickets ⁵ | |
| 1980 58.48 | 15.50 | 17.50 | 25.48 | 43.00 | 28.46 | 14.54 | |
| 1981 55.27 | 14.18 | 16.27 | 24.81 | 41.62 | 27.62 | 14.00 | |
| 1982 48.47 | 12.23 | 15.61 | 20.63 | 38.23 | 26.00 | 12.23 | |
| 1983 53.48 | | 29.72 | 23.75 | 43.31 | 27.00 | 16.31 | |
| 1984 ⁶ 59.2 | | 35.5 | 23.70 | 49.00 | 27.00 | 22.00 | |
| Four weeks ended: | | | | | | | |
| 1985 July 20 63.8 | 38.2 | 25.6 | 59 | 29 | 30 | | |
| August 17 61.5 | 39.2 | 22.3 | 57 | 29 | 28 | | |
| September 14 55.6 | 35.0 | 20.6 | 55 | 27 | 28 | | |
| October 12 66.6 | 36.8 | 29.8 | 59 | 27 | 32 | | |
| November 9 66.6 | 35.7 | 30.9 | 61 | 28 | 33 | | |
| December 7 68.1 | 35.0 | 33.1 | 61 | 28 | 33 | | |
| 1986 January 4 56.3 | 33.5 | 22.8 | 52 | 25 | 27 | | |
| February 1 63.6 | 28.6 | 33.2 | 59 | 25 | 34 | | |
| March 1 62.4 | 31.6 | 30.8 | 59 | 25 | 34 | | |
| March 29 ¹¹ 61.3 | 32.9 | 28.4 | 62 | 28 | 34 | | |
| April 26 ¹² .. | .. | .. | 53 | 25 | 28 | | |
| May 24 .. | .. | .. | 57 | 25 | 32 | | |
| June 21 .. | .. | .. | 56 | 26 | 30 | | |
| July 19 .. | .. | .. | 56 | 26 | 30 | | |
| August 16 .. | .. | .. | 56 | 26 | 30 | | |

1. The four-weekly averages for each year are computed from calendar year totals.

2. From January 1984 figures for British Rail show 'sponsored' journeys, not 'originating' journeys. A 'sponsored' journey is a journey on any Business sector of BR irrespective of the Business sector on which the journey originated. 3. Excludes journeys by Motorail services.

4. On annual season tickets, journeys are estimated at the rate of 480 per annum; on other season tickets, 540 per annum. 5. Journeys on all season tickets are estimated at the rate of 600 per annum.

6. Provisional.

7. Beginning with the 4-week period ended April 21 the date for London Regional Transport actually relates to the 4-week period ending 7 days later.

8. 36-day period for British Rail; 29-day period for London Regional Transport.

9. 35-day period ended March 31. 10. 27-day period.

11. LRT figures for 30-day period ended 31 March.

12. 26-day period.

Source: Department of Transport

13.8 British Rail: freight traffic

| British Rail ¹ | | | | | Net tonne kilometres | |
|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|--|
| Freight lifted | | | | Millions | | |
| Total | Coal and coke | Metals including iron and steel | Other traffic | | | |
| Million tonnes | | | | | Millions | |
| 1980 153.5 | 94.1 | 12.9 | 46.5 | 17 640 | | |
| 1981 154.2 | 95.2 | 18.2 | 40.8 | 17 505 | | |
| 1982 141.9 | 88.4 | 14.3 | 39.2 | 15 880 | | |
| 1983 145.1 | 87.9 | 16.1 | 41.1 | 17 144 | | |
| 1984 79.2 | 25.5 | 12.4 | 41.3 | 12 720 | | |
| 1985 122.0 | 65.8 | 14.1 | 42.2 | | | |
| 1982 3rd quarter 33.3 | 21.2 | 3.1 | 9.0 | 3 581 | | |
| 4th quarter 36.8 | 22.8 | 3.0 | 11.0 | 4 239 | | |
| 1983 1st quarter 37.5 | 23.1 | 3.8 | 10.6 | 4 383 | | |
| 2nd quarter 35.8 | 22.1 | 4.1 | 9.6 | 4 247 | | |
| 3rd quarter 36.3 | 21.8 | 3.9 | 10.6 | 4 143 | | |
| 4th quarter 35.5 | 21.0 | 4.2 | 10.3 | 4 371 | | |
| 1984 1st quarter 31.4 | 16.8 | 4.2 | 10.4 | 4 055 | | |
| 2nd quarter 18.5 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 10.6 | 3 150 | | |
| 3rd quarter 15.0 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 10.5 | 2 815 | | |
| 4th quarter 14.4 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 9.9 | 2 700 | | |
| 1985 1st quarter 18.1 | 5.8 | 2.3 | 10.0 | 3 108 | | |
| 2nd quarter 34.8 | 19.5 | 4.3 | 11.1 | 4 261 | | |
| 3rd quarter 33.7 | 19.7 | 3.3 | 10.7 | 4 009 | | |
| 4th quarter 35.4 | 20.6 | 4.2 | 10.8 | 3 992 | | |
| 1986 1st quarter 35.8 | 21.8 | 4.2 | 9.8 | 3 969 | | |

1. Freight train traffic only.

Source: Department of Transport

13.9 UK airlines¹

Aircraft kilometres flown, passengers and cargo uplifted

Monthly averages or calendar months.

| | All services | | | Domestic services | | | International services | | |
|--------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| | Aircraft kilometres flown | Passenger uplifted | Cargo and mail uplifted ² | Aircraft kilometres flown | Passenger uplifted | Cargo and mail uplifted ² | Aircraft kilometres flown | Passenger uplifted | Cargo and mail uplifted ² |
| | Thousands | Tonnes | Thousands | Tonnes | Thousands | Tonnes | Thousands | Tonnes | Thousands |
| 1980 | 32 027 | 1 847.8 | 24 562 | 4 803 | 600.2 | 2 584 | 27 224 | 1 247.6 | 21 978 |
| 1981 | 29 925 | 1 780.0 | 24 327 | 4 416 | 551.1 | 2 718 | 25 509 | 1 228.9 | 21 608 |
| 1982 | 27 579 | 1 717.4 | 21 976 | 4 687 | 589.0 | 3 166 | 22 893 | 1 128.4 | 18 810 |
| 1983 | 27 053 | 1 699.1 | 24 510 | 5 058 | 597.4 | 3 312 | 21 995 | 1 101.7 | 21 198 |
| 1984 | 29 156 | 1 879.8 | 29 958 | 5 613 | 694.7 | 3 784 | 23 544 | 1 185.1 | 26 174 |
| 1985 | 30 955 | 2 068.7 | 30 003 | 5 772 | 747.7 | 3 842 | 25 183 | 1 321.0 | 26 161 |
| 1981 August | 34 603 | 2 261.5 | 24 427 | 5 251 | 704.1 | 2 975 | 29 351 | 1 557.4 | 21 453 |
| September | 32 747 | 2 157.2 | 25 229 | 5 080 | 677.9 | 3 102 | 27 697 | 1 479.2 | 22 127 |
| October | 31 082 | 1 928.3 | 25 513 | 4 773 | 599.7 | 3 015 | 26 308 | 1 328.5 | 22 498 |
| November | 27 409 | 1 570.5 | 24 438 | 4 099 | 490.9 | 3 118 | 23 311 | 1 079.6 | 21 321 |
| December | 25 262 | 1 414.0 | 22 289 | 3 607 | 411.5 | 2 769 | 21 654 | 1 002.5 | 19 520 |
| 1982 January | 26 245 | 1 497.1 | 20 532 | 3 829 | 486.4 | 2 969 | 22 418 | 1 010.7 | 17 564 |
| February | 22 600 | 1 320.7 | 17 641 | 3 779 | 485.0 | 2 685 | 18 822 | 835.7 | 14 956 |
| March | 26 282 | 1 594.2 | 18 882 | 4 357 | 539.6 | 2 825 | 21 926 | 1 054.8 | 16 057 |
| April | 27 112 | 1 741.6 | 20 403 | 4 640 | 576.5 | 3 057 | 22 472 | 1 165.1 | 17 366 |
| May | 28 898 | 1 735.6 | 23 061 | 4 967 | 594.5 | 3 222 | 23 931 | 1 141.1 | 19 839 |
| June | 29 143 | 1 874.7 | 22 875 | 5 124 | 653.5 | 3 519 | 24 019 | 1 221.2 | 19 356 |
| July | 31 135 | 2 136.4 | 23 442 | 5 600 | 791.1 | 3 647 | 25 535 | 1 345.3 | 19 795 |
| August | 30 921 | 2 058.8 | 22 217 | 5 371 | 696.7 | 3 151 | 25 550 | 1 362.1 | 19 066 |
| September | 29 584 | 1 994.5 | 22 872 | 5 087 | 676.5 | 3 272 | 24 487 | 1 318.0 | 19 601 |
| October | 28 729 | 1 784.7 | 25 002 | 4 826 | 594.8 | 3 303 | 23 903 | 1 189.8 | 21 699 |
| November | 28 373 | 1 439.6 | 23 149 | 4 398 | 494.6 | 3 162 | 20 975 | 945.0 | 19 987 |
| December | 24 929 | 1 430.4 | 23 640 | 4 256 | 478.8 | 3 203 | 20 673 | 951.6 | 20 437 |
| 1983 January | 25 538 | 1 396.2 | 20 372 | 4 285 | 462.8 | 2 850 | 21 252 | 933.4 | 17 522 |
| February | 22 651 | 1 256.0 | 21 293 | 3 983 | 438.3 | 2 973 | 18 668 | 817.7 | 18 321 |
| March | 26 043 | 1 614.4 | 25 004 | 4 774 | 563.9 | 3 533 | 21 269 | 1 050.5 | 21 472 |
| April | 26 495 | 1 636.4 | 22 608 | 4 994 | 566.7 | 3 176 | 21 501 | 1 068.8 | 19 432 |
| May | 26 360 | 1 737.9 | 23 623 | 5 378 | 625.8 | 3 341 | 22 983 | 1 112.1 | 20 282 |
| June | 28 548 | 1 876.4 | 24 286 | 5 513 | 676.3 | 3 662 | 23 085 | 1 200.1 | 20 624 |
| July | 30 049 | 2 045.6 | 25 346 | 5 785 | 717.5 | 3 560 | 24 264 | 1 328.1 | 21 786 |
| August | 29 763 | 2 007.4 | 24 108 | 5 802 | 701.2 | 3 418 | 23 961 | 1 306.1 | 20 690 |
| September | 28 842 | 2 041.7 | 25 271 | 5 603 | 726.9 | 3 478 | 23 239 | 1 314.8 | 21 794 |
| October | 28 180 | 1 817.7 | 27 195 | 5 220 | 636.1 | 3 037 | 22 910 | 1 181.7 | 24 156 |
| November | 25 414 | 1 482.2 | 27 221 | 4 806 | 540.4 | 3 449 | 20 608 | 941.8 | 23 772 |
| December | 24 800 | 1 477.3 | 27 787 | 4 548 | 513.4 | 3 263 | 20 252 | 963.9 | 24 524 |
| 1984 January | 25 745 | 1 442.8 | 24 349 | 4 763 | 502.7 | 3 099 | 20 982 | 940.1 | 21 250 |
| February | 23 961 | 1 359.4 | 26 475 | 4 695 | 523.6 | 3 325 | 19 267 | 835.8 | 23 150 |
| March | 26 929 | 1 622.8 | 30 882 | 5 203 | 612.4 | 3 785 | 21 727 | 1 010.5 | 27 097 |
| April | 28 459 | 1 818.5 | 29 175 | 5 620 | 679.9 | 3 520 | 22 839 | 1 138.6 | 26 656 |
| May | 30 897 | 1 951.9 | 30 806 | 6 156 | 744.1 | 3 844 | 24 741 | 1 207.8 | 26 962 |
| June | 31 252 | 2 105.5 | 30 089 | 6 214 | 791.8 | 3 664 | 25 038 | 1 313.7 | 26 425 |
| July | 32 590 | 2 242.5 | 31 817 | 6 504 | 832.9 | 4 456 | 26 086 | 1 409.6 | 27 361 |
| August | 32 146 | 2 256.9 | 29 402 | 6 425 | 832.2 | 3 860 | 25 721 | 1 424.7 | 25 541 |
| September | 31 346 | 2 287.8 | 31 155 | 6 079 | 839.3 | 4 153 | 25 267 | 1 448.5 | 27 002 |
| October | 31 049 | 2 079.8 | 32 477 | 5 872 | 758.6 | 4 098 | 25 178 | 1 321.2 | 28 378 |
| November | 28 148 | 1 738.9 | 31 657 | 5 207 | 645.7 | 3 924 | 22 941 | 1 098.1 | 27 733 |
| December | 27 352 | 1 650.6 | 31 210 | 4 612 | 573.4 | 3 674 | 22 740 | 1 077.3 | 27 536 |
| 1985 January | 28 154 | 1 615.5 | 25 477 | 5 028 | 570.6 | 3 457 | 23 126 | 1 044.9 | 22 020 |
| February | 24 864 | 1 476.5 | 25 779 | 4 651 | 548.9 | 3 379 | 19 713 | 827.6 | 22 400 |
| March | 28 018 | 1 926.6 | 31 527 | 5 307 | 685.9 | 4 217 | 22 711 | 1 240.7 | 27 311 |
| April | 30 831 | 2 019.0 | 28 151 | 5 763 | 728.6 | 3 949 | 24 568 | 1 290.4 | 24 203 |
| May | 32 992 | 2 188.6 | 30 110 | 6 366 | 810.7 | 3 928 | 26 625 | 1 378.1 | 26 181 |
| June | 33 477 | 2 382.6 | 30 933 | 6 397 | 870.3 | 3 878 | 27 080 | 1 512.2 | 27 054 |
| July | 35 059 | 2 505.7 | 31 529 | 6 791 | 901.5 | 3 938 | 28 269 | 1 607.2 | 27 591 |
| August | 34 565 | 2 521.0 | 29 238 | 6 733 | 900.6 | 3 672 | 27 832 | 1 620.4 | 25 566 |
| September | 33 138 | 2 428.5 | 30 726 | 6 239 | 886.5 | 3 885 | 26 899 | 1 541.9 | 26 841 |
| October | 32 685 | 2 179.3 | 32 880 | 5 943 | 794.9 | 4 122 | 26 752 | 1 384.4 | 28 759 |
| November | 29 561 | 1 823.6 | 32 283 | 5 169 | 665.5 | 3 928 | 24 392 | 1 158.3 | 28 355 |
| December | 28 105 | 1 754.5 | 31 401 | 4 872 | 608.5 | 3 746 | 24 232 | 1 146.0 | 27 655 |
| 1986 January | 29 794 | 1 724.0 | 27 925 | 5 197 | 605.7 | 3 551 | 24 597 | 1 118.4 | 24 274 |
| February | 26 717 | 1 555.7 | 26 988 | 4 803 | 571.8 | 3 265 | 21 914 | 984.0 | 23 733 |
| March | 29 945 | 1 920.8 | 31 668 | 5 266 | 677.7 | 3 723 | 24 678 | 1 243.0 | 27 944 |
| April | 31 204 | 1 970.9 | 29 896 | 5 957 | 734.6 | 3 835 | 25 248 | 1 236.3 | 26 061 |
| May | 33 706 | 2 043.0 | 30 006 | 6 456 | 785.3 | 3 818 | 27 250 | 1 257.6 | 26 190 |

1. Scheduled services only. All kilometre statistics are based on standard (Great Circle) distance.

2. Including weight of vehicles uplifted on vehicle ferry services, excess baggage and diplomatic bags.

Source: Civil Aviation Authority

13.9 UK airlines¹

Tonne-kilometres and seat kilometres used

continued Monthly averages or calendar months.

| | All services | | | Domestic services | | | International services | | | Seat kilometres used Millions | | | |
|-----------|---------------------------|--------------------|-----------|----------------------------|---------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | Mail | Cargo ² | Passenger | Seat kilometres used | Mail | Cargo ² | Passenger | Seat kilometres used | Mail | Cargo ² | Passenger | | |
| | Thousand tonne-kilometres | | Millions | Thousand tonne-kilometres | | Millions | Thousand tonne-kilometres | | Millions | | Millions | | |
| 1980 | 14 734 | 101 251 | 375 104 | 4 180.3 | 313 | 593 | 19 307 | 230.8 | 14 421 | 100 658 | 355 798 | 3 953.7 | |
| 1981 | 14 153 | 111 681 | 386 518 | 4 239.8 | 358 | 573 | 18 177 | 216.7 | 13 795 | 111 108 | 370 341 | 4 123.0 | |
| 1982 | 14 053 | 99 811 | 350 770 | 3 853.8 | 429 | 621 | 18 731 | 228.4 | 13 624 | 99 190 | 332 039 | 3 624.4 | |
| 1983 | 14 877 | 111 527 | 333 761 | 3 658.3 | 492 | 643 | 18 922 | 232.6 | 14 486 | 110 883 | 314 638 | 3 425.7 | |
| 1984 | 16 327 | 141 763 | 363 941 | 3 985.6 | 444 | 850 | 21 897 | 269.7 | 15 882 | 140 913 | 342 044 | 3 715.9 | |
| 1985 | 16 916 | 131 427 | 393 046 | 4 300.2 | 497 | 845 | 23 648 | 291.2 | 16 419 | 130 581 | 369 398 | 4 009.0 | |
| 1981 | August | 13 897 | 116 674 | 515 307 | 5 837.1 | 345 | 605 | 22 821 | 270.8 | 13 552 | 116 070 | 492 486 | 5 566.3 |
| September | 14 018 | 116 808 | 464 821 | 5 208.5 | 378 | 668 | 22 140 | 263.1 | 13 640 | 116 140 | 442 681 | 4 945.4 | |
| October | 15 515 | 117 947 | 415 040 | 4 634.9 | 446 | 613 | 19 850 | 235.8 | 15 068 | 117 334 | 395 190 | 4 399.2 | |
| November | 16 641 | 110 589 | 338 235 | 3 749.3 | 418 | 655 | 16 573 | 197.6 | 16 224 | 109 934 | 321 662 | 3 551.7 | |
| December | 16 765 | 99 850 | 322 211 | 3 582.2 | 392 | 564 | 13 545 | 166.8 | 16 374 | 99 285 | 308 666 | 3 415.4 | |
| 1982 | January | 13 608 | 88 729 | 335 691 | 3 733.6 | 438 | 595 | 15 695 | 194.0 | 13 170 | 88 134 | 319 996 | 3 539.6 |
| February | 11 725 | 84 691 | 256 240 | 2 847.4 | 356 | 529 | 15 392 | 193.5 | 11 379 | 84 162 | 240 847 | 2 653.9 | |
| March | 12 122 | 94 609 | 327 714 | 3 656.7 | 326 | 529 | 17 115 | 215.2 | 11 796 | 94 079 | 310 599 | 3 441.5 | |
| April | 13 205 | 89 896 | 350 944 | 3 863.8 | 416 | 575 | 18 344 | 223.5 | 12 789 | 89 321 | 332 800 | 3 640.3 | |
| May | 13 594 | 105 362 | 343 880 | 3 771.2 | 390 | 650 | 18 771 | 228.5 | 13 204 | 104 712 | 325 109 | 3 542.7 | |
| June | 13 261 | 101 579 | 367 026 | 4 030.8 | 427 | 706 | 20 705 | 251.8 | 12 833 | 100 873 | 346 321 | 3 779.0 | |
| July | 13 879 | 103 817 | 429 857 | 4 715.7 | 484 | 727 | 25 275 | 306.3 | 13 395 | 103 090 | 404 582 | 4 409.3 | |
| August | 12 710 | 104 108 | 441 831 | 4 831.9 | 407 | 631 | 21 909 | 265.0 | 12 303 | 103 477 | 419 922 | 4 567.0 | |
| September | 13 256 | 103 389 | 404 978 | 4 420.0 | 442 | 660 | 21 212 | 258.5 | 12 814 | 102 709 | 383 766 | 4 161.5 | |
| October | 15 226 | 114 969 | 361 900 | 3 949.5 | 465 | 657 | 18 802 | 230.2 | 14 761 | 114 312 | 345 098 | 3 719.3 | |
| November | 16 484 | 105 118 | 287 364 | 3 137.8 | 476 | 611 | 15 946 | 196.4 | 16 008 | 104 507 | 271 419 | 2 941.4 | |
| December | 19 553 | 101 489 | 301 812 | 3 287.2 | 520 | 586 | 15 600 | 190.4 | 19 032 | 100 903 | 286 212 | 3 096.8 | |
| 1983 | January | 13 701 | 90 042 | 304 869 | 3 321.4 | 428 | 540 | 15 145 | 185.3 | 13 274 | 89 502 | 289 724 | 3 136.1 |
| February | 12 703 | 95 118 | 240 332 | 2 638.3 | 434 | 586 | 14 197 | 175.0 | 12 268 | 94 531 | 228 135 | 2 463.3 | |
| March | 15 267 | 110 070 | 306 515 | 3 370.7 | 551 | 652 | 18 132 | 222.7 | 14 716 | 109 417 | 288 382 | 3 148.0 | |
| April | 13 892 | 101 764 | 311 268 | 3 421.9 | 492 | 595 | 17 720 | 217.6 | 13 401 | 101 169 | 298 548 | 3 204.3 | |
| May | 14 238 | 108 312 | 322 175 | 3 534.8 | 469 | 642 | 18 490 | 240.2 | 13 768 | 107 671 | 302 683 | 3 294.6 | |
| June | 14 072 | 107 473 | 356 298 | 3 908.3 | 514 | 712 | 21 122 | 260.4 | 13 558 | 106 761 | 335 177 | 3 647.9 | |
| July | 14 647 | 117 411 | 421 023 | 4 621.6 | 470 | 693 | 22 594 | 277.1 | 14 177 | 116 718 | 398 428 | 4 344.5 | |
| August | 13 872 | 112 425 | 420 691 | 4 609.5 | 483 | 666 | 21 726 | 265.8 | 13 390 | 111 759 | 396 966 | 4 343.6 | |
| September | 14 607 | 116 095 | 396 271 | 4 341.7 | 507 | 671 | 22 807 | 280.6 | 14 100 | 115 424 | 373 464 | 4 061.1 | |
| October | 15 664 | 129 449 | 351 465 | 3 843.9 | 486 | 595 | 20 087 | 246.9 | 15 178 | 128 854 | 331 378 | 3 597.0 | |
| November | 16 753 | 125 400 | 271 110 | 2 977.1 | 525 | 721 | 17 438 | 216.2 | 16 228 | 124 679 | 253 672 | 2 760.9 | |
| December | 20 308 | 124 764 | 303 109 | 3 310.4 | 542 | 648 | 16 609 | 203.6 | 19 767 | 124 116 | 286 500 | 3 106.7 | |
| 1984 | January | 13 467 | 113 868 | 305 946 | 3 339.9 | 407 | 664 | 16 186 | 198.4 | 13 060 | 113 203 | 289 780 | 3 141.5 |
| February | 13 990 | 122 543 | 238 672 | 2 627.9 | 445 | 697 | 16 700 | 206.8 | 13 544 | 121 846 | 221 972 | 2 421.0 | |
| March | 16 004 | 147 510 | 294 531 | 3 243.9 | 391 | 908 | 19 408 | 239.5 | 15 613 | 146 602 | 275 123 | 3 004.4 | |
| April | 14 629 | 142 154 | 333 573 | 3 676.2 | 360 | 794 | 21 247 | 261.4 | 14 269 | 141 360 | 312 326 | 3 414.8 | |
| May | 15 827 | 145 236 | 357 165 | 3 926.6 | 432 | 886 | 22 947 | 283.4 | 15 395 | 144 350 | 334 218 | 3 643.2 | |
| June | 15 697 | 142 181 | 402 026 | 4 411.8 | 395 | 851 | 24 666 | 304.2 | 15 302 | 141 380 | 377 360 | 4 107.5 | |
| July | 16 046 | 146 264 | 447 636 | 4 908.3 | 452 | 1 002 | 26 317 | 323.3 | 15 593 | 145 262 | 421 320 | 4 584.9 | |
| August | 15 623 | 141 958 | 468 305 | 5 122.3 | 443 | 895 | 25 880 | 317.5 | 15 180 | 141 064 | 442 425 | 4 804.8 | |
| September | 15 585 | 148 987 | 450 036 | 4 913.2 | 485 | 940 | 26 037 | 319.9 | 15 100 | 148 047 | 422 999 | 4 593.3 | |
| October | 17 192 | 154 758 | 397 159 | 4 340.9 | 489 | 920 | 23 918 | 295.1 | 16 704 | 153 838 | 373 241 | 4 045.8 | |
| November | 19 445 | 149 992 | 322 747 | 3 525.9 | 530 | 873 | 20 785 | 257.3 | 18 915 | 149 119 | 301 962 | 3 268.6 | |
| December | 22 417 | 145 704 | 349 495 | 3 790.7 | 503 | 768 | 18 691 | 229.3 | 21 914 | 144 986 | 330 805 | 3 561.5 | |
| 1985 | January | 14 520 | 118 290 | 338 643 | 3 675.1 | 465 | 778 | 18 622 | 229.3 | 14 056 | 117 511 | 320 021 | 3 445.7 |
| February | 14 338 | 113 327 | 259 703 | 2 855.2 | 429 | 733 | 17 734 | 219.6 | 13 909 | 112 594 | 241 969 | 2 635.5 | |
| March | 18 074 | 137 037 | 387 644 | 4 031.4 | 505 | 948 | 21 804 | 269.1 | 17 569 | 136 090 | 345 837 | 3 762.3 | |
| April | 15 491 | 123 474 | 372 932 | 4 101.4 | 477 | 864 | 22 718 | 279.4 | 15 014 | 122 611 | 350 214 | 3 822.0 | |
| May | 16 485 | 130 016 | 396 636 | 4 350.7 | 473 | 892 | 25 288 | 311.5 | 16 012 | 129 124 | 371 348 | 4 039.3 | |
| June | 16 377 | 135 173 | 448 968 | 4 924.0 | 443 | 896 | 27 333 | 336.1 | 15 934 | 134 276 | 421 635 | 4 587.9 | |
| July | 16 386 | 138 518 | 493 677 | 5 401.8 | 494 | 867 | 28 377 | 348.6 | 15 892 | 137 651 | 465 301 | 5 053.2 | |
| August | 16 067 | 128 416 | 500 756 | 5 474.9 | 472 | 813 | 28 032 | 343.4 | 15 595 | 127 603 | 472 724 | 5 131.5 | |
| September | 15 611 | 134 418 | 456 493 | 4 985.6 | 480 | 873 | 27 802 | 341.4 | 15 130 | 133 545 | 428 691 | 4 644.2 | |
| October | 17 176 | 142 666 | 391 540 | 4 281.0 | 566 | 889 | 24 862 | 307.0 | 16 610 | 141 777 | 366 678 | 3 984.0 | |
| November | 19 834 | 140 915 | 329 241 | 3 605.7 | 573 | 834 | 21 329 | 264.3 | 19 261 | 140 081 | 307 913 | 3 341.4 | |
| December | 22 632 | 134 868 | 360 318 | 3 905.1 | 583 | 755 | 19 876 | 244.5 | 22 050 | 134 112 | 340 442 | 3 660.6 | |
| 1986 | January | 15 726 | 121 228 | 347 184 | 3 776.8 | 505 | 774 | 19 795 | 244.2 | 15 220 | 120 454 | 327 389 | 3 532.6 |
| February | 14 776 | 121 668 | 279 077 | 3 070.0 | 451 | 712 | 18 518 | 229.6 | 14 325 | 120 956 | 260 559 | 2 840.4 | |
| March | 17 018 | 145 286 | 367 583 | 4 031.2 | 498 | 785 | 21 717 | 268.1 | 16 521 | 144 502 | 345 865 | 3 763.1 | |
| April | 15 646 | 133 790 | 348 064 | 3 822.4 | 473 | 834 | 23 302 | 287.5 | 15 173 | 132 956 | 324 762 | 3 534.9 | |
| May | 15 823 | 133 615 | 355 461 | 3 890.9 | 448 | 864 | 24 687 | 304.3 | 15 375 | 132 751 | 330 775 | 3 586.5 | |

See footnotes on page 82.

Source: Civil Aviation Authority

Merchant shipping

13.10

Merchant vessels of 500 gross tons and over registered in the United Kingdom¹

End of period

| | All vessels | | | Passenger vessels | | | Tankers | | | Total dry cargo | | |
|--------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Number | Thousand gross tons | Thousand deadweight tons | Number | Thousand gross tons | Thousand deadweight tons | Number | Thousand gross tons | Thousand deadweight tons | Number | Thousand gross tons | Thousand deadweight tons |
| 1980 | 1 275 | 25 769 | 42 308 | 102 | 617 | 179 | 427 | 14 578 | 26 021 | 746 | 10 574 | 16 108 |
| 1981 | 1 118 | 22 117 | 35 625 | 94 | 604 | 171 | 376 | 11 870 | 20 861 | 648 | 9 643 | 14 594 |
| 1982 | 985 | 19 233 | 30 404 | 87 | 582 | 164 | 349 | 10 221 | 17 613 | 549 | 8 430 | 12 626 |
| 1983 | 866 | 15 894 | 24 457 | 89 | 602 | 165 | 304 | 8 367 | 14 121 | 473 | 6 925 | 10 172 |
| 1984 | 777 | 14 312 | 21 970 | 87 | 636 | 166 | 276 | 7 463 | 12 721 | 414 | 6 213 | 9 084 |
| 1984 July | 810 | 14 470 | 22 266 | 86 | 591 | 161 | 288 | 7 584 | 12 895 | 436 | 6 295 | 9 210 |
| August | 804 | 14 392 | 22 148 | 86 | 591 | 161 | 286 | 7 560 | 12 859 | 432 | 6 241 | 9 128 |
| September | 804 | 14 464 | 22 233 | 86 | 591 | 161 | 284 | 7 517 | 12 785 | 434 | 6 356 | 9 277 |
| October | 799 | 14 544 | 22 324 | 87 | 636 | 166 | 283 | 7 489 | 12 755 | 429 | 6 419 | 9 404 |
| November | 796 | 14 483 | 22 233 | 87 | 636 | 166 | 280 | 7 471 | 12 725 | 429 | 6 377 | 9 343 |
| December | 777 | 14 812 | 21 970 | 87 | 636 | 166 | 276 | 7 463 | 12 721 | 414 | 6 213 | 9 084 |
| 1985 January | 773 | 14 165 | 21 717 | 87 | 636 | 166 | 271 | 7 361 | 12 557 | 415 | 6 169 | 8 994 |
| February | 768 | 13 894 | 21 246 | 87 | 636 | 166 | 268 | 7 238 | 12 340 | 413 | 6 021 | 8 730 |
| March | 758 | 13 823 | 21 137 | 85 | 626 | 161 | 267 | 7 237 | 12 339 | 406 | 5 961 | 8 636 |
| April | 741 | 13 333 | 20 378 | 85 | 626 | 161 | 257 | 6 812 | 11 676 | 399 | 5 896 | 8 541 |
| May | 730 | 12 804 | 19 446 | 85 | 626 | 161 | 251 | 6 530 | 11 190 | 394 | 5 648 | 8 096 |
| June | 727 | 12 867 | 19 629 | 85 | 626 | 161 | 250 | 6 528 | 11 188 | 392 | 5 712 | 8 280 |
| July | 725 | 12 655 | 19 237 | 85 | 626 | 161 | 249 | 6 386 | 10 912 | 391 | 5 643 | 8 164 |
| August | 720 | 12 585 | 19 130 | 85 | 626 | 161 | 248 | 6 370 | 10 887 | 387 | 5 589 | 8 082 |
| September | 716 | 12 468 | 18 961 | 84 | 624 | 160 | 247 | 6 288 | 10 750 | 385 | 5 557 | 8 051 |
| October | 717 | 12 447 | 18 931 | 84 | 624 | 160 | 247 | 6 288 | 10 750 | 386 | 5 535 | 8 020 |
| November | 703 | 12 251 | 18 648 | 83 | 620 | 159 | 245 | 6 203 | 10 586 | 375 | 5 428 | 7 903 |
| December | 693 | 12 208 | 18 596 | 83 | 616 | 159 | 242 | 6 191 | 10 569 | 368 | 5 405 | 7 869 |
| 1986 January | 683 | 11 964 | 18 163 | 83 | 616 | 159 | 238 | 6 074 | 10 366 | 362 | 5 274 | 7 639 |
| February | 677 | 11 705 | 17 709 | 84 | 624 | 167 | 236 | 5 925 | 10 089 | 357 | 5 156 | 7 454 |
| March | 669 | 11 473 | 17 326 | 84 | 628 | 175 | 227 | 5 747 | 9 811 | 358 | 5 098 | 7 340 |
| April | 656 | 11 024 | 16 506 | 84 | 636 | 175 | 218 | 5 496 | 9 369 | 354 | 4 892 | 6 963 |
| May | 641 | 10 302 | 15 192 | 82 | 621 | 168 | 211 | 5 034 | 8 478 | 348 | 4 647 | 6 547 |
| June | 627 | 9 604 | 13 982 | 82 | 621 | 168 | 200 | 4 384 | 7 319 | 345 | 4 600 | 6 495 |
| Cargo liners | | | Container vessels | | | Tramps | | | Bulk carriers | | | |
| Number | Thousand gross tons | Thousand deadweight tons | Number | Thousand gross tons | Thousand deadweight tons | Number | Thousand gross tons | Thousand deadweight tons | Number | Thousand gross tons | Thousand deadweight tons | |
| 1980 | 232 | 1 942 | 2 627 | 72 | 1 600 | 1 495 | 252 | 554 | 858 | 190 | 6 428 | 11 128 |
| 1981 | 178 | 1 589 | 2 049 | 70 | 1 600 | 1 486 | 226 | 470 | 737 | 174 | 5 985 | 10 322 |
| 1982 | 148 | 1 340 | 1 724 | 64 | 1 580 | 1 465 | 191 | 409 | 636 | 146 | 5 101 | 8 804 |
| 1983 | 125 | 1 099 | 1 426 | 61 | 1 543 | 1 424 | 178 | 372 | 579 | 109 | 3 911 | 6 743 |
| 1984 | 97 | 893 | 1 178 | 60 | 1 572 | 1 447 | 170 | 349 | 551 | 87 | 3 398 | 5 907 |
| 1984 July | 104 | 896 | 1 156 | 61 | 1 543 | 1 424 | 177 | 359 | 567 | 94 | 3 497 | 6 063 |
| August | 101 | 878 | 1 135 | 61 | 1 543 | 1 424 | 177 | 359 | 567 | 93 | 3 461 | 6 003 |
| September | 105 | 905 | 1 263 | 61 | 1 574 | 1 450 | 175 | 356 | 562 | 93 | 3 461 | 6 003 |
| October | 102 | 896 | 1 226 | 61 | 1 574 | 1 450 | 173 | 355 | 559 | 93 | 3 555 | 6 169 |
| November | 101 | 926 | 1 215 | 61 | 1 574 | 1 450 | 176 | 362 | 570 | 91 | 3 515 | 6 108 |
| December | 97 | 893 | 1 178 | 60 | 1 572 | 1 447 | 170 | 349 | 551 | 87 | 3 398 | 5 907 |
| 1985 January | 99 | 920 | 1 215 | 60 | 1 572 | 1 447 | 171 | 350 | 552 | 85 | 3 326 | 5 780 |
| February | 98 | 887 | 1 174 | 60 | 1 572 | 1 447 | 171 | 356 | 560 | 84 | 3 206 | 5 558 |
| March | 96 | 892 | 1 175 | 58 | 1 569 | 1 439 | 169 | 354 | 558 | 81 | 3 145 | 5 466 |
| April | 97 | 876 | 1 154 | 55 | 1 559 | 1 430 | 167 | 352 | 554 | 80 | 3 109 | 5 403 |
| May | 96 | 862 | 1 137 | 55 | 1 559 | 1 430 | 166 | 350 | 552 | 77 | 2 877 | 4 977 |
| June | 94 | 832 | 1 100 | 55 | 1 554 | 1 430 | 166 | 350 | 552 | 77 | 2 976 | 5 199 |
| July | 95 | 829 | 1 097 | 55 | 1 551 | 1 430 | 165 | 349 | 548 | 76 | 2 915 | 5 089 |
| August | 94 | 820 | 1 086 | 55 | 1 550 | 1 430 | 164 | 347 | 541 | 74 | 2 873 | 5 025 |
| September | 93 | 808 | 1 073 | 54 | 1 530 | 1 412 | 164 | 347 | 541 | 74 | 2 872 | 5 025 |
| October | 93 | 808 | 1 073 | 54 | 1 529 | 1 412 | 166 | 348 | 544 | 73 | 2 850 | 4 992 |
| November | 86 | 736 | 994 | 52 | 1 498 | 1 379 | 164 | 344 | 538 | 73 | 2 851 | 4 992 |
| December | 87 | 726 | 986 | 53 | 1 489 | 1 373 | 165 | 335 | 519 | 73 | 2 851 | 4 992 |
| 1986 January | 87 | 729 | 983 | 52 | 1 489 | 1 370 | 153 | 322 | 500 | 70 | 2 734 | 4 785 |
| February | 86 | 717 | 962 | 51 | 1 470 | 1 354 | 151 | 307 | 483 | 69 | 2 662 | 4 654 |
| March | 86 | 717 | 962 | 51 | 1 475 | 1 354 | 152 | 308 | 486 | 69 | 2 597 | 4 539 |
| April | 84 | 697 | 923 | 51 | 1 475 | 1 354 | 153 | 309 | 487 | 66 | 2 411 | 4 198 |
| May | 83 | 682 | 904 | 51 | 1 468 | 1 354 | 152 | 307 | 484 | 62 | 2 189 | 3 804 |
| June | 83 | 682 | 904 | 50 | 1 439 | 1 326 | 150 | 292 | 461 | 62 | 2 189 | 3 804 |

1. Steam and motor vessels only, excluding miscellaneous craft.

Source: Department of Transport

13.11 UK passenger movement by sea and air¹

Thousands

| Inward | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------|---|------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------|---|------------------|-------|
| Total sea and air | Sea | | | | | | Air | | | | | |
| | Total ² | Irish Republic | Other EC | Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area | Rest of world | Pleasure cruises ³ | Total ⁴ | Irish Republic | Other EC | Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area | Rest of world | |
| 1980 | 32 760 | 11 801 | 1 246 | 10 211 | 228 | 25 | 90 | 20 959 | 930 | 6 142 | 7 430 | 6 457 |
| 1981 | 34 008 | 12 573 | 1 205 | 11 024 | 244 | 20 | 81 | 21 436 | 901 | 6 812 | 7 083 | 6 641 |
| 1982 | 34 803 | 13 166 | 1 312 | 11 551 | 250 | 11 | 43 | 21 637 | 860 | 6 858 | 7 796 | 6 124 |
| 1983 | 36 093 | 13 383 | 1 374 | 11 692 | 237 | 20 | 59 | 22 710 | 814 | 7 109 | 7 968 | 6 818 |
| 1984 | 37 868 | 13 084 | 1 441 | 11 327 | 238 | 18 | 59 | 24 784 | 834 | 7 740 | 9 055 | 7 156 |
| 1985 | 39 125 | 13 167 | 1 440 | 11 380 | 257 | 25 | 66 | 25 958 | 904 | 8 438 | 8 668 | 7 948 |
| 1982 3rd quarter | 13 183 | 5 669 | 617 | 4 919 | 112 | 4 | 18 | 7 514 | 283 | 2 332 | 2 749 | 2 151 |
| 4th quarter | 6 720 | 2 329 | 228 | 2 046 | 39 | 4 | 13 | 4 391 | 179 | 1 402 | 1 433 | 1 377 |
| 1983 1st quarter | 5 496 | 1 582 | 187 | 1 863 | 31 | 1 | — | 3 914 | 170 | 1 309 | 1 104 | 1 330 |
| 2nd quarter | 9 617 | 3 633 | 321 | 3 214 | 64 | 7 | 26 | 5 984 | 192 | 1 876 | 2 118 | 1 798 |
| 3rd quarter | 13 854 | 5 794 | 640 | 5 014 | 105 | 9 | 25 | 8 060 | 269 | 2 438 | 3 103 | 2 249 |
| 4th quarter | 7 126 | 2 374 | 226 | 2 101 | 35 | 3 | 9 | 4 752 | 183 | 1 486 | 1 643 | 1 441 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 5 751 | 1 537 | 174 | 1 335 | 27 | 1 | — | 4 214 | 178 | 1 414 | 1 508 | 1 114 |
| 2nd quarter | 10 513 | 3 758 | 354 | 3 307 | 64 | 8 | 25 | 6 755 | 209 | 2 056 | 2 472 | 2 018 |
| 3rd quarter | 14 163 | 5 424 | 674 | 4 614 | 104 | 10 | 26 | 8 739 | 264 | 2 643 | 3 380 | 2 452 |
| 4th quarter | 7 442 | 2 386 | 239 | 2 072 | 42 | 4 | 8 | 5 076 | 183 | 1 627 | 1 695 | 1 572 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 6 125 | 1 592 | 187 | 1 371 | 33 | 1 | — | 4 533 | 169 | 1 524 | 1 331 | 1 509 |
| 2nd quarter | 10 556 | 3 632 | 365 | 3 171 | 64 | 8 | 23 | 6 924 | 229 | 2 252 | 2 364 | 2 079 |
| 3rd quarter | 14 411 | 5 415 | 649 | 4 622 | 105 | 11 | 29 | 8 984 | 293 | 2 866 | 3 273 | 2 563 |
| 4th quarter | 7 938 | 2 527 | 238 | 2 216 | 55 | 5 | 13 | 5 411 | 203 | 1 757 | 1 802 | 1 649 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 6 793 | 1 889 | 201 | 1 645 | 42 | 1 | — | 4 904 | 202 | 2 238 | 861 | 1 603 |
| 2nd quarter | 10 727 | 3 441 | 344 | 3 007 | 65 | 7 | 18 | 7 286 | 232 | 3 947 | 1 080 | 2 027 |
| Outward | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total sea and air | Sea | | | | | | Air | | | | | |
| | Total ² | Irish Republic | Other EC | Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area | Rest of world | Pleasure cruises ³ | Total ⁴ | Irish Republic | Other EC | Rest of Europe and Mediterranean Sea area | Rest of world | |
| 1980 | 32 929 | 11 820 | 1 254 | 10 226 | 228 | 21 | 90 | 21 109 | 932 | 6 091 | 7 422 | 6 664 |
| 1981 | 34 299 | 12 649 | 1 217 | 11 086 | 249 | 16 | 81 | 21 650 | 905 | 6 791 | 7 269 | 6 685 |
| 1982 | 35 030 | 13 191 | 1 309 | 11 571 | 257 | 12 | 43 | 21 839 | 861 | 6 860 | 7 793 | 6 324 |
| 1983 | 36 158 | 13 394 | 1 387 | 11 696 | 231 | 15 | 65 | 22 765 | 813 | 7 092 | 7 974 | 6 886 |
| 1984 | 37 866 | 13 121 | 1 434 | 11 392 | 215 | 18 | 62 | 24 745 | 827 | 7 718 | 9 010 | 7 190 |
| 1985 | 39 105 | 13 119 | 1 426 | 11 384 | 220 | 18 | 71 | 25 986 | 903 | 8 472 | 8 615 | 7 996 |
| 1982 3rd quarter | 13 297 | 5 674 | 612 | 4 917 | 119 | 4 | 21 | 7 623 | 281 | 2 339 | 2 747 | 2 256 |
| 4th quarter | 6 633 | 2 259 | 243 | 1 962 | 39 | 5 | 11 | 4 374 | 183 | 1 341 | 1 294 | 1 555 |
| 1983 1st quarter | 5 548 | 1 624 | 180 | 1 410 | 33 | 1 | — | 3 924 | 169 | 1 316 | 1 106 | 1 331 |
| 2nd quarter | 9 748 | 3 730 | 316 | 3 324 | 56 | 4 | 26 | 6 018 | 193 | 1 938 | 2 292 | 1 595 |
| 3rd quarter | 13 638 | 5 738 | 648 | 4 949 | 106 | 6 | 29 | 8 100 | 264 | 2 421 | 3 086 | 2 328 |
| 4th quarter | 7 024 | 2 301 | 243 | 2 012 | 33 | 4 | 9 | 4 723 | 187 | 1 417 | 1 488 | 1 632 |
| 1984 1st quarter | 5 700 | 1 528 | 159 | 1 343 | 25 | 1 | — | 4 172 | 173 | 1 396 | 1 510 | 1 093 |
| 2nd quarter | 10 718 | 3 914 | 344 | 3 481 | 58 | 5 | 26 | 6 804 | 211 | 2 140 | 2 679 | 1 774 |
| 3rd quarter | 14 121 | 5 374 | 677 | 4 571 | 92 | 7 | 27 | 8 747 | 255 | 2 617 | 3 301 | 2 574 |
| 4th quarter | 7 221 | 2 305 | 254 | 1 997 | 39 | 5 | 10 | 5 022 | 188 | 1 565 | 1 520 | 1 749 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 6 103 | 1 566 | 168 | 1 368 | 28 | 1 | — | 4 537 | 163 | 1 529 | 1 325 | 1 520 |
| 2nd quarter | 10 581 | 3 723 | 351 | 3 302 | 49 | 4 | 27 | 6 848 | 230 | 2 352 | 2 465 | 1 800 |
| 3rd quarter | 14 483 | 5 362 | 649 | 4 577 | 97 | 9 | 30 | 9 119 | 288 | 2 876 | 3 255 | 2 699 |
| 4th quarter | 7 848 | 2 459 | 257 | 2 136 | 47 | 5 | 14 | 5 389 | 211 | 1 678 | 1 639 | 1 862 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 6 872 | 1 880 | 183 | 1 660 | 36 | 1 | — | 4 992 | 196 | 2 285 | 863 | 1 648 |
| 2nd quarter | 10 834 | 3 470 | 307 | 3 088 | 51 | 6 | 18 | 7 364 | 231 | 4 233 | 1 071 | 1 828 |

Notes: EC=European Community.

Spain and Portugal have now joined the EEC.

Sources: Department of Transport
Civil Aviation Authority

1. Excluding movement by land across the frontier between the Irish Republic and Northern Ireland, passengers travelling between the Channel Islands and Great Britain, passengers carried in aircraft chartered by British government departments and as far as possible, passengers travelling by sea on day trips and HM and other Armed Forces travelling in the course of their duties.

2. Including passengers on pleasure cruises beginning and/or ending at UK seaports.

3. To avoid disclosure the figure for the first quarter of each year is included with that for the second quarter.

4. The figures do not include oil rigs.

Passenger movement

13.12 UK passenger movement by sea and air
Analysis by countries of landing and of embarkation

Thousands

| | 1984 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1985 | | | | 1986 | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|------|------|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|--|
| | 1982 | | | | 1983 | | | | 1984 | | | | 1985 | | | | 2nd quarter | 3rd quarter | 4th quarter | 1st quarter | 2nd quarter | | |
| | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1982 | 1983 | |
| European continent and Mediterranean Sea area | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By sea ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 23 628 | 23 856 | 23 172 | 23 241 | 6 911 | 9 381 | 4 150 | 2 800 | 6 585 | 9 401 | 4 454 | 3 382 | 6 211 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium | 4 678 | 4 415 | 4 608 | 4 411 | 1 276 | 1 899 | 882 | 637 | 1 229 | 1 759 | 785 | 567 | 896 | | | | | | | | | | |
| France ² | 15 747 | 15 140 | 15 353 | 15 645 | 4 699 | 6 281 | 2 669 | 1 709 | 4 477 | 6 456 | 3 004 | 2 290 | 4 408 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Netherlands | 1 968 | 2 210 | 2 191 | 2 207 | 652 | 802 | 420 | 310 | 643 | 800 | 453 | 332 | 624 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other European Community ³ | 729 | 623 | 567 | 501 | 162 | 202 | 99 | 83 | 124 | 185 | 109 | 116 | 167 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other countries | 506 | 468 | 453 | 477 | 122 | 196 | 81 | 81 | 112 | 201 | 103 | 78 | 116 | | | | | | | | | | |
| By air | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 28 952 | 30 265 | 33 023 | 34 222 | 9 359 | 11 888 | 6 406 | 5 851 | 9 221 | 12 268 | 6 881 | 6 284 | 10 321 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | 240 | 258 | 300 | 364 | 77 | 104 | 61 | 102 | 87 | 113 | 63 | 118 | 79 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgium | 745 | 832 | 931 | 988 | 245 | 280 | 223 | 212 | 266 | 241 | 226 | 253 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Denmark | 490 | 548 | 557 | 613 | 157 | 167 | 141 | 119 | 171 | 171 | 152 | 164 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Finland | 140 | 150 | 171 | 183 | 51 | 57 | 33 | 32 | 55 | 59 | 37 | 34 | 55 | | | | | | | | | | |
| France | 8 193 | 8 275 | 8 511 | 8 736 | 942 | 1 076 | 771 | 807 | 1 024 | 1 090 | 815 | 851 | 933 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern Europe ⁴ | 361 | 409 | 468 | 591 | 117 | 176 | 92 | 108 | 153 | 226 | 104 | 120 | 125 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Germany FR | 2 998 | 3 165 | 3 537 | 3 796 | 890 | 1 037 | 810 | 907 | 961 | 1 088 | 841 | 984 | 947 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Greece | 2 123 | 2 007 | 2 349 | 2 875 | 689 | 1 171 | 307 | 96 | 875 | 1 518 | 387 | 99 | 1 035 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Irish Republic | 1 726 | 1 645 | 1 660 | 1 807 | 420 | 518 | 371 | 354 | 459 | 581 | 413 | 398 | 463 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Italy | 2 378 | 2 495 | 2 584 | 2 583 | 729 | 969 | 423 | 501 | 687 | 963 | 433 | 510 | 692 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Malta | 738 | 701 | 602 | 596 | 165 | 245 | 111 | 74 | 142 | 259 | 121 | 81 | 180 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Netherlands | 1 843 | 1 824 | 1 983 | 2 227 | 524 | 558 | 497 | 460 | 601 | 623 | 543 | 487 | 607 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Norway | 585 | 616 | 646 | 721 | 173 | 186 | 155 | 148 | 203 | 206 | 165 | 156 | 185 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Portugal | 963 | 1 068 | 1 216 | 1 547 | 355 | 473 | 234 | 191 | 424 | 617 | 316 | 227 | 538 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Spain | 7 624 | 8 293 | 9 215 | 7 751 | 2 919 | 3 817 | 1 502 | 937 | 2 103 | 3 205 | 1 506 | 969 | 2 982 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sweden | 433 | 454 | 503 | 511 | 138 | 146 | 121 | 110 | 122 | 150 | 130 | 111 | 156 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Switzerland | 1 576 | 1 712 | 1 872 | 2 016 | 463 | 496 | 390 | 580 | 493 | 526 | 407 | 638 | 486 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Turkey | 101 | 103 | 142 | 190 | 34 | 62 | 29 | 24 | 45 | 53 | 37 | 28 | 62 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yugoslavia | 476 | 480 | 581 | 813 | 204 | 284 | 74 | 28 | 269 | 420 | 95 | 32 | 287 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other countries ⁵ | 216 | 230 | 262 | 313 | 67 | 86 | 61 | 52 | 81 | 104 | 76 | 64 | 92 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mediterranean Area | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1 478 | 1 594 | 1 652 | 1 779 | 408 | 572 | 370 | 341 | 441 | 587 | 409 | 360 | 473 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cyprus | 270 | 330 | 430 | 499 | 113 | 183 | 89 | 55 | 132 | 209 | 103 | 70 | 168 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Near East ⁶ | 521 | 580 | 576 | 566 | 141 | 210 | 130 | 119 | 147 | 171 | 129 | 115 | 135 | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Africa ⁷ | 687 | 684 | 646 | 715 | 154 | 179 | 151 | 167 | 163 | 208 | 177 | 175 | 169 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rest of World | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By sea | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 22.5 | 35.4 | 36.1 | 42.4 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 8.8 | 1.6 | 11.9 | 19.2 | 9.7 | 2.1 | 13.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States of America | 16.9 | 28.7 | 28.8 | 35.1 | 9.0 | 12.2 | 7.4 | 0.2 | 7.8 | 18.3 | 8.8 | 0.3 | 11.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | — | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.3 | — | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.9 | — | — | — | 0.4 | 0.6 | | | | | | | | | |
| New Zealand | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | — | 0.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.2 | 0.2 | | | | | | | | | |
| South Africa | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | | | | | | | | | |
| West Africa | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | — | 0.1 | — | — | — | — | 0.1 | 0.1 | | | | | | | | | |
| British West Indies and Bermuda | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | | | | | | | | |
| Other countries ⁸ | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.4 | — | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.0 | — | — | — | 0.4 | 0.5 | | | | | | | | | |
| By air | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 13 762 | 14 412 | 15 743 | 16 769 | 4 024 | 5 280 | 3 582 | 3 239 | 4 330 | 5 485 | 3 715 | 3 437 | 4 047 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia and New Zealand | 538 | 500 | 509 | 510 | 121 | 138 | 123 | 129 | 126 | 136 | 118 | 127 | 109 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 1 369 | 1 366 | 1 387 | 1 528 | 410 | 587 | 230 | 181 | 458 | 647 | 942 | 184 | 409 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canary Islands | 1 011 | 1 267 | 1 635 | 1 763 | 379 | 454 | 418 | 428 | 378 | 473 | 485 | 499 | 554 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Caribbean ⁹ | 356 | 355 | 374 | 398 | 89 | 106 | 93 | 91 | 92 | 116 | 99 | 101 | 95 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Africa ¹⁰ | 62 | 63 | 67 | 68 | 15 | 23 | 15 | 15 | 17 | 22 | 15 | 15 | 15 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central America ¹¹ | 77 | 6 | 1 | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | | | | | | | | | |
| East Africa ¹² | 214 | 212 | 216 | 235 | 44 | 71 | 53 | 52 | 50 | 76 | 58 | 56 | 47 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Far East ¹³ | 978 | 1 038 | 1 114 | 1 232 | 266 | 334 | 274 | 264 | 298 | 363 | 307 | 289 | 323 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indian continent ¹⁴ | 656 | 609 | 594 | 636 | 136 | 161 | 146 | 155 | 152 | 170 | 159 | 166 | 148 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Japan | 265 | 264 | 303 | 337 | 72 | 86 | 78 | 78 | 85 | 93 | 81 | 82 | 82 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Middle East ¹⁵ | 993 | 977 | 999 | 1 030 | 227 | 333 | 219 | 232 | 236 | 327 | 236 | 238 | 240 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Southern Africa ¹⁶ | 459 | 420 | 446 | 482 | 110 | 124 | 110 | 112 | 109 | 113 | 98 | 92 | 94 | | | | | | | | | | |
| South America ¹⁷ | 101 | 82 | 82 | 95 | 18 | 23 | 21 | 23 | 19 | 28 | 25 | 26 | 21 | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States of America | 5 334 | 5 784 | 6 517 | 6 970 | 1 766 | 2 419 | 1 377 | 1 133 | 1 941 | 2 498 | 1 396 | 1 180 | 1 533 | | | | | | | | | | |
| West Africa ¹⁸ | 549 | 575 | 502 | 588 | 110 | 139 | 129 | 124 | 124 | 167 | 152 | 149 | 140 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other countries ¹⁹ | 117 | 108 | 121 | 142 | 27 | 29 | 34 | 38 | 32 | 34 | 39 | 47 | 44 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oil rigs | 683 | 788 | 887 | 825 | 232 | 232 | 212 | 183 | 214 | 224 | 204 | 185 | 191 | | | | | | | | | | |

1. Passengers to and from North Africa and Middle East Mediterranean countries have been attributed to the European continent and Mediterranean Sea areas. 2. Including hovercraft passengers.

Sources: Department of Transport Civil Aviation Authority

3. Consists of Denmark, Germany (Federal Republic), and Italy. 4. Including Albania, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, German Democratic Republic, Hungary, Poland, Rumania, and Union of Soviet Socialist Republics. 5. Including Faroes, Gibraltar, Iceland, Luxembourg.

6. Including Jordan, Lebanon, Israel and Syria. 7. Including Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, and Tunisia. 8. Figures for Other countries cover mainly passengers to or from the Canary Islands, Madeira and the Azores. 9. Including Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, Cayman Islands, French Antilles, Jamaica, Leeward Islands, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, U.S. Virgin Islands, Windward Islands. 10. Including Angola, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Malawi, Zaire and Zambia.

11. Including Belize, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, and Panama. 12. Including Burundi, Djibouti, Ethiopia, Kenya, Rwanda, Somali Republic, Sudan, Tanzania, and Uganda. 13. Including Bandar Seri Begawan, Brunei, Indonesia, Kampuchea, Korea, Laos, Malaysia, Nepal, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, and Vietnam. 14.

Including Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Pakistan and Sri Lanka. 15. Including Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Persian Gulf States, Republic of North Yemen, Republic of South Yemen, Saudi Arabia and United Arab Emirates. 16. Including Botswana, Lesotho, Mozambique, Namibia, South African Republic, Swaziland, and Zimbabwe. 17. Including Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay and Venezuela. 18. Including Benin, Cameroon, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Ivory Coast, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo, Upper Volta and Western Sahara. 19. Atlantic Ocean Islands, Indian Ocean Islands, Pacific Ocean Islands.

1. Passengers to and from North Africa and Middle East Mediterranean countries have been attributed to the European continent and Mediterranean Sea areas. 2. Including hovercraft passengers.

14 Retailing

14.1 Index numbers of retail sales¹ Seasonally adjusted

Sales: weekly average 1980=100

| | All retailers | Food retailers | Mixed retail business | Non-food retailers | | | | All retailers | Food retailers | Mixed retail business | Non-food retailers | | | | |
|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| | | | | Total | Clothing and footwear goods | House- hold goods | Other non- food | | | | Total | Clothing and footwear goods | House- hold goods | Other non- food | |
| | | | | Volume | | | | | | | Value | | | | |
| Sales in 1980 (£m) | 58 377 | 22 859 | 10 930 | 24 588 | 5 413 | 9 146 | 10 029 | 58 377 | 22 859 | 10 930 | 24 588 | 5 413 | 9 146 | 10 029 | |
| 1981 | 100.2 | 100.7 | 100.4 | 98.7 | 97 | 102 | 99 | 108.2 | 109.7 | 106.1 | 107.8 | 102 | 107 | 112 | |
| 1982 | 102.2 | 101.6 | 103.9 | 102.0 | 100 | 106 | 99 | 117.1 | 118.9 | 115.0 | 116.4 | 109 | 114 | 122 | |
| 1983 | 107.1 | 105.8 | 109.4 | 107.4 | 106 | 115 | 100 | 127.6 | 128.3 | 125.8 | 127.7 | 121 | 128 | 131 | |
| 1984 | 110.7 | 108.4 | 113.6 | 111.5 | 114 | 120 | 102 | 137.5 | 138.5 | 135.5 | 137.5 | 132 | 137 | 141 | |
| 1985 | 115.3 | 112.6 | 119.3 | 116.1 | 122 | 127 | 103 | 149.5 | 149.2 | 149.2 | 150.0 | 147 | 149 | 152 | |
| 1985 1st quarter | 113.4 | 111.0 | 117.7 | 113.6 | 119 | 124 | 102 | 144.7 | 145.0 | 144.1 | 144.7 | 141 | 144 | 147 | |
| 2nd quarter | 115.0 | 112.2 | 119.3 | 115.6 | 123 | 125 | 103 | 148.5 | 148.3 | 148.2 | 148.7 | 147 | 147 | 151 | |
| 3rd quarter | 116.3 | 113.6 | 120.3 | 117.0 | 122 | 128 | 104 | 151.6 | 151.0 | 151.8 | 152.0 | 148 | 152 | 154 | |
| 4th quarter | 116.6 | 113.7 | 119.9 | 117.8 | 123 | 129 | 105 | 153.3 | 152.4 | 152.7 | 154.5 | 152 | 158 | 157 | |
| 1986 1st quarter | 118.0 | 116.0 | 122.1 | 118.2 | 125 | 130 | 104 | 156.2 | 156.8 | 155.6 | 156.0 | 153 | 155 | 158 | |
| 2nd quarter | 120.2 | 116.0 | 123.5 | 122.6 | 131 | 137 | 105 | 160.0 | 158.5 | 158.1 | 162.3 | 161 | 164 | 161 | |
| 1985 October | 115.0 | 113.1 | 117.4 | 115.6 | 118 | 127 | 104 | 151.0 | 151.2 | 149.1 | 151.8 | 146 | 151 | 156 | |
| November | 117.4 | 114.5 | 120.2 | 118.9 | 128 | 130 | 104 | 154.6 | 153.5 | 153.2 | 156.3 | 159 | 155 | 156 | |
| December | 117.3 | 113.5 | 121.7 | 118.8 | 124 | 130 | 106 | 154.3 | 152.5 | 155.3 | 155.5 | 152 | 154 | 156 | |
| 1986 January | 117.0 | 115.6 | 122.2 | 116.0 | 120 | 126 | 103 | 154.4 | 155.7 | 155.2 | 152.9 | 148 | 152 | 156 | |
| February | 117.2 | 116.2 | 120.7 | 116.5 | 121 | 129 | 103 | 155.2 | 157.4 | 153.9 | 153.8 | 149 | 154 | 156 | |
| March | 119.8 | 116.1 | 123.2 | 121.7 | 132 | 133 | 106 | 158.9 | 157.6 | 157.3 | 160.9 | 163 | 159 | 162 | |
| April | 119.3 | 116.1 | 121.9 | 121.1 | 128 | 138 | 102 | 158.3 | 158.0 | 155.7 | 159.6 | 157 | 164 | 157 | |
| May | 118.2 | 114.0 | 122.1 | 120.4 | 129 | 133 | 104 | 157.4 | 155.6 | 156.3 | 159.5 | 159 | 160 | 159 | |
| June | 122.4 | 117.4 | 126.8 | 125.6 | 134 | 140 | 108 | 163.5 | 161.1 | 161.5 | 166.7 | 166 | 168 | 166 | |
| July | 120.9 | 115.5 | 125.9 | 123.7 | 127 | 140 | 107 | 161.5 | 158.7 | 161.4 | 164.1 | 157 | 168 | 165 | |

1. Great Britain only.

Source: Business Statistics Office

14.2 Index numbers of retail sales; retail stocks¹ Unadjusted

Sales: weekly average 1980=100

| | All retailers | Food retailers | | | | Clothing and footwear retailers | | | | | | |
|--------------------|------------------|----------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|---|
| | | Total value of sales | Grocers | Butchers | Green- grocers, fruiterers | Fish- mongers, poulterers | Bread and flour confec- tioners | Dairy- men | Total value of sales | Foot- wear | Men's and boys' wear | Women's wear and general clothing retail- ers; leather and travel |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales in 1980 (£m) | 58 377 | 22 859 | 17 342 | 2 211 | 844 | 174 | 807 | 1 481 | 5 413 | 1 249 | 1 192 | 2 972 |
| 1981 | 108.2 | 110 | 111 | 105 | 109 | 107 | 101 | 109 | 102 | 105 | 99 | 102 |
| 1982 | 117.1 | 119 | 121 | 109 | 120 | 113 | 100 | 116 | 109 | 117 | 103 | 108 |
| 1983 | 127.6 | 128 | 133 | 107 | 123 | 117 | 101 | 122 | 121 | 131 | 115 | 119 |
| 1984 | 137.5 | 139 | 146 | 107 | 130 | 121 | 104 | 126 | 132 | 144 | 126 | 130 |
| 1985 | 149.5 | 149 | 159 | 107 | 130 | 130 | 107 | 128 | 147 | 156 | 139 | 147 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 134 | 140 | 148 | 107 | 121 | 122 | 101 | 120 | 118 | 123 | 114 | 118 |
| 2nd quarter | 141 | 147 | 157 | 104 | 141 | 130 | 106 | 130 | 139 | 155 | 129 | 136 |
| 3rd quarter | 145 | 147 | 157 | 103 | 132 | 130 | 109 | 132 | 146 | 160 | 138 | 144 |
| 4th quarter | 178 | 163 | 176 | 115 | 125 | 136 | 112 | 131 | 186 | 187 | 174 | 191 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 145 | 151 | 162 | 105 | 128 | 136 | 107 | 127 | 129 | 129 | 122 | 132 |
| 2nd quarter | 153 | 158 | 169 | 102 | 148 | 142 | 112 | 137 | 153 | 167 | 140 | 152 |
| 1985 October | 150 | 147 | 158 | 105 | 115 | 126 | 111 | 129 | 148 | 158 | 124 | 154 |
| November | 165 | 156 | 168 | 107 | 118 | 136 | 112 | 129 | 168 | 174 | 146 | 175 |
| December | 210 | 181 | 197 | 129 | 137 | 144 | 114 | 135 | 230 | 220 | 236 | 233 |
| 1986 January | 146 | 147 | 158 | 105 | 120 | 127 | 103 | 123 | 139 | 142 | 139 | 138 |
| February | 141 | 151 | 162 | 105 | 127 | 138 | 108 | 129 | 113 | 106 | 108 | 118 |
| March | 149 | 155 | 167 | 104 | 137 | 145 | 111 | 129 | 132 | 135 | 117 | 137 |
| April | 152 | 159 | 170 | 105 | 146 | 141 | 112 | 136 | 147 | 162 | 138 | 145 |
| May | 150 | 155 | 167 | 103 | 144 | 143 | 110 | 133 | 148 | 164 | 137 | 147 |
| June | 155 | 159 | 171 | 100 | 153 | 142 | 113 | 142 | 160 | 174 | 144 | 160 |
| July | 158 | 158 | 170 | 99 | 157 | 143 | 118 | 133 | 162 | 168 | 160 | 161 |

Source: Business Statistics Office

14.2 Index numbers of retail sales; retail stocks¹ Unadjusted

continued

Sales: weekly average 1980 = 100

| Household goods retailers | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--------------|-----|-----|--------|
| Total value of sales | Furniture, carpet and household textiles retailers | Electrical and music goods retailers | TV and other businesses | Hire and Repair | Electricity showrooms | Gas showrooms | DIY retailers | Hardware, china and fancy goods | | | | | |
| Sales in 1980 (£million) | 9 146 | 3 353 | 2 057 | 945 | 386 | 240 | 1 037 | 1 128 | | | | | |
| 1981 | 107 | 105 | 109 | 109 | 103 | 102 | 115 | 103 | | | | | |
| 1982 | 114 | 110 | 123 | 117 | 113 | 107 | 126 | 102 | | | | | |
| 1983 | 128 | 124 | 137 | 129 | 136 | 113 | 145 | 109 | | | | | |
| 1984 | 137 | 133 | 141 | 135 | 148 | 115 | 166 | 117 | | | | | |
| 1985 | 149 | 141 | 152 | 142 | 168 | 130 | 196 | 126 | | | | | |
| 1985 1st quarter | 139 | 137 | 141 | 142 | 158 | 126 | 164 | 114 | | | | | |
| 2nd quarter | 135 | 129 | 122 | 135 | 140 | 108 | 201 | 119 | | | | | |
| 3rd quarter | 146 | 139 | 139 | 136 | 172 | 128 | 211 | 122 | | | | | |
| 4th quarter | 176 | 160 | 207 | 155 | 201 | 159 | 210 | 147 | | | | | |
| 1986 1st quarter | 153 | 143 | 159 | 156 | 174 | 129 | 200 | 120 | | | | | |
| 2nd quarter | 151 | 138 | 140 | 152 | 172 | 129 | 237 | 126 | | | | | |
| 1985 October | 157 | 148 | 156 | 142 | 215 | 151 | 220 | 124 | | | | | |
| November | 172 | 164 | 181 | 149 | 206 | 175 | 207 | 137 | | | | | |
| December | 194 | 168 | 260 | 171 | 186 | 154 | 204 | 178 | | | | | |
| 1986 January | 160 | 154 | 177 | 154 | 215 | 115 | 189 | 117 | | | | | |
| February | 147 | 135 | 153 | 157 | 157 | 142 | 193 | 122 | | | | | |
| March | 149 | 138 | 146 | 159 | 145 | 133 | 218 | 122 | | | | | |
| April | 153 | 140 | 146 | 156 | 172 | 132 | 234 | 122 | | | | | |
| May | 147 | 133 | 134 | 143 | 179 | 127 | 249 | 118 | | | | | |
| June | 152 | 140 | 140 | 157 | 166 | 129 | 231 | 133 | | | | | |
| July | 162 | 157 | 150 | 147 | 158 | 139 | 252 | 135 | | | | | |
| All other non-food retailers | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total value of sales | Confec- tioners, tobacco- rists and news- agents | Off Licences | Book- sellers, stationers and news- agents | Chemists ² | Jewellers | Toys, hobby and sports goods and cycle retailers | All other non- food | Mixed retail businesses | | | | | |
| Total value of sales | Confec- tioners, tobacco- rists and news- agents | Off Licences | Book- sellers, stationers and news- agents | Chemists ² | Jewellers | Toys, hobby and sports goods and cycle retailers | All other non- food | Total value of sales | Large mixed busi- nesses ³ | | | | |
| Sales in 1980 (£million) | 10 029 | 4 697 | 1 463 | 724 | 669 | 832 | 768 | 877 | 10 930 | 7 899 | | | |
| 1981 | 112 | 114 | 113 | 112 | 116 | 106 | 98 | 110 | 106 | 109 | 103 | 98 | 7 692 |
| 1982 | 122 | 125 | 120 | 125 | 134 | 115 | 101 | 123 | 115 | 118 | 115 | 104 | 8 062 |
| 1983 | 131 | 132 | 126 | 140 | 145 | 125 | 111 | 141 | 126 | 131 | 121 | 108 | 8 417 |
| 1984 | 141 | 140 | 134 | 146 | 160 | 134 | 120 | 160 | 136 | 143 | 127 | 114 | 9 275 |
| 1985 | 152 | 148 | 147 | 162 | 185 | 144 | 129 | 179 | 149 | 157 | 138 | 126 | 10 150 |
| 1985 1st quarter | 134 | 141 | 122 | 144 | 156 | 110 | 87 | 154 | 125 | 127 | 111 | 123 | 9 660 |
| 2nd quarter | 143 | 145 | 137 | 136 | 180 | 115 | 106 | 179 | 134 | 138 | 124 | 121 | 9 632 |
| 3rd quarter | 148 | 148 | 145 | 153 | 191 | 127 | 119 | 167 | 137 | 144 | 135 | 115 | 9 870 |
| 4th quarter | 184 | 159 | 185 | 213 | 213 | 223 | 203 | 216 | 200 | 218 | 183 | 147 | 10 150 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 144 | 150 | 131 | 158 | 177 | 111 | 95 | 172 | 136 | 138 | 123 | 135 | 10 598 |
| 2nd quarter | 153 | 152 | 150 | 149 | 203 | 122 | 112 | 186 | 143 | 148 | 136 | 128 | 10 712 |
| 1985 October | 150 | 147 | 140 | 198 | 173 | 127 | 120 | 178 | 149 | 151 | 139 | 144 | |
| November | 160 | 152 | 152 | 185 | 183 | 152 | 168 | 182 | 180 | 189 | 159 | 156 | |
| December | 230 | 175 | 246 | 249 | 269 | 357 | 298 | 273 | 258 | 294 | 238 | 141 | |
| 1986 January | 136 | 141 | 125 | 159 | 166 | 109 | 91 | 164 | 143 | 141 | 136 | 151 | |
| February | 143 | 150 | 132 | 159 | 178 | 109 | 91 | 162 | 126 | 127 | 112 | 125 | |
| March | 153 | 159 | 137 | 156 | 188 | 116 | 102 | 198 | 138 | 144 | 119 | 126 | |
| April | 149 | 150 | 143 | 153 | 188 | 113 | 102 | 192 | 144 | 147 | 130 | 138 | |
| May | 151 | 150 | 149 | 141 | 200 | 120 | 108 | 199 | 140 | 145 | 135 | 123 | |
| June | 158 | 155 | 157 | 151 | 218 | 131 | 123 | 187 | 145 | 152 | 143 | 125 | |
| July | 161 | 155 | 162 | 157 | 228 | 150 | 130 | 182 | 150 | 158 | 167 | 119 | |

¹ Index numbers of sales in Great Britain; value of stocks in the United Kingdom.

2. Excluding receipts under the National Health Service

3. With turnovers of £9 million or more in 1982.

4. Value of stocks at end of 1980.

Source: Business Statistics Office

15 External trade

15.1 Value of exports (f.o.b.) and imports (c.i.f.) : analysis by commodity classes

£ million, seasonally adjusted

| SITC (Rev. 2) Section, Division or Group | Total | Food, bever- ages and tobacco | Basic materials | Fuels | Total manu- factures | Manufactures excluding erratic ¹ | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---|--------------------|--------|----------------------------|---|--------------------|-------|-----------|---------------------------------|--|-------------------|---------|--------|---|--|
| | | | | | | Manufactures excluding erratic ¹ | | | | | Semi-manufactures excluding precious stones and silver (PS) | | | | | Finished manufactures excluding ships, North Sea installations and aircraft (SNA) |
| | | | | | | Total | Chem- icals | Other | Total | Passen- ger motor cars | Other con- sumer | Inter- mediate | Capital | | | |
| 0 and 1 | 2 and 4 | 3 | | | 5 to 8 | 5 to 8 less SNAPS | 5 and 6 less PS | 5 | 6 less PS | 7 and 8 less SNA | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 47 364 | 3 257 | 1 449 | 6 429 | 34 818 | 31 180 | 11 944 | 5 286 | 6 658 | 19 236 | 838 | 3 388 | 8 054 | 6 955 | | |
| 1981 | 50 698 | 3 628 | 1 298 | 9 616 | 34 639 | 31 892 | 11 948 | 5 500 | 6 448 | 19 944 | 904 | 3 407 | 8 497 | 7 135 | | |
| 1982 | 55 558 | 3 960 | 1 340 | 11 237 | 37 313 | 34 052 | 12 687 | 6 119 | 6 568 | 21 365 | 960 | 3 523 | 9 225 | 7 656 | | |
| 1983 | 60 684 | 4 241 | 1 587 | 13 103 | 40 087 | 35 770 | 13 837 | 6 933 | 6 904 | 21 933 | 1 003 | 3 913 | 9 291 | 7 726 | | |
| 1984 | 70 488 | 4 693 | 1 989 | 15 308 | 46 703 | 42 169 | 16 333 | 8 217 | 8 116 | 25 835 | 1 050 | 4 673 | 11 199 | 8 912 | | |
| 1985 | 78 331 | 4 970 | 2 145 | 16 712 | 52 514 | 48 482 | 18 449 | 9 411 | 9 038 | 30 033 | 1 343 | 5 257 | 13 493 | 9 940 | | |
| 1984 October | 6 285 | 413 | 184 | 1 208 | 4 316 | 3 818 | 1 501 | 764 | 737 | 2 317 | 101 | 417 | 1 023 | 776 | | |
| November | 6 446 | 407 | 194 | 1 397 | 4 290 | 3 918 | 1 493 | 739 | 754 | 2 425 | 94 | 441 | 1 072 | 818 | | |
| December | 6 561 | 406 | 181 | 1 575 | 4 244 | 3 882 | 1 570 | 789 | 781 | 2 312 | 94 | 439 | 988 | 791 | | |
| 1985 January | 6 609 | 403 | 189 | 1 702 | 4 165 | 3 908 | 1 538 | 782 | 756 | 2 370 | 118 | 427 | 1 045 | 780 | | |
| February | 6 757 | 402 | 199 | 1 562 | 4 415 | 4 141 | 1 593 | 816 | 778 | 2 548 | 120 | 430 | 1 157 | 841 | | |
| March | 6 783 | 388 | 192 | 1 627 | 4 455 | 4 131 | 1 560 | 787 | 773 | 2 571 | 100 | 436 | 1 129 | 908 | | |
| April | 6 943 | 406 | 182 | 1 606 | 4 565 | 4 149 | 1 633 | 852 | 780 | 2 516 | 114 | 430 | 1 108 | 864 | | |
| May | 6 811 | 443 | 182 | 1 565 | 4 442 | 4 088 | 1 558 | 784 | 773 | 2 531 | 131 | 437 | 1 123 | 840 | | |
| June | 6 504 | 435 | 165 | 1 341 | 4 429 | 4 011 | 1 514 | 765 | 749 | 2 497 | 95 | 437 | 1 119 | 846 | | |
| July | 6 419 | 433 | 170 | 1 186 | 4 459 | 4 095 | 1 540 | 784 | 756 | 2 554 | 132 | 458 | 1 108 | 856 | | |
| August | 6 146 | 434 | 165 | 1 208 | 4 164 | 3 994 | 1 507 | 766 | 741 | 2 487 | 88 | 443 | 1 168 | 789 | | |
| September | 6 263 | 433 | 196 | 1 208 | 4 256 | 3 932 | 1 484 | 735 | 749 | 2 447 | 116 | 441 | 1 119 | 771 | | |
| October | 6 354 | 412 | 162 | 1 321 | 4 295 | 3 910 | 1 493 | 759 | 734 | 2 417 | 109 | 418 | 1 090 | 799 | | |
| November | 6 325 | 386 | 162 | 1 218 | 4 350 | 3 973 | 1 496 | 781 | 715 | 2 477 | 102 | 445 | 1 140 | 789 | | |
| December | 6 418 | 395 | 182 | 1 169 | 4 519 | 4 151 | 1 532 | 800 | 733 | 2 618 | 117 | 456 | 1 188 | 857 | | |
| 1986 January | 6 297 | 370 | 174 | 1 453 | 4 145 | 3 817 | 1 414 | 736 | 677 | 2 404 | 101 | 415 | 1 073 | 814 | | |
| February | 6 205 | 436 | 173 | 1 106 | 4 340 | 4 021 | 1 547 | 817 | 730 | 2 474 | 104 | 445 | 1 124 | 802 | | |
| March | 5 755 | 400 | 165 | 739 | 4 281 | 3 968 | 1 457 | 740 | 717 | 2 511 | 88 | 438 | 1 149 | 836 | | |
| April | 6 028 | 419 | 159 | 703 | 4 577 | 4 003 | 1 497 | 788 | 709 | 2 506 | 127 | 459 | 1 082 | 838 | | |
| May | 5 908 | 414 | 137 | 651 | 4 532 | 4 131 | 1 533 | 795 | 738 | 2 598 | 114 | 464 | 1 132 | 888 | | |
| June | 5 879 | 443 | 145 | 559 | 4 528 | 4 073 | 1 582 | 831 | 752 | 2 490 | 106 | 452 | 1 120 | 813 | | |
| July | 6 033 | 449 | 167 | 600 | 4 637 | 4 219 | 1 509 | 805 | 794 | 2 620 | 99 | 506 | 1 166 | 849 | | |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 49 773 | 6 153 | 4 049 | 6 875 | 31 177 | 27 014 | 10 790 | 3 147 | 7 643 | 16 225 | 2 112 | 4 692 | 4 759 | 4 662 | | |
| 1981 | 51 169 | 6 537 | 4 000 | 7 166 | 31 993 | 29 562 | 11 192 | 3 597 | 7 596 | 18 370 | 2 221 | 5 631 | 5 467 | 5 051 | | |
| 1982 | 56 978 | 7 251 | 3 930 | 7 409 | 37 114 | 34 795 | 12 795 | 4 179 | 8 616 | 22 000 | 2 882 | 5 909 | 6 674 | 6 536 | | |
| 1983 | 66 101 | 7 869 | 4 775 | 7 076 | 44 937 | 41 609 | 14 892 | 5 119 | 9 773 | 26 717 | 3 659 | 6 901 | 8 125 | 8 032 | | |
| 1984 | 78 967 | 8 933 | 5 418 | 10 334 | 53 011 | 49 708 | 17 930 | 6 322 | 11 608 | 31 778 | 3 670 | 8 346 | 10 218 | 9 543 | | |
| 1985 | 84 790 | 9 274 | 5 389 | 10 517 | 58 288 | 54 953 | 19 619 | 6 903 | 12 716 | 35 334 | 4 165 | 8 887 | 11 623 | 10 659 | | |
| 1984 October | 7 329 | 805 | 539 | 1 079 | 4 788 | 4 444 | 1 681 | 585 | 1 096 | 2 763 | 297 | 763 | 863 | 840 | | |
| November | 6 986 | 714 | 470 | 1 290 | 4 390 | 4 231 | 1 468 | 513 | 955 | 2 763 | 338 | 707 | 932 | 786 | | |
| December | 7 384 | 789 | 508 | 1 097 | 4 876 | 4 594 | 1 635 | 554 | 1 081 | 2 959 | 336 | 750 | 992 | 881 | | |
| 1985 January | 7 057 | 756 | 456 | 1 039 | 4 700 | 4 443 | 1 553 | 541 | 1 012 | 2 889 | 342 | 736 | 941 | 870 | | |
| February | 7 583 | 776 | 533 | 1 149 | 5 003 | 4 628 | 1 622 | 554 | 1 067 | 3 007 | 316 | 761 | 1 008 | 922 | | |
| March | 7 924 | 822 | 479 | 1 358 | 5 141 | 4 734 | 1 642 | 578 | 1 063 | 3 093 | 356 | 746 | 1 026 | 964 | | |
| April | 7 464 | 805 | 461 | 1 029 | 5 049 | 4 632 | 1 647 | 598 | 1 048 | 2 985 | 348 | 741 | 994 | 902 | | |
| May | 7 026 | 773 | 449 | 897 | 4 812 | 4 459 | 1 581 | 569 | 1 012 | 2 878 | 348 | 723 | 951 | 856 | | |
| June | 7 058 | 774 | 456 | 730 | 4 988 | 4 751 | 1 692 | 624 | 1 068 | 3 058 | 420 | 754 | 983 | 902 | | |
| July | 6 981 | 802 | 428 | 756 | 4 895 | 4 528 | 1 636 | 577 | 1 059 | 2 892 | 354 | 720 | 944 | 873 | | |
| August | 6 641 | 734 | 437 | 702 | 4 668 | 4 532 | 1 689 | 620 | 1 069 | 2 842 | 314 | 727 | 960 | 841 | | |
| September | 6 699 | 775 | 446 | 680 | 4 687 | 4 449 | 1 587 | 532 | 1 056 | 2 861 | 320 | 742 | 934 | 866 | | |
| October | 6 692 | 796 | 434 | 723 | 4 640 | 4 422 | 1 634 | 548 | 1 086 | 2 789 | 313 | 706 | 913 | 856 | | |
| November | 6 878 | 731 | 393 | 672 | 4 969 | 4 789 | 1 657 | 571 | 1 086 | 3 132 | 410 | 784 | 1 027 | 911 | | |
| December | 6 785 | 730 | 415 | 782 | 4 737 | 4 587 | 1 679 | 590 | 1 090 | 2 908 | 325 | 746 | 942 | 895 | | |
| 1986 January | 6 525 | 791 | 374 | 624 | 4 621 | 4 376 | 1 579 | 583 | 996 | 2 797 | 349 | 714 | 903 | 831 | | |
| February | 6 947 | 809 | 437 | 611 | 4 964 | 4 683 | 1 671 | 599 | 1 073 | 3 011 | 368 | 772 | 967 | 905 | | |
| March | 7 270 | 907 | 414 | 563 | 5 255 | 4 943 | 1 773 | 627 | 1 146 | 3 170 | 435 | 795 | 1 011 | 929 | | |
| April | 6 692 | 770 | 390 | 616 | 4 750 | 4 461 | 1 615 | 582 | 1 033 | 2 846 | 326 | 775 | 932 | 813 | | |
| May | 6 921 | 807 | 420 | 509 | 5 057 | 4 764 | 1 692 | 621 | 1 071 | 3 072 | 414 | 809 | 1 016 | 834 | | |
| June | 6 848 | 839 | 402 | 398 | 5 097 | 4 853 | 1 696 | 586 | 1 110 | 3 157 | 411 | 829 | 1 044 | 873 | | |
| July | 6 995 | 826 | 367 | 514 | 5 158 | 4 920 | 1 678 | 590 | 1 088 | 3 242 | 427 | 863 | 1 058 | 894 | | |

Note: The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1. to Table 15.7).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

1. These are defined as ships, North Sea installations (together comprising SITC (Rev 2)(793), aircraft (792) precious stones (667) and silver (661.1)).

2. Based on the Classification by Broad Economic Categories (BEC) published by the United Nations.

15.2 Value of United Kingdom exports (f.o.b.)¹

£ million

| | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | | | | Jan/July 1986 compared with Jan/July 1985 |
|---|----------|----------|---------|----------------|----------------|-------|--|
| | | | | 1st quarter | 2nd quarter | May | |
| 0. Food and live animals chiefly for food | 3 114.8 | 3 251.0 | 795.5 | 809.1 | 234.3 | 277.3 | 248.1 +7 |
| 00. Live animals chiefly for food | 191.0 | 262.0 | 31.0 | 37.7 | 9.9 | 20.5 | 28.4 +10 |
| 01. Meat and meat preparations | 481.1 | 495.0 | 110.8 | 114.7 | 29.6 | 45.5 | 46.4 -6 |
| 02. Dairy products and birds' eggs | 246.6 | 281.1 | 87.6 | 82.3 | 27.7 | 21.8 | 32.8 +11 |
| 03. Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof | 224.4 | 260.3 | 67.7 | 68.5 | 20.7 | 23.9 | 24.8 +17 |
| 04. Cereals and cereal preparations | 992.7 | 834.2 | 244.8 | 250.5 | 65.8 | 83.6 | 36.0 +7 |
| 05. Vegetables and fruit | 190.8 | 205.3 | 54.6 | 48.5 | 14.5 | 15.1 | 13.3 -6 |
| 06. Sugar, sugar preparations and honey | 165.7 | 220.8 | 40.8 | 41.6 | 12.0 | 15.9 | 12.2 -18 |
| 07. Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof | 363.4 | 390.8 | 88.0 | 83.0 | 26.1 | 25.9 | 27.4 -10 |
| 08. Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals) | 96.8 | 121.8 | 33.6 | 33.0 | 11.4 | 9.5 | 12.3 +12 |
| 09. Miscellaneous edible products and preparations | 152.3 | 179.7 | 36.5 | 49.3 | 16.6 | 15.6 | 14.5 -4 |
| 1. Beverages and tobacco | 1 577.9 | 1 719.1 | 403.9 | 405.8 | 133.6 | 121.7 | 145.8 -2 |
| 11. Beverages | 1 157.0 | 1 253.7 | 295.7 | 303.3 | 97.7 | 92.0 | 114.3 +4 |
| 12. Tobacco and tobacco manufactures | 420.9 | 465.4 | 108.2 | 102.5 | 35.9 | 29.7 | 31.5 -16 |
| 2. Crude materials, inedible, except fuels | 1 896.1 | 2 048.9 | 505.4 | 459.1 | 137.9 | 141.0 | 155.3 -13 |
| 21. Hides, skins and fur skins, raw | 280.3 | 288.3 | 73.6 | 71.1 | 15.3 | 20.7 | 17.7 -17 |
| 22. Oil seeds and oleaginous fruit | 54.0 | 90.6 | 67.6 | 15.2 | 5.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 +92 |
| 23. Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed) | 166.9 | 173.5 | 44.8 | 49.8 | 17.3 | 15.0 | 14.7 +1 |
| 24. Cork and wood | 25.5 | 25.7 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.0 -22 |
| 25. Pulp and waste paper | 27.2 | 24.7 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.5 -18 |
| 26. Textile fibres (other than wool tops) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric) | 427.9 | 428.3 | 99.4 | 91.7 | 28.8 | 32.1 | 29.5 -21 |
| 27. Crude fertilisers and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones) | 249.1 | 278.9 | 58.4 | 71.1 | 24.3 | 23.0 | 24.9 -3 |
| 28. Metaliferous ores and metal scrap | 591.5 | 644.8 | 130.5 | 124.6 | 36.6 | 38.0 | 54.5 -26 |
| 29. Crude animal and vegetable materials | 75.6 | 94.3 | 21.3 | 23.9 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 8.9 +6 |
| 3. Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials | 15 308.4 | 16 711.8 | 3 175.7 | 1 837.0 | 639.4 | 570.3 | 622.7 -46 |
| 33. Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials | 14 851.8 | 16 049.8 | 3 012.4 | 1 694.9 | 577.7 | 534.1 | 593.0 -47 |
| 32, 34 and 35. Coal, coke, gas and electric current | 456.6 | 661.8 | 163.3 | 142.2 | 61.7 | 36.1 | 29.6 -13 |
| 4. Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes | 91.0 | 95.9 | 22.6 | 21.7 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.5 -12 |
| 5. Chemicals and related products | 8 216.8 | 9 411.0 | 2 252.1 | 2 597.2 | 828.3 | 852.6 | 845.6 -1 |
| 51. Organic chemicals | 2 381.7 | 2 743.2 | 662.3 | 679.0 | 227.5 | 210.0 | 219.4 -7 |
| 52. Inorganic chemicals | 811.1 | 979.7 | 235.8 | 329.6 | 91.5 | 111.8 | 78.6 +1 |
| 53. Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials | 633.3 | 692.0 | 164.7 | 196.1 | 62.4 | 66.0 | 73.5 +5 |
| 54. Medicinal and pharmaceutical products | 1 222.4 | 1 425.9 | 338.8 | 390.5 | 127.7 | 127.2 | 147.7 +3 |
| 55. Essential oils and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing materials | 690.5 | 767.9 | 188.1 | 202.0 | 64.8 | 66.7 | 70.5 +1 |
| 56. Fertilisers manufactured | 54.4 | 74.8 | 22.2 | 19.4 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.9 -6 |
| 57. Explosives and pyrotechnic products | 47.6 | 45.7 | 9.3 | 10.7 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 4.6 -11 |
| 58. Artificial resins and plastic materials, and cellulose esters and ethers | 1 179.8 | 1 330.8 | 319.3 | 371.2 | 117.5 | 127.6 | 128.2 +2 |
| 59. Chemical materials and products, not elsewhere specified | 1 186.0 | 1 351.0 | 311.6 | 398.8 | 128.5 | 133.8 | 117.2 -2 |
| 6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 10 010.8 | 10 422.3 | 2 460.5 | 2 909.6 | 910.8 | 980.6 | 1 004.6 |
| 61. Leather, leather manufactures n.e.s., and dressed fur skins | 312.5 | 295.2 | 62.7 | 82.2 | 24.4 | 27.8 | 31.2 -3 |
| 62. Rubber manufactures n.e.s. | 481.8 | 554.2 | 144.5 | 153.6 | 49.0 | 52.1 | 53.1 +3 |
| 63. Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture) | 104.6 | 84.1 | 19.2 | 20.2 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 7.7 -12 |
| 64. Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard | 678.6 | 767.4 | 180.2 | 214.5 | 72.2 | 68.1 | 73.9 +1 |
| 65. Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles n.e.s., and related products | 1 484.8 | 1 701.3 | 399.0 | 465.1 | 144.7 | 156.0 | 154.5 |
| 66. Non-metallic mineral manufactures n.e.s. | 2 298.7 | 2 163.3 | 562.7 | 676.2 | 215.2 | 200.8 | 230.0 +15 |
| 67. Iron and steel | 1 528.9 | 1 856.8 | 417.2 | 472.9 | 152.7 | 146.0 | 184.7 -9 |
| 68. Non-ferrous metals | 1 656.7 | 1 379.6 | 313.1 | 445.1 | 116.6 | 185.2 | 133.3 +2 |
| 69. Manufactures of metal n.e.s. | 1 464.1 | 1 620.3 | 362.0 | 379.7 | 129.4 | 118.3 | 136.0 -10 |

See Note and footnote on page 91.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.2 Value of United Kingdom exports (f.o.b.)¹

continued

£ million

| | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | | | May | June | July | Jan/July 1986 compared with Jan/July 1985 |
|--|----------|----------|----------------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|------|--|
| | | | 1st quarter | 2nd quarter | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Machinery and transport equipment | 21 520.5 | 24 684.1 | 5 714.5 | 6 607.9 | 2 133.9 | 2 076.5 | 2 243.5 | | - |
| 71. Power generating machinery and equipment | 2 709.0 | 3 076.1 | 803.6 | 813.7 | 263.2 | 241.4 | 309.0 | +7 | |
| 72. Machinery specialised for particular industries | 2 676.8 | 3 078.9 | 757.9 | 820.7 | 283.8 | 245.1 | 293.8 | +1 | |
| 73. Metalworking machinery | 503.8 | 521.3 | 122.3 | 149.6 | 51.8 | 46.5 | 49.4 | +6 | |
| 74. General industrial machinery and equipment n.e.s., and machine parts n.e.s. | 2 577.1 | 2 937.3 | 683.6 | 796.9 | 269.6 | 255.8 | 282.8 | +3 | |
| 75. Office machines and automatic data processing equipment | 3 046.6 | 3 746.7 | 737.7 | 846.7 | 260.3 | 293.4 | 271.8 | -14 | |
| 76. Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment | 1 117.0 | 1 295.4 | 309.8 | 360.4 | 116.0 | 114.4 | 122.7 | +6 | |
| 77. Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts n.e.s., of electrical household type equipment) | 2 805.3 | 3 381.9 | 772.9 | 850.5 | 274.2 | 283.0 | 300.8 | -6 | |
| 78. Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles) | 3 318.8 | 3 910.6 | 928.6 | 1 057.5 | 356.4 | 327.3 | 352.9 | -1 | |
| 79. Other transport equipment | 2 766.1 | 2 736.0 | 598.1 | 911.7 | 258.6 | 265.5 | 260.3 | +8 | |
| 8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 6 955.0 | 7 996.4 | 1 854.5 | 2 128.6 | 697.6 | 676.2 | 796.3 | +5 | |
| 81. Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings n.e.s. | 118.9 | 134.7 | 31.1 | 30.6 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 11.7 | -7 | |
| 82. Furniture and parts thereof | 282.0 | 357.6 | 84.6 | 89.2 | 28.5 | 27.5 | 31.2 | +2 | |
| 83. Travel goods, handbags and similar containers | 22.4 | 29.4 | 6.6 | 8.1 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.7 | +4 | |
| 84. Articles of apparel and clothing accessories | 906.3 | 1 171.9 | 239.1 | 260.1 | 75.1 | 85.6 | 123.6 | +5 | |
| 85. Footwear | 142.7 | 159.2 | 41.0 | 36.1 | 11.5 | 10.1 | 15.8 | +8 | |
| 87. Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus n.e.s. | 1 777.6 | 2 151.1 | 512.3 | 593.1 | 190.8 | 187.5 | 208.3 | +4 | |
| 88. Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods n.e.s., watches and clocks | 694.2 | 817.3 | 179.1 | 231.2 | 74.7 | 78.2 | 82.2 | +1 | |
| 89. Miscellaneous manufactured articles n.e.s. | 2 920.8 | 3 175.2 | 760.7 | 880.2 | 304.4 | 275.0 | 320.8 | +7 | |
| 5—8. Manufactured goods | 46 703.0 | 52 513.9 | 12 281.6 | 14 243.3 | 4 570.6 | 4 565.8 | 4 899.9 | - | |
| 9. Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere | 1 795.3 | 1 990.9 | 484.2 | 536.6 | 156.8 | 189.5 | 185.8 | +9 | |
| Total United Kingdom exports | 70 488.3 | 78 331.4 | 17 689.0 | 18 312.5 | 5 879.3 | 5 872.1 | 6 254.1 | -10 | |

Note: The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (See footnote 1 to Table 15.7) to which a number of changes have been made to the coverage, with effect from 1 January 1981. The changes, which are described below, were previously taken into account by means of balance of payments adjustments.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

- a) Trade in precious stones now excludes consignments which cross national boundaries on a temporary basis only, i.e. for valuation or for exhibition, previously, these were included in the *Overseas Trade Statistics* figures each time they arrived or left the United Kingdom.
- b) Trade in secondhand aircraft is excluded where the aircraft are being imported or exported solely for the purpose of repair or modification, but the value of the work done in undertaking the repair or modification is included.
- c) Certain atomic energy materials previously excluded are now included.

1. The numbers on the left hand side of the table refer to the Section and Division code numbers of the *Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 2*.

External trade

15.3 Value of United Kingdom imports (c.i.f.)¹

£ million

| | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | | May | June | July | Jan/July 1986 compared with Jan/July 1985 |
|---|----------|----------|----------------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| | | | 1st quarter | 2nd quarter | | | | |
| 0. Food and live animals chiefly for food | 7 820.4 | 8 043.1 | 2 037.2 | 2 280.2 | 723.8 | 777.9 | 732.7 | +5 |
| 00. Live animals chiefly for food | 196.8 | 236.4 | 42.2 | 51.1 | 12.0 | 26.5 | 20.9 | +14 |
| 01. Meat and meat preparations | 1 342.2 | 1 401.0 | 311.8 | 368.3 | 113.6 | 146.0 | 136.3 | -1 |
| 02. Dairy products and birds' eggs | 604.6 | 606.1 | 154.3 | 167.6 | 68.4 | 40.3 | 37.2 | +4 |
| 03. Fish, crustaceans and molluscs, and preparations thereof | 537.8 | 600.8 | 159.8 | 184.0 | 55.1 | 67.8 | 69.8 | +15 |
| 04. Cereals and cereal preparations | 629.0 | 713.3 | 204.5 | 188.8 | 64.1 | 59.3 | 66.4 | +28 |
| 05. Vegetables and fruit | 1 930.3 | 2 037.0 | 481.6 | 652.8 | 212.1 | 225.6 | 208.3 | +1 |
| 06. Sugar, sugar preparations and honey | 524.3 | 443.4 | 149.4 | 138.4 | 49.9 | 33.7 | 49.3 | +22 |
| 07. Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof | 1 291.4 | 1 205.7 | 328.6 | 322.9 | 84.7 | 113.2 | 76.8 | -5 |
| 08. Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals) | 501.5 | 488.6 | 129.4 | 121.5 | 36.3 | 36.7 | 37.7 | +5 |
| 09. Miscellaneous edible products and preparations | 262.6 | 309.0 | 75.6 | 84.8 | 27.6 | 28.9 | 28.0 | +1 |
| 1. Beverages and tobacco | 1 112.5 | 1 230.6 | 278.4 | 284.3 | 89.0 | 106.3 | 143.5 | +2 |
| 11. Beverages | 705.5 | 843.8 | 183.7 | 229.9 | 69.9 | 88.2 | 101.9 | +16 |
| 12. Tobacco and tobacco manufactures | 407.1 | 386.8 | 94.7 | 54.4 | 19.1 | 18.1 | 41.5 | -23 |
| 2. Crude materials, inedible, except fuels | 4 884.9 | 4 857.1 | 1 114.5 | 1 181.6 | 394.5 | 378.8 | 353.8 | -11 |
| 21. Hides, skins and fur skins, raw | 235.3 | 238.9 | 75.4 | 40.9 | 12.4 | 11.7 | 8.3 | -20 |
| 22. Oil seeds and oleaginous fruit | 234.8 | 238.8 | 68.0 | 66.0 | 27.0 | 18.6 | 9.8 | - |
| 23. Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed) | 223.5 | 228.5 | 50.3 | 56.1 | 19.8 | 17.0 | 14.9 | -12 |
| 24. Cork and wood | 1 009.3 | 895.3 | 199.5 | 259.2 | 84.1 | 88.2 | 103.1 | +6 |
| 25. Pulp and waste paper | 611.7 | 505.7 | 109.4 | 133.9 | 46.2 | 44.3 | 47.6 | -11 |
| 26. Textile fibres (other than wool tops) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric) | 506.7 | 663.1 | 143.5 | 144.3 | 39.7 | 53.8 | 38.1 | -22 |
| 27. Crude fertilisers and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones) | 312.6 | 354.1 | 85.0 | 82.5 | 24.5 | 28.6 | 22.4 | -14 |
| 28. Metalliferous ores and metal scrap | 1 343.8 | 1 371.7 | 274.6 | 308.3 | 114.4 | 94.1 | 84.5 | -21 |
| 29. Crude animal and vegetable materials | 317.3 | 361.0 | 108.8 | 90.2 | 26.4 | 22.5 | 25.2 | +10 |
| 3. Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials | 10 333.8 | 10 517.1 | 1 866.2 | 1 559.8 | 539.2 | 402.8 | 450.9 | -45 |
| 33. Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials | 8 219.8 | 8 173.7 | 1 226.7 | 1 086.1 | 422.2 | 264.5 | 310.1 | -53 |
| 32, 34 and 35. Coal, coke, gas and electric current | 2 114.0 | 2 343.4 | 629.6 | 473.7 | 117.0 | 138.3 | 127.5 | -20 |
| 4. Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes | 533.2 | 531.7 | 93.4 | 86.3 | 24.7 | 28.7 | 26.2 | -39 |
| 5. Chemicals and related products | 6 322.1 | 6 903.0 | 1 832.7 | 1 883.3 | 616.4 | 606.8 | 619.7 | +4 |
| 51. Organic chemicals | 1 874.4 | 1 893.6 | 491.8 | 469.4 | 157.0 | 142.0 | 147.7 | -6 |
| 52. Inorganic chemicals | 709.8 | 897.3 | 216.4 | 277.0 | 95.9 | 88.4 | 75.4 | +5 |
| 53. Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials | 269.7 | 310.9 | 89.0 | 101.2 | 34.9 | 33.4 | 37.4 | +27 |
| 54. Medicinal and pharmaceutical products | 542.3 | 590.4 | 168.2 | 156.6 | 48.0 | 55.8 | 53.9 | +8 |
| 55. Essential oils and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing materials | 377.1 | 443.3 | 108.5 | 121.1 | 36.1 | 42.7 | 45.1 | +5 |
| 56. Fertilisers manufactured | 219.4 | 217.3 | 73.6 | 53.7 | 16.1 | 14.2 | 18.0 | -3 |
| 57. Explosives and pyrotechnic products | 19.0 | 20.0 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.8 | +2 |
| 58. Artificial resins and plastic materials, and cellulose esters and ethers | 1 609.4 | 1 764.5 | 470.7 | 511.6 | 166.8 | 169.4 | 166.8 | +10 |
| 59. Chemical materials and products, not elsewhere specified | 700.8 | 765.4 | 210.4 | 187.7 | 59.9 | 59.3 | 72.5 | - |
| 6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 13 447.4 | 14 347.9 | 3 772.8 | 3 817.1 | 1 185.4 | 1 311.2 | 1 290.7 | +3 |
| 61. Leather, leather manufactures n.e.s., and dressed fur skins | 245.1 | 250.3 | 56.8 | 61.5 | 19.2 | 22.4 | 20.5 | -6 |
| 62. Rubber manufactures n.e.s. | 457.1 | 527.4 | 137.5 | 152.1 | 47.4 | 53.0 | 53.2 | +9 |
| 63. Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture) | 622.1 | 632.6 | 168.0 | 169.5 | 51.0 | 55.8 | 58.9 | - |
| 64. Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard | 2 280.4 | 2 533.2 | 612.9 | 679.2 | 216.0 | 228.0 | 233.8 | +1 |
| 65. Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles n.e.s., and related products | 2 705.4 | 3 032.2 | 783.3 | 813.0 | 262.9 | 273.1 | 265.9 | +4 |
| 66. Non-metallic mineral manufactures n.e.s. | 2 269.3 | 2 243.6 | 709.2 | 602.8 | 172.4 | 219.6 | 212.6 | +7 |
| 67. Iron and steel | 1 487.2 | 1 716.4 | 455.0 | 460.0 | 138.2 | 162.8 | 154.4 | +7 |
| 68. Non-ferrous metals | 1 996.2 | 1 904.0 | 463.3 | 458.0 | 147.1 | 152.2 | 144.4 | -10 |
| 69. Manufactures of metal n.e.s. | 1 384.4 | 1 508.1 | 386.7 | 421.0 | 131.2 | 144.3 | 146.9 | +7 |

See Note and footnote on page 93.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.3 Value of United Kingdom imports (c.i.f.)¹

continued

£ million

| | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | | | May | June | July | Jan/July 1986 compared with Jan/July 1985 |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|------|---|
| | | | 1st quarter | 2nd quarter | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Machinery and transport equipment | 23 781.7 | 26 899.3 | 6 550.8 | 7 237.6 | 2 350.0 | 2 388.1 | 2 487.1 | -2 | |
| 71. Power generating machinery and equipment | 1 782.4 | 1 996.0 | 503.8 | 567.8 | 170.6 | 189.4 | 192.1 | +8 | |
| 72. Machinery specialised for particular industries | 2 078.6 | 2 327.0 | 576.1 | 625.0 | 202.0 | 202.7 | 204.6 | -3 | |
| 73. Metalworking machinery | 432.7 | 525.7 | 138.7 | 155.4 | 49.1 | 51.5 | 56.1 | +20 | |
| 74. General industrial machinery and equipment n.e.s., and machine parts n.e.s. | 2 249.9 | 2 604.8 | 647.9 | 706.1 | 220.5 | 235.0 | 245.1 | +3 | |
| 75. Office machines and automatic data processing equipment | 4 102.7 | 4 511.6 | 1 007.3 | 1 069.2 | 329.9 | 364.1 | 365.1 | -11 | |
| 76. Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment | 1 848.3 | 2 129.5 | 472.7 | 525.1 | 177.7 | 172.8 | 181.7 | +6 | |
| 77. Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances n.e.s., and electrical parts thereof (including non-electrical counterparts n.e.s., of electrical household type equipment) | 3 846.7 | 4 281.2 | 972.1 | 1 072.0 | 343.1 | 357.7 | 386.9 | -7 | |
| 78. Road vehicles (including air cushion vehicles) | 5 957.6 | 6 802.0 | 1 939.9 | 2 108.3 | 677.2 | 732.9 | 761.5 | +11 | |
| 79. Other transport equipment | 1 482.9 | 1 721.5 | 292.3 | 408.7 | 179.9 | 82.0 | 94.0 | -41 | |
| 8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 9 459.5 | 10 137.7 | 2 551.1 | 2 727.3 | 860.4 | 938.1 | 1 032.7 | +5 | |
| 81. Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings n.e.s. | 151.2 | 177.4 | 47.7 | 48.6 | 15.2 | 17.1 | 19.2 | +16 | |
| 82. Furniture and parts thereof | 591.6 | 662.8 | 174.0 | 199.8 | 62.6 | 67.5 | 68.9 | +13 | |
| 83. Travel goods, handbags and similar containers | 161.9 | 174.9 | 48.1 | 46.2 | 13.9 | 15.8 | 18.5 | +7 | |
| 84. Articles of apparel and clothing accessories | 2 011.7 | 2 094.7 | 605.3 | 500.6 | 154.7 | 166.4 | 224.9 | +9 | |
| 85. Footwear | 842.0 | 671.6 | 201.5 | 170.3 | 54.1 | 52.9 | 70.6 | +3 | |
| 87. Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus n.e.s. | 1 593.8 | 1 764.3 | 432.7 | 444.2 | 135.9 | 150.9 | 155.8 | -4 | |
| 88. Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods n.e.s., watches and clocks | 1 068.7 | 1 173.2 | 265.2 | 326.9 | 108.4 | 113.4 | 120.6 | +2 | |
| 89. Miscellaneous manufactured articles n.e.s. | 3 238.7 | 3 418.9 | 776.4 | 990.8 | 315.7 | 354.2 | 354.0 | +7 | |
| 5-8. Manufactured goods | 53 010.7 | 58 288.0 | 14 707.3 | 15 665.3 | 5 012.2 | 5 244.2 | 5 430.2 | +1 | |
| 9. Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere | 1 271.8 | 1 322.0 | 389.3 | 427.9 | 135.6 | 112.6 | 126.7 | +17 | |
| Total United Kingdom imports | 78 967.4 | 84 789.6 | 20 476.4 | 21 485.4 | 6 919.0 | 7 051.4 | 7 263.8 | -6 | |

Note: The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7 and Note on page 91).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

1. The numbers on the left hand side of the table refer to the Section and Division code numbers of the *Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 2*.

External trade

15.4 Value of exports (f.o.b.) and imports (c.i.f.): analysis by areas

£ million, seasonally adjusted

| | Total | Developed countries | | | | | Developing countries | | | Centrally planned economies ¹ |
|----------------|--------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| | | Total | European Community | Rest of Western Europe | North America | Other developed countries | Total | Oil exporting countries | Other developing countries | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 47 364 | 35 283 | 21 633 | 5 659 | 5 329 | 2 662 | 10 630 | 4 782 | 5 848 | 1 309 |
| 1981 | 50 696 | 37 381 | 22 140 | 5 193 | 7 121 | 2 928 | 12 166 | 5 911 | 6 255 | 1 125 |
| 1982 | 55 558 | 41 393 | 24 423 | 5 381 | 8 353 | 3 235 | 13 053 | 6 445 | 6 608 | 974 |
| 1983 | 60 684 | 46 648 | 28 034 | 5 981 | 9 496 | 3 137 | 12 792 | 6 128 | 6 665 | 1 113 |
| 1984 | 70 488 | 55 364 | 33 127 | 7 132 | 11 416 | 3 688 | 13 356 | 5 806 | 7 550 | 1 630 |
| 1985 | 78 331 | 62 722 | 38 200 | 7 420 | 13 310 | 3 792 | 13 880 | 5 957 | 7 924 | 1 587 |
| 1984 October | 6 285 | 4 858 | 2 975 | 604 | 965 | 315 | 1 245 | 576 | 669 | 140 |
| November | 6 446 | 5 050 | 3 070 | 593 | 1 060 | 328 | 1 186 | 500 | 686 | 150 |
| December | 6 561 | 5 168 | 3 204 | 621 | 1 046 | 287 | 1 185 | 511 | 654 | 151 |
| 1985 January | 6 609 | 5 204 | 3 301 | 574 | 1 019 | 310 | 1 235 | 521 | 715 | 127 |
| February | 6 757 | 5 394 | 3 383 | 568 | 1 078 | 365 | 1 253 | 558 | 695 | 133 |
| March | 6 783 | 5 343 | 3 308 | 637 | 1 082 | 315 | 1 270 | 603 | 668 | 129 |
| April | 6 943 | 5 532 | 3 270 | 708 | 1 205 | 349 | 1 222 | 520 | 702 | 138 |
| May | 6 811 | 5 388 | 3 147 | 638 | 1 287 | 316 | 1 210 | 493 | 717 | 141 |
| June | 6 504 | 5 290 | 3 119 | 686 | 1 174 | 308 | 1 174 | 497 | 677 | 140 |
| July | 6 419 | 5 107 | 2 974 | 660 | 1 163 | 309 | 1 183 | 507 | 677 | 142 |
| August | 6 146 | 4 985 | 3 121 | 574 | 992 | 297 | 1 092 | 466 | 627 | 129 |
| September | 6 263 | 5 112 | 3 217 | 556 | 1 026 | 313 | 1 038 | 436 | 602 | 115 |
| October | 6 354 | 5 191 | 3 264 | 577 | 1 062 | 288 | 1 038 | 426 | 612 | 106 |
| November | 6 325 | 5 116 | 3 048 | 624 | 1 136 | 308 | 1 044 | 440 | 604 | 127 |
| December | 6 418 | 5 062 | 3 047 | 616 | 1 084 | 315 | 1 119 | 491 | 629 | 158 |
| 1986 January | 6 297 | 5 025 | 2 970 | 610 | 1 173 | 272 | 1 099 | 486 | 613 | 143 |
| February | 6 205 | 5 053 | 2 971 | 608 | 1 120 | 354 | 1 036 | 432 | 604 | 174 |
| March | 5 755 | 4 575 | 2 748 | 561 | 961 | 304 | 1 106 | 486 | 620 | 125 |
| April | 6 028 | 4 619 | 2 833 | 520 | 973 | 293 | 1 172 | 566 | 606 | 144 |
| May | 5 908 | 4 492 | 2 595 | 605 | 993 | 300 | 1 280 | 563 | 717 | 129 |
| June | 5 879 | 4 657 | 2 825 | 589 | 954 | 289 | 1 031 | 438 | 594 | 198 |
| July | 6 033 | 4 706 | 2 843 | 581 | 977 | 305 | 1 177 | 532 | 646 | 121 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 49 773 | 38 671 | 21 704 | 6 135 | 7 464 | 3 367 | 9 933 | 4 253 | 5 680 | 1 070 |
| 1981 | 51 169 | 40 783 | 22 840 | 6 677 | 7 588 | 3 678 | 9 267 | 3 667 | 5 600 | 1 015 |
| 1982 | 56 978 | 46 190 | 26 590 | 7 069 | 8 095 | 4 436 | 9 349 | 3 453 | 5 896 | 1 327 |
| 1983 | 66 101 | 54 815 | 31 690 | 8 872 | 9 083 | 5 171 | 9 631 | 2 833 | 6 798 | 1 535 |
| 1984 | 78 967 | 65 279 | 37 408 | 11 184 | 11 067 | 5 620 | 11 514 | 2 934 | 8 579 | 2 043 |
| 1985 | 84 790 | 71 520 | 41 413 | 12 025 | 11 703 | 6 379 | 11 233 | 2 782 | 8 451 | 1 894 |
| 1984 October | 7 329 | 5 946 | 3 278 | 1 066 | 1 091 | 512 | 1 106 | 283 | 824 | 201 |
| November | 6 986 | 5 739 | 3 345 | 883 | 1 047 | 463 | 1 103 | 246 | 857 | 197 |
| December | 7 384 | 6 036 | 3 376 | 984 | 1 169 | 496 | 1 196 | 292 | 904 | 212 |
| 1985 January | 7 057 | 5 815 | 3 274 | 910 | 1 089 | 542 | 1 046 | 232 | 814 | 197 |
| February | 7 583 | 6 363 | 3 550 | 1 050 | 1 242 | 521 | 989 | 214 | 774 | 185 |
| March | 7 924 | 6 531 | 3 771 | 980 | 1 270 | 510 | 1 261 | 365 | 895 | 175 |
| April | 7 464 | 6 112 | 3 442 | 1 051 | 1 077 | 543 | 1 130 | 338 | 792 | 152 |
| May | 7 026 | 5 782 | 3 273 | 1 010 | 988 | 511 | 909 | 231 | 678 | 142 |
| June | 7 058 | 6 063 | 3 556 | 1 000 | 979 | 528 | 945 | 283 | 663 | 147 |
| July | 6 981 | 5 933 | 3 401 | 1 131 | 849 | 552 | 849 | 165 | 685 | 154 |
| August | 6 641 | 5 624 | 3 316 | 981 | 840 | 487 | 857 | 184 | 673 | 157 |
| September | 6 699 | 5 736 | 3 379 | 971 | 857 | 529 | 793 | 150 | 643 | 173 |
| October | 6 692 | 5 785 | 3 423 | 1 053 | 818 | 492 | 741 | 119 | 623 | 147 |
| November | 6 878 | 6 048 | 3 555 | 979 | 888 | 627 | 847 | 239 | 607 | 124 |
| December | 6 785 | 5 728 | 3 474 | 911 | 807 | 536 | 866 | 262 | 604 | 138 |
| 1986 January | 6 525 | 5 574 | 3 376 | 933 | 773 | 491 | 812 | 204 | 608 | 142 |
| February | 6 947 | 5 978 | 3 512 | 1 088 | 774 | 604 | 786 | 158 | 629 | 134 |
| March | 7 270 | 6 364 | 3 809 | 1 146 | 848 | 562 | 840 | 145 | 695 | 147 |
| April | 6 692 | 5 582 | 3 337 | 941 | 815 | 470 | 876 | 152 | 723 | 152 |
| May | 6 921 | 5 845 | 3 626 | 808 | 787 | 623 | 859 | 169 | 690 | 133 |
| June | 6 848 | 5 894 | 3 573 | 933 | 825 | 564 | 804 | 140 | 664 | 166 |
| July | 6 995 | 5 990 | 3 675 | 923 | 834 | 558 | 768 | 151 | 617 | 166 |

Note: The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

1. Soviet Union, Poland, East Germany, Hungary, Czechoslovakia, Albania, Bulgaria, Romania, China, North Korea, Vietnam and Mongolia.

15.5 United Kingdom exports, by countries (f.o.b.)

£ million

| | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | | April | May | June | July |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | 1st quarter | 2nd quarter | | | | |
| Total trade | 70 488.3 | 78 331.4 | 17 669.0 | 18 312.5 | 6 625.5 | 5 879.3 | 5 872.1 | 6 254.1 |
| European Community: total | 31 506.7 | 36 207.3 | 8 670.5 | 8 512.7 | 3 161.9 | 2 586.7 | 2 797.4 | 2 911.0 |
| France | 6 996.3 | 7 751.8 | 1 528.9 | 1 456.7 | 529.1 | 434.0 | 515.9 | 512.7 |
| Belgium and Luxembourg | 3 051.9 | 3 347.6 | 880.5 | 973.8 | 367.7 | 301.5 | 306.5 | 308.3 |
| Netherlands | 6 127.0 | 7 344.7 | 1 502.4 | 1 380.4 | 527.5 | 427.0 | 416.8 | 456.2 |
| Germany, Federal Republic | 7 484.2 | 8 947.1 | 2 126.6 | 2 042.4 | 756.0 | 608.9 | 698.6 | 734.4 |
| Italy | 2 903.5 | 3 466.5 | 841.2 | 837.1 | 324.1 | 224.2 | 288.5 | 266.4 |
| Irish Republic | 3 393.8 | 3 642.8 | 817.2 | 891.4 | 323.5 | 292.2 | 274.6 | 303.0 |
| Denmark | 1 195.5 | 1 371.6 | 332.3 | 294.2 | 110.9 | 100.2 | 83.1 | 91.2 |
| Greece | 354.3 | 335.4 | 81.3 | 89.3 | 34.3 | 23.7 | 31.2 | 31.3 |
| Portugal | 386.4 | 439.5 | 118.4 | 115.8 | 39.7 | 36.3 | 37.7 | 39.3 |
| Spain | 1 234.3 | 1 553.4 | 441.8 | 431.6 | 149.0 | 136.6 | 144.3 | 168.2 |
| Rest of Western Europe: total | 8 752.9 | 9 413.2 | 1 752.9 | 1 721.3 | 599.9 | 567.5 | 563.2 | 571.5 |
| Norway | 972.9 | 1 140.4 | 306.2 | 326.1 | 111.5 | 120.4 | 84.6 | 88.5 |
| Sweden | 2 893.9 | 3 006.9 | 653.8 | 531.8 | 192.1 | 186.0 | 172.6 | 176.8 |
| Finland | 699.5 | 705.4 | 154.8 | 176.2 | 56.7 | 59.4 | 60.2 | 53.1 |
| Switzerland | 1 549.5 | 1 306.8 | 361.9 | 351.3 | 124.2 | 106.9 | 120.2 | 135.5 |
| Austria | 320.9 | 381.0 | 86.5 | 101.1 | 37.9 | 27.4 | 35.8 | 35.7 |
| Yugoslavia | 163.9 | 177.5 | 35.0 | 45.6 | 12.9 | 13.7 | 19.1 | 16.3 |
| Turkey | 331.4 | 460.2 | 102.9 | 127.8 | 44.4 | 33.5 | 50.0 | 43.6 |
| Other countries | 200.3 | 242.1 | 51.7 | 61.4 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 20.8 | 22.0 |
| North America: total | 11 416.3 | 13 309.9 | 2 737.9 | 3 052.9 | 1 065.2 | 1 050.3 | 969.0 | 1 041.7 |
| Canada | 1 183.6 | 1 692.5 | 394.3 | 371.7 | 120.2 | 120.6 | 131.5 | 160.7 |
| United States | 10 159.2 | 11 498.8 | 2 330.5 | 2 671.1 | 941.5 | 926.2 | 824.4 | 877.2 |
| Other countries | 73.4 | 118.6 | 13.0 | 10.2 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.8 |
| Other developed countries: total | 3 687.9 | 3 791.8 | 847.5 | 898.5 | 321.8 | 290.3 | 288.4 | 348.0 |
| South Africa | 1 204.1 | 1 009.6 | 186.7 | 209.2 | 78.0 | 65.6 | 65.7 | 74.9 |
| Japan | 926.6 | 1 012.4 | 280.6 | 290.8 | 103.2 | 97.6 | 90.0 | 124.3 |
| Australia | 1 189.0 | 1 373.2 | 301.2 | 313.4 | 112.1 | 101.6 | 100.6 | 121.3 |
| New Zealand | 366.3 | 396.6 | 78.9 | 85.0 | 29.4 | 25.5 | 30.1 | 27.6 |
| Oil exporting countries: total | 5 806.3 | 5 956.9 | 1 378.5 | 1 593.6 | 619.2 | 527.1 | 447.2 | 533.7 |
| Algeria | 272.4 | 176.6 | 38.5 | 33.4 | 14.7 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 11.1 |
| Libya | 246.5 | 237.6 | 72.0 | 52.3 | 16.0 | 20.3 | 16.1 | 19.7 |
| Nigeria | 768.8 | 960.7 | 161.2 | 140.6 | 38.1 | 64.8 | 37.6 | 49.5 |
| Gabon | 20.5 | 30.6 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Saudi Arabia | 1 386.7 | 1 256.1 | 304.2 | 493.3 | 259.0 | 137.5 | 96.9 | 146.0 |
| Kuwait | 301.5 | 347.9 | 108.2 | 66.3 | 21.9 | 24.7 | 19.7 | 19.0 |
| Bahrain | 138.7 | 161.6 | 35.3 | 32.6 | 9.9 | 12.9 | 9.9 | 10.0 |
| Qatar | 133.8 | 142.1 | 33.9 | 29.4 | 9.2 | 11.9 | 8.3 | 7.1 |
| Abu Dhabi | 215.9 | 246.7 | 40.2 | 47.9 | 11.7 | 20.2 | 16.0 | 12.8 |
| Dubai | 298.8 | 345.3 | 77.7 | 149.9 | 27.2 | 33.0 | 89.8 | 24.9 |
| Sharjah, etc | 27.0 | 29.3 | 14.4 | 6.4 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 5.4 |
| Oman | 390.4 | 489.9 | 96.1 | 119.0 | 52.2 | 42.8 | 24.0 | 40.1 |
| Iraq | 343.1 | 444.7 | 106.6 | 146.4 | 46.9 | 54.2 | 45.3 | 61.4 |
| Iran | 703.4 | 525.6 | 121.8 | 118.7 | 50.8 | 39.3 | 28.5 | 38.4 |
| Brunei | 122.7 | 71.5 | 36.8 | 33.0 | 17.4 | 9.0 | 6.6 | 28.8 |
| Indonesia | 196.7 | 172.8 | 46.4 | 48.8 | 13.2 | 19.1 | 16.5 | 32.3 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 113.5 | 93.9 | 17.7 | 18.8 | 5.7 | 7.6 | 5.5 | 8.0 |
| Venezuela | 101.5 | 165.3 | 46.1 | 42.5 | 16.7 | 13.0 | 12.7 | 14.5 |
| Ecuador | 34.3 | 58.6 | 15.9 | 10.6 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 4.1 |

Note: The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7 and Note on page 91).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

15.5 United Kingdom exports, by countries (f.o.b.)

continued

£ million

| | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | | April | May | June | July |
|--|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | 1st quarter | 2nd quarter | | | | |
| Other developing countries: total | 7 550.1 | 7 923.5 | 1 774.6 | 1 907.9 | 655.4 | 675.6 | 576.9 | 675.1 |
| Egypt | 427.7 | 471.1 | 101.1 | 98.5 | 27.8 | 46.6 | 24.0 | 30.4 |
| Ghana | 82.9 | 116.9 | 26.9 | 31.0 | 11.6 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 9.7 |
| Kenya | 176.1 | 160.7 | 36.3 | 41.5 | 15.8 | 10.7 | 15.0 | 15.3 |
| Tanzania | 60.4 | 88.6 | 13.7 | 14.3 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 6.9 |
| Zambia | 66.7 | 85.9 | 16.7 | 18.0 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 7.6 |
| Cyprus | 146.8 | 150.9 | 29.8 | 43.7 | 16.2 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 11.0 |
| Lebanon | 76.2 | 52.8 | 12.4 | 16.2 | 7.5 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 3.1 |
| Israel | 393.0 | 434.5 | 109.2 | 119.9 | 47.7 | 36.2 | 35.9 | 38.3 |
| Pakistan | 282.5 | 255.4 | 51.3 | 58.5 | 17.3 | 25.8 | 15.4 | 23.3 |
| India | 780.7 | 894.7 | 227.5 | 250.4 | 101.6 | 77.7 | 71.1 | 89.1 |
| Thailand | 149.7 | 157.7 | 34.4 | 44.6 | 14.1 | 17.1 | 13.4 | 13.2 |
| Malaysia | 283.1 | 281.7 | 53.5 | 55.6 | 19.6 | 17.6 | 18.4 | 20.0 |
| Singapore | 556.5 | 612.9 | 130.8 | 123.6 | 37.8 | 41.2 | 44.6 | 50.6 |
| Taiwan | 150.6 | 164.8 | 40.2 | 46.8 | 14.3 | 18.1 | 14.4 | 17.0 |
| Hong Kong | 897.4 | 949.2 | 208.8 | 234.9 | 77.7 | 90.0 | 67.2 | 83.8 |
| South Korea | 219.6 | 247.9 | 58.7 | 79.8 | 21.9 | 34.0 | 23.8 | 27.3 |
| Philippines | 92.0 | 94.4 | 17.9 | 20.4 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 5.5 | 7.0 |
| Jamaica | 48.1 | 44.3 | 8.3 | 11.6 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.9 |
| Mexico | 150.2 | 203.4 | 38.9 | 53.2 | 15.6 | 19.8 | 17.8 | 9.8 |
| Chile | 75.0 | 73.9 | 12.8 | 15.9 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 5.8 |
| Brazil | 238.7 | 211.5 | 50.5 | 58.9 | 16.0 | 21.1 | 21.8 | 24.2 |
| Argentina | 5.2 | 3.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| Other countries | 2 190.9 | 2 166.6 | 494.2 | 470.0 | 163.2 | 165.2 | 143.6 | 176.9 |
| Centrally planned economies: | | | | | | | | |
| total | 1 629.6 | 1 586.9 | 411.3 | 509.8 | 161.2 | 143.7 | 205.0 | 136.3 |
| Soviet Union | 734.8 | 536.6 | 161.2 | 164.1 | 48.8 | 50.1 | 65.2 | 37.2 |
| German Democratic Republic | 92.3 | 63.8 | 15.3 | 21.9 | 6.1 | 9.8 | 6.0 | 6.4 |
| Poland | 170.0 | 184.1 | 34.8 | 45.6 | 15.4 | 19.3 | 10.9 | 10.3 |
| Czechoslovakia | 78.1 | 100.5 | 18.3 | 24.6 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 6.6 | 10.2 |
| Romania | 71.6 | 78.5 | 18.2 | 28.7 | 15.5 | 8.1 | 5.1 | 5.8 |
| Other countries | 483.0 | 623.4 | 163.6 | 224.9 | 66.0 | 47.7 | 111.2 | 66.5 |
| Low value trade¹ | 138.5 | 141.9 | 95.9 | 115.8 | 40.8 | 38.1 | 36.9 | 36.7 |

Note: The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7 and Note on page 91).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

1. Prior to 1st January 1986 items valued at less than £200 have not been allocated to specific countries and areas. With effect from 1st January 1986 the threshold has been raised to £475.

15.6 United Kingdom imports, by countries (c.i.f.)

£ million

| | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1st quarter | 2nd quarter | April | May | June | July |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|------|
| Total trade | 78 967.4 | 84 789.6 | 20 476.4 | 21 485.4 | 7 490.9 | 6 919.0 | 7 051.4 | 7 263.8 | |
| European Community: total | 35 159.3 | 38 946.7 | 10 444.2 | 11 068.9 | 3 754.2 | 3 584.4 | 3 741.7 | 3 925.1 | |
| France | 5 885.7 | 6 632.4 | 1 723.2 | 1 832.8 | 633.1 | 566.5 | 636.4 | 701.9 | |
| Belgium and Luxembourg | 3 688.1 | 4 016.9 | 986.2 | 1 020.2 | 346.6 | 327.4 | 345.8 | 326.5 | |
| Netherlands | 6 115.2 | 6 550.7 | 1 607.2 | 1 643.2 | 569.9 | 542.0 | 533.4 | 532.9 | |
| Germany, Federal Republic | 11 088.1 | 12 601.4 | 3 286.4 | 3 519.0 | 1 185.3 | 1 154.9 | 1 183.0 | 1 243.3 | |
| Italy | 3 809.0 | 4 293.9 | 1 073.2 | 1 154.6 | 383.0 | 367.9 | 403.7 | 469.1 | |
| Irish Republic | 2 635.1 | 2 816.0 | 691.4 | 742.3 | 254.1 | 251.8 | 235.9 | 257.1 | |
| Denmark | 1 659.2 | 1 715.2 | 431.6 | 449.6 | 148.9 | 143.5 | 157.3 | 119.9 | |
| Greece | 278.9 | 320.1 | 66.3 | 85.2 | 29.9 | 26.1 | 29.2 | 25.9 | |
| Portugal | 644.8 | 695.7 | 176.2 | 201.3 | 68.0 | 70.6 | 62.4 | 70.7 | |
| Spain | 1 603.7 | 1 770.9 | 402.4 | 420.8 | 135.5 | 133.6 | 154.5 | 177.7 | |
| Rest of Western Europe: total | 13 432.3 | 14 491.7 | 3 090.2 | 2 869.2 | 1 041.3 | 853.1 | 928.5 | 904.7 | |
| Norway | 3 999.4 | 4 367.2 | 1 071.0 | 821.0 | 318.7 | 223.6 | 229.8 | 216.8 | |
| Sweden | 2 416.8 | 2 465.6 | 608.5 | 653.8 | 231.6 | 188.4 | 235.6 | 206.8 | |
| Finland | 1 248.2 | 1 324.8 | 312.4 | 345.1 | 116.0 | 115.2 | 114.3 | 112.3 | |
| Switzerland | 2 490.1 | 2 371.1 | 758.2 | 681.4 | 238.8 | 192.6 | 250.3 | 254.9 | |
| Austria | 529.5 | 630.6 | 166.1 | 189.6 | 62.2 | 52.5 | 54.9 | 61.1 | |
| Yugoslavia | 108.4 | 122.1 | 28.5 | 35.2 | 12.4 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 10.8 | |
| Turkey | 237.2 | 538.5 | 92.5 | 100.8 | 34.4 | 53.4 | 13.1 | 19.5 | |
| Other countries | 154.3 | 205.3 | 53.1 | 62.2 | 27.1 | 15.9 | 19.3 | 22.7 | |
| North America: total | 11 067.4 | 11 703.1 | 2 412.7 | 2 638.3 | 963.6 | 846.5 | 831.8 | 805.8 | |
| Canada | 1 618.1 | 1 652.8 | 350.5 | 416.4 | 153.7 | 150.5 | 112.6 | 113.8 | |
| United States | 9 367.7 | 9 919.7 | 2 037.4 | 2 200.2 | 803.1 | 688.6 | 711.7 | 685.3 | |
| Other countries | 81.7 | 130.6 | 24.8 | 21.6 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 6.6 | |
| Other developed countries: total | 5 620.5 | 6 378.8 | 1 578.9 | 1 760.4 | 579.9 | 621.8 | 561.5 | 591.6 | |
| South Africa | 725.6 | 989.8 | 199.3 | 227.4 | 63.1 | 96.8 | 67.5 | 62.0 | |
| Japan | 3 771.8 | 4 117.0 | 1 100.9 | 1 254.5 | 423.9 | 425.5 | 405.1 | 446.5 | |
| Australia | 640.1 | 739.0 | 177.5 | 160.1 | 55.5 | 62.6 | 44.6 | 56.0 | |
| New Zealand | 482.9 | 533.0 | 101.2 | 118.4 | 37.4 | 36.8 | 44.3 | 27.1 | |
| Oil exporting countries: total | 2 934.2 | 2 782.2 | 498.8 | 443.9 | 158.9 | 159.5 | 138.9 | 158.9 | |
| Algeria | 274.1 | 251.5 | 30.4 | 17.9 | 6.8 | 13.3 | 8.4 | 10.0 | |
| Libya | 164.8 | 311.8 | 31.7 | 45.2 | 7.6 | 18.4 | 19.2 | 8.0 | |
| Nigeria | 434.6 | 660.4 | 96.4 | 107.5 | 50.3 | 23.3 | 33.0 | 34.2 | |
| Gabon | 67.5 | 48.3 | 13.3 | 10.6 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 0.4 | 7.5 | |
| Saudi Arabia | 545.6 | 483.6 | 145.5 | 71.9 | 19.7 | 32.3 | 19.9 | 25.9 | |
| Kuwait | 141.5 | 156.9 | 17.3 | 11.8 | 6.4 | 1.9 | 7.6 | 6.5 | |
| Bahrain | 28.2 | 45.2 | 4.0 | 6.1 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | |
| Qatar | 28.2 | 32.6 | 2.1 | 10.4 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 0.3 | 0.7 | |
| Abu Dhabi | 21.9 | 24.9 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 | |
| Dubai | 60.6 | 44.4 | 9.3 | 10.2 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 1.7 | |
| Sharjah, etc. | 4.7 | 27.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | |
| Oman | 80.9 | 69.0 | 22.8 | 21.8 | 6.6 | 11.8 | 3.5 | 8.4 | |
| Iraq | 69.0 | 44.1 | 7.8 | 6.0 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 4.7 | |
| Iran | 368.6 | 63.3 | 35.9 | 22.3 | 8.9 | 2.9 | 10.5 | 2.3 | |
| Brunei | 27.3 | 23.3 | 3.1 | 7.1 | 5.5 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 17.1 | |
| Indonesia | 181.5 | 155.9 | 34.7 | 36.4 | 13.1 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 9.7 | |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 164.7 | 81.7 | 9.9 | 16.2 | 4.3 | 9.1 | 4.8 | 7.5 | |
| Venezuela | 257.5 | 238.9 | 27.3 | 36.1 | 7.1 | 16.4 | 9.9 | 11.0 | |
| Ecuador | 13.0 | 19.0 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | |

Note: The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7 and Note on page 91).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

External trade

15.6 United Kingdom imports, by countries (c.i.f.)

continued

£ million

| | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | | April | May | June | July |
|--|---------|---------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | 1st quarter | 2nd quarter | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Other developing countries: total | 8 579.3 | 8 451.0 | 1 958.8 | 2 133.8 | 805.2 | 672.4 | 643.9 | 672.8 |
| Egypt | 179.9 | 162.2 | 53.1 | 152.0 | 61.1 | 73.0 | 4.7 | 14.4 |
| Ghana | 61.5 | 99.4 | 25.0 | 28.8 | 13.1 | 4.8 | 10.9 | 9.1 |
| Kenya | 203.1 | 185.6 | 36.4 | 46.6 | 17.5 | 12.3 | 16.9 | 10.6 |
| Tanzania | 43.2 | 46.6 | 8.5 | 11.7 | 5.0 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 1.5 |
| Zambia | 48.1 | 27.9 | 4.1 | 8.5 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 1.1 |
| Cyprus | 94.3 | 93.7 | 27.0 | 49.4 | 11.1 | 23.9 | 14.4 | 10.9 |
| Lebanon | 6.9 | 7.9 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Israel | 392.7 | 404.0 | 106.7 | 96.2 | 44.8 | 24.0 | 29.4 | 31.5 |
| Pakistan | 93.1 | 119.0 | 29.2 | 34.1 | 12.6 | 10.6 | 10.9 | 10.1 |
| India | 571.0 | 431.8 | 115.0 | 102.1 | 37.8 | 33.9 | 30.6 | 32.6 |
| Thailand | 112.4 | 131.8 | 38.5 | 43.6 | 16.0 | 13.0 | 14.6 | 17.8 |
| Malaysia | 319.5 | 383.9 | 83.7 | 84.0 | 30.5 | 26.0 | 27.6 | 26.5 |
| Singapore | 488.4 | 441.3 | 94.4 | 118.3 | 67.0 | 23.1 | 28.3 | 28.4 |
| Taiwan | 585.2 | 582.9 | 131.3 | 148.4 | 50.6 | 46.3 | 51.7 | 57.4 |
| Hong Kong | 1 266.2 | 1 176.0 | 277.2 | 292.8 | 90.1 | 102.1 | 100.7 | 106.7 |
| South Korea | 444.1 | 480.4 | 146.0 | 143.5 | 49.9 | 45.9 | 47.8 | 60.1 |
| Philippines | 199.7 | 180.0 | 37.4 | 43.3 | 15.5 | 12.3 | 15.6 | 13.3 |
| Jamaica | 77.9 | 89.7 | 7.8 | 37.6 | 11.7 | 15.3 | 10.5 | 17.7 |
| Mexico | 175.4 | 236.8 | 23.3 | 19.6 | 7.1 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 8.2 |
| Chile | 108.4 | 134.8 | 29.2 | 41.2 | 14.5 | 14.6 | 12.1 | 11.4 |
| Brazil | 637.8 | 610.6 | 138.2 | 139.6 | 51.2 | 35.5 | 53.0 | 54.7 |
| Argentina | 0.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 4.3 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 1.0 |
| Other countries | 2 470.6 | 2 422.7 | 542.2 | 484.0 | 194.1 | 141.4 | 148.6 | 147.0 |
| Centrally planned economies: | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2 042.7 | 1 893.6 | 394.5 | 466.5 | 151.8 | 147.6 | 170.5 | 168.8 |
| Soviet Union | 855.3 | 724.5 | 127.0 | 149.2 | 45.6 | 57.5 | 48.2 | 78.7 |
| German Democratic Republic | 198.1 | 204.3 | 41.4 | 54.9 | 17.6 | 15.2 | 22.1 | 17.5 |
| Poland | 266.7 | 320.3 | 71.2 | 98.6 | 33.6 | 24.3 | 41.9 | 21.2 |
| Czechoslovakia | 117.5 | 120.0 | 28.3 | 33.1 | 12.5 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 12.7 |
| Romania | 226.1 | 102.9 | 20.1 | 26.2 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 6.4 |
| Other countries | 378.9 | 421.6 | 106.6 | 104.5 | 33.2 | 31.5 | 39.8 | 32.3 |
| Low value trade¹ | 131.7 | 142.5 | 98.3 | 104.3 | 35.9 | 33.8 | 34.6 | 36.1 |

Note: The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7 and Note on page 91).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

1. Prior to 1st January 1986 items valued at less than £200 have not been allocated to specific countries and areas. With effect from 1st January 1986 the threshold has been raised to £475.

15.7 Volume and unit value index numbers on a balance of payments basis¹

1980=100

| | Volume index numbers | | Unit value index numbers | | | Terms of trade ² |
|--------------|----------------------|---------|--------------------------|------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| | Exports | Imports | Exports (f.o.b.) | Imports (f.o.b.) | | |
| | Seasonally adjusted | | Unadjusted | | | |
| 1982 | 101.9 | 101.5 | 116.2 | 116.7 | | 99.6 |
| 1983 | 103.8 | 109.7 | 125.7 | 127.5 | | 98.6 |
| 1984 | 112.5 | 121.9 | 136.0 | 139.7 | | 97.4 |
| 1985 | 118.6 | 125.7 | 143.5 | 145.2 | | 98.8 |
| 1985 January | 118.3 | 122.1 | 143.8 | 149.0 | | 98.5 |
| February | 119.8 | 126.7 | 146.6 | 153.2 | | 95.7 |
| March | 117.8 | 131.2 | 148.7 | 154.7 | | 96.1 |
| April | 122.0 | 127.4 | 147.1 | 151.9 | | 96.8 |
| May | 121.8 | 122.2 | 145.3 | 148.3 | | 98.0 |
| June | 117.9 | 124.7 | 144.0 | 146.1 | | 98.6 |
| July | 117.9 | 126.1 | 142.2 | 143.5 | | 99.1 |
| August | 114.4 | 122.7 | 141.4 | 140.3 | | 100.8 |
| September | 116.7 | 123.6 | 141.4 | 140.5 | | 100.6 |
| October | 118.8 | 125.0 | 140.5 | 139.1 | | 101.0 |
| November | 118.5 | 129.6 | 140.4 | 137.6 | | 102.1 |
| December | 119.4 | 127.8 | 140.5 | 138.2 | | 101.7 |
| 1986 January | 118.7 | 120.3 | 140.7 | 138.3 | | 101.7 |
| February | 120.7 | 126.8 | 138.7 | 137.8 | | 100.7 |
| March | 112.7 | 132.2 | 137.5 | 136.6 | | 100.7 |
| April | 122.2 | 123.9 | 135.3 | 133.0 | | 101.7 |
| May | 120.7 | 131.4 | 134.4 | 131.5 | | 102.2 |
| June | 121.1 | 129.8 | 135.0 | 130.2 | | 103.7 |

1. Statistics of visible trade on a balance of payments basis (shown in Table 16.1) are obtained by making certain adjustments in respect of valuation and coverage to the statistics recorded in the *Overseas Trade Statistics*. These adjustments are described in detail in *United Kingdom Balance of Payments 1983 Edition*.

2. Export unit value as a percentage of the import unit value index.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

98

15.8 Export and import volume index numbers

Seasonally adjusted

1980=100

| SITC (Rev. 2) Section or Division | 0 to 9 | 0 and 1 | 2 and 4 | 3 | 5 to 8 | 5 to 8 less SNAPS | 5 and 6 less PS | 5 | 6 less PS | 7 and 8 less SNA | Manufactures excluding erratic ¹ | | | | Finished manufactures excluding ships, North Sea installations and aircraft (SNA) and silver | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|-------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------|-----------------|------------------------|--|---|-------------------------|----------------------------|--|-------|----------------|-------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | Semi-manufactures excluding precious stones (P) | | | Passenger motor cars | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Total | Food, bever- ages and tobacco | Basic mat- erials | Fuels | Total manu- factures | Total | Chem- icals | Other |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Weights | 1 000 | 69 | 31 | 136 | 735 | 658 | 252 | 112 | 141 | 406 | 18 | 71 | 170 | 147 | | | | |
| 1982 | 102.0 | 106.8 | 93.6 | 133.2 | 95.8 | 97.8 | 98.5 | 105.9 | 92.7 | 97.3 | 93.6 | 93.5 | 100.2 | 96.3 | | | | |
| 1983 | 103.7 | 110.2 | 101.0 | 147.7 | 95.5 | 96.2 | 102.3 | 113.3 | 93.6 | 92.4 | 85.6 | 96.4 | 92.2 | 91.4 | | | | |
| 1984 | 112.8 | 117.2 | 106.3 | 160.2 | 104.4 | 107.0 | 112.1 | 124.3 | 102.3 | 103.8 | 82.4 | 107.8 | 105.4 | 102.6 | | | | |
| 1985 | 119.3 | 119.1 | 107.0 | 170.9 | 110.8 | 115.7 | 118.9 | 133.3 | 107.5 | 113.7 | 99.4 | 111.6 | 121.4 | 107.6 | | | | |
| 1985 | January | 118.9 | 120 | 112 | 196 | 106 | 113 | 120 | 135 | 108 | 108 | 106 | 110 | 112 | 103 | | | |
| | February | 120.5 | 121 | 111 | 172 | 112 | 118 | 122 | 136 | 111 | 116 | 104 | 106 | 126 | 110 | | | |
| | March | 118.7 | 113 | 107 | 172 | 111 | 117 | 118 | 130 | 109 | 116 | 87 | 109 | 121 | 118 | | | |
| | April | 122.5 | 115 | 104 | 179 | 114 | 117 | 123 | 140 | 110 | 113 | 97 | 109 | 118 | 112 | | | |
| | May | 122.1 | 127 | 105 | 184 | 111 | 116 | 119 | 131 | 110 | 114 | 117 | 111 | 121 | 107 | | | |
| | June | 118.3 | 123 | 98 | 164 | 112 | 115 | 116 | 129 | 106 | 114 | 85 | 113 | 122 | 109 | | | |
| | July | 118.5 | 121 | 100 | 154 | 113 | 118 | 119 | 134 | 107 | 117 | 117 | 120 | 120 | 111 | | | |
| | August | 115.4 | 126 | 102 | 164 | 106 | 114 | 117 | 130 | 106 | 113 | 80 | 112 | 126 | 103 | | | |
| | September | 117.3 | 123 | 127 | 163 | 108 | 114 | 116 | 126 | 108 | 112 | 108 | 112 | 123 | 101 | | | |
| | October | 119.5 | 118 | 99 | 180 | 110 | 113 | 118 | 133 | 106 | 110 | 99 | 106 | 118 | 104 | | | |
| | November | 119.2 | 110 | 102 | 166 | 112 | 115 | 119 | 137 | 104 | 113 | 92 | 115 | 124 | 103 | | | |
| | December | 120.3 | 113 | 116 | 158 | 115 | 119 | 120 | 138 | 106 | 119 | 101 | 116 | 128 | 112 | | | |
| 1986 | January | 119.0 | 107 | 116 | 207 | 105 | 109 | 111 | 128 | 98 | 108 | 92 | 102 | 114 | 105 | | | |
| | February | 121.2 | 129 | 112 | 192 | 109 | 114 | 121 | 140 | 105 | 110 | 93 | 112 | 118 | 101 | | | |
| | March | 113.7 | 113 | 112 | 154 | 107 | 111 | 113 | 124 | 104 | 110 | 79 | 108 | 119 | 104 | | | |
| | April | 122.3 | 118 | 108 | 177 | 115 | 114 | 118 | 137 | 103 | 112 | 108 | 115 | 115 | 107 | | | |
| | May | 121.6 | 114 | 95 | 177 | 114 | 117 | 119 | 136 | 106 | 116 | 94 | 117 | 120 | 113 | | | |
| | June | 122.2 | 126 | 102 | 155 | 116 | 116 | 124 | 145 | 107 | 111 | 89 | 113 | 120 | 103 | | | |
| | July | 127.6 | 124 | 120 | 191 | 117 | 120 | 125 | 139 | 114 | 117 | 80 | 129 | 123 | 108 | | | |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Weights | 1 000 | 124 | 81 | 138 | 626 | 543 | 217 | 63 | 154 | 326 | 42 | 94 | 96 | 94 | | | | |
| 1982 | 100.9 | 108.1 | 93.0 | 74.5 | 107.3 | 116.5 | 111.3 | 122.6 | 106.7 | 119.9 | 110.1 | 113.3 | 122.8 | 128.2 | | | | |
| 1983 | 109.6 | 107.8 | 104.6 | 66.8 | 121.5 | 131.1 | 123.3 | 142.9 | 115.2 | 136.4 | 125.5 | 124.9 | 136.2 | 153.1 | | | | |
| 1984 | 120.2 | 112.3 | 101.7 | 86.5 | 134.1 | 146.7 | 137.2 | 164.5 | 125.9 | 153.0 | 119.9 | 139.6 | 161.4 | 172.9 | | | | |
| 1985 | 124.3 | 113.6 | 102.2 | 85.0 | 140.7 | 154.5 | 143.9 | 176.2 | 130.6 | 161.5 | 127.9 | 139.6 | 172.8 | 187.2 | | | | |
| 1985 | January | 120.2 | 108 | 97 | 94 | 135 | 148 | 136 | 164 | 124 | 156 | 126 | 136 | 166 | 180 | | | |
| | February | 125.5 | 111 | 110 | 98 | 139 | 151 | 140 | 168 | 129 | 158 | 114 | 137 | 171 | 189 | | | |
| | March | 129.5 | 116 | 99 | 114 | 143 | 153 | 139 | 172 | 126 | 163 | 129 | 132 | 175 | 197 | | | |
| | April | 125.9 | 112 | 96 | 92 | 142 | 152 | 142 | 181 | 125 | 159 | 128 | 135 | 171 | 184 | | | |
| | May | 120.7 | 112 | 98 | 83 | 137 | 148 | 136 | 170 | 122 | 156 | 132 | 134 | 165 | 180 | | | |
| | June | 123.5 | 112 | 99 | 69 | 144 | 159 | 147 | 189 | 130 | 167 | 157 | 142 | 176 | 189 | | | |
| | July | 124.7 | 119 | 98 | 77 | 142 | 154 | 146 | 181 | 132 | 160 | 135 | 137 | 170 | 183 | | | |
| | August | 121.2 | 111 | 104 | 75 | 139 | 156 | 152 | 195 | 135 | 158 | 122 | 139 | 173 | 180 | | | |
| | September | 122.3 | 119 | 107 | 74 | 138 | 153 | 141 | 164 | 132 | 160 | 118 | 141 | 169 | 188 | | | |
| | October | 123.9 | 121 | 108 | 81 | 139 | 154 | 147 | 172 | 137 | 158 | 113 | 137 | 169 | 187 | | | |
| | November | 127.8 | 112 | 101 | 77 | 149 | 166 | 149 | 177 | 137 | 177 | 148 | 155 | 191 | 198 | | | |
| | December | 126.3 | 112 | 110 | 86 | 143 | 160 | 151 | 183 | 138 | 166 | 112 | 150 | 179 | 193 | | | |
| 1986 | January | 119.9 | 120 | 96 | 71 | 136 | 149 | 141 | 177 | 126 | 155 | 122 | 140 | 165 | 174 | | | |
| | February | 125.2 | 123 | 114 | 76 | 141 | 154 | 148 | 183 | 133 | 159 | 125 | 147 | 171 | 175 | | | |
| | March | 129.8 | 136 | 106 | 75 | 146 | 160 | 155 | 190 | 141 | 163 | 143 | 148 | 176 | 177 | | | |
| | April | 122.5 | 115 | 101 | 92 | 135 | 148 | 142 | 176 | 128 | 151 | 107 | 148 | 166 | 162 | | | |
| | May | 129.9 | 120 | 111 | 90 | 145 | 160 | 151 | 192 | 134 | 166 | 136 | 157 | 185 | 169 | | | |
| | June | 126.8 | 124 | 105 | 76 | 148 | 163 | 153 | 190 | 138 | 170 | 136 | 158 | 194 | 174 | | | |
| | July | 132.9 | 122 | 98 | 117 | 148 | 164 | 150 | 188 | 135 | 172 | 142 | 164 | 191 | 117 | | | |

Note: The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

1. These are defined as ships, North Sea installations (together comprising SITC (Rev 2) (793), aircraft (792), precious stones (667) and silver (6811)).

2. Based on the Classification by Broad Economic Categories, (BEC) published by the United Nations.

15.9 Export and import unit value index numbers

1980=100

| SITC (Rev. 2) Section or Division | 0 to 9 | 0 and 1 | 2 and 4 | 3 | 5 to 8 | 5 to 8 less SNAPS | 5 and 6 less P.S. | 5 | 6 less P.S. | 7 and 8 less SNA | Manufactures excluding erratics ¹ | | | | Finished manufactures excluding ships, North Sea installations and aircraft (SNA) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|-----|--------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----|-------------------|------------------------|--|-----|-----|-------|--|--|----------|--|-------|--|-------|--|--|----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | Semi-manufactures excluding precious stones (P)Sea installations and aircraft (SNA) and silver | | | Total | | | Chemical | | Other | | Total | | | Passenger motor cars | Other con- sumer | Inter- mediate | Capital |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Weights | 1 000 | 69 | 31 | 736 | 735 | 658 | 252 | 112 | 141 | 406 | 18 | 71 | 170 | 147 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1982 | 116.2 | 115 | 102 | 132 | 114 | 115 | 110 | 112 | 109 | 117 | 126 | 114 | 119 | 117 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 | 125.7 | 122 | 112 | 140 | 124 | 123 | 117 | 119 | 115 | 127 | 144 | 122 | 130 | 125 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 | 136.0 | 128 | 131 | 152 | 135 | 133 | 127 | 130 | 125 | 137 | 157 | 135 | 140 | 132 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 143.4 | 134 | 140 | 155 | 143 | 142 | 135 | 139 | 132 | 147 | 162 | 147 | 150 | 141 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 January | 143.7 | 130 | 142 | 166 | 142 | 140 | 134 | 137 | 131 | 143 | 156 | 143 | 147 | 138 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| February | 146.5 | 132 | 146 | 173 | 144 | 141 | 135 | 140 | 132 | 145 | 161 | 146 | 148 | 139 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 148.7 | 134 | 149 | 180 | 145 | 143 | 137 | 140 | 134 | 146 | 165 | 148 | 141 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| April | 147.0 | 135 | 148 | 171 | 144 | 143 | 137 | 141 | 134 | 147 | 165 | 147 | 149 | 142 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| May | 145.2 | 133 | 146 | 162 | 144 | 143 | 136 | 141 | 133 | 147 | 159 | 146 | 149 | 142 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June | 143.9 | 134 | 142 | 155 | 144 | 143 | 136 | 140 | 132 | 147 | 161 | 147 | 150 | 141 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 142.1 | 134 | 140 | 146 | 143 | 142 | 136 | 140 | 133 | 146 | 162 | 147 | 149 | 140 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 141.4 | 134 | 135 | 141 | 143 | 143 | 136 | 140 | 132 | 148 | 163 | 148 | 151 | 141 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 141.3 | 135 | 135 | 141 | 143 | 142 | 135 | 139 | 132 | 147 | 159 | 148 | 151 | 141 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| October | 140.4 | 134 | 133 | 140 | 142 | 142 | 133 | 137 | 131 | 147 | 161 | 149 | 151 | 141 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| November | 140.3 | 135 | 130 | 140 | 142 | 142 | 133 | 137 | 131 | 148 | 160 | 149 | 152 | 141 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 140.4 | 135 | 129 | 141 | 142 | 143 | 134 | 139 | 131 | 148 | 167 | 149 | 151 | 142 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 January | 140.6 | 134 | 128 | 134 | 143 | 144 | 136 | 140 | 133 | 149 | 164 | 151 | 152 | 142 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| February | 138.6 | 136 | 128 | 112 | 145 | 145 | 137 | 141 | 133 | 150 | 164 | 153 | 152 | 144 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 137.4 | 138 | 129 | 95 | 146 | 147 | 138 | 144 | 133 | 152 | 170 | 156 | 155 | 145 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| April | 135.2 | 140 | 127 | 80 | 148 | 147 | 137 | 143 | 133 | 152 | 174 | 156 | 155 | 145 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| May | 134.2 | 141 | 123 | 72 | 146 | 147 | 138 | 142 | 134 | 153 | 179 | 156 | 155 | 144 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June | 134.9 | 140 | 121 | 71 | 147 | 147 | 138 | 140 | 135 | 154 | 184 | 154 | 157 | 145 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 133.2 | 140 | 119 | 64 | 146 | 147 | 136 | 139 | 135 | 153 | 182 | 155 | 157 | 145 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Weights | 1 000 | 124 | 81 | 138 | 626 | 543 | 217 | 63 | 154 | 326 | 42 | 94 | 96 | 94 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1982 | 116.0 | 112 | 104 | 146 | 113 | 113 | 109 | 114 | 107 | 116 | 123 | 113 | 116 | 115 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 | 126.4 | 120 | 116 | 154 | 124 | 123 | 116 | 121 | 113 | 128 | 137 | 122 | 133 | 123 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 | 138.0 | 132 | 133 | 168 | 134 | 133 | 126 | 134 | 123 | 137 | 144 | 135 | 145 | 129 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 143.1 | 137 | 130 | 172 | 141 | 141 | 133 | 139 | 130 | 146 | 152 | 147 | 155 | 134 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 January | 147.2 | 139 | 141 | 185 | 143 | 141 | 133 | 140 | 130 | 147 | 152 | 147 | 154 | 136 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| February | 151.1 | 142 | 143 | 193 | 146 | 144 | 135 | 143 | 132 | 150 | 156 | 151 | 159 | 138 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 152.6 | 143 | 145 | 196 | 148 | 146 | 138 | 145 | 135 | 152 | 155 | 155 | 161 | 138 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| April | 150.2 | 142 | 140 | 191 | 146 | 145 | 136 | 142 | 134 | 151 | 153 | 152 | 161 | 138 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| May | 146.0 | 141 | 136 | 181 | 142 | 142 | 135 | 140 | 133 | 146 | 148 | 142 | 159 | 136 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June | 143.9 | 140 | 132 | 171 | 142 | 141 | 134 | 140 | 131 | 146 | 150 | 148 | 156 | 134 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 141.1 | 137 | 127 | 165 | 140 | 140 | 132 | 138 | 130 | 145 | 149 | 146 | 155 | 132 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| August | 138.2 | 134 | 124 | 159 | 138 | 138 | 130 | 136 | 128 | 143 | 145 | 145 | 154 | 130 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 138.4 | 133 | 121 | 159 | 139 | 139 | 131 | 139 | 127 | 144 | 152 | 146 | 153 | 131 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| October | 137.0 | 132 | 118 | 157 | 138 | 138 | 130 | 137 | 127 | 143 | 145 | 143 | 154 | 130 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| November | 135.8 | 132 | 117 | 153 | 137 | 137 | 130 | 137 | 127 | 142 | 145 | 145 | 148 | 131 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | 136.2 | 132 | 115 | 156 | 137 | 138 | 130 | 137 | 126 | 143 | 149 | 142 | 147 | 132 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 January | 136.1 | 133 | 115 | 153 | 137 | 138 | 130 | 139 | 127 | 144 | 160 | 141 | 149 | 133 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| February | 135.9 | 135 | 116 | 131 | 141 | 142 | 133 | 141 | 129 | 149 | 166 | 145 | 153 | 140 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 134.7 | 135 | 116 | 113 | 143 | 144 | 133 | 142 | 130 | 151 | 171 | 148 | 155 | 142 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| April | 131.5 | 134 | 115 | 101 | 141 | 143 | 132 | 141 | 129 | 149 | 169 | 146 | 154 | 140 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| May | 130.0 | 136 | 113 | 99 | 139 | 141 | 131 | 139 | 128 | 148 | 170 | 142 | 152 | 138 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June | 128.7 | 136 | 112 | 87 | 140 | 141 | 131 | 137 | 129 | 148 | 168 | 143 | 154 | 139 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 128.0 | 135 | 111 | 77 | 141 | 142 | 132 | 138 | 129 | 149 | 168 | 145 | 155 | 139 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Note: The statistics are on an overseas trade statistics basis (see footnote 1 to Table 15.7).

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

1. These are defined as ships, North Sea installations (together comprising SITC (Rev 2) (793), aircraft (792), precious stones (667) and silver (6811)).

2. Based on the Classification by Broad Economic Categories, (BEC) published by the United Nations.

15.10 Import penetration and export sales ratios for products of manufacturing industry^{1,2}

Standard Industrial Classification 1980

Per cent

| SIC | Division/Class | Twelve months ending | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--|
| | | Dec 1980 | Dec 1981 | Dec 1982 | Sep 1983 | Dec 1983 | Jun 1984 | Sep 1984 | Dec 1984 | Mar 1985 | Jun 1985 | Sep 1985 | |
| | | Ratio 1 Imports/Home demand | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2-4 Total Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Extraction of minerals and ores other than fuels; manufacture of metals, mineral products and chemicals | 27 | 27 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 36 | 37 | |
| 21 | Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores | 103 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 101 | 100 | 99 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 99 | |
| 22 | Metal manufacturing | 29 | 25 | 28 | 29 | 31 | 34 | 35 | 37 | 39 | 39 | 40 | |
| 23 | Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified | 29 | 32 | 39 | 41 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 43 | 43 | |
| 24 | Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products | 8 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | |
| 25 | Chemical industry | 28 | 30 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 37 | 38 | 38 | 39 | 39 | 39 | |
| 26 | Production of man-made fibres | 56 | 59 | 67 | 68 | 70 | 70 | 69 | 68 | 68 | 69 | 71 | |
| 3 | Metal goods, engineering and vehicles industries | 32 | 36 | 38 | 40 | 41 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 46 | 45 | |
| 31 | Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified | 11 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 16 | |
| 32 | Mechanical engineering | 29 | 32 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 34 | 36 | 37 | 36 | |
| 33 | Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment | 96 | 96 | 105 | 107 | 106 | 107 | 104 | 105 | 103 | 102 | 104 | |
| 34 | Electrical and electronic engineering | 31 | 36 | 39 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 46 | |
| 35 | Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof | 39 | 42 | 47 | 51 | 52 | 50 | 50 | 51 | 51 | 52 | 51 | |
| 36 | Manufacture of other transport equipment | 38 | 41 | 39 | 42 | 42 | 44 | 45 | 51 | 50 | 53 | 48 | |
| 37 | Instrument engineering | 52 | 58 | 56 | 56 | 55 | 56 | 56 | 57 | 59 | 62 | 65 | |
| 4 | Other manufacturing industries | 22 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | |
| 41/42 | Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries | 18 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 | |
| 43 | Textile industry | 34 | 39 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 44 | |
| 44 | Manufacture of leather and leather goods | 40 | 42 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 44 | 46 | 46 | 46 | |
| 45 | Footwear and clothing industries | 29 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 35 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 37 | 36 | |
| 46 | Timber and wooden furniture industries | 27 | 28 | 29 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 31 | |
| 47 | Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing | 19 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 22 | |
| 48 | Processing of rubber and plastics | 18 | 21 | 22 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 26 | |
| 49 | Other manufacturing industries | 44 | 48 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 39 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 39 | |
| Ratio 2 Imports/Home demand plus Exports | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2-4 Total Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Extraction of minerals and ores other than fuels; manufacture of metals, mineral products and chemicals | 21 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | |
| 21 | Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores | 98 | 97 | 96 | 97 | 97 | 96 | 95 | 94 | 95 | 95 | 95 | |
| 22 | Metal manufacturing | 24 | 21 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 30 | 30 | |
| 23 | Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified | 23 | 25 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 39 | 38 | 39 | 39 | 40 | |
| 24 | Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products | 7 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | |
| 25 | Chemical industry | 20 | 21 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | |
| 26 | Production of man-made fibres | 29 | 35 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 38 | 38 | 37 | 37 | 38 | 38 | |
| 3 | Metal goods, engineering and vehicles industries | 23 | 25 | 27 | 29 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 32 | |
| 31 | Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 14 | |
| 32 | Mechanical engineering | 19 | 20 | 20 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 24 | |
| 33 | Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment | 52 | 57 | 61 | 63 | 63 | 62 | 61 | 60 | 59 | 57 | 56 | |
| 34 | Electrical and electronic engineering | 23 | 27 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 33 | 33 | 33 | |
| 35 | Manufacturing of motor vehicles and parts thereof | 28 | 30 | 35 | 39 | 40 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 40 | 39 | |
| 36 | Manufacture of other transport equipment | 26 | 25 | 24 | 26 | 25 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 30 | 31 | 29 | |
| 37 | Instrument engineering | 33 | 36 | 35 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | |
| 4 | Other manufacturing industries | 19 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 22 | |
| 41/42 | Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries | 16 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | |
| 43 | Textile industry | 26 | 30 | 31 | 33 | 33 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | |
| 44 | Manufacture of leather and leather goods | 31 | 34 | 33 | 34 | 34 | 35 | 35 | 34 | 35 | 35 | 35 | |
| 45 | Footwear and clothing industries | 25 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 31 | |
| 46 | Timber and wooden furniture industries | 26 | 27 | 28 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 30 | |
| 47 | Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing | 17 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | |
| 48 | Processing of rubber and plastics | 14 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | |
| 49 | Other manufacturing industries | 32 | 36 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 33 | 32 | |

1. The ratios were first introduced in an article in the August 1977 edition of *Economic Trends* 'The Home and Export Performance of United Kingdom Industries' which described the conceptual and methodological problems involved in measuring such variables as 'import penetration'. The latest ratios for the full detail within manufacturing (over 200 AHS) are shown in business monitor *MQ12 Import Penetration and Export Sales for Manufacturing Industry*. An article in *Economic Trends* giving a longer back run of the ratios on a Standard Industrial Classification 1980 basis is planned for release at a later date.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

2. The calculation of the ratios is inappropriate for certain industries. In such cases, and where suitable data are not available, the industry has been omitted from the analysis. The Activity Headings concerned are: AH2247.2 Precious metals, AH2396(pt) Unworked precious stones, AH2436 Ready-mixed concrete, AH3138 Heat and surface treatment of metals, AH3246 Process engineering contractors, AH3480 Electrical equipment installation, AH4121 Slaughterhouses, AH4370 Textile finishing, AH4560 Fur goods, AH4672 Shop and office fitting, AH4910 Jewellery and coins, AH4930 Photographic and cinematographic processing laboratories.

External trade

15.10 Import penetration and export sales ratios for products of manufacturing industry^{1,2}

continued Standard Industrial Classification 1980

Per cent

| SIC | Ratio 3 Exports/Sales Division/Class | Twelve months ending | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|---|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| | | Dec 1980 | Dec 1981 | Dec 1982 | Sep 1983 | Dec 1983 | Jun 1984 | Sep 1984 | Dec 1984 | Mar 1985 | Jun 1985 | Sep 1985 | |
| | | 26.7 | 27.3 | 27.2 | 26.6 | 26.6 | 27.2 | 27.4 | 28.4 | 29.1 | 30.0 | 30.5 | |
| 2-4 | Total Manufacturing | 26.7 | 27.3 | 27.2 | 26.6 | 26.6 | 27.2 | 27.4 | 28.4 | 29.1 | 30.0 | 30.5 | |
| 2 | Extraction of minerals and ores other than fuels; manufacture of metals, mineral products and chemicals | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 37 | 37 | 39 | |
| 21 | Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores | 257 | 163 | 154 | 164 | 145 | 95 | 74 | 70 | 73 | 70 | 75 | |
| 22 | Metal manufacturing | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 27 | 29 | 32 | 34 | 35 | 36 | |
| 23 | Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified | 24 | 28 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 14 | |
| 24 | Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products | 13 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 | |
| 25 | Chemical industry | 37 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 41 | 42 | 42 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | |
| 26 | Production of man-made fibres | 67 | 63 | 69 | 71 | 74 | 74 | 73 | 72 | 73 | 73 | 74 | |
| 3 | Metal goods, engineering and vehicles industries | 38 | 41 | 41 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 43 | |
| 31 | Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified | 14 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 14 | |
| 32 | Mechanical engineering | 45 | 47 | 45 | 41 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 42 | 43 | 43 | 43 | |
| 33 | Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment | 96 | 94 | 108 | 112 | 110 | 110 | 106 | 107 | 105 | 102 | 105 | |
| 34 | Electrical and electronic engineering | 34 | 36 | 38 | 37 | 37 | 38 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 41 | |
| 35 | Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof | 38 | 41 | 38 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 38 | 38 | 37 | |
| 36 | Manufacture of other transport equipment | 42 | 50 | 53 | 53 | 55 | 60 | 59 | 63 | 56 | 60 | 56 | |
| 37 | Instrument engineering | 56 | 59 | 56 | 53 | 51 | 51 | 50 | 52 | 54 | 57 | 61 | |
| 4 | Other manufacturing industries | 15 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 15 | |
| 41/42 | Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries | 12 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 | |
| 43 | Textile industry | 30 | 30 | 29 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 30 | 31 | 32 | |
| 44 | Manufacture of leather and leather goods | 32 | 30 | 32 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 37 | |
| 45 | Footwear and clothing industries | 19 | 20 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 | |
| 46 | Timber and wooden furniture industries | 7 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | |
| 47 | Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | |
| 48 | Processing of rubber and plastics | 23 | 24 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 23 | |
| 49 | Other manufacturing industries | 41 | 38 | 28 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 29 | |
| SIC | Ratio 4 Exports/Sales plus Imports Division/Class | Twelve months ending | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 21.1 | 21.4 | 21.0 | 20.1 | 20.0 | 20.2 | 20.3 | 20.9 | 21.3 | 21.8 | 21.3 | |
| | | 21.1 | 21.4 | 21.0 | 20.1 | 20.0 | 20.2 | 20.3 | 20.9 | 21.3 | 21.8 | 21.3 | |
| 2-4 | Total Manufacturing | 21.1 | 21.4 | 21.0 | 20.1 | 20.0 | 20.2 | 20.3 | 20.9 | 21.3 | 21.8 | 21.3 | |
| 2 | Extraction of minerals and ores other than fuels; manufacture of metals, mineral products and chemicals | 22 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | |
| 21 | Extraction and preparation of metalliferous ores | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | |
| 22 | Metal manufacturing | 16 | 18 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 24 | 24 | 25 | |
| 23 | Extraction of minerals not elsewhere specified | 19 | 21 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | |
| 24 | Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products | 12 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 14 | |
| 25 | Chemical industry | 30 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | |
| 26 | Production of man-made fibres | 47 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 | |
| 3 | Metal goods, engineering and vehicles industries | 30 | 31 | 30 | 28 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 29 | |
| 31 | Manufacture of metal goods not elsewhere specified | 13 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 | |
| 32 | Mechanical engineering | 36 | 38 | 36 | 32 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 33 | 33 | 33 | |
| 33 | Manufacture of office machinery and data processing equipment | 45 | 40 | 42 | 41 | 41 | 42 | 42 | 43 | 43 | 44 | 46 | |
| 34 | Electrical and electronic engineering | 27 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 28 | |
| 35 | Manufacture of motor vehicles and parts thereof | 28 | 29 | 25 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | |
| 36 | Manufacture of other transport equipment | 31 | 38 | 40 | 39 | 41 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 39 | 41 | 40 | |
| 37 | Instrument engineering | 37 | 38 | 36 | 33 | 32 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 33 | 34 | 36 | |
| 4 | Other manufacturing industries | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | |
| 41/42 | Food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | |
| 43 | Textile industry | 22 | 21 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 20 | |
| 44 | Manufacture of leather and leather goods | 22 | 20 | 22 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 24 | |
| 45 | Footwear and clothing industries | 14 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 13 | |
| 46 | Timber and wooden furniture industries | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | |
| 47 | Manufacture of paper and paper products; printing and publishing | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | |
| 48 | Processing of rubber and plastics | 19 | 20 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 18 | |
| 49 | Other manufacturing industries | 28 | 25 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 20 | |

For footnotes 1 and 2 see previous page.

Source: Department of Trade and Industry

16 Overseas Finance

16.1 Balance of payments Summary

£ million

| | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | Not seasonally adjusted | | | | | Allocation of Special Drawing Rights | Balancing item | | |
|------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------|--|---|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|--|--|
| | Visible trade (balance) | Invisibles (balance) | | | Total | Current balance | Current balance | UK external assets and liabilities | | | | | | |
| | | Services | Interest, profits and dividends | Transfers | | | | Trans- actions in assets ¹ | Trans- actions in liabilities ¹ | Net trans- actions | | | | |
| 1975 | -3 333 | 1 336 | 890 | -475 | 1 751 | -1 582 | -1 582 | -1 534 | 3 135 | 1 601 | - | -19 | | |
| 1976 | -3 929 | 2 245 | 1 550 | -786 | 3 009 | -920 | -920 | -3 723 | 4 317 | 594 | - | 326 | | |
| 1977 | -2 284 | 3 038 | 238 | -1 128 | 2 148 | -136 | -136 | -13 193 | 9 952 | -3 241 | - | 3 377 | | |
| 1978 | -1 542 | 3 478 | 820 | -1 791 | 2 507 | 965 | 965 | -4 528 | 1 506 | -3 122 | - | 2 157 | | |
| 1979 | -3 449 | 3 818 | 1 193 | -2 279 | 2 732 | -717 | -717 | -39 515 | 39 445 | -70 | 195 | 592 | | |
| 1980 | 1 361 | 3 868 | -222 | -2 078 | 1 568 | 2 929 | 2 929 | -42 141 | 39 203 | -2 938 | 180 | -171 | | |
| 1981 | 3 360 | 3 826 | 949 | -1 976 | 2 799 | 6 159 | 6 159 | -49 581 | 43 071 | -6 510 | 158 | 193 | | |
| 1982 | 2 331 | 2 607 | 960 | -1 961 | 1 606 | 3 937 | 3 937 | -31 023 | 28 506 | -2 517 | - | -1 420 | | |
| 1983 | -835 | 3 652 | 2 421 | -2 104 | 3 969 | 3 134 | 3 134 | -30 815 | 26 142 | -4 673 | - | 1 539 | | |
| 1984 | -4 384 | 3 744 | 4 157 | -2 305 | 5 596 | 1 212 | 1 212 | -31 256 | 24 920 | -6 336 | - | 5 124 | | |
| 1985 | -2 111 | 5 812 | 3 400 | -3 499 | 5 713 | 3 602 | 3 602 | -50 021 | 42 725 | -7 296 | - | 3 694 | | |
| 1978 1st quarter | -562 | 845 | 99 | -534 | 410 | -152 | -458 | -1 593 | 1 285 | -328 | - | 786 | | |
| 2nd quarter | -159 | 758 | 279 | -383 | 654 | 495 | 290 | 742 | -1 444 | -702 | - | 412 | | |
| 3rd quarter | -557 | 927 | 226 | -465 | 688 | 131 | 549 | -1 580 | 919 | -661 | - | 112 | | |
| 4th quarter | -264 | 948 | 216 | -409 | 755 | 491 | 584 | -2 197 | 766 | -1 431 | - | 847 | | |
| 1979 1st quarter | -1 433 | 922 | 443 | -525 | 840 | -593 | -911 | -4 023 | 3 610 | -413 | 195 | 1 129 | | |
| 2nd quarter | -479 | 860 | 145 | -491 | 514 | 35 | -162 | -9 968 | 9 976 | 8 | - | 154 | | |
| 3rd quarter | -723 | 1 001 | 460 | -609 | 852 | 129 | 536 | -15 327 | 15 089 | -238 | - | -298 | | |
| 4th quarter | -814 | 1 035 | 145 | -654 | 526 | -288 | -180 | -10 197 | 10 770 | 573 | - | -393 | | |
| 1980 1st quarter | -388 | 954 | -98 | -506 | 350 | -38 | -394 | -13 983 | 12 789 | -1 194 | 180 | 1 408 | | |
| 2nd quarter | -250 | 936 | -175 | -600 | 161 | -89 | -301 | -7 719 | 7 819 | 100 | - | 201 | | |
| 3rd quarter | 843 | 956 | -27 | -590 | 339 | 1 182 | 1 182 | -4 573 | 4 460 | -113 | - | -1 265 | | |
| 4th quarter | 1 156 | 1 022 | 78 | -382 | 718 | 1 874 | 1 874 | -15 866 | 14 135 | -1 731 | - | -515 | | |
| 1981 1st quarter | 1 738 | 1 000 | 173 | -166 | 1 007 | 2 745 | 2 482 | -14 761 | 10 607 | -4 154 | 158 | 1 514 | | |
| 2nd quarter | 1 268 | 957 | 310 | -686 | 581 | 1 849 | 1 538 | -8 199 | 6 422 | -1 777 | - | 239 | | |
| 3rd quarter | 33 | 919 | 235 | -771 | 383 | 416 | 505 | -13 516 | 13 037 | -479 | - | -26 | | |
| 4th quarter | 321 | 950 | 231 | -353 | 828 | 1 149 | 1 634 | -13 105 | 13 005 | -100 | - | -1 534 | | |
| 1982 1st quarter | 442 | 736 | -123 | 73 | 686 | 1 128 | 820 | -11 811 | 11 755 | -56 | - | -764 | | |
| 2nd quarter | 197 | 570 | 302 | -807 | 165 | 362 | -63 | 25 | 815 | 840 | - | -777 | | |
| 3rd quarter | 621 | 516 | 275 | -700 | 91 | 712 | 791 | -18 125 | 16 396 | -1 729 | - | 938 | | |
| 4th quarter | 1 071 | 685 | 506 | -527 | 664 | 1 735 | 2 389 | -1 112 | -460 | -1 572 | - | -817 | | |
| 1983 1st quarter | 69 | 984 | 612 | -89 | 1 507 | 1 576 | 1 320 | -10 585 | 8 552 | -2 033 | - | 713 | | |
| 2nd quarter | -465 | 955 | 253 | -804 | 404 | -61 | -517 | 5 | 872 | 877 | - | -360 | | |
| 3rd quarter | -96 | 837 | 946 | -521 | 1 262 | 1 176 | 1 188 | -11 226 | 11 731 | 505 | - | -1 693 | | |
| 4th quarter | -353 | 876 | 610 | -690 | 796 | 443 | 1 143 | -9 009 | 4 987 | -4 022 | - | 2 879 | | |
| 1984 1st quarter | -66 | 989 | 772 | -502 | 1 259 | 1 193 | 588 | -14 213 | 13 385 | -828 | - | 140 | | |
| 2nd quarter | -1 243 | 853 | 886 | -807 | 932 | -311 | -807 | -7 999 | 6 907 | -1 092 | - | 1 899 | | |
| 3rd quarter | -1 458 | 949 | 1 177 | -761 | 1 385 | -83 | -54 | -1 050 | -635 | -1 685 | - | 1 739 | | |
| 4th quarter | -1 617 | 953 | 1 322 | -235 | 2 040 | 423 | 1 385 | -7 994 | 5 263 | -2 731 | - | 1 346 | | |
| 1985 1st quarter | -1 260 | 1 202 | 1 051 | -1 015 | 1 238 | -22 | -634 | -16 539 | 16 250 | -3 289 | - | 3 923 | | |
| 2nd quarter | -119 | 1 621 | 817 | -753 | 1 685 | 1 566 | 1 090 | -6 263 | 4 850 | -1 413 | - | 323 | | |
| 3rd quarter | -439 | 1 600 | 1 217 | -931 | 1 886 | 1 447 | 1 449 | -15 482 | 10 357 | -5 125 | - | 3 676 | | |
| 4th quarter | -293 | 1 389 | 315 | -800 | 904 | 611 | 1 697 | -11 737 | 14 268 | 2 531 | - | -4 228 | | |
| 1986 1st quarter | -1 459 | 1 233 | 1 038 | -215 | 2 058 | 597 | 337 | -15 580 | 13 636 | -1 944 | - | 1 607 | | |
| 2nd quarter | -1 613 | 1 408 | 1 147 | -597 | 1 958 | 345 | -210 | -14 489 | 10 403 | -4 086 | - | 4 296 | | |

1. Prior to 1979 foreign currency lending and borrowing abroad by UK banks (other than certain export credit extended) is recorded on a net basis under liabilities.

Source: Central Statistical Office.

Overseas finance

16.2 Balance of payments

Current account

£ million

| | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | Net seasonal influences on current account | Not seasonally adjusted | | |
|------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------------|------------|--------|-------------------|--|-------------------------|--|--|
| | Visible trade | | | Invisibles | | | | | | |
| | Exports | Imports | Visible balance | Credits | Debits | Invisible balance | | | | |
| 1981 | 50 977 | 47 617 | 3 360 | 56 635 | 53 836 | 2 799 | 6 159 | 6 159 | | |
| 1982 | 55 565 | 53 234 | 2 331 | 64 592 | 62 986 | 1 606 | 3 937 | 3 937 | | |
| 1983 | 60 776 | 61 611 | -635 | 65 224 | 61 255 | 3 969 | 3 134 | 3 134 | | |
| 1984 | 70 367 | 74 751 | -4 384 | 76 737 | 71 141 | 5 596 | 1 212 | 1 212 | | |
| 1985 | 78 051 | 80 162 | -2 111 | 80 608 | 74 895 | 5 713 | 3 602 | 3 602 | | |
| 1984 1st quarter | 16 673 | 16 739 | -66 | 17 778 | 16 519 | 1 259 | 1 193 | -505 | | |
| 2nd quarter | 16 860 | 18 103 | -1 243 | 17 817 | 16 885 | 932 | -311 | -496 | | |
| 3rd quarter | 17 640 | 19 107 | -1 458 | 19 613 | 18 248 | 1 365 | -83 | 39 | | |
| 4th quarter | 19 185 | 20 802 | -1 617 | 21 529 | 19 489 | 2 040 | 423 | 962 | | |
| 1985 1st quarter | 20 070 | 21 330 | -1 260 | 21 780 | 20 542 | 1 238 | -22 | -612 | | |
| 2nd quarter | 20 226 | 20 345 | -119 | 20 324 | 18 639 | 1 685 | 1 566 | -476 | | |
| 3rd quarter | 18 749 | 19 188 | -439 | 19 518 | 17 632 | 1 886 | 1 447 | 2 | | |
| 4th quarter | 19 006 | 19 299 | -293 | 18 986 | 18 082 | 904 | 611 | 1 086 | | |
| 1986 1st quarter | 18 204 | 19 663 | -1 459 | 18 954 | 16 898 | 2 056 | 597 | -280 | | |
| 2nd quarter | 17 708 | 19 321 | -1 613 | 18 606 | 16 646 | 1 958 | 345 | -555 | | |
| 1985 April | 6 928 | 7 037 | -109 | ... | ... | 562 ¹ | 453 | | | |
| May | 6 803 | 6 645 | 159 | ... | ... | 561 ¹ | 720 | | | |
| June | 6 495 | 6 663 | -168 | ... | ... | 562 ¹ | 394 | | | |
| July | 6 401 | 6 598 | -196 | ... | ... | 629 ¹ | 433 | | | |
| August | 6 105 | 6 266 | -160 | ... | ... | 628 ¹ | 468 | | | |
| September | 6 242 | 6 325 | -83 | ... | ... | 629 ¹ | 546 | | | |
| October | 6 329 | 6 329 | 1 | ... | ... | 246 ¹ | 247 | | | |
| November | 6 301 | 6 542 | -241 | ... | ... | 246 ¹ | 5 | | | |
| December | 6 376 | 6 428 | -52 | ... | ... | 412 ¹ | 360 | | | |
| 1986 January | 6 284 | 6 160 | 124 | ... | ... | 978 ¹ | 1 102 | | | |
| February | 6 188 | 6 566 | -378 | ... | ... | 539 ¹ | 161 | | | |
| March | 5 732 | 6 936 | -1 205 | ... | ... | 539 ¹ | -666 | | | |
| April | 6 017 | 6 310 | -293 | ... | ... | 653 ¹ | 360 | | | |
| May | 5 865 | 6 563 | -698 | ... | ... | 652 ¹ | -46 | | | |
| June | 5 826 | 6 449 | -623 | ... | ... | 653 ¹ | 30 | | | |
| July | 5 990 | 6 577 | -588 | ... | ... | 600 ¹ | 12 | | | |
| August | 5 470 | 6 956 | -1 486 | ... | ... | 600 ¹ | -886 | | | |

1. One third of the appropriate calendar quarters estimate or projection except for lump sum VAT abatements received from the European Community in December 1985 and January 1986.

Source: Central Statistical Office

16.3 Balance of payments

Summary of transactions in UK external assets and liabilities

Not seasonally adjusted

£ million

| | Transactions in assets | | | | | | Transactions in liabilities | | | | | |
|------------------|---|-----------|--------------------|---|---|------------------------------|---|-----------|--|--|-----------------------------------|------------------|
| | UK Investment overseas | | | Deposits and lending overseas by UK residents | | | Overseas Investment in the United Kingdom | | | Borrowing from overseas by UK residents | | |
| | Lending etc to overseas and residents by UK banks | | general government | Official reserves | Other external assets of central government | Total transactions in assets | Direct | Portfolio | other than banks and residents by UK banks | Other external liabilities of general government | Total transactions in liabilities | Net transactions |
| | Direct | Portfolio | general government | Official reserves | Other external assets of central government | Total transactions in assets | Direct | Portfolio | other than banks and residents by UK banks | Other external liabilities of general government | Total transactions in liabilities | Net transactions |
| 1981 | -6 094 | -4 300 | -40 151 | -1 548 | 2 419 | 93 | -49 581 | 2 932 | 323 | 39 260 | 761 | -205 |
| 1982 | -4 322 | -6 720 | -20 558 | -683 | 1 421 | -161 | -31 023 | 2 964 | 225 | 24 325 | 585 | 407 |
| 1983 | -5 301 | -6 520 | -18 332 | -791 | 607 | -478 | -30 815 | 3 438 | 1 888 | 21 130 | 262 | -576 |
| 1984 | -5 957 | -9 550 | -14 068 | -1 846 | 908 | -743 | -31 256 | 425 | 1 419 | 24 826 | -1 702 | -48 |
| 1985 | -7 307 | -18 220 | -21 856 | -147 | -1 758 | -730 | -50 021 | 3 370 | 7 065 | 29 573 | 2 690 | 27 |
| 1984 1st quarter | -1 714 | -3 700 | -9 093 | 479 | 77 | -262 | -14 213 | 1 366 | 421 | 11 601 | -138 | 136 |
| 2nd quarter | -610 | -300 | -7 437 | -358 | 857 | -151 | -7 999 | -2 803 | -437 | 11 027 | -1 031 | 151 |
| 3rd quarter | -1 833 | -2 630 | 5 076 | -1 807 | 279 | -135 | -1 050 | 1 426 | 347 | -2 615 | -28 | 235 |
| 4th quarter | -1 600 | -2 920 | -2 514 | -160 | -305 | -195 | -7 994 | 436 | 1 088 | 4 813 | -504 | -570 |
| 1985 1st quarter | -3 123 | -5 940 | -6 411 | -941 | 90 | -214 | -16 539 | 2 049 | 1 307 | 9 425 | 284 | 185 |
| 2nd quarter | -1 414 | -4 770 | 818 | -104 | -607 | -186 | -6 263 | 392 | 2 497 | 360 | 1 553 | 48 |
| 3rd quarter | -1 612 | -3 640 | -10 852 | 747 | -49 | -76 | -15 482 | 778 | 884 | 8 781 | -80 | -6 |
| 4th quarter | -1 158 | -3 870 | -5 414 | 151 | -1 192 | -254 | -11 737 | 151 | 2 377 | 11 007 | 933 | -200 |
| 1986 1st quarter | -863 | -5 330 | -8 820 | -32 | -580 | 45 | -15 580 | 1 798 | 787 | 11 678 | -833 | 206 |
| 2nd quarter | -1 305 | -6 690 | -6 235 | 185 | -296 | -148 | -14 489 | 967 | 1 495 | 7 554 | 269 | 118 |

1. UK assets: increase-/decrease+. UK liabilities: increase+/decrease-.

Source: Central Statistical Office

2. Prior to 1982 includes transactions by other financial institutions, which are subsequently included in transactions by other UK residents.

3. Only partial coverage for the most recent quarter.

17 Home finance

17.1 Central government financial transactions¹

| | Consolidated Fund | | National Loans Fund | | | Other funds and accounts ² | Central government borrowing requirement ² | £ million |
|------------------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|---|-----------|
| | Revenue | Expenditure | Consolidated Fund deficit | Other transactions | Deficit | | | |
| | | | | Receipts | Payments | | | |
| 1983 | 86 610 | -96 257 | -9 647 | 11 511 | -16 201 | -14 337 | -165 | -14 502 |
| 1984 | 95 194 | -103 385 | -8 191 | 12 799 | -14 844 | -10 236 | 71 | -10 165 |
| 1985 | 104 193 | -110 497 | -6 304 | 13 899 | -19 226 | -11 631 | -149 | -11 779 |
| Financial years | | | | | | | | |
| 1983/84 | 88 364 | -97 450 | -9 086 | 11 833 | -15 245 | -12 498 | 209 | -12 289 |
| 1984/85 | 98 247 | -105 608 | -7 361 | 12 916 | -15 418 | -9 863 | -237 | -10 099 |
| 1985/86 | 106 132 | -110 127 | -3 995 | 14 213 | -20 591 | -10 374 | -572 | -10 946 |
| 1985 2nd quarter | 21 395 | -25 995 | -4 600 | 3 077 | -3 495 | -5 018 | 2 104 | -2 914 |
| 3rd quarter | 25 751 | -27 344 | -1 593 | 3 959 | -6 034 | -3 668 | -747 | -4 415 |
| 4th quarter | 26 453 | -27 910 | -1 457 | 3 136 | -5 056 | -3 377 | -1 079 | -4 456 |
| 1986 1st quarter | 32 533 | -28 878 | 3 655 | 4 041 | -6 007 | 1 689 | -850 | 839 |
| 2nd quarter | 22 466 | -28 089 | -5 623 | 3 385 | -6 556 | -8 794 | 2 377 | -6 417 |
| 1985 May | 7 504 | -9 012 | -1 508 | 1 564 | -1 624 | -1 568 | 190 | -1 378 |
| June | 6 449 | -7 980 | -1 531 | 564 | -850 | -1 817 | 1 199 | -618 |
| July | 10 180 | -9 905 | 275 | 1 800 | -1 699 | 376 | -942 | -566 |
| August | 7 965 | -8 776 | -811 | 976 | -2 874 | -2 709 | 262 | -2 447 |
| September | 7 606 | -8 663 | -1 057 | 1 183 | -1 461 | -1 335 | -67 | -1 402 |
| October | 10 212 | -8 789 | 1 423 | 919 | -2 314 | 28 | -972 | -944 |
| November | 7 951 | -9 529 | -1 578 | 1 619 | -2 322 | -2 281 | 301 | -1 980 |
| December | 8 290 | -8 592 | -1 302 | 598 | -420 | -1 124 | -408 | -1 532 |
| 1986 January | 14 922 | -9 073 | 5 849 | 230 | -2 034 | 4 045 | 12 | 4 057 |
| February | 8 588 | -8 080 | 508 | 432 | -953 | -13 | 170 | 157 |
| March | 9 023 | -11 725 | -2 702 | 3 379 | -3 020 | -2 343 | -1 032 | -3 375 |
| April | 8 319 | -10 151 | -1 832 | 1 253 | -3 478 | -4 057 | 1 723 | -2 334 |
| May | 7 573 | -9 304 | -1 731 | 1 582 | -2 367 | -2 516 | -86 | -2 602 |
| June | 6 574 | -8 634 | -2 060 | 550 | -711 | -2 221 | 740 | -1 481 |
| July | 10 138 | -10 031 | 107 | 1 835 | -2 038 | -96 | -166 | -262 |
| August | 9 435 | -8 433 | 1 002 | 1 123 | -1 045 | 1 080 | | -1 134 |

1. For further details see *Financial Statistics*, Table 3.12.

2. For recent periods the monthly figures may not aggregate precisely to the quarterly figures.

Source: HM Treasury

17.2 Public sector borrowing requirement¹

| | Total | | Contributions by: | | | Financed by: | | | £ million |
|------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | Unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted ² | Central government ³ | Local authorities | Public corporations | Non-bank private sector | Monetary sector | Overseas sector | |
| | | | | | | Notes and coin | Other | | |
| | | | | | | | | External finance | |
| | | | | | | | | Borrowing in sterling from banks | Foreign currency borrowing from banks |
| | | | | | | | | | Other external finance |
| 1983 | 11 628 | 14 502 | -2 449 | -425 | 670 | 11 529 | -2 039 | 115 | 1 457 |
| 1984 | 10 213 | 10 165 | -470 | 518 | 281 | 8 067 | 892 | 293 | 1 376 |
| 1985 | 7 621 | 11 779 | -3 358 | -800 | 581 | 7 970 | -2 092 | 407 | 1 431 |
| Financial years | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983/84 | 9 753 | 12 289 | -2 225 | -311 | 219 | 8 992 | -943 | 79 | 1 696 |
| 1984/85 | 10 177 | 10 099 | -944 | 1 022 | 619 | 15 029 | -4 379 | 417 | -708 |
| 1985/86 | 5 825 | 10 946 | -4 089 | -1 035 | 468 | 3 330 | 1 843 | 320 | 728 |
| 1983 2nd quarter | 3 195 | 1 842 | 5 464 | -1 474 | -795 | -353 | 3 381 | -88 | -20 |
| 3rd quarter | 3 702 | 2 190 | 3 519 | 75 | 108 | 225 | 2 799 | -123 | -50 |
| 4th quarter | 2 936 | 3 165 | 3 246 | -1 031 | 721 | 255 | 2 792 | 94 | 185 |
| 1984 1st quarter | -80 | 2 556 | 60 | 205 | -345 | 92 | 20 | -826 | -36 |
| 2nd quarter | 4 594 | 3 544 | 4 945 | 52 | -403 | 230 | 5 077 | -1 054 | 43 |
| 3rd quarter | 2 857 | 2 193 | 2 272 | 487 | 98 | -3 | 1 020 | 1 235 | 103 |
| 4th quarter | 2 842 | 1 840 | 2 888 | -1 214 | 1 168 | -38 | 1 950 | 1 537 | 183 |
| 1985 1st quarter | -116 | 2 600 | -6 | -269 | 159 | 430 | 6 982 | -6 097 | 88 |
| 2nd quarter | 2 617 | 1 363 | 2 914 | -3 | -294 | -151 | 1 775 | 96 | 38 |
| 3rd quarter | 2 965 | 1 706 | 4 415 | -896 | -552 | -272 | 465 | 2 433 | 2 |
| 4th quarter | 2 155 | 1 255 | 4 456 | -2 188 | -113 | 574 | -1 252 | 1 476 | 279 |
| 1986 1st quarter | -1 912 | 1 501 | -839 | -1 000 | -73 | 317 | 2 342 | -2 162 | -1 |
| 2nd quarter | 2 277 | 2 289 | 6 417 | -3 532 | -608 | -486 | 562 | -69 | -2 172 |

1. For further details see *Financial Statistics*, Tables 2.3, 2.5 and 2.6.

2. Financial year constrained.

3. An increase in debt is shown positive.

Source: Central Statistical Office

17.3 Selected financial statistics¹

£ million

| National savings ² | Building societies | | | | Unit trust units | Total capital issues (net) | Net inflow into life assurance and superannuation funds | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---|----------------------------|---|---------------------|--|--|
| | Deposits | | Advances | | | | | | | |
| | Unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted | Unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | |
| Amount outstanding at 31 Dec 1985 | 31 637 | | | | 20 307 | | | | | |
| Net transactions | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 | 2 976 | 10 564 | 10 928 | | 1 500 | 3 326 | 14 666 | | | |
| 1984 | 3 449 | 13 217 | 14 572 | | 1 444 | 2 338 | 16 479 | | | |
| 1985 | 2 564 | 13 048 | 14 321 | | 2538 | 5 219 | 17 332 | | | |
| 1985 2nd quarter | 734 | 3 272 | 3 467 | 3 658 | 3 514 | 415 | 2 053 | | | |
| 3rd quarter | 617 | 2 923 | 3 333 | 3 471 | 3 270 | 718 | 1 303 | | | |
| 4th quarter | 525 | 4 280 | 3 160 | 4 102 | 4 193 | 894 | 621 | | | |
| 1986 1st quarter | 272 | 3 606 | 4 091 | 3 814 | 4 094 | 980 | 836 | | | |
| 2nd quarter | 639 | 2 999 | 3 159 | 4 936 | 4 762 | 1 479 | 3 434 | | | |
| 1986 July | 217 | 1 377 | 1 138 | 1 237 | 1 076 | 172 | 730 | | | |
| August | 241 | 609 | 1 326 | 1 161 | 1 045 | 185 | 205 | | | |
| September | 159 | 937 | 869 | 1 073 | 1 149 | 361 | 368 | | | |
| October | 247 | 1 169 | 818 | 1 327 | 1 254 | 308 | 10 | | | |
| November | 157 | 798 | 1 094 | 1 553 | 1 492 | 361 | 232 | | | |
| December | 121 | 2 313 | 1 248 | 1 222 | 1 447 | 225 | 379 | | | |
| 1986 January | 182 | 1 775 | 1 264 | 1 269 | 1 334 | 269 | 373 | | | |
| February | 45 | 871 | 1 364 | 1 167 | 1 361 | 341 | 179 | | | |
| March | 45 | 960 | 1 463 | 1 378 | 1 399 | 370 | 284 | | | |
| April | 114 | 1 106 | 1 134 | 1 443 | 1 444 | 326 | 586 | | | |
| May | 209 | 716 | 1 069 | 1 714 | 1 620 | 504 | 764 | | | |
| June | 316 | 1 177 | 956 | 1 779 | 1 698 | 649 | 2 084 | | | |
| July | 346 | 1 087 | 824 | 1 991 | 1 772 | 389 | 447 | | | |
| August | 273 | 539 | 1 073 | 1 873 | 1 811 | | 448 | | | |
| Monetary sector ^{3,4} | | | | | | | | | | |
| | UK private sector deposits | | | | Hire purchase and other credit business | | | | | |
| | Sterling | | Lending to the private sector | | Unadjusted | | Consumer credit | | | |
| | Sterling | Other currencies | Sterling | Other currencies | Unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted | Unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted | | |
| | Unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted | Unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted | | | | | | |
| Amount outstanding at 31 Dec 1985 | 11 4905 | 20 143 | 128 317 | | 35 514 | 17 137 | | 25 972 | | |
| Net transactions | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 | 8 810 | 2 114 | 13 628 | | 1 418 | 2 250 | | 3 284 | | |
| 1984 | 9 566 | 1 100 | 13 479 | | 4 905 | 2 159 | | 3 100 | | |
| 1985 | 14 470 | 2 570 | 19 934 | | 4 749 | 2 242 | | 3 931 | | |
| 1985 2nd quarter | 3 992 | 2 331 | 1 572 | 4 549 | 4 799 | 1 382 | 482 | 534 | | |
| 3rd quarter | 5 316 | 5 609 | 1 114 | 3 975 | 3 910 | -806 | 892 | 747 | | |
| 4th quarter | 3 534 | 2 610 | 651 | 1 702 | 1 906 | 948 | 496 | 374 | | |
| 1986 1st quarter | 5 810 | 7 548 | 761 | 9 723 | 9 139 | 2 324 | 547 | 765 | | |
| 2nd quarter | 7 171 | 5 545 | 2 023 | 7 229 | 7 701 | 1 681 | 40 | 104 | | |
| 1986 July | -344 | -817 | 754 | 4 296 | 2 720 | 542 | 172 | 208 | | |
| August | 2 067 | 2 159 | 577 | 45 | 688 | -1 220 | 436 | 293 | | |
| September | 1 941 | 2 073 | -249 | 486 | 1 051 | 412 | 284 | 246 | | |
| October | 1 168 | 1 072 | 146 | 3 829 | 2 530 | -30 | 249 | 212 | | |
| November | 2 463 | 2 345 | 873 | -120 | 565 | 175 | 247 | 162 | | |
| December | 438 | 802 | -172 | -1 154 | -50 | -85 | - | - | | |
| 1986 January | -389 | -12 | 348 | 3 638 | 2 509 | 2 133 | 129 | 306 | | |
| February | 403 | 1 227 | 565 | 3 048 | 3 263 | 587 | 173 | 237 | | |
| March | 2 771 | 2 821 | 642 | 2 227 | 2 453 | 1 219 | 245 | 222 | | |
| April | 5 049 | 4 078 | 137 | 3 724 | 3 057 | 725 | -21 | 5 | | |
| May | 3 260 | 3 727 | 877 | 236 | 705 | 1 060 | -5 | 66 | | |
| June | 1 449 | 1 652 | 1 173 | 3 077 | 3 911 | 447 | 66 | 30 | | |
| July | 555 | 235 | 1 155 | 2 056 | 461 | 1 031 | 49 | 73 | | |
| August | 1 103 | 1 505 | 213 | 959 | 1 921 | 283 | | | | |

1. For further details see *Financial Statistics*, Tables 3.9, 6.1, 7.1, 7.5, 7.6, 7.10, 9.3, 12.1.

2. Total administered by the Department for National Savings.

3. Monthly figures relate to banking months.

4. The statistical definition of the banking sector was changed with effect from 18 November 1981 to include all recognised banks, licensed deposit taking institutions and the Trustee Savings Banks; it will henceforth be called the Monetary Sector. For further details see *Bank of England Quarterly Bulletin* for September 1981.

Sources: Central Statistical Office

Department for National Savings

Building Societies Association

Unit Trust Association

Bank of England

Department of Trade and Industry

17.4 Monetary aggregates

£ million

| 'Narrow' money | | | | 'Broad' money | | | |
|---|---------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|--|---------------------|
| M0 – the wide monetary base | | M2 – transactions balances | | EM3 | | PSL2 – private sector liquidity ³ | |
| Unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted | Unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted | Unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted | Unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted |
| Amounts outstanding at¹ | | | | | | | |
| 10/31 December 1980 | 11 778 | 11 636 | | 67 810 | 67 070 | | |
| 9/31 December 1981 | 11 933 | 11 826 | | 77 155 | 76 517 | | |
| | 11 933 | 11 826 | 100 901 | 84 592 | 83 960 | | |
| 8/31 December 1982 | 12 371 | 12 289 | 108 533 | 92 113 | 91 550 | | |
| 14/31 December 1983 | 13 261 | 13 070 | 119 487 | 102 309 | 101 840 | | |
| 12/31 December 1984 | 14 160 | 13 924 | 133 242 | 112 561 | 112 140 | 213 195 | 213 509 |
| 11/31 December 1985 | 14 454 | 14 254 | 145 594 | 127 637 | 127 190 | 239 610 | 239 920 |
| Changes during quarter | | | | | | | |
| 1983 1st quarter | | | | 1 977 | 3 729 | | |
| 2nd quarter | | | | 3 388 | 2 168 | | |
| 3rd quarter | | | | 1 099 | 1 162 | | |
| 4th quarter | | | | 3 016 | 2 420 | | |
| 1984 1st quarter | | | | 102 | 1 944 | 4 579 | 6 048 |
| 2nd quarter | | | | 3 522 | 2 248 | 8 367 | 6 195 |
| 3rd quarter | | | | 2 325 | 2 948 | 4 452 | 5 733 |
| 4th quarter | | | | 3 898 | 2 743 | 6 959 | 6 417 |
| 1985 1st quarter | | | | 2 051 | 4 553 | 6 807 | 8 441 |
| 2nd quarter | | | | 3 841 | 2 258 | 6 442 | 4 019 |
| 3rd quarter | | | | 5 044 | 5 682 | 6 360 | 7 674 |
| 4th quarter | | | | 4 112 | 3 051 | 6 831 | 6 295 |
| 1986 1st quarter | | | | 6 127 | 7 294 | 10 039 | 10 669 |
| 2nd quarter | | | | 6 685 | 5 696 | 10 225 | 8 265 |
| Changes during period ending² | | | | | | | |
| 1985 August 21 | 41 | -79 | 17 | 2 051 | 2 209 | 1 834 | 2 612 |
| September 18 | -82 | 59 | 1 615 | 1 819 | 2 120 | 2 017 | 2 446 |
| October 16 | -136 | -33 | 1 429 | 1 045 | 976 | 1 851 | 1 962 |
| November 20 | 24 | 79 | 2 120 | 2 526 | 2 407 | 3 033 | 3 696 |
| December 11 | 402 | 49 | 1 908 | 871 | 740 | 2 041 | 1 310 |
| 1986 January 15 | 555 | 205 | 488 | -899 | 96 | 1 008 | 1 254 |
| February 19 | -830 | -92 | 249 | 445 | 1 240 | 1 931 | 2 911 |
| March 19 | 108 | 65 | 1 957 | 2 862 | 2 842 | 3 781 | 3 684 |
| April 16 | 323 | 37 | 2 635 | 5 128 | 4 083 | 6 064 | 4 618 |
| May 21 | -95 | 21 | 2 137 | 3 478 | 3 832 | 3 519 | 3 894 |
| June 18 | 73 | 76 | 2 432 | 1 436 | 1 783 | 3 738 | 3 412 |
| July 16 | 128 | 35 | 1 857 | 721 | 134 | 1 624 | 916 |
| August 20 | 221 | 80 | 735 | 1 206 | 1 667 | 1 835 | 2 822 |

1. The figures for M0 are the average levels in the banking months ending in the mid-December dates shown; the figures for M2 are the levels as at the mid-December dates; the figures for broad money (EM3 and PSL2) are the levels as at 31 December. For broad money, the figures for end-December 1981 show, in the first line, levels on the basis of the old banking sector and in the second line, on the basis of the new monetary sector. Banking sector levels at end-December 1981 are partly estimated.

Source: Bank of England

2. The figures for M0 are the changes between the average levels in the banking months ending in the dates shown.

3. PSL2 has been redefined to include term shares and SAYE deposits with building societies and bank deposits with an original maturity of over two years. Figures are available from the beginning of 1984.

17.5 Selected interest rates, exchange rates and security prices

| London clearing banks' base rate | Average discount rate on Treasury bills | 3 month inter-bank rate | British government securities (20 years) yield ¹ | Sterling exchange rate index 1975 = 100 | Exchange rate US spot | Ordinary share price index ² |
|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|---|-----------------------|---|
| Last Friday | | | | | | |
| 1985 July 26 | 12 | 10.99 | 11 1/4-11 1/2% | 10.34 | 84.2 | 1.4037 |
| August 30 | 11 1/2 | 11.01 | 11 1/2-11 1/4% | 10.36 | 82.7 | 1.3965 |
| September 27 | 11 1/2 | 11.01 | 11 1/2-11 1/4% | 10.27 | 80.5 | 1.4090 |
| October 25 | 11 1/2 | 11.13 | 11 1/2-11 1/4% | 10.26 | 80.5 | 1.4247 |
| November 29 | 11 1/2 | 11.02 | 11 1/2-11 1/4% | 10.29 | 81.3 | 1.4904 |
| December 27 | 11 1/2 | 11.17 | 11 1/2-11 1/4% | 10.47 | 77.9 | 1.4350 |
| 1986 January 31 | 12 1/2 | 12.10 | 12 1/2-13 1/4% | 10.79 | 74.6 | 1.4086 |
| February 28 | 12 1/2 | 11.85 | 12 1/4-12% | 9.97 | 73.2 | 1.4505 |
| March 21 | 11 1/2 | 10.78 | 11 1/2-11 1/4% | 8.89 | 75.9 | 1.5040 |
| April 25 | 10 1/2 | 9.85 | 10 1/4-10% | 8.79 | 75.9 | 1.5320 |
| May 30 | 10 | 9.34 | 9 1/4-9 1/2% | 9.16 | 76.0 | 1.4725 |
| June 27 | 10 | 9.30 | 9 1/4-9% | 9.32 | 76.2 | 1.5270 |
| July 25 | 10 | 9.53 | 9 1/4-10% | 9.42 | 73.0 | 1.4862 |
| August 29 | 10 | 9.34 | 9 1/4-9 1/2% | 9.36 | 71.1 | 1.4875 |

1. Calculated gross redemption yield on last working day.

Source: Bank of England

2. Financial Times—Actuaries share indices 10 April 1962=100. All classes (750 shares) index.

18 Prices and wages

18.1 General index of retail prices

| | All items | All items except items of food whose prices show significant seasonal variations | Food drink | Alcoholic drink | Tobacco | Housing | Fuel and light | Durable household goods | Clothing and foot-wear | Transport and vehicles | Miscellaneous goods | Services | Meals bought and consumed outside the home ¹ |
|----------------------|-----------|--|------------|-----------------|---------|---------|----------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|----------|---|
| 17 January 1956=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Weights 1962 | 1 000 | | 350 | 71 | 80 | 87 | 55 | 66 | 106 | 68 | 59 | 58 | |
| 1962 January 16 | 117.5 | - | 110.7 | 108.2 | 123.6 | 140.6 | 130.6 | 102.1 | 106.6 | 126.7 | 128.2 | 130.1 | |
| 16 January 1962=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Weights 1973 | 1 000 | 957.5-958.7 | 248 | 73 | 49 | 126 | 58 | 58 | 89 | 135 | 65 | 53 | 46 |
| 1974 January 15 | 191.8 | 189.4 | 216.7 | 166.0 | 142.2 | 225.1 | 188.6 | 158.3 | 166.6 | 175.0 | 182.2 | 212.8 | 229.5 |
| 15 January 1974=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Weights 1979 | 1 000 | 964.0-966.6 | 232 | 77 | 44 | 120 | 59 | 64 | 82 | 143 | 69 | 59 | 51 |
| 1980 | 1 000 | 965.8-969.6 | 214 | 82 | 40 | 124 | 59 | 69 | 84 | 151 | 74 | 62 | 41 |
| 1981 | 1 000 | 962.9-971.9 | 207 | 79 | 36 | 135 | 62 | 65 | 81 | 152 | 75 | 66 | 42 |
| 1982 | 1 000 | 965.7-967.6 | 206 | 77 | 41 | 144 | 62 | 64 | 77 | 154 | 72 | 65 | 38 |
| 1983 | 1 000 | 971.5-974.1 | 203 | 78 | 39 | 137 | 69 | 64 | 74 | 159 | 75 | 63 | 39 |
| 1984 | 1 000 | 966.1-968.7 | 201 | 75 | 36 | 149 | 65 | 69 | 70 | 158 | 76 | 65 | 36 |
| 1985 | 1 000 | 970.3-973.2 | 190 | 75 | 37 | 153 | 65 | 65 | 75 | 156 | 77 | 62 | 45 |
| 1986 | 1 000 | 974.4 ² | 185 | 82 | 40 | 153 | 62 | 63 | 75 | 157 | 81 | 58 | 44 |
| 1976 | 157.1 | 156.5 | 159.9 | 159.3 | 171.3 | 143.2 | 182.4 | 144.2 | 139.4 | 166.0 | 161.3 | 159.5 | 157.3 |
| 1977 | 182.0 | 181.5 | 190.3 | 183.4 | 209.7 | 161.8 | 211.3 | 166.8 | 157.4 | 190.3 | 188.3 | 173.3 | 185.7 |
| 1978 | 197.1 | 197.8 | 203.8 | 196.0 | 226.2 | 173.4 | 227.5 | 182.1 | 171.0 | 207.2 | 206.7 | 192.0 | 207.8 |
| 1979 | 223.5 | 224.1 | 228.3 | 217.1 | 247.8 | 208.9 | 250.5 | 201.9 | 187.2 | 243.1 | 236.4 | 213.9 | 239.9 |
| 1980 | 263.7 | 265.3 | 255.9 | 261.8 | 290.1 | 269.5 | 313.2 | 226.3 | 205.4 | 288.7 | 276.4 | 262.7 | 290.0 |
| 1981 Annual Averages | 295.0 | 296.9 | 277.5 | 306.1 | 358.2 | 318.2 | 380.0 | 237.2 | 208.3 | 322.6 | 300.7 | 300.8 | 318.0 |
| 1982 | 320.4 | 322.0 | 299.3 | 341.4 | 413.8 | 358.3 | 433.3 | 243.8 | 210.5 | 343.5 | 325.8 | 331.6 | 341.7 |
| 1983 | 335.1 | 337.1 | 308.8 | 366.5 | 440.9 | 367.1 | 465.4 | 250.4 | 214.8 | 366.3 | 345.6 | 342.9 | 364.0 |
| 1984 | 351.8 | 353.1 | 326.1 | 387.7 | 489.0 | 400.7 | 478.6 | 256.7 | 214.6 | 374.7 | 364.7 | 357.3 | 390.8 |
| 1985 | 373.2 | 375.4 | 336.3 | 412.1 | 532.5 | 452.3 | 498.3 | 263.9 | 222.9 | 392.5 | 392.2 | 381.3 | 413.3 |
| 1984 January 10 | 342.6 | 343.5 | 319.8 | 376.1 | 450.8 | 382.6 | 469.3 | 252.3 | 210.4 | 370.8 | 353.8 | 350.6 | 378.5 |
| February 14 | 344.0 | 344.8 | 321.4 | 379.0 | 455.1 | 383.8 | 472.1 | 254.5 | 212.7 | 368.6 | 357.5 | 350.9 | 379.7 |
| March 13 | 345.1 | 345.8 | 323.8 | 380.2 | 457.6 | 383.6 | 474.0 | 255.6 | 213.0 | 368.3 | 359.3 | 351.8 | 381.6 |
| April 17 | 349.7 | 350.1 | 327.3 | 385.6 | 486.0 | 393.1 | 475.7 | 255.8 | 213.7 | 372.2 | 363.4 | 355.5 | 383.9 |
| May 15 | 351.0 | 351.3 | 329.4 | 387.6 | 498.1 | 390.6 | 477.6 | 255.9 | 214.5 | 374.4 | 363.6 | 355.9 | 390.1 |
| June 12 | 351.9 | 352.5 | 330.6 | 387.9 | 499.7 | 390.5 | 479.3 | 257.2 | 213.5 | 376.3 | 364.5 | 356.3 | 393.2 |
| July 17 | 351.5 | 352.7 | 328.5 | 387.7 | 500.1 | 392.0 | 479.9 | 256.2 | 214.1 | 375.6 | 364.4 | 357.6 | 392.7 |
| August 14 | 354.8 | 356.5 | 326.9 | 389.0 | 499.6 | 413.9 | 480.3 | 257.7 | 215.3 | 376.3 | 365.8 | 358.0 | 393.6 |
| September 11 | 355.5 | 357.9 | 324.9 | 392.4 | 501.1 | 417.8 | 480.6 | 258.8 | 216.7 | 375.6 | 367.1 | 359.3 | 395.7 |
| October 16 | 357.7 | 360.0 | 326.2 | 397.1 | 504.0 | 420.8 | 483.0 | 258.5 | 216.2 | 379.9 | 370.5 | 360.3 | 398.3 |
| November 13 | 358.8 | 361.3 | 326.6 | 394.8 | 507.0 | 423.1 | 486.0 | 258.6 | 216.8 | 380.0 | 372.6 | 365.1 | 400.1 |
| December 11 | 358.5 | 361.0 | 327.6 | 395.2 | 506.6 | 416.2 | 487.3 | 259.1 | 218.5 | 378.8 | 374.9 | 366.3 | 401.6 |
| 1985 January 15 | 359.8 | 361.8 | 330.6 | 397.9 | 508.1 | 416.4 | 487.5 | 257.7 | 217.4 | 379.6 | 378.4 | 369.7 | 401.8 |
| February 12 | 362.7 | 364.7 | 332.5 | 399.7 | 513.1 | 427.7 | 488.7 | 259.7 | 216.3 | 381.8 | 382.9 | 370.0 | 403.0 |
| March 12 | 366.1 | 367.8 | 335.4 | 400.9 | 514.5 | 431.2 | 491.7 | 261.5 | 220.1 | 388.3 | 386.5 | 370.8 | 404.8 |
| April 16 | 373.9 | 375.5 | 338.8 | 409.2 | 530.8 | 458.4 | 497.4 | 262.4 | 221.6 | 394.7 | 390.3 | 381.8 | 408.4 |
| May 14 | 375.6 | 377.3 | 339.3 | 411.2 | 536.4 | 461.3 | 498.5 | 263.5 | 221.8 | 397.7 | 391.8 | 383.5 | 411.2 |
| June 11 | 376.4 | 378.1 | 340.1 | 411.0 | 538.7 | 463.8 | 500.4 | 264.6 | 221.1 | 397.6 | 393.1 | 383.8 | 413.2 |
| July 16 | 375.7 | 378.5 | 335.3 | 412.5 | 539.6 | 465.8 | 501.5 | 263.0 | 221.4 | 396.7 | 394.3 | 383.2 | 414.6 |
| August 13 | 376.7 | 379.7 | 335.3 | 415.5 | 539.2 | 467.1 | 502.6 | 264.8 | 223.3 | 396.5 | 395.6 | 383.7 | 417.1 |
| September 10 | 376.5 | 379.5 | 335.8 | 419.3 | 539.8 | 457.0 | 504.7 | 266.5 | 226.2 | 396.0 | 396.8 | 384.6 | 418.6 |
| October 15 | 377.1 | 380.0 | 335.5 | 423.5 | 540.0 | 457.0 | 504.7 | 267.3 | 228.1 | 394.6 | 398.0 | 385.4 | 420.7 |
| November 12 | 378.4 | 381.1 | 337.4 | 423.7 | 544.4 | 459.7 | 506.8 | 267.9 | 228.7 | 393.4 | 399.1 | 388.6 | 422.4 |
| December 10 | 378.9 | 381.3 | 339.4 | 420.4 | 544.8 | 462.0 | 507.4 | 268.0 | 227.9 | 392.6 | 400.0 | 389.9 | 423.8 |
| 1986 January 14 | 379.7 | 381.9 | 341.1 | 423.8 | 545.7 | 463.7 | 507.0 | 265.2 | 225.2 | 393.1 | 402.9 | 393.1 | 426.7 |
| February 11 | 381.1 | 383.3 | 343.6 | 425.9 | 549.9 | 465.7 | 507.0 | 267.8 | 225.7 | 391.2 | 406.1 | 394.1 | 428.9 |
| March 11 | 381.6 | 383.4 | 345.2 | 426.5 | 553.2 | 467.5 | 507.0 | 268.8 | 227.9 | 386.8 | 405.8 | 394.7 | 428.9 |
| April 15 | 385.3 | 387.0 | 347.4 | 427.6 | 568.0 | 483.5 | 506.8 | 267.6 | 227.4 | 386.3 | 408.7 | 399.1 | 434.3 |
| May 13 | 386.0 | 387.3 | 349.8 | 428.8 | 594.4 | 482.7 | 504.2 | 269.3 | 227.8 | 383.6 | 408.5 | 400.5 | 436.2 |
| June 10 | 385.8 | 387.0 | 351.4 | 429.4 | 597.3 | 471.6 | 504.8 | 268.7 | 227.5 | 387.9 | 409.3 | 401.2 | 438.3 |
| July 15 | 384.7 | 386.8 | 347.4 | 431.0 | 597.1 | 472.8 | 505.0 | 265.5 | 226.8 | 386.7 | 408.2 | 401.5 | 440.4 |
| August 12 | 385.9 | 387.9 | 348.6 | 432.5 | 597.5 | 475.2 | 505.8 | 264.2 | 229.7 | 387.0 | 410.1 | 402.0 | 442.6 |

1. The Cost of Living Advisory Committee (now renamed the Retail Prices Index Advisory Committee) recommended in 1962 that until a satisfactory index series based on actual prices became available half the expenditure on meals out should continue to be allocated to the food group and the other half spread proportionately over all groups, including the food group. The index for meals out for 16 January 1968 implicit in this recommendation was 121.4. Since January 1968 an index series based on actual prices has been available and indices in this series have been linked with the implicit index for meals out for 16 January 1968, to obtain indices for meals out with 16 January 1962 taken as 100.

Source: Department of Employment

2. Provisional.

18.2

General index of retail prices¹
Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections

| | 16 January 1962=100 | 15 January 1974=100 | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--|
| | 1974 15 January | Group and sub-group weights in 1986 | 1986 | | | | | | | |
| | | | 11 Feb | 11 Mar | 15 Apr | 13 May | 10 June | 15 July | 12 Aug | |
| All items | 191.8 | 1 000 | 381.1 | 381.6 | 385.3 | 386.0 | 385.8 | 384.7 | 385.9 | |
| I Foods: total | 216.7 | 185 | 343.6 | 345.2 | 347.4 | 349.8 | 351.4 | 347.4 | 348.6 | |
| Bread, flour, cereals, biscuits and cakes | 224.6 | 25 | 361.5 | 362.1 | 363.6 | 346.7 | 366.2 | 368.0 | 367.5 | |
| Bread | 247.7 | 10 | 354.4 | 355.6 | 356.4 | 357.0 | 357.2 | 357.3 | 356.1 | |
| Flour | 194.3 | 1 | 279.5 | 280.4 | 283.0 | 289.1 | 293.8 | 298.2 | 298.7 | |
| Other cereals | 178.7 | 4 | 440.7 | 441.0 | 442.9 | 445.0 | 445.2 | 446.5 | 449.2 | |
| Biscuits | 176.9 | 5 | 324.0 | 324.8 | 326.6 | 326.6 | 329.2 | 332.7 | 332.8 | |
| Meat and bacon | 269.8 | 45 | 271.2 | 271.9 | 274.0 | 275.7 | 276.7 | 274.9 | 274.7 | |
| Beef | 312.8 | 12 | 319.9 | 320.8 | 320.3 | 320.7 | 323.2 | 322.7 | 323.4 | |
| Lamb | 324.9 | 4 | 258.0 | 267.0 | 284.7 | 296.5 | 297.5 | 279.0 | 267.1 | |
| Pork | 250.6 | 5 | 251.0 | 248.6 | 251.3 | 250.2 | 252.0 | 251.5 | 252.1 | |
| Bacon | 310.1 | 5 | 254.2 | 255.1 | 254.1 | 254.5 | 254.9 | 255.7 | 255.7 | |
| Ham (cooked) | 221.5 | 2 | 244.1 | 245.8 | 245.2 | 247.3 | 248.7 | 249.8 | 252.4 | |
| Other meat and meat products | 218.0 | 17 | 250.1 | 249.4 | 250.8 | 251.7 | 251.9 | 251.9 | 252.8 | |
| Fish | 318.9 | 5 | 306.1 | 305.6 | 308.8 | 310.5 | 312.2 | 309.8 | 311.9 | |
| Butter, margarine, lard and other cooking fats | 168.4 | 6 | 382.5 | 361.2 | 358.5 | 355.0 | 355.4 | 357.4 | 355.6 | |
| Butter | 144.9 | 3 | 442.1 | 441.8 | 442.1 | 440.5 | 444.3 | 450.6 | 451.7 | |
| Margarine | 184.5 | 2 | 274.0 | 272.4 | 267.5 | 262.6 | 261.3 | 261.1 | 258.0 | |
| Lard and other cooking fats | 219.5 | 1 | 255.4 | 253.0 | 250.3 | 247.3 | 244.9 | 242.5 | 238.9 | |
| Milk, cheese and eggs | 201.5 | 26 | 355.6 | 356.6 | 356.9 | 355.8 | 354.8 | 353.7 | 354.3 | |
| Cheese | 223.6 | 5 | 387.3 | 386.7 | 388.2 | 388.8 | 388.5 | 387.6 | 388.3 | |
| Eggs | 267.6 | 4 | 205.8 | 207.6 | 206.9 | 204.3 | 199.6 | 196.0 | 196.4 | |
| Milk, fresh | 180.0 | 14 | 429.3 | 430.9 | 431.5 | 430.7 | 431.1 | 431.1 | 431.1 | |
| Milk, canned, dried, etc. | 156.1 | 3 | 415.1 | 414.2 | 413.7 | 413.2 | 413.5 | 413.3 | 416.8 | |
| Tea, coffee, cocoa, soft drinks, etc. | 131.0 | 13 | 411.5 | 414.4 | 420.0 | 422.5 | 423.7 | 423.7 | 423.4 | |
| Tea | 106.0 | 3 | 476.8 | 472.6 | 472.3 | 470.9 | 471.1 | 468.7 | 468.2 | |
| Coffee, cocoa, proprietary drinks | 148.3 | 4 | 476.5 | 488.8 | 507.2 | 516.9 | 520.7 | 526.9 | 530.3 | |
| Soft drinks | 159.3 | 6 | 352.6 | 353.3 | 354.7 | 354.9 | 355.2 | 352.9 | 350.9 | |
| Sugar, preserves and confectionery | 187.5 | 17 | 466.5 | 468.7 | 471.0 | 473.3 | 474.6 | 475.3 | 477.6 | |
| Sugar | 153.0 | 2 | 432.2 | 431.7 | 432.3 | 431.4 | 431.5 | 428.2 | 429.2 | |
| Jam, marmalade and syrup | 184.6 | 1 | 332.8 | 333.6 | 335.8 | 334.5 | 335.0 | 335.0 | 337.2 | |
| Sweets and chocolates | 200.0 | 14 | 496.1 | 471.8 | 474.3 | 477.4 | 478.9 | 480.2 | 482.7 | |
| Vegetables: fresh, canned and frozen | 223.6 | 19 | 396.7 | 407.2 | 407.2 | 423.7 | 433.3 | 389.6 | 392.5 | |
| Potatoes | 175.6 | 17 | 445.8 | 461.3 | 467.9 | 480.8 | 527.9 | 480.8 | 507.8 | |
| Other vegetables (excl. pots.) | 229.6 | 12 | 361.8 | 369.7 | 366.5 | 384.2 | 375.9 | 335.1 | 326.5 | |
| Fruit: fresh, dried and canned | 188.3 | 10 | 323.3 | 324.5 | 333.6 | 337.0 | 337.3 | 340.6 | 351.9 | |
| Other foods | 176.2 | 19 | 353.8 | 353.7 | 355.8 | 356.1 | 356.8 | 359.0 | 361.2 | |
| Food for animals | 170.3 | 6 | 291.8 | 293.0 | 290.9 | 290.8 | 290.3 | 290.3 | 293.2 | |
| II Alcoholic drink: total | 166.0 | 82 | 425.9 | 426.5 | 427.6 | 428.8 | 429.4 | 431.0 | 432.5 | |
| Beer | 178.1 | 48 | 512.1 | 513.4 | 514.9 | 515.9 | 516.6 | 519.0 | 521.7 | |
| Spirits, wines, etc. | 144.6 | 34 | 317.4 | 317.3 | 318.0 | 319.2 | 319.7 | 320.5 | 320.7 | |
| III Tobacco: total | 142.2 | 40 | 549.9 | 553.2 | 580.8 | 594.4 | 597.3 | 597.1 | 597.5 | |
| Cigarettes | 141.6 | 35 | 552.0 | 555.4 | 585.4 | 599.8 | 602.9 | 602.7 | 603.0 | |
| Tobacco | 148.2 | 5 | 524.8 | 528.0 | 539.2 | 547.0 | 548.3 | 548.4 | 549.4 | |
| IV Housing: total | 225.1 | 153 | 465.7 | 467.5 | 483.5 | 482.7 | 471.6 | 472.8 | 475.2 | |
| Rent | 228.6 | 29 | 418.1 | 418.3 | 438.8 | 435.9 | 436.1 | 436.5 | 436.8 | |
| Owner-occupiers' mortgage interest payments ² | — | 54 | 461.2 | 464.8 | 452.0 | 450.5 | 417.2 | 420.7 | 424.5 | |
| Rates and water charges | 227.4 | 41 | 540.0 | 540.0 | 606.5 | 607.8 | 607.7 | 607.7 | 607.7 | |
| Materials and charges for repairs and maintenance | 208.1 | 24 | 434.1 | 436.3 | 441.6 | 440.6 | 444.1 | 443.0 | 447.3 | |

Note: Indices are given to one decimal place to provide as much information as is available but precision is greater at higher levels of aggregation, i.e. at sub-group and group levels.

1. See footnote 1. on Table 18.3.

2. Introduced January 1975.

Source: Department of Employment

Prices and wages

18.2 General index of retail prices¹

Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections

continued

| | 16 January 1962=100 | 15 January 1974=100 | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--|
| | 1974 15 January | Group and sub-group weights in 1986 | 1986 | | | | | | | |
| | | | 11 Feb | 11 Mar | 15 Apr | 13 May | 10 June | 15 July | 12 Aug | |
| V Fuel and light: total | 188.6 | 62 | 507.0 | 507.0 | 506.8 | 504.2 | 504.8 | 505.0 | 505.8 | |
| Coal and smokeless fuels | 218.0 | 7 | 544.7 | 544.8 | 544.7 | 518.9 | 513.8 | 512.4 | 529.9 | |
| Coal | 208.0 | 6 | 552.3 | 552.5 | 552.4 | 526.7 | 521.4 | 520.1 | 537.0 | |
| Smokeless fuels | 256.2 | 1 | 525.8 | 525.8 | 526.2 | 498.8 | 494.3 | 492.8 | 514.4 | |
| Gas | 147.9 | 23 | 408.6 | 408.6 | 408.6 | 409.6 | 410.2 | 413.6 | 414.1 | |
| Electricity | 185.9 | 29 | 522.2 | 522.2 | 526.1 | 525.3 | 527.6 | 528.9 | 528.8 | |
| Oil and other fuel and light | 178.4 | 3 | 678.5 | 678.5 | 624.8 | 624.3 | 618.4 | 569.4 | 533.2 | |
| VI Durable household goods: total | 158.3 | 63 | 267.6 | 268.8 | 267.6 | 269.3 | 268.7 | 265.5 | 229.7 | |
| Furniture, floor coverings and soft furnishings | 194.6 | 26 | 291.5 | 293.0 | 295.3 | 298.1 | 297.8 | 293.5 | 293.1 | |
| Radio, television and other household appliances | 117.9 | 26 | 208.2 | 209.0 | 204.6 | 204.6 | 204.0 | 201.2 | 200.5 | |
| Pottery, glassware and hardware | 168.6 | 11 | 400.9 | 401.1 | 403.5 | 408.4 | 407.3 | 406.2 | 399.9 | |
| VII Clothing and footwear: total | 168.6 | 75 | 225.7 | 227.9 | 227.4 | 227.8 | 227.5 | 226.8 | 264.2 | |
| Men's outer clothing | 187.4 | 11 | 240.2 | 241.6 | 243.8 | 245.2 | 245.2 | 244.6 | 244.5 | |
| Men's underclothing | 181.2 | 4 | 314.5 | 316.0 | 314.5 | 311.1 | 323.3 | 328.0 | 324.0 | |
| Women's outer clothing | 165.3 | 23 | 163.4 | 165.6 | 164.6 | 163.0 | 162.6 | 165.7 | | |
| Women's underclothing | 157.7 | 3 | 306.3 | 306.3 | 306.9 | 307.5 | 310.7 | 308.7 | 312.2 | |
| Children's clothing | 158.5 | 10 | 267.3 | 269.2 | 268.1 | 266.0 | 261.5 | 261.6 | 268.7 | |
| Other clothing including hose, haberdashery, hats and materials | 145.3 | 8 | 254.0 | 260.5 | 261.5 | 261.1 | 262.9 | 261.2 | 262.3 | |
| Footwear | 173.7 | 16 | 235.9 | 236.7 | 235.0 | 238.3 | 238.4 | 236.9 | 239.6 | |
| VIII Transport and vehicles: total | 175.0 | 157 | 391.2 | 386.8 | 386.3 | 382.6 | 387.9 | 386.7 | 387.0 | |
| Motoring and cycling | 159.1 | 143 | 376.2 | 371.5 | 369.6 | 366.7 | 371.1 | 369.8 | 370.1 | |
| Purchase of motor vehicles vehicles | 127.4 | 59 | 316.3 | 317.6 | 322.0 | 326.3 | 327.5 | 328.2 | 330.5 | |
| Petrol and oil | 201.6 | 15 | 456.2 | 456.4 | 457.0 | 458.8 | 461.2 | 461.7 | 465.6 | |
| Motor licences | 174.6 | 47 | 447.5 | 427.4 | 412.8 | 392.0 | 399.6 | 392.7 | 385.6 | |
| Motor insurance | 208.7 | 10 | 382.0 | 382.0 | 382.0 | 388.3 | 409.8 | 409.8 | 418.5 | |
| Fares | 218.2 | 14 | 511.3 | 511.3 | 530.8 | 530.8 | 533.1 | 533.2 | 533.2 | |
| Rail transport | 215.4 | 6 | 544.7 | 544.7 | 544.7 | 544.7 | 544.7 | 544.7 | 544.7 | |
| Road transport | 218.3 | 8 | 493.7 | 493.7 | 526.8 | 526.8 | 530.7 | 530.9 | 530.9 | |
| IX Miscellaneous goods: total | 182.2 | 81 | 406.1 | 405.8 | 408.7 | 408.5 | 409.3 | 408.2 | 410.1 | |
| Books, newspapers and periodicals | 250.5 | 17 | 579.0 | 579.9 | 583.2 | 587.0 | 588.1 | 589.6 | 590.9 | |
| Books | 209.4 | 4 | 640.9 | 644.1 | 651.5 | 660.1 | 667.0 | 669.9 | 672.4 | |
| Newspapers and periodicals | 268.5 | 13 | 559.9 | 560.1 | 562.3 | 564.7 | 564.3 | 565.5 | 566.5 | |
| Medicines, surgical, etc. | | | | | | | | | | |
| goods and toiletries | 150.3 | 17 | 410.6 | 413.4 | 419.3 | 416.8 | 419.5 | 420.9 | 421.6 | |
| Soap, detergents, polishes, matches, etc. | 160.4 | 11 | 423.3 | 420.4 | 420.6 | 419.7 | 416.8 | 417.4 | 419.9 | |
| Soap and detergents | 155.0 | 5 | 371.4 | 366.3 | 367.2 | 365.9 | 365.7 | 363.1 | 364.3 | |
| Soda and polishes ² | 175.5 | 3 | 499.1 | 496.5 | 496.8 | 496.8 | 483.6 | 492.4 | 492.6 | |
| Stationery, travel and sports goods, toys, photographic and optical goods, plants, etc. ² | 168.4 | 36 | 332.9 | 331.7 | 333.9 | 333.7 | 334.5 | 331.5 | 333.6 | |
| X Services: total | 212.8 | 58 | 394.1 | 394.7 | 399.1 | 400.5 | 401.2 | 401.5 | 402.0 | |
| Postage and telephones | 207.5 | 19 | 415.0 | 415.0 | 415.0 | 415.0 | 415.0 | 415.0 | 415.0 | |
| Postage | 273.7 | 2 | 470.5 | 470.5 | 470.5 | 470.5 | 470.5 | 470.5 | 470.5 | |
| Telephones, telemessages, etc. | 159.2 | 17 | 391.7 | 391.7 | 391.7 | 391.7 | 391.7 | 391.7 | 391.7 | |
| Entertainment | 197.9 | 24 | 310.7 | 310.7 | 317.8 | 319.1 | 319.2 | 319.0 | 319.4 | |
| Entertainment (other than TV) | 293.6 | 11 | 478.4 | 475.4 | 502.9 | 507.4 | 507.8 | 508.4 | 509.8 | |
| Other services | 227.0 | 15 | 491.5 | 494.2 | 497.9 | 501.0 | 504.0 | 505.9 | 507.5 | |
| Domestic help | 266.1 | 3 | 497.0 | 502.8 | 504.3 | 508.3 | 511.7 | 513.6 | 515.5 | |
| Hairdressing | 205.8 | 8 | 497.2 | 498.6 | 504.0 | 506.8 | 509.5 | 512.1 | 513.5 | |
| Boot and shoe repairing | 239.9 | 1 | 441.4 | 448.5 | 447.8 | 449.5 | 453.7 | 453.5 | 453.8 | |
| Laundering | 240.6 | 1 | 445.7 | 450.6 | 451.8 | 455.1 | 460.4 | 459.2 | 461.4 | |
| XI Meals bought and consumed outside the home¹ | 229.5 | 44 | 428.9 | 429.9 | 434.3 | 436.2 | 439.3 | 440.4 | 442.6 | |

See Note on previous page.

1. See footnote 1. on Table 18.1.

2. Soda and optical goods excluded from February 1986.

Source: Department of Employment

18.3

General index of retail prices (all items)¹
January 1974 = 100

| | Annual average | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec |
|------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1962 | 53.0 | 52.1 | 52.2 | 52.4 | 53.1 | 53.3 | 53.6 | 53.4 | 53.0 | 52.9 | 52.9 | 53.1 | 53.3 |
| 1963 | 54.0 | 53.5 | 54.0 | 54.1 | 54.2 | 54.2 | 54.0 | 53.9 | 53.7 | 53.9 | 54.1 | 54.2 | 54.3 |
| 1964 | 55.8 | 54.6 | 54.6 | 54.8 | 55.3 | 55.8 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 56.2 | 56.2 | 56.3 | 56.7 | 56.9 |
| 1965 | 58.4 | 57.1 | 57.1 | 57.3 | 58.4 | 58.6 | 58.8 | 58.8 | 58.9 | 58.9 | 59.0 | 59.2 | 59.5 |
| 1966 | 60.7 | 59.6 | 59.6 | 59.7 | 60.5 | 60.9 | 61.1 | 60.8 | 61.2 | 61.1 | 61.2 | 61.6 | 61.7 |
| 1967 | 62.3 | 61.8 | 61.8 | 61.8 | 62.3 | 62.3 | 62.5 | 62.1 | 62.0 | 61.9 | 62.4 | 62.6 | 63.2 |
| 1968 | 65.2 | 63.4 | 63.7 | 63.9 | 65.1 | 65.1 | 65.4 | 65.4 | 65.5 | 65.6 | 65.9 | 66.1 | 66.9 |
| 1969 | 68.7 | 67.3 | 67.7 | 67.9 | 68.7 | 68.6 | 68.9 | 68.9 | 68.7 | 68.9 | 69.4 | 69.6 | 70.1 |
| 1970 | 73.1 | 70.6 | 71.0 | 71.4 | 72.5 | 72.7 | 72.9 | 73.5 | 73.4 | 73.8 | 74.6 | 75.1 | 75.6 |
| 1971 | 80.0 | 76.6 | 77.1 | 77.7 | 79.4 | 78.9 | 80.4 | 80.9 | 81.0 | 81.1 | 81.5 | 82.0 | 82.4 |
| 1972 | 85.7 | 82.9 | 83.3 | 83.6 | 84.4 | 84.8 | 85.3 | 85.6 | 86.3 | 86.8 | 88.0 | 88.3 | 88.7 |
| 1973 | 93.5 | 89.3 | 89.9 | 90.4 | 92.1 | 92.8 | 93.3 | 93.7 | 94.0 | 94.8 | 96.7 | 97.4 | 98.1 |
| 1974 | 108.5 | 100.0 | 101.7 | 102.6 | 106.1 | 107.6 | 108.7 | 109.7 | 109.8 | 111.0 | 113.2 | 115.2 | 116.9 |
| 1975 | 134.8 | 119.9 | 121.9 | 124.3 | 129.1 | 134.5 | 137.1 | 138.5 | 139.3 | 140.5 | 142.5 | 144.2 | 146.0 |
| 1976 | 157.1 | 147.9 | 149.8 | 150.6 | 153.5 | 155.2 | 156.0 | 156.3 | 158.5 | 160.6 | 163.5 | 165.8 | 168.0 |
| 1977 | 182.0 | 172.4 | 174.1 | 175.8 | 180.3 | 181.7 | 183.6 | 183.8 | 184.7 | 185.7 | 186.5 | 187.4 | 188.4 |
| 1978 | 197.1 | 189.5 | 190.6 | 191.8 | 194.6 | 195.7 | 197.2 | 198.1 | 199.4 | 200.2 | 201.1 | 202.5 | 204.2 |
| 1979 | 223.5 | 207.2 | 208.9 | 210.6 | 214.2 | 215.9 | 219.6 | 229.1 | 230.9 | 233.2 | 235.6 | 237.7 | 239.4 |
| 1980 | 263.7 | 245.3 | 248.8 | 252.2 | 260.8 | 263.2 | 265.7 | 267.9 | 268.5 | 270.2 | 271.9 | 274.1 | 275.6 |
| 1981 | 295.0 | 277.3 | 279.8 | 284.0 | 292.2 | 294.1 | 295.8 | 297.1 | 299.3 | 301.0 | 303.7 | 306.9 | 308.8 |
| 1982 | 320.4 | 310.6 | 310.7 | 313.4 | 319.7 | 322.0 | 322.9 | 323.0 | 323.1 | 322.9 | 324.5 | 326.1 | 325.6 |
| 1983 | 335.1 | 325.9 | 327.3 | 327.9 | 332.5 | 333.9 | 334.7 | 336.5 | 338.0 | 339.5 | 340.7 | 341.9 | 342.8 |
| 1984 | 351.8 | 342.6 | 344.0 | 345.1 | 349.7 | 351.0 | 351.9 | 351.5 | 354.8 | 355.5 | 357.7 | 358.8 | 358.5 |
| 1985 | 373.2 | 359.8 | 362.7 | 366.1 | 373.9 | 375.6 | 376.4 | 375.7 | 376.7 | 376.5 | 377.1 | 378.4 | 378.9 |
| 1986 | 379.7 | 381.1 | 381.6 | 385.3 | 386.0 | 385.8 | 384.7 | 385.9 | | | | | |

1. Retail Prices Indices 1914-1984 (HMSO Price £4.50 net) contains runs of group and sub-group indices and weights back to 1974, group indices back to 1956 and 'all items' indices back to 1947, together with cost of living indices (on a more restricted basis) as far back as 1914.

Source: Department of Employment

18.4

Internal purchasing power of the pound (based on RPI)¹

pence

| Year in which purchasing power was 100p | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 |
| 1971 | 100 | 107 | 117 | 136 | 168 | 196 | 228 | 246 | 279 | 330 | 369 | 400 | 419 | 440 |
| 1972 | 93 | 100 | 109 | 127 | 157 | 183 | 212 | 230 | 261 | 308 | 344 | 374 | 391 | 410 |
| 1973 | 86 | 92 | 100 | 116 | 144 | 168 | 195 | 211 | 239 | 282 | 316 | 343 | 358 | 376 |
| 1974 | 74 | 79 | 86 | 100 | 124 | 145 | 168 | 182 | 295 | 243 | 272 | 295 | 309 | 324 |
| 1975 | 59 | 64 | 69 | 80 | 100 | 117 | 135 | 146 | 165 | 196 | 219 | 238 | 249 | 261 |
| 1976 | 51 | 55 | 60 | 69 | 86 | 100 | 116 | 125 | 142 | 168 | 188 | 204 | 213 | 224 |
| 1977 | 44 | 47 | 51 | 60 | 74 | 86 | 100 | 108 | 123 | 145 | 162 | 176 | 184 | 193 |
| 1978 | 41 | 44 | 47 | 55 | 68 | 80 | 92 | 100 | 113 | 134 | 150 | 163 | 170 | 178 |
| 1979 | 36 | 38 | 42 | 49 | 60 | 70 | 81 | 88 | 100 | 118 | 132 | 143 | 150 | 157 |
| 1980 | 30 | 32 | 35 | 41 | 51 | 60 | 69 | 75 | 85 | 100 | 112 | 122 | 127 | 133 |
| 1981 | 27 | 29 | 32 | 37 | 46 | 53 | 62 | 67 | 76 | 89 | 100 | 109 | 114 | 119 |
| 1982 | 25 | 27 | 29 | 34 | 42 | 49 | 57 | 62 | 70 | 82 | 92 | 100 | 105 | 110 |
| 1983 | 24 | 26 | 28 | 32 | 40 | 47 | 54 | 59 | 67 | 79 | 88 | 96 | 100 | 105 |
| 1984 | 23 | 24 | 27 | 31 | 38 | 45 | 52 | 56 | 64 | 75 | 84 | 91 | 95 | 100 |
| 1985 | 21 | 23 | 25 | 29 | 36 | 42 | 49 | 53 | 60 | 71 | 79 | 86 | 90 | 94 |

Note: To find the purchasing power of the pound in 1980, given that it was 100 pence in 1971, select the column headed 1971 and look at the 1980 row. The result is 30 pence.

Source: Central Statistical Office

1. These figures are calculated by taking the inverse ratio of the respective annual averages of the General Index of Retail Prices. See table above.

Prices and wages

18.5 Tax and price index

January 1978=100

| | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| January | 100.0 | 106.1 | 123.2 | 140.4 | 162.8 | 170.7 | 177.9 | 184.7 | 192.9 |
| February | 100.7 | 107.2 | 125.3 | 141.9 | 162.4 | 171.6 | 178.8 | 186.4 | 193.7 |
| March | 101.5 | 108.2 | 127.2 | 144.3 | 164.0 | 171.9 | 179.4 | 185.4 | 194.0 |
| April | 98.4 | 110.5 | 130.8 | 151.3 | 166.0 | 171.8 | 178.8 | 190.2 | 192.5 |
| May | 99.1 | 111.6 | 132.2 | 152.4 | 167.4 | 172.6 | 179.6 | 191.2 | 192.9 |
| June | 100.0 | 113.8 | 133.6 | 153.5 | 168.0 | 173.1 | 180.1 | 191.7 | 192.8 |
| July | 100.5 | 113.8 | 134.9 | 154.2 | 169.0 | 174.2 | 179.9 | 191.3 | 192.1 |
| August | 101.3 | 114.9 | 135.3 | 155.5 | 169.0 | 175.1 | 181.8 | 191.8 | 192.9 |
| September | 101.8 | 116.2 | 136.3 | 156.6 | 168.9 | 176.0 | 182.2 | 191.7 | |
| October | 102.4 | 117.6 | 137.3 | 158.2 | 169.9 | 176.7 | 183.5 | 191.4 | |
| November | 103.2 | 118.8 | 138.5 | 160.1 | 170.9 | 177.5 | 184.1 | 192.1 | |
| December | 104.3 | 119.8 | 139.4 | 161.2 | 170.5 | 178.0 | 183.9 | 192.4 | |

Percentage changes over 12 months

| Tax and price index | +4.9 | +6.1 | +16.1 | +14.0 | +15.6 | +5.2 | +4.2 | +3.8 | +4.4 |
|---------------------|------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| January | +4.9 | +6.1 | +16.1 | +14.0 | +15.6 | +5.2 | +4.2 | +3.8 | +4.4 |
| February | +4.5 | +6.5 | +16.9 | +13.2 | +14.4 | +5.7 | +4.2 | +4.3 | +3.9 |
| March | +4.1 | +6.6 | +17.6 | +13.4 | +13.7 | +4.8 | +4.4 | +5.0 | +3.0 |
| April | +2.1 | +12.3 ¹ | +18.4 ¹ | +15.7 | +9.7 | +3.5 | +4.1 | +6.4 | +1.2 |
| May | +1.8 | +12.6 ¹ | +18.5 ¹ | +15.3 | +9.8 | +3.1 | +4.1 | +6.5 | +0.9 |
| June | +1.5 | +13.8 ¹ | +17.4 ¹ | +14.9 | +9.4 | +3.0 | +4.0 | +6.4 | +0.6 |
| July | +1.9 | +13.2 | +18.5 | +14.3 | +9.6 | +3.1 | +3.3 | +6.3 | +0.4 |
| August | +2.1 | +13.4 | +17.8 | +14.9 | +8.7 | +3.6 | +3.8 | +5.5 | +0.6 |
| September | +1.9 | +14.1 | +17.3 | +14.9 | +7.9 | +4.2 | +3.5 | +5.2 | |
| October | +2.0 | +14.8 | +16.8 | +15.2 | +7.4 | +4.0 | +3.8 | +4.3 | |
| November | +4.6 | +15.1 | +16.6 | +15.6 | +6.7 | +3.9 | +3.7 | +4.3 | |
| December | +5.0 | +14.9 | +16.4 | +15.6 | +5.8 | +4.4 | +3.3 | +4.6 | |
| Retail prices index | | | | | | | | | |
| January | +9.9 | +9.3 | +18.4 | +13.0 | +12.0 | +4.9 | +5.1 | +5.0 | +5.5 |
| February | +9.5 | +9.6 | +19.1 | +12.5 | +11.0 | +5.3 | +5.1 | +5.4 | +5.1 |
| March | +9.1 | +9.8 | +19.8 | +12.6 | +10.4 | +4.6 | +5.2 | +6.1 | +4.2 |
| April | +7.9 | +10.1 | +21.8 | +12.0 | +9.4 | +4.0 | +5.2 | +6.9 | +3.0 |
| May | +7.7 | +10.3 | +21.9 | +11.7 | +9.5 | +3.7 | +5.1 | +7.0 | +2.8 |
| June | +7.4 | +11.4 | +21.0 | +11.3 | +9.2 | +3.7 | +5.1 | +7.0 | +2.5 |
| July | +7.8 | +15.6 | +16.9 | +10.9 | +8.7 | +4.2 | +4.5 | +6.9 | +2.4 |
| August | +8.0 | +15.8 | +16.3 | +11.5 | +8.0 | +4.6 | +5.0 | +6.2 | +2.4 |
| September | +7.8 | +16.5 | +15.9 | +11.4 | +7.3 | +5.1 | +4.7 | +5.9 | |
| October | +7.8 | +17.2 | +15.4 | +11.7 | +6.8 | +5.0 | +5.0 | +5.4 | |
| November | +8.1 | +17.4 | +15.3 | +12.0 | +6.3 | +4.8 | +4.9 | +5.5 | |
| December | +8.4 | +17.2 | +15.1 | +12.0 | +5.4 | +5.3 | +4.6 | +5.7 | |

Note: The purpose and methodology of the Tax and price index were described in an article in the August 1979 issue of *Economic Trends* and in the September *Economic Progress Report* published by the Treasury. The purpose is to produce a single index which measures changes in both direct taxes (including national insurance contributions) and in retail prices for a representative cross-section of taxpayers. Thus, while the Retail prices index may be used to measure changes in the purchasing power of after-tax income (and of the income of non-taxpayers) the Tax and price index takes account of the fact that taxpayers will have more or less to spend according to changes in direct taxation. The index measures the change in gross taxable income which would maintain after tax income in real terms.

Source: Central Statistical Office

1. These figures reflect the late timing of the 1979 budget.

18.6

Index numbers of producer prices

1980=100

Monthly averages

Price index numbers of materials and fuel purchased^{1,2}

Materials and fuel purchased by selected broad sectors of industry

| SIC 1980 Division Class or Group | Materials and fuel purchased by selected broad sectors of industry | | Materials and fuel purchased by selected broad sectors of industry | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|------------|--|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---|--------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| | Manufacturing industry | Mater-ials | Fuel | Manufacturing industry | Food, drink and tobacco | Metal manufac-turing | Extract-ion of mineral minerals | Non-metallic minerals | Chemical industry | Man-made fibres | Metal goods, engineering and vehicle industries | Metal goods, not elsewhere specified | Mechanical engineering | |
| | 2 to 4 | 2 to 4 | 2 to 4 | excl. 41/42 | 41/42 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 3 | 31 | 32 | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 1981 | 109.2 | 106.1 | 119.8 | 108.8 | 108.6 | 105.2 | 113.0 | 112.9 | 108.7 | 107.0 | 104.2 | 103.0 | 105.4 | |
| 1982 | 117.2 | 113.4 | 130.3 | 116.3 | 116.8 | 112.1 | 123.2 | 123.3 | 116.0 | 115.2 | 111.3 | 109.7 | 113.4 | |
| 1983 | 125.3 | 121.2 | 139.3 | 125.5 | 122.9 | 122.3 | 131.1 | 131.7 | 123.4 | 120.9 | 116.6 | 116.1 | 117.4 | |
| 1984 | 135.5 | 132.6 | 145.5 | 136.4 | 131.3 | 132.7 | 137.3 | 140.5 | 131.3 | 129.3 | 123.8 | 126.0 | 125.4 | |
| 1985 | 137.7 | 132.6 | 154.7 | 142.1 | 130.3 | 139.3 | 147.2 | 151.6 | 137.7 | 134.6 | 130.1 | 130.8 | 132.7 | |
| 1983 January | 124.1 | 116.7 | 149.5 | 121.4 | 125.8 | 119.5 | 121.7 | 133.3 | 131.9 | 123.1 | 120.3 | 115.4 | 113.0 | 116.2 |
| February | 125.4 | 118.4 | 149.6 | 122.3 | 127.5 | 120.3 | 124.4 | 133.6 | 132.3 | 124.1 | 120.6 | 116.5 | 114.4 | 117.1 |
| March | 124.2 | 119.7 | 139.3 | 122.8 | 125.0 | 120.8 | 122.7 | 130.0 | 130.2 | 122.8 | 119.5 | 115.5 | 114.2 | 116.8 |
| April | 123.1 | 119.9 | 134.3 | 122.5 | 123.0 | 121.3 | 119.4 | 129.0 | 129.7 | 122.1 | 119.9 | 115.5 | 115.0 | 116.6 |
| May | 123.8 | 120.4 | 135.3 | 123.7 | 122.7 | 123.0 | 119.5 | 129.6 | 130.1 | 121.4 | 119.9 | 115.8 | 115.0 | 117.0 |
| June | 124.0 | 120.7 | 135.3 | 124.5 | 123.2 | 123.0 | 119.7 | 137.7 | 130.2 | 122.0 | 119.8 | 115.8 | 115.3 | 116.9 |
| July | 123.2 | 119.7 | 135.1 | 124.6 | 123.7 | 120.7 | 120.5 | 130.0 | 131.1 | 121.8 | 120.0 | 116.2 | 115.8 | 117.1 |
| August | 124.6 | 121.1 | 136.8 | 127.0 | 125.7 | 121.4 | 122.8 | 131.0 | 132.0 | 123.8 | 120.6 | 116.9 | 117.0 | 117.5 |
| September | 126.5 | 123.0 | 138.2 | 128.8 | 126.4 | 124.2 | 123.3 | 132.0 | 133.0 | 124.9 | 121.5 | 117.2 | 117.9 | 117.9 |
| October | 126.2 | 123.5 | 135.0 | 128.4 | 125.3 | 124.9 | 122.2 | 130.5 | 132.3 | 124.5 | 122.2 | 117.3 | 117.8 | 118.1 |
| November | 127.4 | 124.8 | 135.7 | 128.3 | 126.2 | 126.2 | 123.7 | 130.2 | 132.6 | 123.8 | 122.1 | 117.3 | 117.9 | 118.3 |
| December | 131.6 | 126.9 | 147.2 | 129.4 | 131.2 | 128.7 | 128.1 | 134.8 | 135.7 | 126.0 | 124.2 | 119.8 | 120.2 | 119.9 |
| 1984 January | 133.5 | 128.8 | 149.7 | 130.5 | 133.2 | 130.4 | 130.2 | 136.4 | 137.4 | 128.2 | 126.0 | 121.1 | 122.4 | 121.8 |
| February | 134.2 | 129.2 | 151.2 | 130.9 | 134.0 | 130.9 | 131.4 | 137.4 | 138.3 | 128.8 | 126.7 | 121.8 | 123.2 | 122.8 |
| March | 133.0 | 130.6 | 140.5 | 131.5 | 131.1 | 131.9 | 129.2 | 133.7 | 137.0 | 127.4 | 125.0 | 121.0 | 122.6 | 122.8 |
| April | 133.9 | 132.6 | 138.6 | 133.2 | 132.2 | 133.0 | 129.0 | 133.8 | 137.7 | 128.6 | 127.4 | 121.9 | 123.2 | 123.8 |
| May | 134.5 | 133.1 | 139.5 | 134.3 | 133.3 | 133.0 | 129.7 | 134.5 | 138.2 | 129.7 | 128.2 | 122.4 | 123.6 | 124.5 |
| June | 134.4 | 133.3 | 138.3 | 134.9 | 133.5 | 132.6 | 130.2 | 134.1 | 138.0 | 129.9 | 128.4 | 122.7 | 124.2 | 124.9 |
| July | 134.0 | 132.6 | 138.9 | 135.7 | 135.1 | 130.1 | 131.8 | 134.6 | 138.6 | 130.3 | 129.2 | 123.5 | 124.9 | 125.5 |
| August | 133.2 | 130.9 | 141.1 | 135.7 | 135.7 | 127.8 | 132.1 | 135.9 | 139.6 | 129.8 | 129.8 | 123.7 | 124.9 | 125.8 |
| September | 135.2 | 133.1 | 142.5 | 137.6 | 137.9 | 129.4 | 133.7 | 137.2 | 141.5 | 133.0 | 131.1 | 124.8 | 126.1 | 126.7 |
| October | 137.9 | 135.2 | 147.3 | 140.3 | 140.9 | 131.3 | 135.8 | 139.9 | 143.6 | 135.6 | 131.9 | 126.0 | 127.2 | 127.7 |
| November | 139.2 | 135.3 | 152.6 | 140.3 | 142.4 | 132.3 | 137.7 | 142.1 | 145.3 | 135.8 | 132.9 | 127.2 | 128.1 | 128.5 |
| December | 143.4 | 136.6 | 166.3 | 141.2 | 148.1 | 133.7 | 141.8 | 147.6 | 150.2 | 138.8 | 136.0 | 129.6 | 129.9 | 130.3 |
| 1985 January | 145.5 | 138.4 | 169.8 | 142.6 | 151.1 | 134.7 | 144.9 | 150.6 | 152.6 | 142.1 | 136.7 | 132.3 | 132.5 | 132.8 |
| February | 147.8 | 140.1 | 173.9 | 144.4 | 154.7 | 135.2 | 149.4 | 152.9 | 154.7 | 145.8 | 138.0 | 133.9 | 134.3 | 134.2 |
| March | 145.6 | 140.3 | 163.8 | 144.2 | 151.0 | 135.4 | 146.4 | 150.2 | 153.9 | 144.6 | 137.2 | 132.2 | 133.4 | 133.6 |
| April | 140.8 | 137.8 | 151.1 | 140.1 | 143.6 | 134.6 | 141.2 | 145.2 | 150.7 | 139.8 | 133.8 | 130.6 | 132.0 | 132.7 |
| May | 138.8 | 135.8 | 148.9 | 138.6 | 142.2 | 132.4 | 140.3 | 145.7 | 150.2 | 138.6 | 135.0 | 130.7 | 131.6 | 132.8 |
| June | 136.7 | 133.6 | 147.4 | 137.4 | 140.3 | 130.6 | 138.2 | 144.4 | 150.1 | 137.3 | 134.7 | 129.9 | 130.7 | 132.6 |
| July | 133.9 | 129.9 | 147.4 | 135.6 | 135.1 | 127.7 | 136.2 | 144.8 | 150.1 | 135.9 | 134.2 | 128.8 | 129.6 | 131.9 |
| August | 132.8 | 128.5 | 145.0 | 135.4 | 137.4 | 126.4 | 135.8 | 145.4 | 150.6 | 134.5 | 134.0 | 128.7 | 129.4 | 132.0 |
| September | 132.7 | 127.7 | 149.9 | 135.1 | 137.9 | 125.5 | 136.1 | 147.0 | 151.5 | 135.3 | 133.8 | 128.9 | 129.6 | 132.3 |
| October | 131.1 | 126.6 | 146.7 | 133.8 | 135.0 | 125.9 | 132.6 | 145.7 | 150.4 | 132.7 | 132.1 | 127.8 | 128.3 | 132.0 |
| November | 132.1 | 126.7 | 150.0 | 133.1 | 135.3 | 127.3 | 132.9 | 145.9 | 151.0 | 132.7 | 132.6 | 128.0 | 128.3 | 132.1 |
| December | 134.7 | 127.4 | 160.0 | 132.2 | 138.9 | 128.5 | 137.3 | 149.9 | 153.9 | 133.2 | 133.4 | 128.6 | 129.9 | 133.1 |
| 1986 January | 135.0 | 127.9 | 159.4 | 131.6 | 138.5 | 129.5 | 138.1 | 150.2 | 154.6 | 131.1 | 132.3 | 130.2 | 130.3 | 134.1 |
| February | 133.5 | 127.6 | 154.0 | 130.2 | 135.7 | 130.2 | 137.2 | 147.1 | 151.7 | 126.0 | 131.2 | 129.9 | 130.6 | 134.2 |
| March | 129.4 | 127.1 | 137.3 | 128.2 | 128.5 | 130.6 | 133.5 | 139.9 | 147.6 | 117.9 | 127.6 | 127.3 | 128.3 | 132.8 |
| April | 127.1 | 125.4 | 132.8 | 126.6 | 125.6 | 129.5 | 131.5 | 137.7 | 142.6 | 116.1 | 126.3 | 126.7 | 127.8 | 132.7 |
| May | 126.7 | 125.6 | 130.5 | 126.9 | 124.8 | 129.7 | 130.4 | 135.7 | 141.3 | 116.8 | 120.8 | 126.1 ³ | 127.2 | 132.5 ³ |
| June | 124.6 | 123.7 | 127.6 | 125.3 | 122.9 | 127.8 | 129.2 | 134.6 | 140.2 ³ | 114.0 | 118.4 | 125.7 ³ | 126.5 ³ | 132.3 ³ |
| July ³ | 120.0 | 120.7 | 117.5 | 121.8 | 118.0 | 124.6 | 125.7 | 130.0 | 136.9 | 108.8 | 116.0 | 124.4 | 125.3 | 131.7 |
| August ³ | 120.0 | 121.8 | 118.5 | 122.3 | 117.9 | 124.7 | 125.4 | 127.5 | 135.5 | 110.1 | 115.2 | 124.1 | 125.2 | 131.6 |

1. Index numbers constructed on a net sector basis, i.e. transactions within sector are excluded.

Source: Business Statistics Office

2. Index numbers are compiled exclusive of VAT. Revenue duties (on cigarettes, tobacco, alcoholic liquor) are included, as is the duty on hydrocarbon oils.

3. Provisional.

For footnotes 4 to 6 see page 116.

Prices and wages

18.6 Index numbers of producer prices

continued

1980 = 100

Monthly averages

| Price index numbers of materials and fuel purchased ^{1,2} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|------------------|----------------------------------|--|--------------------------|--|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------|
| Materials and fuel purchased by selected broad sectors of industry | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Electrical and electronic engineering | Motor vehicles and parts | Other transport equipment | Instruments | Food manufacturing | Materials industry | Fuel | Textile industry | Footwear and clothing industries | Timber and wooden furniture industries | Paper and paper products | Processing of rubber and printing plastics | Other manufacturing | Construction materials | House-building materials | |
| SIC 1980 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 411 to 423 | | | 43 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 5 | part of 5 | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 1981 | 103.3 | 106.7 | 107.0 | 104.3 | 109.1 | 106.6 | 120.7 | 105.8 | 102.4 | 104.0 | 108.8 | 101.5 | 86.6 | 108.2 | 106.3 | |
| 1982 | 109.9 | 113.1 | 114.4 | 110.8 | 116.6 | 115.9 | 132.4 | 114.8 | 109.9 | 110.0 | 115.6 | 108.0 | 87.7 | 117.2 | 117.2 | |
| 1983 | 117.2 | 117.6 | 120.3 | 116.6 | 122.1 | 121.2 | 142.3 | 123.7 | 117.4 | 119.3 | 118.2 | 117.2 | 105.8 | 125.1 | 125.5 | |
| 1984 | 124.9 | 124.9 | 127.4 | 124.2 | 131.1 | 130.3 | 148.5 | 136.6 | 129.2 | 129.7 | 132.2 | 125.3 | 104.8 | 133.5 | 134.4 | |
| 1985 | 131.2 | 132.5 | 135.6 | 130.2 | 129.4 | 126.2 | 157.5 | 139.8 | 136.9 | 136.8 | 137.9 | 128.2 | 101.9 | 141.8 | 142.4 | |
| 1983 | January | 115.1 | 116.2 | 118.5 | 114.4 | 118.5 | 117.0 | 152.2 | 119.4 | 113.6 | 114.4 | 117.0 | 112.8 | 107.4 | 120.3 | 120.5 |
| | February | 116.5 | 116.7 | 119.0 | 115.3 | 119.2 | 117.7 | 152.1 | 120.9 | 114.6 | 115.2 | 117.6 | 114.1 | 113.1 | 120.8 | 121.0 |
| | March | 115.7 | 116.4 | 118.8 | 115.2 | 119.9 | 118.9 | 142.2 | 121.2 | 115.2 | 115.6 | 117.0 | 114.9 | 103.3 | 122.3 | 122.4 |
| | April | 116.2 | 116.6 | 119.1 | 115.6 | 120.5 | 119.8 | 137.5 | 121.0 | 115.8 | 116.8 | 116.7 | 115.4 | 105.2 | 123.6 | 123.7 |
| | May | 116.8 | 117.1 | 119.6 | 116.1 | 122.4 | 121.7 | 138.5 | 120.4 | 116.3 | 118.4 | 116.9 | 115.7 | 107.7 | 124.8 | 125.5 |
| | June | 116.8 | 117.2 | 119.8 | 116.1 | 122.3 | 121.6 | 138.5 | 121.7 | 116.5 | 119.5 | 117.3 | 115.6 | 104.8 | 125.2 | 125.8 |
| | July | 117.4 | 117.4 | 120.2 | 116.4 | 119.6 | 118.7 | 138.3 | 122.8 | 117.0 | 120.1 | 117.7 | 116.7 | 106.7 | 125.8 | 126.4 |
| | August | 117.9 | 117.8 | 120.8 | 116.7 | 120.3 | 119.5 | 140.3 | 124.2 | 117.7 | 120.7 | 118.3 | 117.8 | 107.8 | 126.4 | 126.8 |
| | September | 118.1 | 118.5 | 121.5 | 117.4 | 123.5 | 122.7 | 142.0 | 125.4 | 118.6 | 121.7 | 119.0 | 118.1 | 108.2 | 127.2 | 127.6 |
| | October | 118.2 | 118.7 | 121.6 | 117.8 | 124.5 | 123.9 | 138.2 | 127.0 | 119.8 | 122.2 | 119.1 | 119.8 | 102.2 | 128.0 | 128.2 |
| | November | 118.0 | 119.0 | 121.7 | 118.2 | 125.0 | 125.3 | 138.4 | 128.7 | 121.0 | 123.0 | 119.5 | 121.4 | 99.7 | 128.3 | 128.9 |
| | December | 120.0 | 120.1 | 123.0 | 119.6 | 128.7 | 127.8 | 149.7 | 131.4 | 124.4 | 124.4 | 121.9 | 123.8 | 103.2 | 128.8 | 129.3 |
| 1984 | January | 121.8 | 122.1 | 124.7 | 121.4 | 130.4 | 129.4 | 150.2 | 133.4 | 124.3 | 126.2 | 123.9 | 125.0 | 101.2 | 129.1 | 129.8 |
| | February | 123.0 | 123.1 | 126.7 | 122.5 | 130.9 | 129.9 | 153.7 | 135.0 | 125.3 | 126.9 | 124.1 | 125.3 | 103.9 | 129.6 | 130.4 |
| | March | 122.7 | 123.1 | 125.6 | 122.5 | 132.0 | 131.5 | 143.1 | 133.5 | 126.0 | 126.8 | 123.2 | 124.0 | 104.9 | 131.2 | 132.2 |
| | April | 123.9 | 123.6 | 126.4 | 123.2 | 133.1 | 132.7 | 141.6 | 134.0 | 127.2 | 127.6 | 124.7 | 105.1 | 132.6 | 133.5 | |
| | May | 123.9 | 124.1 | 126.6 | 123.6 | 133.1 | 132.7 | 142.6 | 134.4 | 128.4 | 128.5 | 130.0 | 124.9 | 105.6 | 133.1 | 134.0 |
| | June | 124.4 | 124.5 | 126.9 | 123.8 | 132.6 | 132.2 | 141.2 | 134.8 | 128.2 | 131.2 | 124.4 | 106.0 | 133.3 | 134.3 | |
| | July | 124.5 | 124.9 | 127.2 | 124.3 | 129.6 | 129.0 | 141.8 | 135.6 | 128.7 | 129.3 | 134.2 | 124.8 | 103.0 | 133.7 | 134.5 |
| | August | 124.9 | 125.2 | 127.6 | 124.6 | 127.0 | 126.2 | 144.2 | 136.1 | 129.7 | 130.0 | 136.1 | 124.9 | 103.5 | 134.2 | 135.1 |
| | September | 125.7 | 125.8 | 128.3 | 126.3 | 128.7 | 128.0 | 145.9 | 137.3 | 130.6 | 131.0 | 136.7 | 125.3 | 104.6 | 135.4 | 136.4 |
| | October | 126.5 | 126.6 | 129.1 | 125.6 | 130.7 | 129.8 | 151.0 | 139.6 | 133.1 | 132.2 | 138.8 | 125.9 | 106.6 | 136.1 | 137.1 |
| | November | 127.7 | 127.2 | 128.6 | 126.3 | 131.8 | 130.7 | 155.9 | 141.0 | 133.6 | 133.5 | 139.3 | 126.7 | 107.1 | 136.1 | 137.7 |
| | December | 129.4 | 128.8 | 131.3 | 127.6 | 133.0 | 131.4 | 169.5 | 144.1 | 135.2 | 135.2 | 142.7 | 128.0 | 106.4 | 137.2 | 138.1 |
| 1985 | January | 132.0 | 130.9 | 133.2 | 129.7 | 134.1 | 132.4 | 172.8 | 147.1 | 137.2 | 137.6 | 142.8 | 128.9 | 106.9 | 138.6 | 139.6 |
| | February | 133.9 | 132.2 | 134.4 | 130.8 | 134.5 | 132.6 | 176.8 | 148.2 | 138.2 | 139.2 | 144.4 | 129.8 | 109.4 | 139.5 | 140.3 |
| | March | 133.0 | 132.1 | 134.0 | 130.3 | 134.5 | 133.1 | 167.3 | 145.2 | 138.0 | 139.1 | 143.5 | 129.0 | 107.3 | 140.1 | 140.8 |
| | April | 132.1 | 131.9 | 134.0 | 130.4 | 134.1 | 133.2 | 154.0 | 141.9 | 137.4 | 138.2 | 138.5 | 128.1 | 104.9 | 141.8 | 142.7 |
| | May | 132.2 | 132.1 | 134.0 | 130.8 | 131.5 | 130.6 | 151.8 | 139.9 | 137.5 | 137.4 | 137.7 | 128.7 | 103.4 | 142.0 | 142.8 |
| | June | 131.4 | 132.3 | 134.1 | 130.1 | 129.7 | 128.7 | 150.2 | 138.3 | 137.1 | 137.0 | 137.2 | 128.6 | 101.5 | 142.0 | 142.6 |
| | July | 130.3 | 132.2 | 133.9 | 129.9 | 126.7 | 125.6 | 150.2 | 137.2 | 136.4 | 135.3 | 128.1 | 97.9 | 142.8 | 143.5 | |
| | August | 130.1 | 132.7 | 134.3 | 129.8 | 125.0 | 123.9 | 150.8 | 136.1 | 135.5 | 135.7 | 135.5 | 127.6 | 99.1 | 142.9 | 143.4 |
| | September | 130.0 | 133.0 | 134.7 | 129.9 | 124.2 | 122.9 | 152.9 | 136.6 | 136.2 | 135.5 | 135.6 | 127.6 | 99.2 | 142.7 | 143.1 |
| | October | 129.3 | 132.9 | 134.5 | 129.8 | 125.0 | 123.9 | 149.3 | 135.8 | 136.1 | 135.1 | 134.1 | 127.0 | 97.9 | 143.1 | 143.4 |
| | November | 129.5 | 133.4 | 134.8 | 130.1 | 126.3 | 125.2 | 152.1 | 135.2 | 135.8 | 134.9 | 134.3 | 126.9 | 97.5 | 143.1 | 143.4 |
| | December | 130.5 | 134.3 | 135.6 | 131.0 | 127.7 | 126.2 | 161.5 | 136.5 | 136.4 | 135.4 | 135.8 | 128.1 | 97.3 | 143.1 | 143.3 |
| 1986 | January | 131.0 | 135.1 | 137.4 | 132.0 | 128.9 | 127.4 | 160.9 | 138.0 | 137.2 | 135.6 | 135.6 | 129.0 | 99.5 | 143.6 | 143.9 |
| | February | 130.9 | 135.0 | 137.6 | 132.2 | 128.7 | 128.6 | 155.2 | 137.9 | 138.3 | 135.7 | 135.5 | 129.1 | 99.0 | 143.8 | 144.1 |
| | March | 129.1 | 134.2 | 136.3 | 131.6 | 130.6 | 130.3 | 138.1 | 134.7 | 137.7 | 134.1 | 133.3 | 126.6 | 97.6 | 144.3 | 144.6 |
| | April | 128.3 | 134.5 | 136.6 | 131.3 | 129.4 | 129.2 | 134.1 | 133.5 | 137.9 | 134.0 | 134.1 | 124.9 | 95.3 | 145.5 | 145.6 |
| | May | 127.8 | 134.7 | 136.5 | 131.1 | 129.7 | 129.6 | 131.7 | 132.5 | 138.2 | 134.6 | 134.5 | 122.9 | 94.3 | 146.0 | 146.0 |
| | June | 127.8 | 134.5 | 136.3 | 131.1 | 127.5 | 127.4 | 129.3 | 131.4 | 138.2 | 134.7 | 134.0 | 95.0 | 146.2 | 146.3 | |
| | July ³ | 126.6 | 134.0 | 135.5 | 130.8 | 124.2 | 124.5 | 118.4 | 129.1 | 137.9 | 134.1 | 132.9 | 121.9 | 94.6 | 146.6 | 146.7 |
| | August ³ | 126.6 | 133.9 | 135.3 | 130.8 | 124.2 | 124.6 | 113.9 | 128.7 | 138.5 | 133.9 | 132.7 | 121.8 | 97.5 | 146.6 | 146.7 |

1. Index numbers constructed on a net sector basis, i.e. transactions within sector are excluded.

2. Index numbers are compiled exclusive of VAT. Revenue duties on cigarettes, tobacco, alcoholic liquor, matches and mechanical lighters are included. Duty on hydrocarbon oils is included in series for materials and fuel purchased by broad sectors of industry but excluded from output price series.

3. Provisional.

For footnotes 4 to 6 see page 116.

Source: Business Statistics Office

18.6

Index numbers of producer prices

continued 1980=100

Monthly averages

| | | Price index numbers of output ^{1, 2} | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| Home sales | | Output of manufactured products | Products of manufacturing industries (revised definition) other than food, drink and tobacco manufacturing industries | Products of food, drink and tobacco | Extraction of minerals n.e.s. | Non-metallic mineral products | Chemical industry | Man-made fibres | Metal goods engineering and vehicles industries | Metal goods n.e.s. | Mechanical engineering | |
| SIC 1980 Division Class or Group | | 2 to 4 | 2 to 4 excluding 41/42 | 41/42 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 3 | 31 | 32 |
| 1980 | | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1981 | | 109.5 | 107.5 | 112.7 | 100.4 | 112.3 | 110.4 | 106.4 | 99.7 | 107.2 | 105.3 | 108.2 |
| 1982 | | 118.0 | 114.9 | 122.8 | 108.0 | 125.5 | 120.3 | 113.5 | 110.2 | 113.8 | 112.6 | 117.2 |
| 1983 | | 124.4 | 121.1 | 129.5 | 111.0 | 135.7 | 126.7 | 119.1 | 116.5 | 119.5 | 117.8 | 124.6 |
| 1984 | | 132.1 | 127.9 | 138.5 | 118.2 | 143.2 | 133.7 | 125.1 | 125.4 | 126.1 | 127.0 | 130.3 |
| 1985 | | 139.4 | 135.9 | 144.7 | 125.0 | 153.7 ³ | 142.0 ³ | 131.6 | 130.8 | 133.7 | 134.9 ³ | 138.6 |
| 1983 | January | 121.2 | 117.8 | 126.2 | 108.0 | 129.5 | 123.7 | 116.1 | 111.8 | 116.3 | 114.8 | 121.3 |
| | February | 121.7 | 118.5 | 126.4 | 109.0 | 131.2 | 124.0 | 117.0 | 111.5 | 116.9 | 115.9 | 121.7 |
| | March | 122.4 | 119.2 | 127.1 | 109.8 | 132.2 | 125.2 | 117.7 | 112.0 | 117.5 | 116.8 | 122.1 |
| | April | 123.6 | 120.2 | 128.7 | 110.1 | 134.1 | 126.3 | 118.4 | 114.0 | 118.5 | 117.4 | 124.0 |
| | May | 124.3 | 120.7 | 129.8 | 110.2 | 133.4 | 126.5 | 118.7 | 114.0 | 119.0 | 118.1 | 124.7 |
| | June | 124.6 | 120.9 | 130.2 | 110.8 | 134.6 | 126.3 | 118.5 | 115.0 | 119.4 | 118.6 | 124.9 |
| | July | 124.7 | 121.4 | 129.6 | 111.0 | 133.9 | 127.4 | 119.1 | 119.2 | 119.8 | 118.6 | 125.3 |
| | August | 124.9 | 121.8 | 129.5 | 111.4 | 133.3 | 127.3 | 119.3 | 119.7 | 120.1 | 119.2 | 125.6 |
| | September | 125.7 | 122.4 | 130.5 | 112.2 | 135.6 | 127.8 | 119.7 | 119.9 | 120.8 | 120.1 | 126.0 |
| | October | 126.2 | 122.8 | 131.2 | 113.7 | 135.5 | 128.4 | 120.8 | 118.9 | 121.4 | 120.8 | 126.3 |
| | November | 126.8 | 123.4 | 131.9 | 112.6 | 135.4 | 128.9 | 121.5 | 120.9 | 121.8 | 121.2 | 126.5 |
| | December | 127.3 | 123.6 | 132.9 | 113.4 | 135.3 | 129.0 | 121.9 | 120.5 | 122.0 | 121.3 | 127.1 |
| 1984 | January | 128.0 | 124.5 | 133.4 | 114.5 | 139.3 | 129.6 | 123.0 | 122.7 | 123.0 | 123.2 | 128.0 |
| | February | 128.8 | 125.3 | 134.3 | 115.1 | 141.6 | 130.0 | 123.2 | 123.1 | 123.9 | 124.7 | 128.6 |
| | March | 130.3 | 126.2 | 136.3 | 115.4 | 142.9 | 131.7 | 123.3 | 123.4 | 124.7 | 125.4 | 129.3 |
| | April | 131.7 | 126.9 | 139.2 | 117.2 | 143.6 | 128.8 | 124.3 | 124.7 | 125.2 | 126.1 | 129.8 |
| | May | 132.1 | 127.4 | 139.3 | 117.3 | 142.9 | 133.9 | 125.5 | 124.3 | 125.4 | 126.7 | 129.7 |
| | June | 132.2 | 127.6 | 139.3 | 118.0 | 143.3 | 133.8 | 124.6 | 124.2 | 125.7 | 127.3 | 129.7 |
| | July | 132.5 | 128.1 | 139.3 | 118.6 | 143.1 | 134.0 | 124.9 | 126.9 | 126.2 | 127.5 | 130.1 |
| | August | 132.6 | 128.5 | 138.9 | 118.7 | 141.8 | 134.2 | 125.4 | 126.9 | 126.6 | 127.9 | 130.7 |
| | September | 133.2 | 129.2 | 139.6 | 119.8 | 144.5 | 135.2 | 126.2 | 126.4 | 127.2 | 128.1 | 131.3 |
| | October | 134.0 | 129.8 | 140.5 | 120.7 | 144.7 | 135.7 | 126.8 | 127.7 | 127.8 | 128.5 | 131.9 |
| | November | 134.5 | 130.3 | 141.0 | 121.3 | 145.1 | 136.1 | 127.1 | 127.4 | 128.3 | 129.3 | 132.1 |
| | December | 134.9 | 130.7 | 141.4 | 121.8 | 145.2 | 137.0 | 127.3 | 126.7 | 128.5 | 129.5 | 132.8 |
| 1985 | January | 135.8 | 132.8 | 141.4 | 124.2 | 148.2 | 137.8 | 129.0 | 128.0 | 129.8 | 131.4 | 134.5 |
| | February | 136.6 | 133.3 | 141.5 | 125.4 | 149.5 | 138.6 | 129.5 | 127.2 | 130.9 | 132.4 | 135.6 |
| | March | 137.5 | 134.2 | 142.5 | 125.3 | 150.6 | 140.1 | 130.1 | 127.3 | 131.7 | 133.4 | 136.2 |
| | April | 139.1 | 135.1 | 145.3 | 126.5 | 152.2 | 141.1 | 131.1 | 127.3 | 132.8 | 134.3 | 137.4 |
| | May | 139.5 | 135.5 | 145.7 | 126.7 | 152.0 | 141.8 | 132.0 | 128.9 | 133.2 | 134.6 | 137.7 |
| | June | 139.6 | 135.8 | 145.4 | 126.1 | 155.6 | 142.6 | 131.3 | 128.0 | 133.6 | 135.0 | 138.3 |
| | July | 139.9 | 136.4 | 145.1 | 125.2 | 155.5 | 143.1 | 132.0 | 132.1 | 134.0 | 135.3 | 138.9 |
| | August | 140.1 | 136.8 | 145.0 | 124.9 | 156.1 | 143.4 | 132.1 | 131.7 | 134.7 | 135.6 | 140.0 |
| | September | 140.5 | 137.4 | 145.0 | 124.8 | 156.4 | 143.7 | 132.3 | 133.2 | 135.6 | 135.9 | 140.6 |
| | October | 140.9 | 137.7 | 145.7 | 125.6 | 156.2 | 143.9 | 132.4 | 133.3 | 135.9 | 136.5 | 140.9 |
| | November | 141.5 | 138.1 | 146.5 | 125.4 | 156.3 | 144.0 | 133.4 | 136.5 | 136.1 | 136.9 | 141.2 |
| | December | 141.9 | 138.3 | 146.9 | 125.5 | 155.8 | 144.2 | 133.5 | 134.8 | 136.4 | 137.0 | 141.7 |
| 1986 | January | 142.7 | 139.4 | 147.5 | 123.5 | 158.4 | 144.5 | 134.2 | 137.2 | 137.3 | 138.1 | 142.3 |
| | February | 143.3 | 140.0 | 148.0 | 124.2 | 158.3 | 144.8 | 134.6 | 136.6 | 138.1 | 138.6 | 142.8 |
| | March | 144.3 | 140.5 | 149.7 | 123.1 | 161.4 | 145.2 | 134.6 | 137.6 | 138.4 | 139.3 | 142.9 |
| | April | 145.4 | 141.0 | 151.9 | 123.4 ³ | 163.1 ³ | 146.4 | 134.3 | 138.3 | 139.1 | 139.6 | 143.8 |
| | May | 145.9 | 141.3 | 152.4 | 123.4 ³ | 163.4 ³ | 146.4 | 133.4 | 138.5 | 139.6 | 139.9 | 144.4 |
| | June | 145.8 | 141.6 ³ | 152.1 | 123.0 ³ | 163.5 ³ | 146.6 | 133.5 | 139.5 | 139.8 ³ | 140.2 | 144.6 ³ |
| | July ³ | 145.9 | 141.9 | 151.8 | 122.8 | 163.4 | 146.9 | 132.9 | 140.1 | 140.1 | 140.5 | 145.0 |
| | August ³ | 146.1 | 142.2 | 151.7 | 122.7 | 164.3 | 146.8 | 132.4 | 140.1 | 140.5 | 140.7 | 145.4 |

For footnotes 1 to 3 see page 114, and for 4 to 6 see page 116.

Source: Business Statistics Office

Prices and wages

18.6 Index numbers of producer prices

continued 1980 = 100

Monthly averages

| Home sales | Price index numbers of output ^{1,2} | | | | | | | | | | Construction output index ⁴ | Index numbers of the average price of new dwellings on which building society mortgages were approved ^{5,6} |
|------------|--|--------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|--|--|
| | Electrical and electronic engineering | Motor vehicles and parts | Instrument engineering | Food manufacturing industries | Textile industry | Footwear and clothing industries | Timber and wooden furniture industries | Paper and paper products and printing | Processing of rubber and plastics publishing | Other manufacturing industries | | |
| SIC 1980 | 34 | 35 | 37 | 411 to 423 | 43 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100 | 100.0 |
| 1981 | 106.4 | 106.2 | 110.2 | 108.6 | 104.5 | 103.8 | 107.0 | 110.0 | 104.0 | 101.2 | 105 | 102.4 |
| 1982 | 111.1 | 114.5 | 120.2 | 116.4 | 110.4 | 107.9 | 113.2 | 121.7 | 109.0 | 103.8 | 103 | 104.1 |
| 1983 | 116.6 | 119.5 | 125.5 | 121.5 | 116.4 | 112.5 | 120.1 | 129.5 | 114.1 | 113.7 | 104 | 115.7 |
| 1984 | 122.7 | 127.1 | 131.9 | 128.6 | 123.1 | 118.2 | 127.6 | 137.9 | 119.7 | 118.9 | 108 | 124.8 |
| 1985 | 129.2 | 136.1 | 137.7 | 132.0 | 129.6 | 125.4 | 134.8 | 149.0 | 125.9 | 128.0 | 113 ³ | 136.3 |
| 1983 | January | 113.9 | 116.2 | 123.8 | 119.1 | 113.4 | 110.7 | 116.3 | 125.9 | 111.4 | 108.9 | 110.9 |
| | February | 114.2 | 116.7 | 124.1 | 119.1 | 114.0 | 110.8 | 116.4 | 126.4 | 111.8 | 112.9 | 110.5 |
| | March | 114.4 | 117.8 | 124.4 | 119.1 | 114.7 | 111.0 | 117.9 | 126.9 | 111.9 | 113.8 | 113.2 |
| | April | 114.7 | 118.5 | 124.5 | 120.4 | 115.4 | 111.7 | 118.6 | 128.2 | 112.6 | 114.5 | 115.1 |
| | May | 115.9 | 118.7 | 124.7 | 121.7 | 115.9 | 112.0 | 119.0 | 129.0 | 113.5 | 113.8 | 104 |
| | June | 116.2 | 118.8 | 124.3 | 122.2 | 116.1 | 112.3 | 119.6 | 129.7 | 114.5 | 113.8 | 116.6 |
| | July | 117.0 | 118.9 | 126.1 | 121.4 | 116.6 | 112.6 | 120.8 | 130.0 | 114.7 | 113.9 | 118.4 |
| | August | 117.6 | 119.4 | 126.1 | 121.2 | 117.5 | 113.1 | 121.4 | 130.6 | 115.0 | 114.0 | 105 |
| | September | 118.2 | 121.5 | 126.3 | 122.2 | 117.9 | 113.6 | 122.1 | 131.1 | 115.5 | 114.7 | 117.0 |
| | October | 119.1 | 122.2 | 127.0 | 123.0 | 118.2 | 113.9 | 122.6 | 131.6 | 116.0 | 114.7 | 117.8 |
| | November | 118.8 | 122.5 | 127.1 | 123.6 | 118.6 | 114.0 | 122.9 | 132.0 | 116.4 | 114.6 | 105 |
| | December | 119.2 | 122.5 | 127.3 | 125.0 | 118.9 | 114.1 | 123.2 | 132.4 | 116.6 | 114.7 | 115.8 |
| 1984 | January | 120.1 | 122.9 | 129.4 | 125.6 | 120.4 | 115.6 | 123.4 | 133.0 | 117.6 | 116.4 | 120.3 |
| | February | 120.5 | 124.4 | 130.3 | 126.4 | 121.4 | 116.6 | 124.8 | 133.6 | 117.7 | 116.7 | 120.1 |
| | March | 121.2 | 125.3 | 130.3 | 127.3 | 121.9 | 117.2 | 126.4 | 134.8 | 118.1 | 117.3 | 121.8 |
| | April | 121.8 | 125.7 | 131.0 | 129.3 | 122.4 | 117.4 | 126.8 | 136.1 | 118.4 | 117.8 | 124.4 |
| | May | 122.4 | 126.1 | 131.3 | 129.3 | 122.9 | 117.8 | 126.9 | 137.0 | 119.2 | 118.1 | 107 |
| | June | 122.8 | 126.5 | 131.5 | 129.2 | 122.8 | 117.8 | 127.5 | 137.7 | 119.6 | 118.1 | 125.8 |
| | July | 123.6 | 126.7 | 132.0 | 129.1 | 123.5 | 118.4 | 128.2 | 138.3 | 120.7 | 118.3 | 127.8 |
| | August | 123.3 | 127.6 | 132.2 | 128.4 | 123.8 | 118.6 | 128.5 | 139.1 | 120.4 | 118.7 | 109 |
| | September | 123.8 | 129.0 | 132.8 | 128.6 | 124.0 | 119.0 | 129.2 | 140.0 | 120.7 | 120.7 | 125.2 |
| | October | 124.1 | 130.0 | 133.8 | 129.5 | 124.4 | 119.2 | 129.6 | 140.9 | 121.2 | 121.4 | 124.1 |
| | November | 124.3 | 130.5 | 134.2 | 130.1 | 124.6 | 120.0 | 129.7 | 142.0 | 121.4 | 121.5 | 110 |
| | December | 124.5 | 130.6 | 134.3 | 130.8 | 125.2 | 120.3 | 130.0 | 142.8 | 121.8 | 121.4 | 127.3 |
| 1985 | January | 126.0 | 130.7 | 135.4 | 130.6 | 127.4 | 122.7 | 130.7 | 145.1 | 123.5 | 124.3 | 129.6 |
| | February | 126.5 | 133.0 | 135.9 | 130.3 | 128.2 | 123.4 | 131.2 | 147.1 | 123.8 | 125.1 | 130.7 |
| | March | 126.8 | 134.5 | 136.1 | 130.7 | 128.4 | 123.9 | 132.5 | 148.2 | 124.2 | 125.6 | 130.4 |
| | April | 128.7 | 135.0 | 137.2 | 132.8 | 128.5 | 124.1 | 134.0 | 148.3 | 125.0 | 127.2 | 134.7 |
| | May | 129.5 | 135.1 | 137.3 | 133.1 | 128.9 | 124.4 | 134.2 | 148.6 | 125.1 | 127.2 | 112 |
| | June | 129.8 | 135.2 | 137.4 | 132.7 | 129.3 | 124.8 | 134.6 | 149.3 | 125.6 | 127.5 | 133.6 |
| | July | 129.8 | 135.4 | 137.8 | 132.3 | 130.3 | 126.5 | 135.8 | 149.4 | 126.4 | 128.5 | 133.0 |
| | August | 130.2 | 136.5 | 138.3 | 131.9 | 130.7 | 126.5 | 135.9 | 149.4 | 127.0 | 129.7 | 115 |
| | September | 130.5 | 139.0 | 138.4 | 131.7 | 131.0 | 126.8 | 136.8 | 149.7 | 127.1 | 129.8 | 140.0 |
| | October | 130.8 | 139.4 | 139.5 | 131.8 | 131.1 | 126.9 | 137.3 | 150.1 | 127.3 | 129.8 | 143.1 |
| | November | 130.9 | 139.6 | 139.7 | 132.8 | 130.8 | 127.4 | 137.3 | 150.5 | 127.7 | 129.9 | 116 |
| | December | 131.1 | 139.6 | 139.7 | 133.4 | 131.0 | 127.8 | 137.7 | 150.9 | 128.5 | 129.9 | 145.5 |
| 1986 | January | 131.9 | 141.3 | 142.1 | 134.0 | 133.2 | 128.6 | 138.2 | 152.4 | 129.8 | 131.5 | 146.4 |
| | February | 132.4 | 142.7 | 142.2 | 134.2 | 134.1 | 128.9 | 138.6 | 153.2 | 130.3 | 132.8 | 146.4 |
| | March | 132.8 | 143.7 | 142.7 | 135.3 | 135.0 | 129.2 | 139.0 | 153.8 | 130.4 | 133.0 | 150.4 |
| | April | 134.1 | 143.9 | 143.1 | 136.1 | 135.2 | 129.5 | 139.3 | 154.0 | 131.0 | 133.8 | 155.8 |
| | May | 134.8 | 144.0 | 143.3 | 136.8 | 135.5 | 129.9 | 139.6 | 154.4 ³ | 131.5 | 134.1 | 119 ³ |
| | June | 134.9 ³ | 144.0 | 143.5 | 136.3 | 135.9 | 130.4 | 139.8 ³ | 155.5 ³ | 131.6 | 134.1 | 162.9 |
| | July ³ | 135.1 | 144.2 | 144.6 | 135.6 | 136.0 | 131.7 | 140.6 | 156.4 | 131.9 | 134.4 | 163.8 |
| | August ³ | 135.1 | 145.0 | 145.4 | 136.1 | 131.9 | 141.2 | 156.6 | 132.1 | 137.3 | | |

For footnotes 1 to 3 see page 113.

4. A base weighted (1980 = 100) combination of the separate price indices for contractors' output in the five new work sectors.

5. The index covers only dwellings on which building societies have approved mortgages during the period. The cost of land is included.

6. Figures are based on a monthly return covering 80 per cent of building society mortgages.

Sources: *Business Statistics Office*
Department of the Environment

18.7 Average weekly earnings of manual employees¹

At October

| Manufacturing and certain other industries <i>SIC 1980</i> | Manual employees on adult rates | | | Manual employees on other rates | | |
|---|---------------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|--------|
| | Full-time | | Female | Part-time ² | | Female |
| | All | Male | | Male | Female | |
| 1983 | 138.74 | 148.63 | 91.26 | 47.62 | 78.39 | 58.16 |
| 1984 | 148.69 | 159.30 | 97.33 | 50.51 | 80.33 | 61.27 |
| 1985 | 160.39 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing industries <i>SIC 1980</i> | | | | | | |
| 1983 | 132.98 | 146.19 | 90.32 | 48.23 | 77.25 | 55.07 |
| 1984 | 143.09 | 157.50 | 96.30 | 51.54 | 80.38 | 61.17 |
| 1985 | 155.04 | 170.58 | 103.21 | 54.91 | 84.73 | 64.39 |

1. The figures represent the average earnings including bonus, overtime, etc., and before deduction of income tax or insurance contributions, in one week in the month indicated. Administrative and clerical workers and other salaried persons have been excluded.
 2. Workers ordinarily employed for not more than 30 hours per week are classified as part-time.

Source: Department of Employment

18.8 Average weekly hours of manual employees¹

At October

| Manufacturing and certain other industries <i>SIC 1980</i> | Manual employees on adult rates | | | Manual employees on other rates | | |
|---|---------------------------------|------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|--------|
| | Full-time | | Female | Part-time ² | | Female |
| | All | Male | | Male | Female | |
| 1983 | 42.4 | 43.3 | 38.2 | 21.6 | 39.8 | 38.2 |
| 1984 | 42.5 | 43.4 | 38.2 | 21.5 | 39.8 | 37.9 |
| 1985 | 42.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Manufacturing industries <i>SIC 1980</i> | | | | | | |
| 1983 | 41.5 | 42.5 | 38.1 | 21.9 | 39.5 | 38.2 |
| 1984 | 41.7 | 42.8 | 38.1 | 21.7 | 39.5 | 37.9 |
| 1985 | 41.8 | 43.0 | 38.1 | 21.7 | 39.7 | 37.9 |

1. The figures include overtime and correspond with those for average earnings in Table 18.7.
 2. See footnote 2 to Table 18.7.

Source: Department of Employment

Prices and wages

18.9

Average weekly earnings of manual employees in certain industries¹

At October

£

| SIC 1980 Class | Metal processing and manu- facturing (21-22) | Mineral extraction and manu- facturing (23-24) | Chemicals and man- made fibres (25-26) | Mechanical engineering (32) | Electrical and electronic engineering etc. (33-34) | Motor vehicles and parts (35) | Other transport equiptment (36) | Metal Goods and instrument engineering (31,37) | Food, drink and tobacco (41,42) |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|-----------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|
| All full-time on adult rates | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 | 154.05 | 145.59 | 149.79 | 136.85 | 122.74 | 144.12 | 144.76 | 128.18 | 134.32 |
| 1984 | 166.50 | 155.58 | 161.37 | 149.78 | 129.34 | 156.22 | 156.85 | 137.66 | 146.47 |
| 1985 | 177.90 | 165.23 | 174.30 | 165.16 | 142.68 | 167.87 | 172.71 | 145.58 | 156.17 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Full-time males on adult rates | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 | 156.30 | 152.57 | 162.13 | 139.45 | 137.78 | 146.96 | 146.82 | 137.93 | 148.17 |
| 1984 | 168.84 | 162.96 | 173.63 | 152.37 | 145.73 | 159.01 | 159.05 | 148.45 | 161.86 |
| 1985 | 180.15 | 172.98 | 187.19 | 167.86 | 160.26 | 170.94 | 174.76 | 156.56 | 173.18 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Full-time females on adult rates | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 | 92.62 | 92.40 | 101.21 | 97.96 | 97.18 | 109.56 | 101.72 | 94.00 | 99.58 |
| 1984 | 103.02 | 99.79 | 110.09 | 106.16 | 102.51 | 117.14 | 110.70 | 99.41 | 106.35 |
| 1985 | 111.45 | 106.43 | 118.44 | 118.10 | 109.74 | 126.39 | 126.63 | 105.55 | 114.20 |

| SIC 1980 Class | Textiles (43) | Leather, footwear and clothing (44-45) | Timber and wooden furniture (46) | Paper products, printing and publishing (47) | Rubber, plastics and other manufacturing (48-49) | Electricity, gas,other energy and water supply (15-17) | Construction (50) | Transport and communication ² (71-72, (75-77,79) |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|---|---|--|--|--|----------------------|---|
| All full-time on adult rates | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 | 102.01 | 82.96 | 129.37 | 170.39 | 127.29 | 168.43 | 139.80 | 160.56 |
| 1984 | 108.56 | 88.13 | 136.00 | 182.49 | 136.87 | 179.22 | 147.59 | 171.39 |
| 1985 | 118.15 | 95.10 | 149.83 | 198.21 | 145.72 | 192.62 | 160.11 | 181.06 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| Full-time males on adult rates | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 | 120.66 | 113.94 | 133.35 | 184.22 | 140.51 | 169.13 | 138.99 | 162.43 | |
| 1984 | 128.59 | 119.69 | 139.92 | 198.43 | 151.41 | 179.77 | 147.80 | 173.32 | |
| 1985 | 140.56 | 129.72 | 154.00 | 214.42 | 162.57 | 193.34 | 160.37 | | |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--|
| Full-time females on adult rates | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 | 77.56 | 78.60 | 97.36 | 112.07 | 87.52 | 112.46 | 77.98 | 118.06 | |
| 1984 | 82.97 | 78.58 | 102.63 | 119.71 | 92.48 | 126.00 | 87.81 | 126.69 | |
| 1985 | 89.52 | 85.22 | 113.18 | 129.16 | 98.23 | 124.17 | 95.86 | | |

1. See footnote 1 to Table 18.7.

2. Excluding sea transport.

Source: Department of Employment

18.10 Average earnings index: all employees: by industry

Great Britain Classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980

Jan1980=100

| | Whole economy | Agriculture and forestry | Coal and coke | Mineral oil and natural gas | Electricity, gas, other energy and water supply | Metal processing and manufacturing | Mineral extraction and manufac- | Chemical and man- | Mechanical engi- | Electrical and electronic engineering | Motor vehicles and parts | Other transport equipment | Metal goods and instruments | Food, drink and tobacco |
|-------------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| SIC 1980 Class | (01-02) | (11-12) | (14) | (15-17) | (21-22) | (23-24) | (25-26) | (32) | (33-34) | (35) | (36) | (31,37) | (41-42) | |
| 1980 | 111.4 | 117.7 | 106.1 | 104.4 | 116.2 | 2 | 109.1 | 109.8 | 106.9 | 109.0 | 100.5 | 111.4 | 103.7 | 109.0 |
| 1981 | 125.8 | 131.8 | 118.6 | 119.8 | 133.5 | 125.0 | 121.6 | 124.8 | 117.3 | 125.4 | 111.4 | 124.0 | 116.8 | 123.9 |
| 1982 | 137.6 | 144.2 | 131.1 | 135.8 | 147.8 | 137.3 | 136.8 | 138.9 | 130.6 | 139.2 | 125.3 | 137.3 | 129.3 | 136.7 |
| 1983 | 149.2 | 157.5 | 134.7 | 147.8 | 159.2 | 150.7 | 148.5 | 152.0 | 142.3 | 152.9 | 138.6 | 143.2 | 140.3 | 149.6 |
| 1984 | 158.3 | 169.6 | 67.7 | 162.5 | 170.4 | 167.1 | 159.5 | 164.9 | 156.1 | 167.1 | 149.0 | 157.4 | 151.9 | 160.9 |
| 1985 | 171.7 | 184.4 | 135.3 | 178.6 | 182.7 | 181.6 | 172.4 | 179.1 | 172.3 | 182.3 | 168.9 | 170.9 | 164.1 | 174.9 |
| 1982 July | 140.7 | 152.2 | 129.1 | 142.4 | 154.5 | 145.9 | 138.9 | 140.9 | 132.9 | 140.7 | 128.3 | 137.4 | 129.8 | 136.5 |
| August | 138.8 | 154.0 | 130.2 | 135.3 | 150.0 | 136.3 | 137.2 | 139.0 | 130.8 | 139.6 | 124.8 | 136.3 | 126.7 | 137.8 |
| September | 138.7 | 160.8 | 128.6 | 137.4 | 151.5 | 135.0 | 138.5 | 139.0 | 131.1 | 140.2 | 121.7 | 138.9 | 130.0 | 139.4 |
| October | 139.6 | 152.8 | 117.6 | 137.0 | 151.8 | 140.8 | 139.2 | 140.8 | 133.2 | 143.2 | 125.7 | 141.2 | 131.0 | 139.1 |
| November | 142.4 | 143.4 | 139.6 | 138.2 | 157.2 | 136.1 | 140.5 | 149.5 | 135.5 | 144.1 | 129.5 | 142.3 | 133.9 | 142.7 |
| December | 143.6 | 139.5 | 140.5 | 140.7 | 150.4 | 138.1 | 142.0 | 150.9 | 136.5 | 146.3 | 137.8 | 140.0 | 132.9 | 143.0 |
| 1983 January | 142.6 | 138.0 | 141.3 | 146.3 | 146.2 | 140.9 | 141.2 | 143.7 | 135.1 | 147.0 | 133.9 | 138.5 | 133.5 | 142.2 |
| February | 145.4 | 145.2 | 139.5 | 146.1 | 145.9 | 140.4 | 141.9 | 145.0 | 136.0 | 147.1 | 134.6 | 139.5 | 134.1 | 142.6 |
| March | 146.1 | 145.1 | 139.0 | 146.1 | 156.0 | 141.8 | 142.7 | 143.8 | 138.1 | 150.1 | 134.7 | 143.7 | 137.3 | 144.1 |
| April | 146.0 | 155.1 | 136.5 | 147.3 | 158.9 | 146.2 | 144.9 | 146.2 | 138.8 | 150.6 | 133.7 | 142.7 | 136.4 | 146.6 |
| May | 148.3 | 151.0 | 131.2 | 146.3 | 158.2 | 147.4 | 146.5 | 149.4 | 141.7 | 152.2 | 139.0 | 144.0 | 141.0 | 149.4 |
| June | 149.7 | 156.7 | 133.7 | 146.6 | 160.1 | 147.6 | 152.3 | 150.3 | 143.2 | 154.0 | 139.0 | 144.5 | 139.2 | 150.9 |
| July | 151.7 | 167.2 | 135.4 | 156.7 | 164.9 | 166.3 | 147.7 | 151.9 | 143.4 | 154.8 | 140.1 | 141.5 | 140.3 | 151.1 |
| August | 150.4 | 162.7 | 135.5 | 149.0 | 161.8 | 151.7 | 149.7 | 157.1 | 141.8 | 152.8 | 137.1 | 137.9 | 140.7 | 149.7 |
| September | 150.5 | 178.0 | 137.0 | 150.9 | 162.6 | 152.1 | 151.3 | 152.9 | 143.2 | 153.3 | 137.8 | 142.4 | 142.1 | 150.8 |
| October | 151.7 | 173.6 | 140.1 | 143.9 | 169.7 | 163.8 | 150.2 | 153.1 | 145.3 | 157.5 | 139.8 | 146.1 | 144.1 | 152.0 |
| November | 152.8 | 160.4 | 123.9 | 140.9 | 165.1 | 154.3 | 156.8 | 164.7 | 148.6 | 156.8 | 146.0 | 150.6 | 147.9 | 155.5 |
| December | 155.1 | 156.7 | 123.6 | 151.9 | 161.5 | 155.8 | 156.6 | 166.1 | 152.8 | 158.7 | 147.2 | 147.4 | 146.6 | 159.7 |
| 1984 January | 152.7 | 155.3 | 121.5 | 158.1 | 162.7 | 167.3 | 151.4 | 155.8 | 148.8 | 158.3 | 145.7 | 148.4 | 145.2 | 153.9 |
| February | 153.8 | 158.6 | 125.2 | 159.9 | 163.0 | 159.3 | 153.8 | 158.1 | 151.3 | 160.0 | 147.4 | 154.5 | 149.0 | 155.5 |
| March | 154.2 | 156.6 | 54.4 | 161.6 | 164.8 | 162.6 | 155.5 | 158.2 | 153.7 | 163.4 | 147.0 | 154.2 | 151.2 | 155.5 |
| April | 154.7 | 165.2 | 55.7 | 164.0 | 167.0 | 171.2 | 164.1 | 157.6 | 150.5 | 166.9 | 148.0 | 151.9 | 147.9 | 155.7 |
| May | 155.7 | 163.1 | 51.0 | 158.4 | 171.1 | 161.4 | 158.5 | 159.9 | 153.6 | 165.1 | 149.6 | 152.3 | 151.4 | 158.2 |
| June | 157.5 | 171.2 | 51.6 | 162.0 | 170.1 | 162.6 | 162.3 | 164.8 | 157.0 | 167.5 | 147.7 | 163.4 | 151.7 | 162.1 |
| July | 159.6 | 177.4 | 51.3 | 167.2 | 175.8 | 181.6 | 160.0 | 164.2 | 158.8 | 169.6 | 152.2 | 153.7 | 153.0 | 162.4 |
| August | 159.2 | 186.1 | 51.0 | 162.1 | 172.3 | 164.6 | 158.6 | 171.3 | 155.3 | 166.2 | 147.0 | 152.6 | 150.6 | 159.4 |
| September | 159.9 | 188.6 | 57.5 | 163.9 | 174.0 | 163.7 | 164.2 | 164.8 | 156.5 | 168.3 | 151.3 | 158.3 | 153.0 | 162.8 |
| October | 164.2 | 181.3 | 57.6 | 162.7 | 177.0 | 176.1 | 162.6 | 166.0 | 161.2 | 170.7 | 147.7 | 174.1 | 154.7 | 164.2 |
| November | 162.8 | 168.2 | 67.1 | 164.3 | 176.6 | 164.4 | 165.2 | 179.0 | 162.7 | 172.9 | 153.1 | 161.7 | 157.3 | 169.5 |
| December | 165.3 | 163.5 | 68.5 | 165.7 | 170.7 | 170.9 | 167.4 | 179.5 | 163.9 | 176.8 | 151.4 | 163.8 | 157.6 | 171.6 |
| 1985 January | 163.4 | 163.9 | 74.0 | 170.5 | 174.9 | 177.5 | 163.0 | 170.8 | 164.2 | 173.8 | 171.0 | 161.8 | 156.7 | 167.5 |
| February | 164.6 | 170.3 | 78.2 | 173.1 | 175.9 | 169.7 | 165.5 | 170.4 | 165.5 | 175.6 | 162.3 | 164.6 | 158.7 | 170.0 |
| March | 168.1 | 170.4 | 122.5 | 173.6 | 175.9 | 175.8 | 168.5 | 173.1 | 169.1 | 181.4 | 167.8 | 166.5 | 161.9 | 167.9 |
| April | 169.4 | 175.4 | 137.9 | 173.5 | 173.8 | 188.0 | 170.0 | 173.8 | 168.9 | 185.3 | 167.2 | 168.1 | 161.6 | 171.9 |
| May | 169.4 | 173.6 | 139.5 | 176.3 | 175.9 | 174.9 | 170.4 | 174.6 | 170.6 | 181.2 | 168.7 | 167.0 | 164.5 | 173.5 |
| June | 171.9 | 188.2 | 148.0 | 177.1 | 182.5 | 175.7 | 175.2 | 178.8 | 173.4 | 183.1 | 168.3 | 183.3 | 164.5 | 176.5 |
| July | 173.7 | 193.6 | 149.5 | 178.5 | 193.2 | 198.8 | 173.0 | 181.6 | 174.7 | 183.5 | 172.8 | 172.1 | 164.8 | 176.4 |
| August | 173.4 | 203.1 | 150.7 | 177.2 | 184.8 | 176.7 | 172.1 | 180.8 | 171.7 | 181.0 | 166.8 | 167.8 | 163.1 | 173.0 |
| September | 175.1 | 206.3 | 152.9 | 183.7 | 194.5 | 196.5 | 176.5 | 179.8 | 174.4 | 182.7 | 165.6 | 170.8 | 165.5 | 175.8 |
| October | 173.9 | 200.5 | 153.6 | 181.7 | 187.1 | 176.7 | 175.6 | 180.4 | 175.5 | 184.5 | 167.2 | 174.4 | 166.5 | 177.0 |
| November | 176.8 | 182.9 | 158.2 | 185.5 | 188.4 | 177.1 | 176.6 | 195.3 | 180.1 | 186.3 | 175.6 | 173.3 | 171.6 | 182.6 |
| December | 180.0 | 184.5 | 157.8 | 190.0 | 184.9 | 182.0 | 190.1 | 179.7 | 189.6 | 173.2 | 178.6 | 169.7 | 186.7 | 186.7 |
| 1986 January | 176.9 | 179.5 | 172.0 | 185.1 | 185.4 | 188.3 | 176.3 | 183.4 | 177.7 | 189.5 | 172.5 | 179.7 | 169.7 | 185.0 |
| February | 177.9 | 177.9 | 186.4 | 187.3 | 189.7 | 179.9 | 177.0 | 184.2 | 180.8 | 189.7 | 176.5 | 178.2 | 170.6 | 183.3 |
| March | 182.4 | 179.4 | 170.1 | 188.2 | 189.3 | 184.5 | 178.8 | 186.2 | 182.5 | 192.7 | 185.9 | 181.1 | 175.8 | 183.0 |
| April | 184.0 | 183.2 | 184.7 | 188.1 | 189.5 | 202.6 | 182.5 | 186.1 | 184.1 | 199.5 | 178.0 | 179.8 | 172.1 | 187.3 |
| May | 182.3 | 186.0 | 159.6 | 199.7 | 191.1 | 185.9 | 183.3 | 189.4 | 182.3 | 193.6 | 182.2 | 178.6 | 175.8 | 188.7 |
| June | 185.7 | 193.2 | 159.4 | 195.4 | 191.5 | 191.5 | 192.8 | 184.1 | 199.7 | 190.6 | 184.7 | 176.2 | 192.9 | |
| July ³ | 188.0 | ... | 160.7 | 185.4 | 204.7 | 205.4 | 186.2 | 192.6 | 187.4 | 197.6 | 185.2 | 181.6 | 176.3 | 190.2 |

- England and Wales only.
- Because of a dispute in the steel industry, insufficient information is available to enable a reliable index for 'metal processing and manufacturing' to be calculated, but the best possible estimates have been used in the compilation of the indices for manufacturing and whole economy. The index series for this group has a base of April 1980=100.
- Provisional.

Source: Department of Employment

Prices and wages

18.10 Average earnings index: all employees: by industry

continued Great Britain

Classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1960

Jan 1980 = 100

| SIC 1980 Class | Textiles | Leather, footwear and clothing | Timber and wooden furniture | Paper products printing and publishing | Rubber, Con- plastics construction and other manufacturing | Distribu- tion and repairs | Hotels and catering | Transport and communi- cation ¹ | Banking, finance and insurance | Public adminis- tration | Education and health services | Other services | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|---|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|---|---|-------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|
| | (43) | (44-45) | (46) | (47) | (48-49) | (50) | (61-65, 67) | (66) | (71-72, 75-77,79) | (83pt- 84pt) | (91-92pt.) | (93,95) (97pt- 98pt.) | | |
| 1980 | 107.3 | 107.6 | 105.9 | 110.4 | 107.6 | 111.5 | 107.2 | 108.0 | 106.4 | 112.7 | 114.2 | 123.8 | 113.3 | |
| 1981 | 120.2 | 121.4 | 115.2 | 128.2 | 121.1 | 125.8 | 120.3 | 120.5 | 120.6 | 128.9 | 129.6 | 140.8 | 128.0 | |
| 1982 | 131.8 | 134.1 | 126.9 | 142.8 | 134.0 | 137.6 | 132.6 | 127.6 | 132.2 | 144.6 | 140.0 | 147.9 | 143.7 | |
| 1983 | 143.5 | 145.2 | 139.9 | 156.6 | 144.0 | 148.0 | 143.6 | 137.9 | 144.3 | 157.5 | 149.5 | 163.6 | 156.0 | |
| 1984 | 154.4 | 155.6 | 150.2 | 170.1 | 157.1 | 156.7 | 153.9 | 148.0 | 154.1 | 170.4 | 159.3 | 170.3 | 169.4 | |
| 1985 | 169.6 | 168.4 | 161.0 | 184.8 | 169.7 | 169.5 | 165.2 | 157.2 | 166.2 | 184.8 | 169.0 | 178.3 | 182.3 | |
| 1982 | July | 133.2 | 134.0 | 126.8 | 145.0 | 135.0 | 140.0 | 133.1 | 127.0 | 137.3 | 143.1 | 140.3 | 161.6 | 144.6 |
| | August | 131.6 | 134.3 | 128.0 | 143.1 | 125.3 | 136.7 | 132.6 | 127.4 | 131.9 | 143.0 | 140.1 | 156.6 | 146.2 |
| | September | 131.3 | 135.2 | 133.4 | 141.4 | 135.0 | 136.6 | 138.2 | 127.2 | 133.3 | 143.1 | 142.1 | 148.6 | 150.0 |
| | October | 133.1 | 135.8 | 131.9 | 146.1 | 136.0 | 139.0 | 134.6 | 127.7 | 133.5 | 144.3 | 142.7 | 150.5 | 148.6 |
| | November | 135.5 | 138.8 | 133.0 | 147.9 | 138.7 | 141.8 | 136.7 | 128.0 | 138.2 | 149.0 | 148.9 | 148.6 | 148.9 |
| | December | 134.7 | 141.2 | 126.0 | 147.3 | 136.1 | 144.7 | 141.2 | 139.2 | 137.2 | 160.8 | 143.5 | 150.0 | 146.6 |
| 1983 | January | 137.9 | 141.2 | 141.7 | 146.4 | 137.6 | 140.7 | 138.6 | 130.9 | 135.2 | 145.8 | 143.9 | 159.9 | 149.7 |
| | February | 139.0 | 143.0 | 143.8 | 147.3 | 139.3 | 142.3 | 138.9 | 131.6 | 137.6 | 148.9 | 144.9 | 175.7 | 148.3 |
| | March | 140.6 | 144.2 | 133.9 | 149.7 | 139.6 | 147.9 | 140.0 | 132.8 | 140.3 | 164.3 | 146.2 | 161.3 | 150.3 |
| | April | 141.7 | 143.7 | 138.3 | 156.4 | 141.3 | 145.5 | 142.3 | 133.1 | 142.3 | 150.9 | 147.0 | 156.2 | 149.9 |
| | May | 144.0 | 146.0 | 138.5 | 156.3 | 145.2 | 145.7 | 147.3 | 136.7 | 141.4 | 158.2 | 150.7 | 158.1 | 152.1 |
| | June | 144.6 | 146.2 | 134.7 | 159.3 | 144.2 | 150.7 | 143.3 | 137.1 | 144.4 | 162.0 | 150.2 | 163.2 | 154.5 |
| | July | 145.1 | 145.4 | 138.5 | 157.7 | 144.6 | 149.7 | 144.7 | 139.1 | 160.6 | 157.4 | 150.6 | 169.2 | 156.1 |
| | August | 143.7 | 145.0 | 143.7 | 157.3 | 143.3 | 145.0 | 143.3 | 139.7 | 145.4 | 156.3 | 150.8 | 168.7 | 163.3 |
| | September | 145.5 | 145.1 | 141.2 | 159.9 | 146.1 | 148.6 | 144.4 | 141.0 | 147.3 | 153.3 | 151.7 | 162.6 | 157.9 |
| | October | 146.6 | 146.3 | 141.2 | 162.2 | 147.2 | 150.3 | 143.4 | 141.2 | 146.3 | 155.9 | 153.0 | 163.8 | 158.0 |
| | November | 147.2 | 147.7 | 151.0 | 163.4 | 151.0 | 152.9 | 145.6 | 140.4 | 149.5 | 159.3 | 152.4 | 161.2 | 166.9 |
| | December | 146.1 | 148.8 | 132.8 | 163.1 | 148.2 | 153.7 | 151.3 | 150.6 | 151.2 | 177.8 | 152.1 | 162.6 | 165.3 |
| 1984 | January | 148.8 | 150.4 | 151.3 | 160.3 | 150.4 | 148.0 | 148.0 | 142.6 | 146.8 | 162.3 | 153.6 | 162.3 | 164.5 |
| | February | 151.6 | 152.7 | 146.5 | 161.4 | 152.3 | 152.5 | 148.3 | 141.2 | 148.7 | 160.6 | 154.8 | 162.8 | 163.2 |
| | March | 153.4 | 157.5 | 152.2 | 163.6 | 152.4 | 155.3 | 150.6 | 141.5 | 149.6 | 177.3 | 154.1 | 161.3 | 169.1 |
| | April | 145.2 | 149.3 | 137.0 | 162.9 | 150.4 | 155.5 | 155.3 | 147.6 | 149.5 | 167.4 | 156.7 | 163.5 | 163.1 |
| | May | 155.1 | 155.8 | 145.1 | 170.2 | 156.8 | 154.7 | 151.9 | 146.7 | 151.0 | 168.4 | 160.2 | 164.2 | 168.3 |
| | June | 156.7 | 158.7 | 152.9 | 172.2 | 158.7 | 160.0 | 153.5 | 146.7 | 151.8 | 173.9 | 158.4 | 163.6 | 167.4 |
| | July | 157.0 | 155.3 | 147.7 | 170.0 | 159.3 | 157.0 | 157.1 | 147.1 | 158.8 | 167.9 | 158.5 | 171.7 | 166.9 |
| | August | 152.6 | 155.5 | 156.7 | 175.3 | 157.1 | 154.4 | 153.2 | 150.4 | 153.3 | 166.8 | 158.2 | 182.2 | 171.2 |
| | September | 155.5 | 154.8 | 156.7 | 177.8 | 157.9 | 157.8 | 154.5 | 149.2 | 159.4 | 166.6 | 156.5 | 176.9 | 167.3 |
| | October | 158.2 | 157.2 | 151.6 | 176.0 | 160.8 | 158.9 | 154.3 | 150.2 | 155.4 | 168.1 | 177.0 | 187.1 | 172.1 |
| | November | 159.5 | 159.0 | 154.7 | 177.4 | 165.4 | 161.0 | 157.6 | 149.4 | 160.5 | 173.0 | 162.5 | 173.4 | 175.3 |
| | December | 158.3 | 161.5 | 149.6 | 173.7 | 163.3 | 165.6 | 161.9 | 162.8 | 161.3 | 192.5 | 161.3 | 174.0 | 184.3 |
| 1985 | January | 163.1 | 162.3 | 160.6 | 174.1 | 163.9 | 158.1 | 159.6 | 153.0 | 158.9 | 174.6 | 164.2 | 170.9 | 182.4 |
| | February | 164.2 | 163.9 | 156.2 | 175.0 | 164.2 | 162.1 | 159.7 | 149.5 | 159.0 | 174.3 | 169.1 | 175.7 | 178.0 |
| | March | 166.6 | 167.0 | 164.3 | 179.5 | 165.9 | 169.4 | 161.6 | 151.3 | 162.3 | 190.4 | 166.4 | 172.4 | 179.5 |
| | April | 167.0 | 166.9 | 158.7 | 182.9 | 167.0 | 167.6 | 167.3 | 152.8 | 164.6 | 178.0 | 165.4 | 173.0 | 178.6 |
| | May | 168.8 | 167.3 | 153.6 | 183.8 | 169.9 | 165.5 | 164.1 | 156.3 | 164.6 | 185.1 | 165.2 | 174.7 | 177.9 |
| | June | 172.1 | 171.3 | 158.4 | 188.3 | 171.3 | 171.7 | 165.1 | 156.2 | 164.3 | 184.9 | 170.9 | 173.4 | 172.7 |
| | July | 172.0 | 168.3 | 161.7 | 187.1 | 171.0 | 171.6 | 165.8 | 156.8 | 168.2 | 187.1 | 167.6 | 178.7 | 177.2 |
| | August | 168.5 | 166.9 | 171.7 | 185.9 | 170.2 | 167.1 | 164.1 | 159.8 | 170.1 | 181.0 | 167.4 | 190.1 | 181.5 |
| | September | 171.3 | 169.6 | 165.2 | 189.5 | 169.7 | 174.0 | 167.1 | 160.2 | 167.0 | 182.8 | 172.8 | 190.2 | 186.4 |
| | October | 172.5 | 169.0 | 166.5 | 188.6 | 171.6 | 172.6 | 164.9 | 169.9 | 166.3 | 183.3 | 172.2 | 180.0 | 185.5 |
| | November | 174.5 | 171.6 | 165.8 | 192.5 | 175.7 | 176.4 | 167.7 | 159.6 | 177.5 | 185.5 | 173.1 | 177.3 | 186.4 |
| | December | 174.5 | 177.1 | 159.4 | 190.8 | 176.1 | 178.4 | 175.0 | 171.0 | 171.3 | 210.0 | 173.7 | 183.6 | 191.8 |
| 1986 | January | 177.2 | 175.8 | 169.7 | 189.6 | 176.7 | 173.7 | 170.1 | 158.4 | 170.4 | 189.2 | 172.4 | 179.5 | 191.6 |
| | February | 176.7 | 176.8 | 169.3 | 180.8 | 177.6 | 174.7 | 171.8 | 159.8 | 170.7 | 193.7 | 174.7 | 180.4 | 190.2 |
| | March | 179.5 | 179.9 | 161.0 | 194.4 | 178.3 | 180.9 | 173.0 | 159.9 | 172.8 | 210.6 | 175.7 | 187.4 | 187.2 |
| | April | 177.2 | 180.1 | 167.1 | 196.4 | 180.3 | 179.8 | 179.5 | 163.6 | 174.2 | 193.3 | 174.8 | 203.6 | 189.4 |
| | May | 180.0 | 177.8 | 165.7 | 197.8 | 180.2 | 178.7 | 174.3 | 169.4 | 177.2 | 202.4 | 175.8 | 189.5 | 194.5 |
| | June | 184.1 | 181.8 | 167.0 | 202.6 | 186.5 | 185.3 | 176.5 | 170.1 | 175.8 | 201.2 | 182.2 | 194.7 | 195.1 |
| | July ² | 183.4 | 181.0 | 170.9 | 200.1 | 187.0 | 186.6 | 176.6 | 167.6 | 178.7 | 207.7 | 180.2 | 206.1 | 201.8 |

1. Excluding sea transport.

2. Provisional.

Source: Department of Employment

18.11 Average earnings index: all employees: main industrial sectors

Great Britain

Classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification 1980

Jan 1980=100

| | Whole economy (Divisions 0-9) | | | Manufacturing industries (Revised definition) (Divisions 2-4) | | | Production industries (Revised definition) (Divisions 1-4) | | | | | | |
|------|----------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--------|------------------------|--|---|--------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|----|
| | Actual | Seasonally adjusted | Percentage change ¹ | Underlying percentage change ¹ | Actual | Seasonally adjusted | Percentage change ¹ | Underlying percentage change ¹ | Actual | Seasonally adjusted | Percentage change ¹ | Underlying percentage change ¹ | |
| 1980 | 111.4 | | | | 109.1 | | | | 109.4 | | | | |
| 1981 | 125.8 | | | | 123.6 | | | | 124.1 | | | | |
| 1982 | 137.6 | | | | 137.4 | | | | 138.2 | | | | |
| 1983 | 149.2 | | | | 149.7 | | | | 150.0 | | | | |
| 1984 | 158.3 | | | | 162.8 | | | | 158.5 | | | | |
| 1985 | 171.7 | | | | 177.6 | | | | 176.2 | | | | |
| 1982 | July | 140.7 | 139.5 | 10.9 | 94 | 139.2 | 137.8 | 11.0 | 11 | 140.1 | 138.5 | 11.0 | 11 |
| | August | 138.8 | 138.6 | 7.5 | 84 | 137.6 | 138.4 | 9.1 | 94 | 138.4 | 139.3 | 9.4 | 94 |
| | September | 135.7 | 138.9 | 7.3 | 84 | 137.9 | 139.3 | 9.3 | 94 | 138.7 | 140.2 | 9.6 | 94 |
| | October | 139.6 | 139.8 | 7.4 | 84 | 140.0 | 140.9 | 8.9 | 94 | 139.9 | 141.1 | 8.6 | 94 |
| | November | 142.4 | 141.7 | 8.3 | 84 | 142.5 | 141.6 | 9.0 | 9 | 143.7 | 142.8 | 9.8 | 94 |
| | December | 143.6 | 142.0 | 7.8 | 8 | 143.2 | 142.7 | 9.6 | 9 | 144.0 | 143.8 | 10.2 | 9 |
| 1983 | January | 142.6 | 144.5 | 8.8 | 8 | 142.9 | 144.0 | 9.1 | 9 | 143.5 | 144.6 | 9.0 | 84 |
| | February | 145.4 | 147.2 | 9.6 | 8 | 143.7 | 144.8 | 9.0 | 84 | 144.1 | 145.2 | 7.8 | 84 |
| | March | 146.1 | 146.3 | 8.6 | 74 | 145.1 | 145.0 | 7.9 | 84 | 145.9 | 145.3 | 7.9 | 84 |
| | April | 146.0 | 147.0 | 8.6 | 74 | 146.7 | 148.1 | 8.9 | 84 | 147.4 | 148.5 | 9.1 | 84 |
| | May | 148.3 | 148.6 | 8.7 | 74 | 149.2 | 148.2 | 8.6 | 84 | 149.3 | 148.4 | 8.4 | 84 |
| | June | 149.7 | 148.2 | 8.2 | 74 | 150.2 | 147.8 | 8.1 | 84 | 150.4 | 148.2 | 7.7 | 8 |
| | July | 151.7 | 150.3 | 7.7 | 74 | 151.2 | 149.7 | 8.6 | 84 | 151.8 | 150.0 | 8.3 | 84 |
| | August | 150.4 | 150.2 | 8.4 | 74 | 149.9 | 150.8 | 9.0 | 84 | 150.4 | 151.3 | 8.6 | 84 |
| | September | 150.5 | 150.7 | 8.5 | 74 | 150.9 | 152.4 | 9.4 | 94 | 151.4 | 153.0 | 9.1 | 9 |
| | October | 151.7 | 152.0 | 8.7 | 74 | 153.3 | 154.4 | 9.6 | 94 | 154.1 | 155.4 | 10.1 | 94 |
| | November | 152.8 | 152.1 | 7.3 | 74 | 156.5 | 155.6 | 9.9 | 94 | 155.7 | 154.7 | 8.3 | 94 |
| | December | 155.1 | 153.4 | 8.0 | 8 | 157.0 | 156.6 | 9.7 | 94 | 155.9 | 155.8 | 8.3 | 94 |
| 1984 | January | 152.7 | 154.7 | 7.1 | 74 | 155.9 | 157.0 | 9.0 | 94 | 154.9 | 156.0 | 7.9 | 9 |
| | February | 153.8 | 155.6 | 5.7 | 74 | 157.5 | 158.7 | 9.6 | 94 | 156.5 | 157.8 | 8.7 | 9 |
| | March | 154.2 | 154.4 | 5.5 | 74 | 159.3 | 159.2 | 9.8 | 94 | 154.3 | 153.7 | 5.8 | 9 |
| | April | 154.7 | 155.8 | 6.0 | 74 | 158.0 | 159.5 | 7.7 | 94 | 153.4 | 154.5 | 4.0 | 84 |
| | May | 155.7 | 156.0 | 5.0 | 74 | 160.6 | 159.5 | 7.6 | 94 | 155.7 | 154.7 | 4.2 | 84 |
| | June | 157.5 | 156.0 | 5.3 | 74 | 163.8 | 161.1 | 9.0 | 94 | 158.4 | 156.1 | 5.3 | 84 |
| | July | 159.6 | 158.2 | 5.3 | 74 | 164.6 | 162.9 | 8.8 | 9 | 159.5 | 157.6 | 5.1 | 84 |
| | August | 159.2 | 159.0 | 5.9 | 74 | 162.8 | 163.7 | 8.6 | 84 | 157.7 | 158.7 | 4.9 | 84 |
| | September | 159.9 | 160.2 | 6.3 | 74 | 164.5 | 166.1 | 9.0 | 84 | 159.7 | 161.4 | 5.5 | 84 |
| | October | 164.2 | 164.5 | 8.2 | 74 | 167.2 | 168.3 | 9.0 | 84 | 162.2 | 163.6 | 5.3 | 84 |
| | November | 162.8 | 162.0 | 6.5 | 74 | 169.1 | 168.1 | 8.0 | 84 | 164.4 | 163.4 | 5.6 | 8 |
| | December | 165.3 | 163.5 | 6.6 | 74 | 170.0 | 169.5 | 8.2 | 84 | 164.9 | 164.7 | 5.7 | 8 |
| 1985 | January | 163.4 | 165.5 | 7.0 | 74 | 170.5 | 171.7 | 9.4 | 84 | 165.9 | 167.1 | 7.1 | 84 |
| | February | 164.6 | 166.5 | 7.0 | 74 | 170.6 | 172.0 | 8.4 | 84 | 166.3 | 167.6 | 6.2 | 84 |
| | March | 165.1 | 168.3 | 9.0 | 74 | 173.9 | 173.8 | 9.2 | 84 | 171.7 | 171.0 | 11.3 | 84 |
| | April | 169.4 | 170.6 | 9.5 | 74 | 176.0 | 177.6 | 11.3 | 84 | 174.3 | 175.5 | 13.6 | 84 |
| | May | 169.4 | 169.7 | 8.8 | 74 | 175.6 | 174.4 | 9.3 | 9 | 174.2 | 173.2 | 12.0 | 84 |
| | June | 171.9 | 170.2 | 9.1 | 74 | 179.1 | 176.2 | 9.4 | 9 | 178.1 | 175.6 | 12.5 | 84 |
| | July | 173.7 | 172.2 | 8.8 | 74 | 180.2 | 178.3 | 9.5 | 9 | 179.9 | 177.8 | 12.8 | 84 |
| | August | 173.4 | 173.1 | 8.9 | 74 | 177.0 | 178.1 | 8.8 | 9 | 176.6 | 177.8 | 12.0 | 84 |
| | September | 176.1 | 176.4 | 10.1 | 74 | 179.8 | 181.5 | 9.3 | 9 | 179.8 | 181.7 | 12.6 | 84 |
| | October | 173.9 | 174.3 | 6.0 | 74 | 179.7 | 180.9 | 7.5 | 84 | 179.3 | 180.8 | 10.5 | 84 |
| | November | 176.7 | 175.9 | 8.6 | 74 | 184.0 | 182.9 | 8.8 | 84 | 183.5 | 182.4 | 11.6 | 84 |
| | December | 180.0 | 178.1 | 8.9 | 74 | 185.3 | 184.7 | 9.0 | 84 | 184.4 | 184.2 | 11.8 | 84 |
| 1986 | January | 176.9 | 179.1 | 8.2 | 74 | 184.1 | 185.5 | 8.0 | 84 | 184.1 | 185.5 | 11.0 | 84 |
| | February | 177.8 | 180.0 | 8.1 | 74 | 184.5 | 186.0 | 8.1 | 84 | 184.5 | 185.9 | 10.9 | 84 |
| | March | 182.4 | 182.6 | 8.5 | 74 | 187.0 | 186.9 | 7.5 | 8 | 186.8 | 186.0 | 8.8 | 84 |
| | April | 184.0 | 185.3 | 8.6 | 74 | 189.3 | 191.1 | 7.6 | 74 | 188.6 | 189.9 | 8.2 | 84 |
| | May | 182.3 | 182.6 | 7.6 | 74 | 188.5 | 187.1 | 7.3 | 74 | 187.7 | 186.6 | 7.7 | 84 |
| | June | 185.7 | 183.9 | 8.0 | 74 | 192.9 | 189.8 | 7.7 | 74 | 191.6 | 188.8 | 7.5 | 84 |
| | July ² | 188.0 | 186.4 | 8.2 | | 192.7 | 190.7 | 7.0 | | 192.3 | 190.1 | 6.9 | |

Note: The seasonal adjustment factors currently used for the SIC 1980 series are based on data up to December 1982.

Source: Department of Employment

A new service industries series has been introduced into Table 5.1 in "Employment Gazette" from the October 1986 issue.

1. Percentage change over previous twelve months.

2. Provisional.

Prices and wages

18.12 Index of purchase prices of the means of agricultural production and of producer prices of agricultural products¹

1980=100

| | Weights 1985 | 1985 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1986 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|------------|-------|----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|------|--|
| | | Annual average ¹ | June | | | July | | | August | | | Sept-ember | | Oct-ober | | Nov-ember | | Dec-ember | | Jan-uary | | Feb-ruary | | March | | April | | May | | June | |
| | | | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | 1985 | | | |
| Purchase prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods and services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| currently consumed | 100.0 | 132.5 | 132.1 | 132.3 | 131.4 | 132.2 | 132.2 | 132.0 | 132.5 | 132.7 | 133.0 | 132.4 | 132.9 | 132.2 | 132.4 | 132.9 | 132.2 | 132.4 | 132.6 | 132.8 | 132.9 | 132.2 | 132.4 | 132.6 | 132.8 | 132.9 | 132.4 | 132.6 | | | |
| Seeds | 4.5 | 99.9 | 95.6 | 98.4 | 92.9 | 95.8 | 101.1 | 100.6 | 104.4 | 106.7 | 106.3 | 102.9 | 106.4 | 106.9 | 107.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Animals for rearing and production | 1.1 | 185.4 | 194.7 | 195.4 | 180.1 | 179.5 | 180.6 | 177.9 | 167.1 | 165.1 | 186.4 | 186.0 | 179.0 | 182.5 | 192.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Energy, lubricants | 8.5 | 169.3 | 165.2 | 168.3 | 169.8 | 175.2 | 170.8 | 162.8 | 161.6 | 161.1 | 154.8 | 145.9 | 145.1 | 140.8 | 141.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fertilisers and soil improvers | 13.6 | 127.7 | 122.7 | 124.1 | 125.8 | 125.8 | 125.6 | 126.1 | 126.5 | 125.3 | 125.2 | 125.6 | 124.0 | 121.2 | 121.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Plant protection products | 3.7 | 120.8 | 121.0 | 121.0 | 121.0 | 122.0 | 122.1 | 122.2 | 122.4 | 121.8 | 122.5 | 122.9 | 124.5 | 124.9 | 125.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Animal feedingstuffs | 45.5 | 122.6 | 123.9 | 122.8 | 121.0 | 121.3 | 121.6 | 122.0 | 122.7 | 123.0 | 123.9 | 124.3 | 124.3 | 124.1 | 124.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Material and small tools | 3.5 | 133.3 | 133.2 | 133.9 | 134.5 | 134.8 | 134.9 | 134.5 | 134.5 | 136.0 | 136.4 | 136.6 | 136.7 | 137.0 | 138.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maintenence and repair of plant | 6.4 | 151.8 | 152.2 | 152.8 | 152.2 | 152.9 | 153.2 | 154.5 | 155.3 | 157.9 | 159.0 | 159.5 | 160.1 | 159.9 | 160.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maintenance and repair of buildings | 3.7 | 144.9 | 145.6 | 146.1 | 145.0 | 146.7 | 146.6 | 147.6 | 148.2 | 147.8 | 147.7 | 149.7 | 150.2 | 150.4 | 150.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Veterinary services | 1.8 | 144.5 | 144.0 | 144.0 | 144.0 | 144.0 | 144.0 | 152.6 | 152.6 | 152.6 | 152.6 | 152.6 | 157.0 | 157.4 | 157.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General expenses | 7.7 | 150.9 | 152.0 | 152.6 | 153.5 | 152.6 | 152.1 | 152.5 | 153.5 | 153.8 | 154.0 | 154.8 | 160.9 | 161.2 | 163.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods and services contributing to investment in agriculture | 100.0 | 138.9 | 139.0 | 140.1 | 139.7 | 140.6 | 140.7 | 141.9 | 142.9 | 143.6 | 143.9 | 144.5 | 144.8 | 145.3 | 145.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Machinery and other equipment | 63.8 | 137.1 | 136.9 | 138.3 | 138.4 | 138.9 | 138.9 | 140.0 | 140.9 | 142.5 | 142.5 | 142.6 | 142.5 | 143.4 | 143.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Buildings | 36.2 | 142.1 | 142.7 | 143.3 | 142.0 | 143.6 | 143.7 | 145.2 | 146.4 | 145.5 | 146.3 | 147.9 | 149.0 | 148.8 | 148.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Producer prices | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All products | 100.0 | 124.0 | 127.0 | 121.8 | 123.8 | 122.9 | 121.8 | 124.9 | 126.3 | 128.0 | 132.2 | 131.9 | 128.6 | 125.6 | 126.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All crop products | 33.9 | 121.3 | 139.2 | 116.1 | 115.5 | 112.3 | 111.9 | 119.6 | 128.5 | 129.0 | 138.7 | 139.4 | 137.6 | 136.1 | 147.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cereals | 16.1 | 115.6 | 123.7 | 113.9 | 111.1 | 108.9 | 112.8 | 116.2 | 119.0 | 120.8 | 122.4 | 122.7 | 123.2 | 123.7 | 120.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Root crops | 5.4 | 105.8 | 154.7 | 100.2 | 108.5 | 104.4 | 106.1 | 112.4 | 116.7 | 122.4 | 131.6 | 136.5 | 155.0 | 151.4 | 180.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fresh vegetables | 5.6 | 141.0 | 151.8 | 125.6 | 118.0 | 108.3 | 105.3 | 125.7 | 155.6 | 144.8 | 173.4 | 182.7 | 155.2 | 146.0 | 146.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fresh fruit | 1.8 | 152.4 | 216.3 | 144.8 | 167.5 | 172.6 | 148.6 | 153.2 | 153.0 | 155.5 | 171.7 | 177.9 | 178.4 | 189.2 | 205.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Seeds | 1.2 | 92.2 | 87.9 | 88.8 | 87.3 | 88.5 | 96.1 | 95.2 | 100.0 | 102.5 | 101.5 | 95.6 | 101.1 | 100.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Flowers and plants | 1.9 | 143.2 | 153.1 | 143.4 | 133.8 | 122.0 | 107.2 | 128.8 | 152.3 | 161.1 | 191.5 | 159.0 | 149.7 | 149.4 | 146.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other crop products | 1.9 | 120.4 | 135.3 | 114.2 | 115.4 | 125.3 | 123.8 | 126.4 | 128.3 | 130.8 | 132.6 | 132.4 | 129.7 | 127.4 | 127.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Animals and animal products | 66.1 | 125.3 | 120.8 | 124.8 | 128.1 | 128.3 | 127.0 | 127.6 | 128.2 | 127.5 | 128.9 | 128.1 | 124.4 | 120.3 | 119.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Animals for slaughter | 37.6 | 125.4 | 128.2 | 124.5 | 123.4 | 121.9 | 121.7 | 122.7 | 125.3 | 125.1 | 126.4 | 127.5 | 128.0 | 130.2 | 129.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Milk | 22.5 | 130.8 | 114.0 | 131.4 | 142.9 | 144.6 | 142.6 | 142.2 | 138.7 | 138.3 | 140.1 | 136.0 | 125.2 | 111.5 | 112.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eggs | 5.6 | 104.3 | 99.8 | 100.4 | 101.0 | 106.6 | 100.2 | 103.5 | 105.9 | 101.9 | 101.2 | 100.9 | 98.0 | 89.7 | 81.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other animal products | 0.4 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 113.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

1. Index numbers for the years 1975 to 1984 on 1980 = 100 base and also at a more detailed level are available from the Ministry of Agriculture Fisheries and Food, 3-8 Whitehall Place, London SW1A 2HH.

Source: Ministry of Agriculture
Fisheries and Food

19 Entertainment

19.1 Broadcasting receiving licences and cinemas

| | Broadcast receiving licences current | | Cinemas ^{1, 2} | |
|--------------|--------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Television | | Number of admissions | Gross box office takings |
| | Monochrome | Colour | | |
| | End of period | | Weekly averages | |
| | Thousands | | Millions | £ million |
| 1980 | 5 022 | 13 500 | 1.92 | 2.70 |
| 1981 | 4 361 | 14 136 | 1.69 | 2.73 |
| 1982 | 3 946 | 14 448 | 1.26 | 2.25 |
| 1983 | 3 410 | 15 084 | 1.26 | 2.39 |
| 1984 | 3 014 | 15 667 | | |
| 1985 | 2 733 | 15 887 | | |
| 1982 January | 4 300 | 14 041 | 1.34 | 2.52 |
| February | 4 292 | 14 139 | 1.55 | 2.77 |
| March | 4 293 | 14 261 | 1.30 * | 2.40 * |
| April | 4 266 | 14 247 | 1.28 | 2.25 |
| May | 4 244 | 14 262 | 0.95 | 1.79 * |
| June | 4 219 | 14 302 | 0.86 * | 1.54 * |
| July | 4 183 | 14 292 | 1.19 | 2.11 |
| August | 4 165 | 14 355 | 1.62 * | 2.73 |
| September | 4 134 | 14 404 | 1.38 | 2.47 |
| October | 4 070 | 14 395 | 1.15 | 2.12 |
| November | 4 009 | 14 409 | 0.93 | 1.72 * |
| December | 3 946 | 14 448 | 1.53 * | 2.63 * |
| 1983 January | 3 897 | 14 611 | 1.62 | 2.94 |
| February | 3 857 | 14 696 | 1.50 * | 2.79 |
| March | 3 796 | 14 699 | 1.23 * | 2.38 * |
| April | 3 764 | 14 760 | 1.28 | 2.36 |
| May | 3 739 | 14 837 | 1.09 | 2.20 |
| June | 3 705 | 14 885 | 1.13 * | 2.11 * |
| July | 3 666 | 14 860 | 1.46 | 2.63 |
| August | 3 636 | 14 908 | 1.66 | 2.94 |
| September | 3 575 | 14 925 | 1.18 * | 2.34 * |
| October | 3 513 | 14 939 | 1.02 | 2.10 |
| November | 3 470 | 15 029 | 0.77 | 1.59 |
| December | 3 410 | 15 084 | 1.01 * | 2.00 * |
| 1984 January | 3 348 | 15 220 | 0.99 | 2.10 |
| February | 3 303 | 15 306 | 0.97 | 2.00 |
| March | 3 261 | 15 370 | 0.76 * | 1.68 * |
| April | 3 244 | 15 427 | 1.11 | 2.08 |
| May | 3 220 | 15 433 | 0.92 | 1.90 |
| June | 3 205 | 15 477 | 0.91 * | 1.72 * |
| July | 3 184 | 15 518 | 1.18 | 2.09 |
| August | 3 154 | 15 502 | 1.23 * | 2.13 * |
| September | 3 111 | 15 471 | 0.91 | 1.74 * |
| October | 3 092 | 15 598 | 0.93 | 1.85 |
| November | 3 047 | 15 615 | 0.96 * | 1.89 * |
| December | 3 014 | 15 667 | 1.45 | 2.59 * |
| 1985 January | 2 962 | 15 671 | 1.53 | 2.75 |
| February | 2 929 | 15 707 | 1.40 | 2.49 |
| March | 2 896 | 15 820 | 1.10 * | 2.12 * |
| April | 2 902 | 15 870 | 1.30 | 2.05 |
| May | 2 878 | 15 816 | 0.81 | 1.58 |
| June | 2 862 | 15 806 | | |
| July | 2 863 | 15 873 | | |
| August | 2 835 | 15 832 | | |
| September | 2 820 | 15 895 | | |
| October | 2 780 | 15 836 | | |
| November | 2 750 | 15 814 | | |
| December | 2 733 | 15 887 | | |
| 1986 January | 2 709 | 15 926 | | |
| February | 2 693 | 15 971 | | |
| March | 2 679 | 16 025 | | |
| April | 2 684 | 16 190 | | |
| May | 2 663 | 16 202 | | |
| June | 2 641 | 16 332 | | |

1. Great Britain.

2. Monthly figures are no longer collected. From 23 May 1985, films showing to the public in cinemas are no longer registered with the Department of Trade and Industry.

Sources: Post Office
Department of Trade
and Industry

20 Weather

20.1 Temperature, rainfall and sunshine

| | Mean daily air temperature at sea level | | | | Rainfall | | | | Mean daily sunshine | | | |
|--------------------------|---|------|------|------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------------|-----------------|------|------|
| | Average 1983 1951-1980 | | | | Average 1983 1941-1970 | | | | Average 1983 1951-1980 | | | |
| | Degrees celsius ¹ | | | | Millimetres ² | | | | Hours | | | |
| England and Wales | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Annual mean or total | 9.8 | 10.4 | 9.8 | 9.2 | 912 | 879 | 899 | 885 | 4.05 | 3.90 | 4.29 | 3.95 |
| January | 4.0 | 7.0 | 3.8 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 86 | 92 | 144 | 72 | 120 | 1.61 | 1.62 |
| February | 4.1 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 2.8 | -0.4 | 65 | 42 | 57 | 29 | 17 | 2.35 | 2.70 |
| March | 5.9 | 7.0 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 59 | 67 | 59 | 66 | 80 | 3.60 | 2.79 |
| April | 8.2 | 7.3 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 6.1 | 58 | 108 | 11 | 70 | 84 | 5.06 | 4.73 |
| May | 11.3 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 67 | 117 | 59 | 65 | 85 | 6.31 | 4.35 |
| June | 14.3 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 12.9 | 14.8 ³ | 61 | 37 | 43 | 94 | 43 ³ | 6.70 | 5.84 |
| July | 16.0 | 19.2 | 16.6 | 16.4 | 16.1 ³ | 73 | 40 | 27 | 73 | 53 ³ | 5.91 | 7.41 |
| August | 15.9 | 17.6 | 17.2 | 15.0 | | 90 | 33 | 57 | 117 | | 5.55 | 6.90 |
| September | 14.0 | 14.2 | 13.7 | 14.9 | | 83 | 101 | 116 | 46 | | 4.59 | 3.68 |
| October | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 11.4 | | 83 | 78 | 100 | 48 | | 3.26 | 3.64 |
| November | 7.1 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 4.7 | | 97 | 53 | 145 | 77 | | 2.10 | 1.53 |
| December | 5.1 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 6.7 | | 90 | 111 | 81 | 128 | | 1.47 | 1.68 |
| Scotland | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Annual mean or total | 8.5 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 7.6 | | 1 431 | 1 456 | 1 473 | 1 505 | | 3.51 | 3.14 |
| January | 3.5 | 5.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 137 | 220 | 223 | 85 | 192 | 1.33 | 1.02 |
| February | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 0.5 | 104 | 59 | 111 | 47 | 21 | 2.42 | 2.40 |
| March | 5.1 | 6.2 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 92 | 149 | 103 | 95 | 169 | 3.29 | 2.18 |
| April | 7.1 | 5.8 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 5.2 | 90 | 74 | 60 | 111 | 80 | 5.00 | 4.42 |
| May | 9.9 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 9.9 | 91 | 115 | 24 | 73 | 176 | 5.74 | 3.67 |
| June | 12.7 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 11.4 | 13.0 ³ | 92 | 86 | 66 | 84 | 63 ³ | 5.88 | 5.50 |
| July | 13.9 | 16.0 | 14.6 | 14.1 | 13.8 ³ | 112 | 43 | 55 | 167 | 86 ³ | 4.86 | 5.87 |
| August | 13.9 | 15.5 | 14.9 | 13.2 | | 129 | 51 | 50 | 224 | | 4.56 | 5.02 |
| September | 12.2 | 13.3 | 11.1 | 11.9 | | 137 | 172 | 166 | 200 | | 3.65 | 2.89 |
| October | 9.8 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 10.3 | | 149 | 230 | 216 | 85 | | 2.68 | 2.40 |
| November | 6.0 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 3.5 | | 142 | 49 | 233 | 141 | | 1.66 | 1.52 |
| December | 4.5 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 4.9 | | 156 | 208 | 166 | 193 | | 1.07 | 0.80 |
| Northern Ireland | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Annual mean or total | 9.0 | 9.6 | 8.4 | 8.6 | | 1 095 | 952 | 1 037 | 1 114 | | 3.41 | 3.04 |
| January | 4.0 | 5.8 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 104 | 117 | 180 | 76 | 155 | 1.47 | 1.30 |
| February | 4.2 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 1.3 | 75 | 51 | 111 | 38 | 5 | 2.31 | 2.35 |
| March | 5.7 | 7.0 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 70 | 113 | 72 | 86 | 115 | 3.23 | 1.90 |
| April | 7.7 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 8.3 | 5.4 | 68 | 59 | 30 | 76 | 106 | 5.01 | 5.30 |
| May | 10.3 | 9.8 | 8.5 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 83 | 83 | 22 | 74 | 124 | 5.70 | 4.12 |
| June | 13.1 | 13.2 | 12.9 | 12.0 | 13.8 ³ | 79 | 53 | 57 | 74 | 46 ³ | 5.60 | 4.05 |
| July | 14.4 | 17.5 | 14.7 | 14.5 | 14.4 ³ | 93 | 20 | 49 | 118 | 74 ³ | 4.25 | 5.80 |
| August | 14.3 | 16.7 | 15.4 | 13.8 | | 103 | 35 | 71 | 183 | | 4.37 | 4.38 |
| September | 12.6 | 14.5 | 12.0 | 13.6 | | 107 | 111 | 104 | 156 | | 3.50 | 2.61 |
| October | 10.2 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 10.7 | | 107 | 132 | 112 | 49 | | 2.56 | 2.77 |
| November | 6.4 | 7.8 | 6.3 | 4.3 | | 102 | 39 | 114 | 86 | | 1.81 | 1.17 |
| December | 5.1 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 5.9 | | 114 | 139 | 115 | 98 | | 1.11 | 0.80 |

1. To convert degrees celsius into fahrenheit: Multiply by 9, divide by 5, and add 32.

2. 1 millimetre = 0.0394 inches.

3. Provisional.

Source: Meteorological Office

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Units of measurement

I. Common units of measurement and their equivalents

Length

| | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|--|------------|
| 1 centimetre (cm) | = 1 millimetre (mm) | = 0.039 370 1 | inches |
| 1 metre (m) | = 10 millimetres | = 0.393 701 | inches |
| 1 kilometre (km) | = 1,000 millimetres | = 1.093 61 | yards |
| | = 1,000 metres | = 0.621 371 | miles |
| | | | |
| 1 foot (ft.) | = 1 inch (in) | = 25.4 millimetres or 2.54 centimetres | |
| 1 yard (yd.) | = 12 inches | = 0.304 8 | metres |
| 1 mile | = 3 feet | = 0.914 4 | metres |
| | = 1,760 yards | = 1.609 34 | kilometres |

Area

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|--|
| 1 square metre (m ²) | = 1 square centimetre | = 0.16 | square inches |
| 1 hectare (ha) | = million square millimetres | = 1.195 99 | square yards |
| 1 square kilometre (km ²) | = 10,000 square metres | = 2.471 05 | acres |
| | = million square metres | = 247.105 | acres |
| | | | |
| 1 square foot (sq. ft.) | = 1 square inch (sq. in.) | = 645.16 | square millimetres or 6.451 6 square centimetres |
| 1 square yard (sq. yd.) | = 144 square inches | = 0.092 903 0 | square metres or 929.030 square centimetres |
| 1 acre | = 9 square feet | = 0.836 127 | square metres |
| 1 square mile (sq. mile) | = 4,840 square yards | = 4,046.86 | square metres or 0.404 686 hectares |
| | = 640 acres | = 2.589 99 | square kilometres or 258.99 hectares |

Volume

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|---------------|---|
| 1 cubic decimetre (dm ³) | = 1 cubic centimetre (cm ³) | = 0.061 023 7 | cubic inches |
| 1 cubic metre (m ³) | = 1,000 cubic centimetres | = 0.035 314 7 | cubic feet |
| | = million cubic centimetres | = 1.307 95 | cubic yards |
| | | | |
| 1 cubic yard (cu. yd.) | = 1 cubic foot (cu. ft.) | = 0.028 316 8 | cubic metres or 28.316 8 cubic decimetres |
| | = 27 cubic feet | = 0.764 555 | cubic metres |

Capacity

| | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------------------------|
| 1 litre (l) | = 1 cubic decimetre | = 0.220 0 | gallons |
| 1 hectolitre (hl) | = 100 litres | = 22.00 | gallons |
| | | | |
| 2 pints | = 1 pint | = 0.568 | litres |
| 8 pints | = 1 quart | = 1.137 | litres |
| 36 gallons (gal.) | = 1 gallon | = 4.546 09 | cubic decimetres or 4.546 litres |
| | = 1 bulk barrel | = 1.636 56 | hectolitres |

Weight

| | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|
| 1 kilogram (kg) | = 1 gram (g) | = 0.035 274 0 | ounces |
| 1 tonne (t) | = 10 hectograms | = 2.204 62 | pounds |
| | = 1,000 kilograms | = 1.102 31 | short tons or 0.984 2 long tons |
| | | | |
| 1 pound avoirdupois (lb.) | = 1 ounce avoirdupois (oz.) | = 28.349 5 | grams |
| 1 hundredweight (cwt.) | = 16 ounces | = 0.453 592 37 | kilograms |
| 1 short ton | = 112 pounds | = 50.802 3 | kilograms |
| 1 long ton | = 2,000 pounds | = 907.184 74 | kilograms or 0.907 184 74 tonnes |
| | = 2,240 pounds | = 1,016.05 | kilograms or 1.016 05 tonnes |
| 1 ounce troy | = 480 grains | = 31.103 5 | grams |

II. Other units and equivalents used in the *Monthly Digest of Statistics*

Energy

| | |
|----------------------------|--|
| British thermal unit (Btu) | The amount of heat required to raise 1 lb. of water through 1 degree fahrenheit at or near 39.1 degrees fahrenheit |
| Therm | 100,000 British thermal units |
| Gigawatt hour (GWh) | 10 ⁹ kilowatt hours |
| Megawatt (MW) | 10 ⁶ watt |
| Terawatt hour (TWh) | 10 ¹² kilowatt hours |

Food and drink:

| | | |
|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Butter | 23,310 litres milk | = 1 tonne butter (average) |
| Cheese | 10,070 litres milk | = 1 tonne cheese |
| Condensed milk | 2,550 litres milk | = 1 tonne full cream condensed milk |
| | 2,953 litres skimmed milk | = 1 tonne skimmed condensed milk |
| Milk | 1 million litres | = 1,030 tonnes |
| Milk powder | 8,054 litres milk | = 1 tonne full cream milk powder |
| | 10,740 litres skimmed milk | = 1 tonne skimmed milk powder |
| Eggs | 17,126 eggs | = 1 tonne (approximately) |
| Sugar | 100 tons raw sugar | = 95 tonnes refined sugar |
| Beer | 1 bulk barrel | = 36 gallons irrespective of gravity |

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The *Monthly Digest of Statistics* provides basic information on 20 subjects including population, employment and prices, social services, production and output, energy, engineering, construction, transport, catering, national and overseas finance and the weather.

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